

N.Z. DEPARTMENT OF SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH



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**APIA OBSERVATORY,**  
APIA, WESTERN SAMOA

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**ANNUAL REPORT**

FOR

**1939**

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*Issued under the authority of the Hon. T. H. McCOMBS,  
Minister of Scientific and Industrial Research*

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May, 1948.

Sir,—

I have the honour to present herewith the Annual Report of the Apia Observatory for the year 1939.

F. R. CALLAGHAN,  
Secretary,  
Department of Scientific and Industrial Research.

The Hon. T. H. McCombs,  
Minister of Scientific and Industrial Research.

APIA OBSERVATORY

Annual Report for the Year 1939

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Observatory Board, 1939

Professor D.G.H. Florance M.A., M.Sc. (Chairman)  
 E. Marsden Esq. D.Sc., F.R.S.N.Z. (Secretary)  
 C.E. Adams Esq. D.Sc., F.R.A.S.  
 Professor P.W. Burbidge B.A., M.Sc.  
 E. Kidson Esq. D.Sc., O.B.E., F. Inst. P., F.R.S.N.Z.  
 H.E. Walshe Esq. Surveyor-General.

Resident Staff, 1939

Acting Director H.B. Sapsford B.Sc.

Professional Assistants J.M. Austin, M.A. (until 27th July)  
 C.W. Tremewan, B.Sc.  
 A.B.F. Ayers B.Sc.

Locally recruited staff Miss V. Hannemann; Siaosi Sumeo; Pele Feagai; Pene Wells; Popo Tanielu; Siaosi Ui; (until 31st. December)

Co-ordinates of Transit Pier

Latitude  $13^{\circ} 48' 26''$  South  
 Longitude  $171^{\circ} 46' 30''$  West or 11h 27m 6s west of Greenwich  
 Altitude Two metres above mean sea level

Standards of Time

Greenwich Mean Time is used in terrestrial magnetism and seismology (12h = Greenwich midday). Zone Time ( $165^{\circ}$  west of Greenwich) is used in meteorology and atmospheric electricity.

Apia Observatory, Samoa

Report of the Director for the year 1939

During the year under review the geophysical programme of work at the Apia Observatory comprised the usual activity in terrestrial magnetism, seismology, meteorology, atmospheric electricity and the measurement of tides. In addition, time was devoted to work with a spectrohelioscope which was kindly sent on loan from the Mount Wilson observatory some years ago. On account of the recent development of aviation and the resulting importance of synoptic meteorology improvements and changes were made in this section of the work.

Staff

The enthusiastic cooperation of the whole staff made it possible to maintain a full programme of work notwithstanding one or two strenuous periods. The first occurred in June when a very widespread influenza epidemic affected almost the whole staff at the Observatory. Later, the coping with additional work in the meteorological section just after Mr Austin left for America on July 27th, required an additional effort.

Siaosi Ui, a Samoan clerk, resigned on December 31st in order to commence theological studies and a new handyman, Sua, was appointed to replace Sepelini, who volunteered for military service. These were the only changes to the section of the staff which is recruited locally.

Buildings

General maintenance and repair work was carried out at the Observatory by the Public Works Department. Early in the year the new building providing better facilities for pilot balloon observations, a workshop, and conveniences was completed. Later a new stand for the sunshine recorder was erected and additions, including a bathroom, were made at the small cottage.

Grounds

The grounds were kept clean by contract labour, the cutting, cleaning and burning being done once a month. A permanent handyman also assisted in this direction as well as caring for the offices and doing odd work. In January considerable sea erosion on the northern boundary

of the Observatory property caused some concern for the safety of the buildings and arrangements were therefore made with the Officer-in-charge of Public Works Department to prevent the removal of sand from that part of the shore to the east of the Observatory. Since then periodic measurements of offsets, from fixed points to the shore-line, have shown that sand is now being deposited and that the shore-line is extending seaward.

#### Time Service

The time service was maintained by means of the standard clock, Strasser and Rohde No 381, while a "Synchronome" clock, which was compared daily with the former, provided time marks for the seismographs and magnetographs. Control was obtained by frequent time signals from station NPG, San Francisco, and NPM, Honolulu. On June 8th a local earthquake stopped the Synchronome clock and slightly affected the rate of the standard one.

The large Gulbransen all-wave radio set which is generally used to receive the time signals had to be repaired at intervals during the year, the small auxiliary short-wave set being used at such times.

The Heyde transit telescope requires standardization and was not used.

#### Tides

The automatic recording of the tides by means of the portable tide gauge No 11664 was re-commenced on May 9th after an interruption of six months, the driving clock having been sent to America for repairs. The results were tabulated and forwarded to the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey in Washington.

#### Solar Observations

Final adjustments to the spectrohelioscope were completed in July but the intensity of illumination was very poor due to the state of the grating and the mirrors. This made observations impossible and the defective parts were therefore sent to the Mount Wilson Observatory. The mirrors were re-aluminized but were retained in America pending the completion of negotiations about the grating. It is also suggested that the instrument may be transferred to New Zealand on account of the unsuitable site at Apia. The proximity to the sea renders it unsatisfactory not only because of the corrosive action on the mirrors and grating but also because of a continuous drift of the H $\alpha$  line during observations, which is possibly caused by the unequal

effect on the three piers of percolating tidal water and tidal loading on adjacent areas.

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The results of observations which have been obtained from autographic records and eye observations, together with a description of the scheme for synoptic weather reports in the South West Pacific Region and some notes on the weather comprise the remainder of this report. Details of instruments and other relevant information in connection with terrestrial magnetism, seismology, meteorology and atmospheric electricity will be found in the preliminary remarks which introduce the respective sections.

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#### Terrestrial Magnetism 1939

The work in terrestrial magnetism consisted of absolute measurements of horizontal intensity, declination, and inclination, together with the continuous recording of the first two elements and of vertical intensity.

All absolute measurements of horizontal intensity and declination were made with the Carnegie Institute magnetometer No.9 which is on loan through the courtesy of the Department of Terrestrial Magnetism, Carnegie Institute, Washington, while the inclination has been measured, as in the past, with the Schulze earth inductor No 2. Eschenhagen variometers and a Godhavn balance were in operation for the continuous recording.

During 1939 the numbers of absolute observations were as follows: Horizontal Intensity 57; Declination 74; Inclination 27. These absolute observations of inclination fall into two groups: 6 observations between January 1st and February 4th, and 21 observations from 10th October to the end of 1939.

The interruption was occasioned by the despatch of the Schulze earth inductor to Washington for overhaul, defects due to the humid conditions in Samoa having developed in this instrument.

The method of observation with C.I.W. magnetometer is the same as that described by D.L. Hazard in "Directions for Magnetic Measurements" (United States Department of Commerce, Serial Number 166). The measurements with it have been reduced to International Magnetic Standard by applying a correction of  $-28\gamma$  to horizontal intensity and  $-0.2$  of a minute to declination. These corrections, which are based on comparisons with the



standard C.I.W. magnetometer No. 3 at Washington, D.C., November 6-10, 1934, have been applied since 1st January 1937. From October (Inclusive) a correction of -0.2 of a minute (reckoning southerly inclination negative) has been applied to the measurements of inclination. This was found by the Department of Terrestrial Magnetism after comparison of Schulze Earth Inductor No. 2 with their C.I.W. inductor No. 48 at Cheltenham in August 1939. Prior to October, when the instrument was returned to Apia, a correction of -0.4 of a minute was applied to reduce values of inclination to I.M.S. This correction was determined at Washington in June 1928 when the Schulze Earth Inductor was overhauled previously. The absolute instruments were all restandardised in June 1937 on behalf of the Carnegie Institution, Washington, but the final results are not yet available for publication. Published values of horizontal intensity and declination in this report are to be considered as reduced to I.M.S. in terms of the 1934 comparison and some amendments may be necessary when the results of the 1937 standardisation are available.

Except for occasional stoppages of the driving clock on the H recording drum the only interruptions of the records occurred in January and September. In the first case the Gauss Haus was flooded by torrential rain and the instruments were removed, the records being lost from 16th to 19th January inclusive. From 26th to 30th September the recording of D and H was interrupted while clock repairs were being made and Helmholtz Coils were being mounted round the variometers.

It is assumed that the temperature coefficients, which were last determined in 1937, remain unchanged. They are as follows: Horizontal Intensity  $0.25\gamma/^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; Vertical Intensity  $1.8\gamma/^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Since these are not large and the variation of temperature itself inside the magnetograph house is small temperature corrections are not applied to the recorded values of the magnetic elements. Small changes in the coefficients are therefore not important. The H and D variometers were at distances of 128 and 174 centimetres respectively from the recording drum. The distance of the lens on the Godhavn balance was 162 centimetres from its recording drum.

The practice of measuring the ordinates on the magnetograms from the centre of the trace to the nearer edge of the base line has been continued for the three elements, except for the records of vertical intensity on and after 1st. August, which were measured from the centre of the trace to the further edge of the base line. This change was made because the further edge on the vertical intensity records was so much clearer

and more uniform than the nearer one.

The hourly values of horizontal intensity and vertical intensity have been derived from the magnetograms by scaling them first in millimetres and converting the readings so obtained into gamma. The results have been presented in the form of departures of hourly means from the mean of the day which itself appears in the column headed 'Mean'. The departures are based on values of the element over periods of one hour between exact hours of Greenwich Mean Time, the column headings specifying the commencement of the hourly period. Thus column 0 refers to the period 0-1h G.M.T. and so on.

In both horizontal and vertical intensity the tabular values are in gamma while in declination the values are in tenths of a minute of arc. The values of vertical intensity shown in the tables are numerical values of the field strength, the sense of the vertical force being given by the fact that in Samoa the south pole of the magnetic needle dips. Where an hourly value has been based on more than thirty minutes of interpolation it is shown enclosed in brackets.

In the tables of horizontal intensity the values of  $HRH \div 10000$  have been given in the column headed w. H is the mean value for the day and RH the absolute range. International quiet days are indicated by a plus sign, thus:- +.

#### Non-cyclic Change

The values of the diurnal variations of the magnetic elements have not been corrected for non-cyclic change. Values of the correction N have been computed by the short method described in "Journal of Terrestrial Magnetism", Volume 44, page 75, however, and are given at the foot of the appropriate tables.

The non-cyclic change N is the difference between the second and first midnights,  $(\bar{a}_{24} - \bar{a}_0)$ , of the mean day. Since hourly means are used and not instantaneous values the midnight values have been estimated by taking the means of the two hourly periods centred at the midnights.

#### Scale Values

Scale values derived by the electrical method with a Helmholtz-Gaugain coil were adopted for vertical intensity throughout the year. Although similar coils were installed round the H and D variometers in September they were not brought into use during 1939 and the scale

value of the H variometer was determined about once a week by the method of deflections using a small auxiliary magnet placed at a fixed distance from the suspended magnet.

#### Horizontal Intensity

The values of the terms A and B, occurring in the scale-value equation  $d\gamma/dn = A+Bn$  (where n = ordinate in millimetres), which were adopted during 1939 are as follows:-

<u>Date</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>
January 1st-16th	1.83	0.0030
January 16th-19th (dismantled)	-	-
January 20th-31st	1.85	0.0030
February 1st - March 31st	1.84	0.0030
April 1st-30th	1.83	0.0030
May 1st - June 7th	1.80	0.0030
June 8th-30th	1.85	0.0030
July 1st-31st	1.86	0.0030
August 1st-31st	1.84	0.0030
September 1st-26th (inclusive)	1.85	0.0030
September 27th-30th Sensitivity adjusted	-	-
October 1st-31st	2.09	0.0041
November 1st-30th	2.07	0.0041
December 1st-31st	2.13	0.0034

#### Declination

The scale value remained constant and equal to one minute of arc per millimetre on the recording paper.

#### Vertical Intensity

January	1.19 $\gamma/mm$
February 1st-March 31st	1.23 $\gamma/mm$
April 1st-May 31st	1.26 $\gamma/mm$
June	1.27 $\gamma/mm$
July	1.22 $\gamma/mm$
August 1st-September 30th	1.21 $\gamma/mm$
October	1.22 $\gamma/mm$
November	1.21 $\gamma/mm$
December	1.21 $\gamma/mm$ (assumed)

The milliammeter was in New Zealand during December and it was therefore impossible to determine the scale value of the Godhavn balance during that month. Since experience shows that the sensitivity does not change rapidly any inaccuracy, which has been introduced by assuming the scale value to be the same in December as in November, will be very small.

#### Base Line Values

The base line values of the recording instruments

may be read from the following list in which the dates are given on which the base line assumes a new value.

Horizontal Intensity

January 1st 34806, 3rd 805, 5th 804, 7th 803, 9th 802, 10th 801, 11th 800, 13th 799, 14th 798, 16th 797, 17th 796, 18th 795, 19th 794, 20th 793, 21st 792, 22nd 791, 23rd 790, 24th 789, 25th 788, 26th 786, 27th 785, 28th 784, 29th 782, 30th 781, 31st 779.

February 1st 34778, 2nd 776, 3rd 775, 4th 773, 5th 772, 6th 771, 7th 769, 8th 768, 9th 766, 10th 765, 11th 763, 12th 762, 13th 761, 14th 759, 15th 758, 16th 756, 17th 755, 18th 754, 19th 752, 20th 751, 21st 749, 22nd 748, 23rd 746, 24th 745, 25th 743, 26th 742, 27th 740, 28th 739.

March 1st 34738, 2nd 736, 3rd 735, 4th 734, 5th 732, 6th 731, 7th 730, 9th 729, 10th 728, 11th 727, 12th 726, 13th 725, 15th 724, 17th 723, 19th 722, 22nd 721, 25th 720, 28th 719.

April 1st 34718, 4th 717, 7th 716, 11th 715, 15th 714, 18th 713, 21st 712, 25th 711, 28th 710.

May 1st 34710, 2nd 709, 5th 708, 8th 707, 11th 695, 13th 696, 15th 697, 17th 698, 19th 699, 21st 700, 23rd 701, 25th 702, 27th 703, 29th 704, 31st 705.

June 1st 34705, 2nd 706, 4th 707, 6th 708, 8th 712, 9th 739.

July 1st 34739, 27th 740.

August 1st 34741

September 1st 34741, 27th to 30th not known

October 1st 34757, 7th 758, 15th 759, 24th 760, 31st 761.

November 1st 34761, 9th 762, 19th 763, 29th 764.

December 1st 34764, 7th 765, 16th 766, 28th 767.

Declination

10°+...East

January 1st 23.8', 21st (0200 G.M.T.) 13.7'

February 1st 13.7', 3rd 11.0', 7th 11.1', 12th 11.2', 16th 11.3', 20th 11.4', 24th 11.5', 28th 11.6',

March 1st 11.6', 5th 11.7', 9th 11.8', 13th 11.9', 17th 12.0', 21st 12.1', 25th 12.2', 29th 12.3'

April 1st 12.3', 2nd 12.4', 6th 12.5', 10th 12.6', 14th 12.7', 18th 12.8', 22nd 12.9'

May 1st 12.9'

June 1st 12.9', 8th not known, 9th 34.8', 15th 34.9', 17th 35.0', 18th 35.1', 19th 35.2', 20th 35.4'

June (continued)

21st 35.6', 22nd 35.7', 23rd 35.9', 24th 36.0',  
25th 36.1', 26th 36.2', 27th 36.3'

July 1st to September 26th 36.3'  
September 27th - 30th not known

October 1st 32.1', 7th 32.0', 8th 31.9', 9th 31.8',  
10th 31.7', 11th 31.4', 12th 31.1', 13th 31.0',  
14th 30.9', 29th 30.8'

November 1st 30.8', 3rd 30.7', 7th 30.6', 11th 30.5',  
14th 30.4', 17th 30.3', 21st 30.2', 24th 30.1',  
28th 30.0'

December 1st 30.0'

Vertical Intensity

January 1st 20607, 2nd 20606, 11th 20605, 22nd 20604,  
30th 20603.

February 9th 20602, 19th 20601,

March 1st 20600, 13th 20599, 23rd 20598.

April 3rd 20597, 13th 20596, 24th 20595.

May 4th 20594, 15th 20593, 26th 20592.

June 5th 20591, 17th 20590, 27th 20589.

July 8th 20588, 17th 20587, 28th 20586.

August 11th 20585, 20th 20584, 31st 20583.

September 10th 20582, 20th 20581.

October 1st 20580, 10th 20581, 13th 20582, 16th 20583,  
19th 20584, 22nd 20585, 25th 20586, 28th 20587.

November 1st 20588, 4th 20589,

Mean Values of Magnetic Elements, 1939

All Days

	D	H	X	Y	Z
	East	gamma	gamma	gamma	gamma
January	10°48.3'	34939	34320	6550	20646
February	48.2'	906	287	6543	20649
March	48.7'	888	269	6544	20648
April	49.1'	875	255	6546	20651
May	49.4'	874	254	6549	20648
June	49.9'	898	276	6558	20645
July	50.1'	892	270	6559	20642
August	50.1'	889	267	6558	20640
September	50.8'	902	278	6568	20634
October	51.1'	885	261	6568	20643
November	51.1'	908	284	6572	20645
December	51.7'	911	286	6579	20646
YEAR	10°49.9'	34897	34275	6558	20645

International Quiet Days

	D	H	X	Y	Z
	East	gamma	gamma	gamma	gamma
January	10°48.7'	34953	34333	6557	20646
February	48.3'	922	303	6547	20649
March	48.8'	903	283	6548	20647
April	49.1'	907	287	6552	20648
May	49.6'	896	275	6555	20646
June	49.9'	912	290	6561	20647
July	50.3'	902	279	6563	20642
August	50.2'	928	305	6567	20635
September	50.3'	916	293	6566	20637
October	51.2'	904	280	6572	20644
November	51.1'	919	295	6574	20645
December	51.8'	922	296	6582	20644
YEAR	10°49.9'	34915	34293	6561	20644

Diurnal Variation of Horizontal Intensity

International Quiet Days, 1939  
Not corrected for non-cyclic change. Unit: One Gamma.

G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
0- 1	+45	+38	+34	+34	+13	+12	+11	+29	+26	+34	+30	+35	+28
1- 2	+36	+29	+23	+19	+ 8	+ 9	+ 7	+20	+19	+22	+21	+23	+20
2- 3	+23	+15	+ 9	+ 8	+ 3	+ 5	0	+ 8	+ 7	+ 8	+ 9	+ 6	+ 8
3- 4	+ 9	+ 1	- 4	- 3	- 3	+ 2	- 7	- 2	- 3	- 5	- 3	- 6	- 2
4- 5	- 5	-10	-10	- 8	- 6	- 3	-11	- 9	- 9	-14	-11	-12	- 9
5- 6	-12	-14	-13	-13	- 7	- 7	-11	-11	-11	-16	-13	-15	-12
6- 7	-17	-15	-15	-17	-10	-10	-11	-12	-13	-17	-12	-16	-14
7- 8	-19	-16	-16	-18	-12	-12	-13	-16	-15	-18	-12	-17	-15
8- 9	-19	-16	-15	-18	-16	-10	-15	-19	-18	-20	-12	-18	-16
9-10	-20	-16	-17	-18	-17	- 8	-14	-17	-19	-19	-13	-18	-16
10-11	-20	-16	-18	-16	-16	- 9	-13	-16	-19	-18	-13	-18	-16
11-12	-22	-15	-16	-14	-14	-10	-12	-15	-19	-18	-13	-18	-15
12-13	-21	-16	-16	-14	-13	-11	-11	-14	-17	-17	-14	-15	-15
13-14	-21	-15	-17	-14	-13	-10	- 9	-13	-15	-16	-13	-14	-14
14-15	-22	-13	-15	-12	-10	- 9	- 7	-12	-15	-15	-11	-11	-13
15-16	-20	-11	-13	-11	- 7	- 6	- 5	-11	-15	-12	-11	- 9	-11
16-17	-18	-11	-11	-11	- 5	- 3	- 3	- 8	-13	-11	-11	- 8	- 9
17-18	-17	-10	-11	- 9	- 1	+ 1	+ 1	- 5	- 9	-11	- 9	- 8	- 7
18-19	-14	- 7	- 8	- 5	+ 9	+10	+ 8	+ 3	+ 3	- 7	- 6	- 5	- 2
19-20	- 3	- 1	+ 4	+ 2	+17	+15	+16	+12	+18	+ 7	+ 4	+ 3	+ 8
20-21	+15	+ 8	+18	+12	+22	+16	+21	+19	+26	+24	+15	+15	+18
21-22	+34	+25	+33	+29	+24	+16	+24	+25	+37	+41	+27	+34	+29
22-23	+50	+39	+43	+45	+27	+15	+28	+31	+41	+50	+37	+46	+38
23-24	+54	+48	+47	+52	+23	+12	+27	+34	+37	+51	+39	+47	+39
R.	76	64	65	70	44	28	43	53	60	71	53	65	55
N.	+ 3	+ 8	+ 9	+14	+ 3	- 6	+14	0	+ 3	+13	+ 4	+ 5	
No. of days.	4	5	5	5	4	3	4	5	2	5	5	5	

## Diurnal Variation of Declination

International Quiet Days, 1939

Not corrected for non-cyclic change

Unit: One tenth of a minute of arc.

International  
Seismological  
Centre

G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
0- 1	+32	+18	+13	+ 4	0	- 9	- 6	-12	- 1	+24	+21	+22	+ 9
1- 2	+32	+27	+18	+ 8	+13	+ 2	+ 7	+ 2	+ 9	+25	+20	+30	+16
2- 3	+27	+28	+16	+11	+22	+ 9	+13	+14	+ 9	+20	+14	+30	+18
3- 4	+16	+22	+ 9	+10	+21	+10	+13	+16	+ 6	+11	+ 8	+25	+14
4- 5	+ 6	+13	+ 5	+ 9	+15	+ 6	+ 7	+ 9	+ 3	+ 5	+ 7	+15	+ 8
5- 6	+ 2	+ 8	+ 7	+10	+11	+ 4	+ 5	+ 3	+ 3	+ 8	+ 9	+ 9	+ 7
6- 7	+ 7	+11	+ 8	+ 7	+ 7	+ 3	+ 1	+ 2	+ 4	+ 7	+10	+ 6	+ 6
7- 8	+ 7	+11	+ 9	+ 4	+ 2	0	0	0	+ 3	+ 5	+ 8	+ 5	+ 5
8- 9	+ 3	+ 8	+ 5	+ 2	- 1	- 2	- 2	- 1	+ 1	+ 3	+ 6	+ 3	+ 2
9-10	+ 2	+ 4	+ 2	+ 1	- 3	- 2	- 3	- 2	+ 1	+ 1	+ 2	+ 2	0
10-11	- 1	+ 2	+ 2	0	- 4	- 2	- 3	- 2	+ 1	0	+ 2	0	0
11-12	- 3	+ 1	+ 2	0	- 5	- 2	- 4	- 1	+ 2	0	+ 3	- 2	- 1
12-13	- 3	0	+ 2	- 1	- 6	0	- 3	0	+ 2	+ 1	+ 3	- 3	- 1
13-14	- 4	0	+ 2	- 1	- 5	+ 1	0	+ 3	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	0
14-15	- 4	0	+ 2	0	- 1	+ 3	+ 2	+ 4	+ 5	+ 1	+ 4	- 2	+ 1
15-16	- 5	- 1	+ 2	+ 2	+ 2	+ 6	+ 4	+ 6	+ 7	+ 2	+ 4	- 1	+ 2
16-17	- 8	- 1	+ 1	+ 3	+ 3	+ 7	+ 5	+ 7	+ 7	0	+ 2	- 2	+ 2
17-18	-17	- 5	- 3	+ 3	+ 3	+ 7	+ 5	+ 8	+11	-10	-11	-11	- 2
18-19	-30	-19	-15	- 1	+ 5	+10	+ 7	+11	+ 7	-22	-25	-24	- 8
19-20	-34	-35	-26	-13	- 3	+ 3	- 1	+ 4	-10	-31	-37	-35	-18
20-21	-30	-44	-27	-22	-15	- 7	-11	- 6	-17	-31	-35	-36	-23
21-22	-19	-37	-19	-22	-23	-16	-17	-17	-23	-24	-25	-27	-22
22-23	- 1	-16	-11	-13	-25	-18	-17	-24	-21	- 4	- 8	-10	-14
23-24	+22	+ 5	+ 1	- 3	-19	-15	-13	-22	-14	+14	+10	+ 9	- 2
N	- 2	+ 3	- 5	- 2	- 8	- 5	- 0	- 0	- 1	+ 2	- 2	- 1	
No. of days.	4	5	5	5	4	3	4	5	2	5	5	5	52
A-a	-	-	-	12	28	12	17	18	8	25	19	33	19
B-a	-	-	-	4	11	12	11	13	10	2	6	2	3
A-b	66	72	45	33	47	28	30	40	32	56	58	66	41
B-b	-	-	-	25	30	28	24	35	34	33	41	35	25



## Diurnal Variation of X, 1939.

International Quiet Days. Unit = One Gamma.

Not corrected for non-cyclic change.



G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
0- 1	+38	+33	+30	+32	+13	+14	+12	+30	+26	+28	+24	+30	+26
1- 2	+29	+23	+19	+17	+ 5	+ 9	+ 6	+20	+17	+17	+16	+17	+16
2- 3	+18	+ 9	+ 6	+ 6	- 1	+ 3	- 3	+ 5	+ 5	+ 4	+ 6	+ 1	+ 5
3- 4	+ 6	- 3	- 6	- 5	- 7	0	-10	- 5	- 4	- 7	- 5	-11	- 5
4- 5	- 6	-13	-11	-10	- 9	- 4	-12	-11	-10	-15	-12	-15	-11
5- 6	-12	-16	-14	-15	- 9	- 8	-12	-12	-12	-18	-15	-17	-13
6- 7	-18	-17	-17	-18	-11	-11	-11	-12	-14	-18	-14	-17	-15
7- 8	-20	-18	-18	-19	-12	-12	-13	-16	-16	-19	-14	-18	-16
8- 9	-20	-18	-16	-18	-16	-10	-15	-19	-18	-21	-13	-19	-17
9-10	-20	-17	-17	-18	-16	- 8	-13	-17	-19	-19	-13	-18	-16
10-11	-20	-16	-18	-16	-15	- 9	-12	-16	-19	-18	-13	-18	-16
11-12	-21	-15	-16	-14	-13	-10	-11	-15	-19	-18	-14	-18	-15
12-13	-20	-16	-16	-14	-12	-11	-10	-14	-17	-17	-15	-14	-15
13-14	-20	-15	-17	-14	-12	-10	- 9	-14	-16	-16	-14	-14	-14
14-15	-21	-13	-15	-12	-10	-10	- 7	-13	-16	-15	-12	-11	-13
15-16	-19	-11	-13	-11	- 7	- 7	- 6	-12	-16	-12	-12	- 9	-11
16-17	-16	-11	-11	-12	- 6	- 4	- 4	- 9	-14	-11	-11	- 8	-10
17-18	-14	- 9	-10	-10	- 2	0	0	- 7	-11	- 9	- 7	- 6	- 7
18-19	- 8	- 3	- 5	- 5	+ 8	+ 8	+ 7	+ 1	+ 2	- 3	- 1	0	+ 0
19-20	+ 4	+ 6	+ 9	+ 5	+18	+14	+16	+11	+20	+13	+11	+10	+11
20-21	+21	+17	+23	+16	+25	+17	+23	+20	+29	+30	+22	+22	+22
21-22	+37	+32	+36	+32	+29	+19	+27	+28	+41	+45	+32	+38	+33
22-23	+49	+41	+44	+47	+32	+19	+31	+35	+44	+50	+38	+47	+40
23-24	+49	+46	+46	+52	+27	+15	+30	+37	+39	+47	+36	+44	+39
R.	70	64	64	71	48	31	46	56	63	71	53	66	56

## Diurnal Variation of Y, 1939.

## International Quiet Days

Not corrected for non-cyclic change. Unit: One Gamma.



G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
0- 1	+40	+26	+20	+11	+ 3	- 7	- 4	- 6	+ 4	+31	+27	+29	+15
1- 2	+39	+33	+23	+12	+15	+ 4	+ 3	+ 6	+13	+29	+24	+35	+20
2- 3	+32	+31	+18	+13	+23	+10	+13	+16	+10	+22	+16	+31	+20
3- 4	+18	+22	+ 8	+ 9	+20	+10	+12	+16	+ 5	+10	+ 7	+24	+13
4- 5	+ 5	+11	+ 3	+ 7	+14	+ 5	+ 5	+ 7	+ 1	+ 2	+ 5	+13	+ 7
5- 6	0	+ 5	+ 4	+ 7	+10	+ 3	+ 3	+ 1	+ 1	+ 5	+ 6	+ 6	+ 4
6- 7	+ 4	+ 8	+ 5	+ 4	+ 5	+ 1	- 1	0	+ 1	+ 4	+ 8	+ 3	+ 3
7- 8	+ 3	+ 8	+ 6	0	0	- 2	- 3	- 3	0	+ 1	+ 6	+ 2	+ 1
8- 9	- 1	+ 5	+ 2	- 2	- 4	- 4	- 5	- 5	- 3	- 1	+ 4	- 1	- 1
9-10	- 2	+ 1	- 1	- 3	- 6	- 4	- 6	- 5	- 3	- 3	- 1	- 2	- 3
10-11	- 5	- 1	- 2	- 3	- 7	- 4	- 6	- 5	- 3	- 4	- 1	- 4	- 4
11-12	- 7	- 2	- 1	- 3	- 8	- 4	- 6	- 4	- 2	- 4	0	- 6	- 4
12-13	- 7	- 3	- 1	- 4	- 9	- 2	- 5	- 3	- 1	- 2	0	- 6	- 4
13-14	- 8	- 3	- 1	- 4	- 8	- 1	- 2	0	0	- 2	+ 1	- 5	- 3
14-15	- 8	- 3	- 1	- 2	- 3	+ 1	+ 1	+ 2	+ 2	- 2	+ 2	- 4	- 1
15-16	- 9	- 3	- 1	0	+ 1	+ 5	+ 3	+ 4	+ 4	0	+ 2	- 3	0
16-17	-12	- 3	- 1	+ 1	+ 2	+ 6	+ 4	+ 5	+ 4	- 2	0	- 4	0
17-18	-20	- 7	- 5	+ 1	+ 3	+ 7	+ 5	+ 7	+ 9	-12	-13	-13	- 3
18-19	-33	- 20	-17	- 2	+ 7	+12	+ 9	+12	+ 8	-23	-26	-23	- 8
19-20	-35	-35	-25	-13	0	+ 6	+ 2	+ 6	- 6	-30	-36	-34	-17
20-21	-27	-42	-23	-20	-11	- 4	- 7	- 2	-12	-26	-32	-33	-20
21-22	-12	-32	-12	-16	-18	-13	-12	-12	-16	-16	-20	-20	-17
22-23	+ 8	- 8	- 3	- 5	-20	-15	-11	-18	-13	+ 5	- 1	- 2,	-7
23-24	+32	+14	+ 9	+ 6	-14	-13	- 8	-15	- 7	+23	+18	+17	+ 6
A -a	-	-	25	17	32	14	19	21	16	33	28	41	24
B -a	-	-	1	5	16	16	15	17	12	4	3	3	4
A -b	75	75	48	33	43	25	24	34	29	59	63	69	40
B -b	-	-	24	21	27	27	20	30	25	30	38	31	20

Diurnal Variation of Vertical Intensity  
International Quiet Days, 1939.

Not corrected for non-cyclic change. Unit: One Gamma.



G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
0- 1	+ 3	+ 1	- 2	0	- 7	- 8	- 3	- 2	- 2	0	+ 3	+ 1	- 1
1- 2	+ 3	+ 1	- 2	- 1	- 8	- 8	- 5	- 4	- 4	0	+ 2	- 2	- 2
2- 3	- 1	+ 1	- 2	- 3	- 8	- 6	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 1	- 1	- 4	- 3
3- 4	- 3	0	- 3	- 5	- 6	- 5	- 6	- 6	- 4	- 4	- 3	- 5	- 4
4- 5	- 4	- 2	- 4	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 6	- 6	- 4	- 6	- 5	- 5	- 5
5- 6	- 5	- 4	- 3	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 6	- 5	- 3	- 4	- 4	- 5	- 4
6- 7	- 4	- 4	- 2	- 4	- 4	- 3	- 5	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 3	- 4
7- 8	- 4	- 3	- 2	- 3	- 4	- 3	- 4	- 3	- 4	- 3	- 3	- 2	- 3
8- 9	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 3	- 1	- 3	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 1	- 2
9-10	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	0	+ 1	- 2	- 1	- 1	0	- 2	0	- 1
10-11	0	0	- 1	0	+ 1	+ 2	0	0	0	+ 1	0	0	0
11-12	+ 1	+ 1	+ 1	+ 1	+ 4	+ 2	+ 1	+ 1	+ 1	+ 1	+ 1	+ 1	+ 1
12-13	+ 2	+ 1	+ 1	+ 2	+ 4	+ 3	+ 2	+ 1	+ 2	+ 3	+ 3	+ 2	+ 2
13-14	+ 2	+ 2	+ 2	+ 2	+ 6	+ 3	+ 3	+ 2	+ 4	+ 4	+ 4	+ 2	+ 3
14-15	+ 2	+ 2	+ 4	+ 4	+ 7	+ 3	+ 3	+ 3	+ 5	+ 5	+ 5	+ 3	+ 4
15-16	+ 3	+ 3	+ 5	+ 4	+ 7	+ 4	+ 4	+ 6	+ 6	+ 6	+ 5	+ 3	+ 5
16-17	+ 2	+ 2	+ 6	+ 5	+ 6	+ 4	+ 4	+ 5	+ 6	+ 6	+ 4	+ 4	+ 5
17-18	+ 3	+ 3	+ 5	+ 5	+ 6	+ 4	+ 4	+ 6	+ 7	+ 5	+ 3	+ 3	+ 5
18-19	+ 1	+ 2	+ 3	+ 5	+ 7	+ 5	+ 6	+ 8	+ 6	+ 2	0	+ 1	+ 4
19-20	- 1	+ 1	0	+ 3	+ 7	+ 6	+ 7	+ 8	+ 5	0	- 1	0	+ 3
20-21	0	- 2	- 1	+ 1	+ 4	+ 5	+ 6	+ 5	+ 2	- 1	- 2	- 1	+ 1
21-22	- 1	- 4	- 1	0	+ 1	+ 3	+ 4	+ 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	0	0
22-23	- 1	- 4	0	+ 1	- 3	+ 1	+ 1	- 1	- 5	- 2	0	+ 1	- 1
23-24	- 1	- 2	+ 1	0	- 6	- 3	- 1	- 2	- 8	- 2	+ 1	+ 2	- 2
R	8	7	10	10	15	14	13	14	15	12	10	9	10
N	- 4	0	+ 2	- 1	- 2	+ 3	- 2	- 1	- 7	- 1	- 2	+ 1	
No. of days.	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	

## Diurnal Variation of Horizontal Intensity - All Days 1939

Not corrected for non-cyclic change. Unit: One gamma

International  
Seismological  
Centre

G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
0- 1	+41	+39	+36	+22	+13	+19	+19	+25	+36	+36	+35	+35	+30
1- 2	+30	+27	+25	+13	+ 7	+10	+15	+17	+24	+22	+24	+24	+20
2- 3	+19	+11	+ 9	+ 2	- 3	+ 1	+ 6	+ 5	+ 8	+ 6	+11	+ 8	+ 7
3- 4	+ 6	- 3	- 5	- 8	-10	- 5	- 2	- 9	- 4	- 6	- 3	- 6	- 5
4- 5	- 7	-12	-10	-11	-15	-11	- 6	-14	-10	-13	-13	-13	-11
5- 6	-17	-17	-12	-11	-19	-13	-10	-15	-12	-17	-16	-16	-15
6- 7	-18	-17	-15	-15	-21	-14	-15	-13	-17	-17	-17	-16	-16
7- 8	-18	-18	-17	-18	-21	-16	-17	-15	-19	-22	-17	-15	-18
8- 9	-18	-16	-18	-17	-21	-19	-17	-15	-19	-22	-16	-13	-18
9-10	-18	-14	-17	-17	-17	-18	-16	-17	-19	-22	-15	-13	-17
10-11	-18	-12	-17	-14	-12	-17	-14	-17	-19	-18	-15	-14	-16
11-12	-19	-13	-15	-11	- 9	-12	-14	-14	-20	-18	-14	-13	-14
12-13	-19	-12	-13	- 8	- 6	-10	-11	-13	-19	-15	-14	-12	-13
13-14	-17	-10	-11	- 8	- 4	- 9	-10	-14	-17	-13	-12	-11	-11
14-15	-15	- 8	- 8	- 6	- 3	- 7	- 6	-11	-15	-11	-10	- 9	- 9
15-16	-15	- 8	- 6	- 3	0	- 5	- 5	-9	-12	- 9	- 9	- 8	- 7
16-17	-15	- 7	- 5	- 1	+ 3	- 2	- 3	- 6	- 8	- 6	- 9	- 8	- 6
17-18	-15	- 7	- 4	+ 2	+ 6	+ 3	+ 3	- 2	- 5	- 5	- 9	- 9	- 3
18-19	-14	- 8	- 4	+ 4	+13	+12	+ 8	+ 8	+ 2	0	- 6	- 7	+ 1
19-20	- 5	- 2	+ 1	+ 8	+18	+17	+14	+17	+13	+ 9	+ 4	+ 1	+ 8
20-21	+12	+10	+11	+12	+23	+23	+18	+24	+21	+21	+15	+12	+17
21-22	+37	+23	+22	+20	+28	+25	+19	+28	+32	+34	+27	+27	+27
22-23	+52	+35	+33	+31	+28	+25	+23	+30	+40	+42	+38	+38	+35
23-24	+52	+40	+39	+31	+21	+22	+23	+30	+40	+42	+39	+41	+35
R	71	58	57	49	49	44	40	47	60	64	56	57	53
N	0	- 2	0	+ 3	+ 1	- 1	0	- 1	- 1	0	0	0	

Diurnal Variation of Declination - All Days 1939  
Not corrected for non-cyclic change. Unit: One tenth of a minute of arc

G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
0- 1	+26	+24	+11	- 2	- 7	- 7	- 9	-11	+ 1	+18	+19	+23	+ 7
1- 2	+25	+27	+14	+ 4	+ 5	+ 4	+ 5	+ 5	+13	+22	+22	+28	+15
2- 3	+23	+23	+14	+10	+15	+11	+13	+15	+17	+21	+20	+29	+18
3- 4	+15	+16	+11	+12	+18	+12	+13	+16	+14	+15	+16	+24	+15
4- 5	+ 7	+ 9	+ 8	+11	+12	+ 6	+ 8	+10	+ 8	+ 9	+11	+15	+ 9
5- 6	+ 4	+ 6	+ 8	+ 9	+ 7	+ 3	+ 5	+ 7	+ 4	+ 9	+ 9	+11	+ 7
6- 7	+ 7	+ 9	+ 8	+ 7	+ 3	0	+ 4	+ 6	+ 4	+ 8	+10	+ 9	+ 6
7- 8	+ 7	+ 9	+ 6	+ 4	+ 1	- 2	+ 2	+ 3	+ 3	+ 5	+ 8	+ 7	+ 4
8- 9	+ 5	+ 6	+ 3	+ 1	- 2	- 3	- 1	+ 1	0	+ 2	+ 4	+ 3	+ 2
9-10	+ 2	+ 3	- 1	- 1	- 4	- 5	- 4	- 1	- 2	0	+ 1	0	- 1
10-11	- 1	+ 1	- 1	- 2	- 4	- 6	- 5	- 3	- 3	- 3	0	- 3	- 3
11-12	- 2	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 4	- 5	- 6	- 3	- 2	- 3	- 2	- 4	- 3
12-13	- 2	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 3	- 3	- 5	- 3	- 2	- 3	- 2	- 3	- 2
13-14	- 2	- 2	0	0	- 1	- 2	- 4	- 1	0	- 1	- 1	- 3	- 1
14-15	- 2	- 2	+ 1	+ 2	+ 2	+ 1	+ 1	+ 2	+ 2	0	0	- 2	0
15-16	- 2	- 2	+ 2	+ 4	+ 5	+ 5	+ 6	+ 4	+ 5	+ 2	+ 1	0	+ 3
16-17	- 4	- 2	+ 2	+ 5	+ 6	+ 7	+ 8	+ 8	+ 6	+ 1	0	- 2	+ 3
17-18	-17	-10	- 3	+ 5	+ 7	+ 7	+ 9	+10	+ 7	- 6	-11	-14	- 1
18-19	-30	-26	-14	+ 1	+ 9	+12	+13	+13	+ 2	-17	-24	-29	- 7
19-20	-32	-37	-24	-11	- 1	+ 8	+ 7	+ 3	-11	-28	-33	-37	-16
20-21	-31	-36	-25	-19	-11	- 1	- 5	- 9	-17	-29	-32	-35	-21
21-22	-18	-24	-16	-18	-19	-11	-15	-20	-19	-23	-21	-24	-19
22-23	+ 3	- 5	- 5	-13	-21	-16	-20	-25	-17	- 8	- 5	- 6	-11
23-24	+21	+13	+ 3	- 6	-16	-15	-19	-23	-10	+ 8	+10	+13	- 2
N	- 1	0	0	+ 1	0	- 1	0	- 1	0	+ 3	- 1	+ 1	
A-a			15	14	22	18	19	19	20	25	24	33	21
B-a			3	7	13	18	19	16	10	5	3	4	6
A-b	58	64	39	31	39	28	33	41	36	51	55	66	39
B-b			27	24	30	28	33	38	26	31	34	37	24

Diurnal Variation of Vertical Intensity - All Days 1939

Not corrected for non-cyclic change. Unit: One gamma

G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
0- 1	- 1	+ 2	- 1	- 4	- 9	- 8	- 5	- 6	- 6	- 3	+ 1	0	- 3
1- 2	- 2	+ 1	- 2	- 5	- 9	- 9	- 6	- 8	- 7	- 4	- 1	- 1	- 4
2- 3	- 3	- 1	- 4	- 6	- 9	- 8	- 6	- 8	- 8	- 5	- 3	- 2	- 5
3- 4	- 4	- 2	- 5	- 7	- 7	- 6	- 5	- 8	- 7	- 6	- 5	- 3	- 5
4- 5	- 5	- 4	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 5	- 5	- 7	- 5	- 6	- 5	- 4	- 5
5- 6	- 5	- 4	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 5	- 4	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 5
6- 7	- 3	- 3	- 4	- 4	- 5	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 3	- 4
7- 8	- 2	- 2	- 3	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 3	- 3	- 4	- 3	- 2	- 3
8- 9	0	0	- 2	- 3	- 2	- 3	- 3	- 2	- 1	- 2	- 2	- 1	- 2
9-10	0	+ 1	- 1	- 1	0	- 2	- 2	- 1	0	- 1	- 1	0	- 1
10-11	+ 1	+ 1	0	+ 1	+ 2	0	- 1	0	+ 1	+ 1	0	+ 1	+ 1
11-12	+ 2	+ 2	+ 2	+ 3	+ 4	+ 2	0	+ 1	+ 2	+ 2	+ 1	+ 2	+ 2
12-13	+ 3	+ 2	+ 3	+ 4	+ 5	+ 3	+ 1	+ 2	+ 3	+ 3	+ 2	+ 2	+ 3
13-14	+ 4	+ 3	+ 4	+ 5	+ 6	+ 4	+ 2	+ 3	+ 5	+ 5	+ 3	+ 3	+ 4
14-15	+ 5	+ 4	+ 6	+ 6	+ 6	+ 5	+ 4	+ 4	+ 6	+ 6	+ 4	+ 4	+ 5
15-16	+ 5	+ 5	+ 6	+ 7	+ 7	+ 6	+ 5	+ 5	+ 7	+ 7	+ 5	+ 5	+ 6
16-17	+ 5	+ 5	+ 6	+ 7	+ 7	+ 6	+ 5	+ 6	+ 7	+ 7	+ 5	+ 5	+ 6
17-18	+ 4	+ 4	+ 6	+ 7	+ 7	+ 7	+ 6	+ 6	+ 8	+ 6	+ 4	+ 4	+ 6
18-19	+ 1	+ 1	+ 4	+ 6	+ 8	+ 8	+ 7	+ 8	+ 7	+ 5	+ 2	+ 1	+ 5
19-20	- 1	- 2	+ 1	+ 4	+ 7	+ 8	+ 7	+ 8	+ 5	+ 2	+ 1	- 1	+ 3
20-21	- 1	- 4	- 2	+ 1	+ 5	+ 6	+ 6	+ 6	+ 2	0	- 1	- 3	+ 1
21-22	- 1	- 5	- 2	- 1	+ 2	+ 4	+ 3	+ 4	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 3	0
22-23	0	- 4	- 1	- 2	- 2	0	+ 1	+ 1	- 3	- 1	0	- 2	- 1
23-24	0	- 1	0	- 3	- 7	- 4	- 2	- 3	- 5	- 1	+ 1	0	- 2
R	10	10	12	14	17	17	13	16	16	13	10	9	11
N	- 2	0	0	0	- 1	1	0	1	- 1	+ 1	0	0	

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

G.M.T.

(H = 34000Y + Mean + .....)

January 1939

DAY.	W	H. M.																								Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ	
+ 1	304	+38	+32	+28	+20	+7	-3	-12	-17	-16	-18	-24	-22	-30	-33	-28	-22	-20	-18	-5	+19	+42	+51	+47	951	22 40	+53	14 02	-34	87	
+ 2	339	+46	+39	+33	+15	-3	-16	-17	-19	-18	-20	-25	-28	-20	-20	-19	-15	-16	-13	-13	+15	+43	+60	+47	946	22 30	+61	10 14	-36	97	
+ 3	307	+24	+15	+8	+2	-9	-14	-13	-15	-19	-17	-13	-19	-21	-21	-18	-13	-11	-11	-5	+20	+45	+65	+55	947	23 02	+67	14 00	-21	88	
+ 4	258	+43	+41	+39	+36	+6	-15	-13	-10	-7	-9	-13	-20	-15	-17	-19	-21	-22	-23	-15	0	+21	+28	+20	946	00 05	+51	12 45	-23	74	
+ 5	192	+24	+14	+2	+1	-1	-2	-9	-8	-8	-7	-9	-9	-11	-11	-11	-13	-13	-12	-5	+8	+24	+37	+35	930	22 28	+40	16 12	-15	55	
+ 6	290	+17	0	0	0	-7	-19	-21	-19	-16	-11	-14	-15	-12	-9	-12	-13	-15	-12	+5	+28	+49	+60	+43	933	22 00	+62	06 10	-21	83	
+ 7	304	+27	+23	+18	-2	-10	-20	-19	-18	-18	-16	-16	-16	-14	-14	-14	-14	-18	-17	-8	+19	+50	+62	+57	926	22 50	+65	05 46	-22	87	
+ 8	363	+50	+40	+29	+10	-15	-29	-33	-37	-29	-31	-23	-21	-21	-16	-13	-13	-13	-10	+1	+28	+51	+65	+61	914	22 28	+66	07 15	-38	104	
+ 9	328	+43	+38	+24	+9	-11	-23	-21	-21	-24	-17	-22	-17	-19	-23	-19	-19	-19	-15	-6	+17	+38	+60	+66	921	23 26	+68	13 20	-26	94	
+ 10	304	+55	+37	+21	+8	-9	-18	-19	-18	-18	-20	-24	-23	-21	-18	-15	-14	-15	-15	0	+14	+34	+47	+49	921	00 00	+62	12 24	-25	87	
+ 11	237	+46	+31	+12	-3	-10	-16	-18	-18	-18	-18	-17	-18	-14	-11	-12	-13	-12	-8	-1	+18	+33	+40	+42	932	00 10	+48	12 30	-20	68	
+ 12	318	+34	+36	+26	+9	-6	-22	-21	-20	-21	-23	-25	-26	-31	-15	-14	-20	-19	-11	+7	+28	+50	+55	+57	935	22 50	+57	13 45	-34	91	
+ 13	339	+60	+50	+34	+12	-8	-17	-22	-21	-25	-23	-27	-27	-25	-25	-21	-21	-21	-19	-7	+11	+43	+64	+66	930	22 55	+68	12 21	-29	97	
+ 14	335	+34	+17	+3	-7	-22	-30	-30	-24	-20	-18	-2	-5	-7	-8	-7	-3	-4	-9	-3	+11	+35	+53	+58	929	23 15	+62	06 00	-34	96	
+ 15	297	+33	+13	-6	-10	-12	-13	-11	-12	-12	-21	-20	-15	-6	+1	-7	-10	-17	-18	-8	+8	+44	+58	+55	937	23 16	+59	10 03	-26	85	
+ 16	248	+44	+24	+14	+9	-1	-11	-11	-12	-11	-12	-13	-13	-14	-11	-7	-7	-10	-16	-17	-17	+35	+37	+33	941	00 28	+47	19 04	-24	71	
+ 17	339	+24	+17	+9	-7	-17	-23	-19	-17	-8	-15	-17	-14	-11	-2	-4	-9	-14	-12	-5	+1	+27	+60	+69	938	23 27	+71	05 28	-26	97	
+ 18	335	+58	+36	+19	+8	-10	-25	-29	-25	-15	-16	-14	-11	-11	-11	-13	-14	-15	-19	-10	0	+31	+50	+62	940	00 00	+66	06 00	-30	96	
+ 19	314	+43	+40	+32	+17	-1	-19	-22	-18	-19	-22	-25	-23	-22	-21	-22	-22	-22	-17	-8	+11	+32	+55	+61	954	23 10	+63	12 01	-27	90	
+ 20	314	+51	+43	+20	-3	-15	-21	-22	-21	-22	-24	-21	-23	-18	-18	-18	-18	-18	-16	-6	+17	+42	+59	+65	953	23 18	+66	10 00	-24	90	
+ 21	272	+54	+41	+25	+9	-10	-16	-18	-21	-20	-21	-21	-21	-18	-17	-15	-14	-11	-8	0	+9	+22	+42	+49	959	00 00	+56	10 32	-22	78	
+ 22	252	+39	+31	+20	+8	-4	-13	-11	-12	-13	-14	-19	-19	-18	-15	-15	-11	-13	-10	-12	+8	+31	+46	+41	962	23 00	+50	12 32	-22	72	
+ 23	272	+37	+29	+21	+11	-1	-9	-14	-16	-17	-18	-20	-19	-18	-19	-18	-17	-17	-14	0	+14	+30	+48	+56	949	23 13	+57	11 55	-21	78	
+ 24	300	+56	+39	+21	+3	-9	-10	-12	-15	-18	-20	-22	-18	-18	-18	-18	-17	-16	-14	-6	+10	+28	+41	+43	942	00 00	+61	11 20	-23	86	
MEAN.		+41	+30	+19	+6	-7	-17	-18	-18	-18	-18	-19	-19	-17	-15	-15	-15	-15	-14	-5	+12	+37	+52	+52	939						



1006745-18847

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

(H = 34000γ + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

February 1939

DAY.	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M. γ	Minimum. H. M. γ	Range.				
1	234	+42	+27	+13	+1	-4	-10	-9	-4	-1	0	+2	+3	-2	-4	+2	+2	+6	-4	+5	-7	-5	-3	-5	-15	937	00 00	+50	18 24	-17	67		
2	230	+13	+8	-15	-20	-19	-16	-18	-19	-12	-8	-10	-11	-10	-7	-7	-2	0	+4	+2	+14	+16	+34	+33	+40	898	23 20	+45	07 10	-21	66		
3	230	+27	+13	-2	-8	-18	-20	-16	-14	-12	-13	-12	-9	-8	-12	-6	-4	-5	-8	-10	+1	+25	+36	+44	+37	907	22 03	+46	05 40	-20	66		
4	318	+23	+13	+2	-11	-15	-18	-18	-16	-15	-14	-14	-12	-17	-16	-15	-15	-15	-15	+46	+23	+23	+63	+68	+50	913	23 00	+71	06 00	-20	91		
5	307	+52	+31	+12	-6	-19	-26	-20	-20	-15	-12	-14	-20	-10	-11	-12	-11	-8	-9	-9	+17	+30	+37	+50	916	00 00	+61	05 50	-27	88			
6	488	+87	+72	+47	+33	+24	+6	-4	+17	+24	+22	+8	-13	-29	-10	-8	-24	-22	-27	-44	-38	-40	-41	-24	-6	881	00 12	+90	18 34	-50	140		
7	456	+12	-2	-25	-44	-50	-48	-39	-31	-23	-13	-3	-9	-1	+11	+7	+8	+8	+11	+9	+17	+26	+38	+60	+75	862	24 00	+79	04 25	-52	131		
8	276	+32	+23	+7	-7	-21	-25	-22	-21	-21	-19	-16	-16	-16	-15	-11	-9	-6	-5	+1	+12	+25	+37	+45	+51	905	23 26	+53	05 35	-26	79		
9	223	+37	+24	+12	-6	-15	-17	-13	-11	-10	-12	-17	-13	-19	-19	-17	-11	-8	-5	-3	+6	+12	+18	+35	+41	909	00 00	+44	11 04	-20	64		
10	255	+34	+31	+13	-7	-22	-24	-20	-20	-21	-21	-16	-10	-11	-12	+3	-6	-6	-4	-1	+4	+8	+23	+41	+46	913	23 53	+49	05 33	-24	73		
11	248	+40	+32	+3	-22	-15	-14	-16	-19	-21	-20	-6	-1	-8	-13	-14	-12	-10	-10	-10	+3	+19	+32	+38	+42	913	00 00	+47	03 23	-24	71		
12	241	+26	+16	+4	-4	-12	-14	-13	-13	-15	-17	-18	-17	-18	-18	-17	-12	-11	-6	-2	+7	+21	+34	+41	+50	926	24 00	+50	13 06	-19	69		
13	234	+39	+31	+16	+1	-9	-12	-13	-13	-13	-13	-15	-15	-17	-18	-15	-15	-13	-11	-5	+4	+8	+22	+35	+42	935	24 00	+48	13 35	-19	67		
14	314	+49	+38	+19	+3	-7	-12	-14	-20	-16	-20	-22	-24	-23	-16	-17	-15	-14	-16	-14	-10	+11	+34	+51	+61	926	23 39	+64	12 11	-26	90		
15		+48	+29	+10	+1	-7	-7	-10	-25	-22	-22	-23	-18	-17	-16	-18	-18	-16	-17	-28	-7	+32	+43	+54	+50	933							
16		+62	+53	+34	-1	-36	-36	-29	-31	-24	-23	-22	-21	-21	-19	-4	-7	-9	-10	-7	0	+13	+31	+45	+51	915	00 00	+50	09 15	-34	84		
17	293	+45	+34	+19	+4	-9	-13	-14	-19	-21	-26	-13	-11	-6	-13	-14	-16	-18	-16	-16	-5	+10	+35	+42	+42	915	00 00	+58	09 04	-23	81		
18	283	+30	+20	+8	-3	-11	-14	-15	-13	-19	-20	-20	-13	-7	-9	-7	-6	-11	-9	-6	-1	+14	+33	+38	+41	918	24 00	+52	06 55	-30	82		
19	286	+50	+41	+24	+7	-9	-24	-23	-26	-19	-18	-14	-14	-15	-10	-10	-10	-10	-9	-8	-1	+3	+20	+30	+35	916	00 46	+52	15 13	-17	69		
20	241	+29	+27	+10	-4	-7	-10	-12	-12	-12	-12	-11	-12	-12	-12	-15	-16	-10	-11	-14	-11	+6	+34	+49	+50	924	23 00	+52	05 45	-16	76		
21	265	+43	+28	+13	-2	-13	-15	-15	-14	-14	-12	-10	-9	-10	-10	-9	-10	-10	-12	-14	-14	-3	+20	+44	+56	922	24 00	+60	11 28	-17	66		
22	230	+46	+38	+23	+8	-5	-13	-16	-16	-16	-15	-16	-16	-16	-15	-14	-13	-15	-9	-8	-3	+4	+18	+30	+46	933	00 07	+49	11 10	-21	82		
23	286	+39	+19	+4	-9	-16	-19	-18	-20	-19	-19	-19	-20	-18	-7	-7	-2	-1	-5	-4	+1	+14	+25	+44	+56	931	23 50	+61	23 45	-152	253		
24	882	+95	+83	+75	+56	+51	+32	+24	+23	+22	+22	+21	+16	+1	-1	-4	-5	-3	+6	-18	-40	-65	-115	-120	-149	891	00 02	+101	01 53	-101	236		
25	820	-41	-86	-76	-55	-62	-62	-68	-79	-73	-30	-8	-10	+19	+19	+24	+39	+46	+34	+35	+44	+59	+81	+109	+130	771	24 00	+135	05 26	-24	86		
26	300	+37	+31	+16	+1	-13	-22	-23	-26	-23	-22	-20	-20	-18	-16	-12	-10	-7	-5	-2	+2	+17	+35	+48	+58	870	24 00	+62	05 26	-24	86		
27		+36	+31	+20	+3	-12	-16	-18	-22	-23	-24	-21	-20	-19	-12	-11	-7	-5	-12	-8	-1	+11	+30	+44	+47	894							
28		+47	+41	+29	+17	+6	+1	-5	-11	-17	-21	-18	-18	-16	-8	-8	-13	-16	-8	-17	-15	+2	+15	+18	+21	896							
29																																	
30																																	
31																																	
MEAN.		+39	+27	+11	-3	-12	-17	-17	-18	-16	-14	-12	-13	-12	-10	-8	-8	-7	-7	-7	-8	-2	+10	+23	+35	+40	906						



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1939/24-8567



HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

(H = 34000r + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

March 1939.

DAY.	W																									Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.		
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ			
1	192	+25	+17	+8	-1	-6	-9	-10	-5	-20	-22	-14	-12	-10	-9	+7	-6	+4	+1	-3	+10	+14	+19	+16	+6	888	00	00	09	00	-27	55	
2	425	+30	+22	-7	-51	-49	-38	-33	-29	-19	-11	-7	-12	-8	+3	+1	+4	+2	+5	+15	+27	+40	+55	+64	+6	865	23	45	03	37	-58	122	
3	220	+38	+33	+25	+9	0	-12	-18	-9	-12	-14	-12	-16	-18	-3	-8	-12	-14	-1	+1	+14	+19	+18	+15	+15	887	00	00	06	07	-22	63	
4	272	+30	+20	-1	-17	-33	-31	-26	-15	-17	-15	-19	-19	-14	-4	+4	+13	+13	+7	+5	+12	+26	+38	+40	+40	865	23	40	05	19	-37	78	
5	321	+11	+9	-6	-19	-24	-23	-25	-26	-24	-10	-10	-15	-13	-2	-5	-6	-3	-2	+1	+19	+46	+60	+62	+62	884	22	45	07	36	-28	92	
6	335	+59	+46	+26	+6	-8	-10	-12	-10	-20	-24	-28	-15	-17	-13	-14	-13	-12	-9	-11	-9	+16	+32	+49	+49	883	00	00	10	58	-32	96	
7	289	+33	+15	+3	-6	-18	-18	-19	-20	-19	-17	-16	-20	-19	-18	-12	-12	-12	-9	+6	+21	+43	+58	+58	+58	899	23	39	11	59	-23	83	
8	387	+56	+49	+25	+7	-20	-39	-44	-42	-40	-30	-16	-22	-19	-13	-11	-5	-1	-3	+9	+22	+40	+51	+58	+58	890	23	54	06	44	-46	111	
9	352	+57	+36	+23	-4	-10	-6	-9	-21	-33	-28	-23	-16	-18	-23	-10	-9	-11	-12	-4	+11	+27	+38	+47	+47	896	00	38	08	21	-41	101	
10	241	+49	+29	+8	-1	-9	-17	-17	-17	-15	-15	-14	-10	-8	-3	-9	-9	-9	-7	-1	+12	+13	+30	+40	+40	896	00	40	05	39	-18	69	
11	251	+40	+35	+22	+8	-1	-3	-14	-23	-22	-33	-30	-22	-16	-14	-8	-7	-14	-3	+4	+17	+27	+30	+24	+24	900	01	15	09	40	-35	72	
12	227	+23	+14	-1	-15	-13	-17	-13	-17	-15	-13	-15	-15	-14	-13	-10	-9	-7	-6	-3	+8	+28	+42	+43	+43	896	22	51	05	00	-19	65	
13	272	+39	+37	+25	+6	-7	-8	-9	-13	-19	-28	-33	-13	-16	-17	-19	-13	-11	-7	+4	+16	+28	+35	+42	+42	897	23	18	10	29	-36	78	
14	213	+34	+28	+19	+13	+5	+6	-1	-5	-10	-15	-20	-15	-21	-20	-16	-10	-13	-12	-7	+1	+9	+20	+33	+33	904	00	00	10	44	-24	61	
15	276	+34	+28	+15	+8	+1	-7	-17	-16	-16	-10	-16	-19	-22	-20	-20	-18	-9	-3	-12	-9	+11	+27	+44	+49	905	23	22	11	00	-24	79	
16	349	+56	+41	+18	-13	-8	-7	-6	-13	-21	-22	-36	-27	-16	-12	-14	-12	-10	-8	+7	+13	+25	+38	+34	+34	895	00	00	10	26	-37	100	
17	251	+16	+6	-2	-14	-11	-14	-19	-22	-9	-12	-11	-12	-8	-6	-4	-1	+1	-4	+4	+14	+32	+46	+46	+46	896	22	50	07	32	-22	72	
18	220	+28	+16	+5	-2	-3	-7	-10	-10	-12	-15	-14	-17	-17	-17	-15	-14	-13	-9	-0	+16	+32	+41	+44	+44	907	22	56	11	48	-18	63	
19	227	+34	+24	+8	-5	-11	-13	-14	-13	-13	-13	-13	-14	-13	-17	-14	-13	-12	-10	+8	+16	+27	+38	+45	+45	911	23	53	13	45	-18	65	
20	230	+37	+24	+2	+1	-2	-9	-10	-10	-11	-11	-12	-14	-15	-15	-12	-11	-12	-13	-16	+5	+20	+34	+47	+47	914	24	00	18	12	-17	66	
21	457	+74	+65	+45	+33	+27	+13	+6	-12	-33	-22	-44	-44	-42	-31	-30	-21	-18	-9	-24	-13	+4	+24	+37	+37	890	00	13	11	15	-53	131	
22	362	+55	+48	+35	+12	0	-10	-28	-25	-23	-28	-26	-14	-4	-6	-14	-11	-9	-8	-10	-4	+8	+19	+34	+34	876	00	48	10	04	-43	104	
23	297	+27	+18	-9	-26	-28	-17	-17	-19	-19	-7	-4	-9	-9	-9	-7	+7	+4	-5	+7	+16	+27	+40	+48	+48	891	23	03	03	55	-32	85	
24	227	+38	+22	+2	-7	-9	-11	-14	-15	-13	-17	-19	-7	-11	-13	-4	-2	-1	-8	+6	+2	+17	+36	+39	+39	899	23	58	10	25	-22	65	
25	241	+34	+23	+4	-11	-12	-17	-21	-22	-11	-10	-14	-17	-15	-15	-13	-11	-6	-4	-4	+19	+33	+41	+46	+46	902	23	25	07	15	-22	69	
26	258	+38	+27	+2	-8	-6	-11	-13	-18	-21	-18	-20	-20	-19	-16	-12	-8	-7	-6	+6	+7	+18	+41	+46	+46	903	23	31	08	24	-23	74	
27	269	+52	+32	-6	-20	-15	+1	-3	-6	-15	-22	-16	-4	-3	-2	-2	-3	-2	-6	-2	+15	+8	+15	+15	+15	893	00	05	04	01	-23	77	
28	463	+61	+46	+39	+39	+22	+16	+25	+14	-2	-6	-23	-11	-7	-2	+2	+5	-1	+2	-20	-43	-58	-54	-37	-37	855	00	20	22	07	-65	133	
29	321	-15	-31	-45	-45	-33	-10	-33	-36	-23	+4	-6	+11	+11	+2	+11	+15	+19	+26	+31	+30	+26	+33	+35	+35	826	24	00	03	12	-5	92	
30	251	+6	-10	-14	-21	-12	-17	-28	-28	-7	-11	-8	-8	-2	+10	+10	+6	+7	+8	+19	+11	+13	+29	+39	+39	855	23	50	06	47	-13	72	
31	289	+19	+6	-16	-32	-22	-17	-17	-17	-16	-13	-9	-9	-2	-6	-4	+5	+3	+5	+15	+20	+13	+35	+35	+46	+46	870	23	28	03	18	-13	85
MEAN.		+36	+25	+9	-5	-10	-12	-15	-17	-17	-17	-15	-13	-11	-8	-6	-5	-4	-4	+1	+11	+22	+33	+39	+39	888							



International Seismological Centre

18267

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

(H = 34000 + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

April 1939.

DAY.	W	Hourly Intensity																								Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.			
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.				
1	324	+35	+17	-5	-8	-12	-24	-24	-30	-32	-39	-25	-22	-17	-12	-5	+2	+9	+8	+12	+26	+35	+38	+47	+37	863	22	56	+51	09	12	-42	93	
2	265	+17	+1	-12	-29	-27	-23	-18	-14	-10	-7	-8	-7	-10	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	+3	+3	+13	+42	+39	878	22	48	+44	03	26	-32	76		
3	223	+37	+27	+8	-11	-19	-15	-12	-15	-20	-20	-13	-11	-4	-5	-7	-7	-3	-4	-2	+9	+18	+18	+27	+24	881	00	02	+41	08	17	-23	64	
4	213	+18	+11	+2	-13	-20	-22	-20	-17	-17	-17	-9	-6	-3	-2	-1	+1	+4	+11	+20	+16	+19	+2	+17	+37	879	23	35	+38	05	00	-23	61	
5	286	+20	+9	-8	-18	-17	-13	-16	-16	-4	-4	-13	-14	-14	-9	-9	-10	-10	-6	+1	+9	+18	+45	+58	889	23	31	+60	13	48	-22	82		
6	279	+41	+28	+16	0	-6	-19	-21	-21	-23	-20	-19	-15	-15	-14	-13	-10	-9	-8	-5	+1	+10	+40	+52	904	23	54	+56	08	11	-24	80		
7	248	+46	+36	+22	+7	-3	-13	-18	-18	-17	-18	-16	-16	-14	-14	-12	-12	-15	-12	-8	-2	+5	+32	+44	911	00	20	+51	09	17	-20	71		
8	216	+41	+27	+17	+5	-9	-9	-12	-12	-11	-13	-12	-11	-7	-13	-14	-15	-15	-11	-6	-7	+7	+28	+40	910	00	00	+46	16	35	-16	62		
9	241	+44	+30	+5	-4	-11	-11	-12	-18	-17	-20	-20	-18	-17	-13	-13	-8	-4	-4	-3	+8	+17	+27	+31	910	00	39	+46	09	16	-23	69		
10	265	+27	+17	+17	+16	-7	-7	-15	-3	-1	-22	-21	-15	-9	+1	-6	-9	-2	-2	-4	-9	+3	+26	+22	893	00	01	+49	10	00	-27	76		
11	161	+20	+19	+15	+5	-2	0	+1	-1	-13	-1	-12	+4	-7	-8	-11	-8	-1	-6	-12	-12	-9	+6	+23	888	23	30	+27	08	13	-19	46		
12	241	+25	+16	+7	-15	-7	-11	-15	-30	-26	-10	-13	-15	-1	-3	-5	-3	+1	+3	+7	+11	+14	+29	+33	884	23	15	+35	07	42	-34	69		
13	269	+15	+8	+6	-3	-9	-9	-17	-19	-20	-18	-17	-11	-13	-13	-6	-8	-7	-4	+2	+7	+16	+42	+50	899	23	35	+52	07	06	-25	77		
14	213	+36	+21	-3	-13	-10	-9	-14	-17	-16	-17	-15	-13	-11	-14	-14	-10	-8	-3	+2	+6	+15	+36	+42	905	23	51	+42	09	45	-19	61		
15	223	+34	+13	+1	-11	-10	-10	-13	-17	-15	-15	-9	-10	-11	-13	-11	-9	-10	-10	-6	+5	+15	+40	+46	906	23	30	+46	07	27	-18	64		
16	328	+32	+11	-4	-10	-12	-14	-16	-16	-17	-17	-17	-17	-15	-17	-18	-18	-16	-10	-8	-1	+12	+71	+69	916	22	27	+75	14	13	-19	94		
17																																		
18																																		
19																																		
20	307	+22	+9	-12	-25	-38	-30	-22	-17	-7	-19	-22	-22	-1	-6	-2	+5	+3	+14	+12	+15	+22	+43	+45	847	23	18	+48	04	35	-40	86		
21	272	+32	+19	-2	-8	-10	-17	-33	-28	-14	-18	-11	-4	-2	-5	-4	+6	+9	+7	+2	+5	+12	+25	+23	847	00	00	+39	06	52	-39	73		
22	233	+4	-13	-23	-24	-13	-6	-7	-8	-6	-4	-4	-3	-2	-4	-4	+2	0	0	-8	+3	+13	+36	+33	862	22	17	+38	03	00	-29	67		
23	626	+74	+70	+72	+56	+40	+18	-29	-39	-90	-92	-75	-32	-24	-15	-10	+4	-2	+2	+4	+10	+18	+39	+32	815	00	05	+83	09	35	-97	130		
24	658	+12	+17	+14	+9	+8	+11	+11	+8	+7	+10	+19	+13	+13	+15	+21	+30	+32	+40	+48	+5	-73	-85	-92	832	18	01	+68	23	57	-121	139		
25	577	-81	-72	-57	-34	-26	-23	-20	-23	-24	-29	-3	-11	+4	+6	+16	+14	+22	+32	+39	+38	+48	+71	+56	792	22	34	+79	01	01	-87	160		
26	216	-3	-1	-15	-18	-18	-13	-16	-16	-16	-16	-14	-11	-10	-9	-6	-1	0	+3	+10	+16	+25	+42	+41	851	22	13	+43	03	45	-19	62		
27	185	+26	+16	+2	-7	-7	-4	-5	-9	-13	-12	-13	-11	-10	-10	-9	-4	-1	0	-1	+2	+9	+31	+11	866	22	00	+37	08	40	-16	53		
28	188	+9	+7	-2	-13	-12	-21	-25	-26	-17	-8	-4	0	0	-2	0	+2	+8	+9	+8	+11	+19	+24	+19	858	22	30	+27	06	55	-27	54		
29	199	+8	+3	-6	-25	-18	-5	-4	-5	-10	-2	0	-6	-12	-14	-8	-4	-1	+3	+8	+12	+14	+24	+24	868	23	31	+26	03	55	-31	57		
30	94	+9	0	-10	-12	-8	-4	-2	-1	-4	-3	-3	-3	-2	-5	-4	+2	-1	+1	+1	+10	+9	+15	+11	876	22	33	+15	03	08	-12	27		
31																																		
MEAN.		+22	+13	+2	-8	-11	-11	-15	-18	-17	-17	-14	-11	-8	-8	-6	-3	-1	+2	+4	+8	+12	+20	+31	+31	875								



International Seismological Centre

1939/3/45-13367

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

(H = 34000r + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

May 1939.

DAY.	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	H. M.	Maximum.	H. M.	Minimum.	H. M.	Range.
1	303	+30	+19	+10	+17	+23	+28	+19	+10	+8	+1	-2	+4	-4	0	-18	-16	-14	-21	-20	-18	-19	-18	-19	-31	843	00 00	+37	24 00	-50	87	
2	438	-18	-29	-25	-19	-53	-53	-45	-45	-12	-7	0	+9	+15	+13	+11	+15	+29	+33	+33	+21	+26	+33	+54	+54	821	22 55	+58	06 04	-68	126	
3	352	+32	+11	-7	-20	-34	-46	-35	-34	-29	-7	-1	-3	-5	-3	+6	+9	+13	+21	+21	+13	+26	+37	+45	+47	841	23 08	+52	06 40	-49	101	
4	265	+6	+10	-1	-21	-20	-18	-19	-19	-18	-11	-9	-9	-9	-9	-7	-8	-7	+1	+11	+5	+26	+39	+49	+43	874	22 24	+53	04 48	-23	76	
5	474	+23	+19	+5	-19	-30	-39	-43	-33	-28	-20	-17	-14	-14	-15	-16	-13	-7	-6	-3	+2	+22	+73	+85	+74	885	22 26	+90	07 15	-46	136	
6	397	+75	+64	+53	+35	+5	0	-3	-5	-6	-13	-13	-13	-8	-23	-21	-16	-19	-13	-19	-17	-17	-22	-20	881	00 13	+80	24 00	-34	114		
7	258	+18	+10	-28	-34	-49	-36	-31	-29	-27	-14	-13	-13	-8	+8	+12	+14	+18	+24	+29	+14	+36	+48	+52	+53	833	00 00	+80	24 00	-34	114	
8	265	+21	+15	+3	-1	-4	-15	-24	-24	-21	-23	-17	-15	-7	+1	+3	+6	+10	+10	+10	+14	+22	+25	+26	+29	851	00 00	+30	08 40	-44	74	
9	181	+11	-6	-15	-30	-19	-20	-16	-14	0	-3	-3	-3	-1	-8	-4	+3	+15	+15	+15	+24	+31	+34	+35	+28	860	22 10	+37	03 49	-39	76	
10	181	+2	+3	-3	-8	-10	-14	-14	-10	-10	-11	-11	-9	-6	-6	0	+2	+2	+8	+8	+13	+19	+25	+27	+30	881	24 00	+36	06 13	-16	52	
11	185	+30	+31	+20	+8	-1	-5	-7	-10	-15	-19	-17	-16	-16	-14	-11	-9	-6	-2	+2	+2	+11	+15	+16	+11	890	01 30	+32	11 14	-21	53	
12	181	-1	-3	-7	-10	-10	-12	-12	-12	-13	-13	-14	-9	-7	-7	-5	-3	+1	+1	+10	+13	+23	+24	+29	+33	895	22 49	+37	09 48	-15	52	
13	202	+19	+13	+11	+5	+1	-8	-16	-16	-26	-19	-15	-19	-10	-16	-10	-7	-5	-1	+13	+23	+24	+19	+24	+17	897	20 02	+25	08 42	-33	58	
14	192	+4	-8	-14	-14	-12	-14	-14	-14	-12	-12	-11	-10	-10	-8	-8	-6	-2	+3	+13	+25	+29	+32	+37	+32	901	22 38	+39	06 43	-16	55	
15	227	+28	+28	+22	+5	-1	-6	-11	-17	-21	-28	-22	-16	-18	-13	-10	-10	-2	+2	+10	+13	+19	+26	+26	+28	894	00 00	+34	09 57	-31	65	
16	464	+50	+63	+50	+13	-18	-31	-43	-43	-59	-51	-34	-21	-18	-10	-8	-6	+4	+15	+15	+21	+29	+34	+37	+35	871	01 29	+67	09 00	-66	133	
17	227	+10	+7	+2	-1	-2	-9	-9	-9	-7	-9	-4	-4	-2	-2	-4	-6	-2	+2	+3	+2	+8	+12	+9	+9	889	00 00	+15	06 38	-11	26	
18	265	+7	-12	-23	-35	-23	-34	-42	-42	+1	+4	+7	+1	+2	+2	+4	+4	+7	+10	+16	+17	+18	+23	+13	-8	876	21 33	+25	04 02	-39	65	
19	248	-18	-18	-19	-25	-35	-39	-20	-20	-2	-2	+1	+5	+7	+9	+9	+11	+19	+28	+28	+31	+30	+28	+19	+9	879	19 30	+32	05 24	-44	76	
20	248	+5	-1	-8	-16	-26	-22	-37	-37	-24	-16	-4	+2	+4	+3	+3	+12	+15	+17	+21	+19	+19	+21	+28	+27	875	23 15	+32	07 50	-39	71	
21	248	+8	+11	+4	-5	-18	-29	-23	-23	-13	-9	0	-8	-1	+7	+12	+7	-9	+11	+11	+21	+25	+32	+21	+21	887	21 08	+36	06 48	-35	71	
22	324	+7	-15	-24	-17	-30	-33	-24	-24	-40	-15	-8	-6	-1	+6	+6	+16	+19	+24	+24	+32	+40	+45	+33	+9	868	21 00	+48	09 12	-45	92	
23	265	+4	-2	-11	-18	-28	-34	-36	-36	-23	-23	+1	+1	+3	+4	+4	+10	+13	+17	+23	+26	+30	+31	+26	+13	870	21 35	+34	07 30	-42	76	
24	220	+7	+19	-4	-23	-23	-26	-22	-22	-15	-9	+2	+1	+3	+3	+3	+12	+16	+19	+20	+13	+19	+14	+12	+13	876	19 53	+23	04 28	-40	63	
25	199	+5	-17	-19	-23	-9	-15	-11	-11	-7	-4	-1	-1	+3	+6	+7	+9	+11	+11	+16	+18	+18	+8	+5	+1	881	19 55	+25	03 15	-32	57	
26	209	-4	-8	-12	-20	-28	-14	-14	-14	-19	-9	-1	-3	-3	-1	+5	+15	+16	+18	+24	+23	+26	+22	+16	+2	874	20 32	+27	04 37	-33	60	
27	213	-9	-6	-9	-14	-13	-15	-21	-21	-15	-6	-6	-6	-7	-5	+2	+1	+7	+12	+20	+23	+26	+37	+31	+19	883	20 57	+39	07 38	-22	61	
28	391	-4	-16	-29	-14	-3	-18	-31	-31	-36	-19	-24	-16	-14	-12	-10	-4	+4	+21	+21	+35	+50	+59	+43	+20	895	22 19	+70	08 47	-42	112	
29	404	+46	+25	+7	-15	-45	-40	-30	-30	-39	-22	-12	-15	-15	+10	+2	+4	+13	+23	+23	+31	+31	+27	+27	+20	866	00 00	+63	05 10	-53	116	
30	181	-8	-7	-6	-8	-12	-10	-11	-15	-18	-19	-14	-10	-10	-12	-10	-3	0	+7	+15	+23	+29	+30	+30	+29	892	21 59	+32	09 19	-30	52	
MEAN.		+13	+7	-3	-10	-15	-19	-21	-21	-21	-17	-12	-9	-6	-4	-3	0	+3	+6	+13	+18	+23	+28	+28	+21	874						



International Seismological Centre

1887/3/42-18807



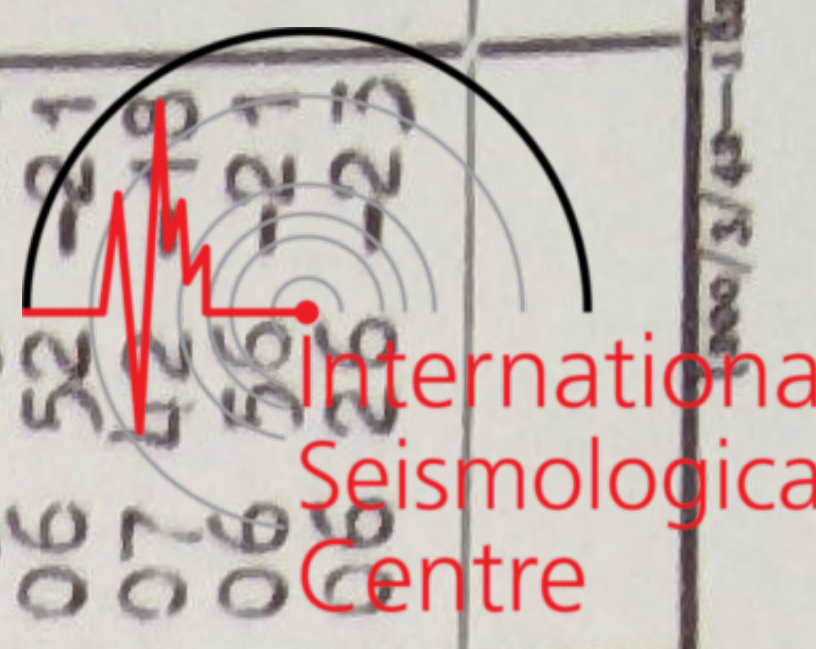
HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

G.M.T.

(H = 34000 + Mean + .....)

July 1939.

DAY.	W	H. M.																								Range.
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	147	+7	+3	-4	-8	-5	-9	-14	-7	-12	-9	-3	-5	-9	-11	-4	-1	+8	+18	+18	+15	+21	+24	42		
2	171	+17	+9	-2	-7	-13	-19	-7	-7	-7	-6	-5	-7	-7	-7	-4	-2	+7	+16	+22	+24	+22	+24	49		
3	363	+42	+47	+37	+8	+11	+10	+10	+17	+28	+39	+40	+30	+42	+31	+0	+7	+7	+0	+4	+20	+22	+29	104		
4	202	+10	+23	+13	-10	-14	-15	-19	-19	-22	-22	-11	-8	-3	+6	+8	+18	+8	+8	+8	-1	+4	+20	58		
5	811	+95	+108	+62	+24	+1	-19	-80	-80	-82	-36	-63	-55	-43	-25	+3	+32	+26	+35	+29	+29	+29	+23	233		
6	324	-19	-27	-38	-41	-29	-37	-36	-25	+3	+1	+1	+3	+4	+7	+9	+23	+32	+36	+40	+45	+45	+45	93		
7	139	+5	-1	-3	-2	-4	-9	-12	-14	-15	-14	-11	-8	-3	-1	+1	+6	+16	+19	+22	+23	+24	+24	40		
8																										
9																										
10																										
11	143	+14	+17	+8	-7	-14	-12	-15	-18	-18	-18	-17	-14	-13	-11	-6	-1	+10	+19	+27	+29	+29	+28	48		
12	154	+11	+9	+2	-3	-7	-9	-9	-11	-9	-7	-1	+1	+16	+22	-7	-4	-1	-1	0	+5	+12	+18	41		
13	126	+29	+24	+16	+8	+2	-1	-2	-5	-2	-3	-3	-5	-6	-6	-7	0	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	-7	44		
14	331	+1	-1	-7	-9	-6	-4	-7	-9	-10	-11	-11	-11	-10	-6	+2	+4	+9	+15	+14	+21	+22	+22	56		
15	209	+36	+30	+24	+25	+14	0	-38	-37	-21	-20	-4	-20	-14	-2	-5	-12	+2	+12	+8	+5	+2	+2	95		
16	227	-6	-7	-9	-20	-24	-13	-11	-12	-8	-7	-7	-8	-5	-4	-4	-1	+3	+14	+22	+30	+31	+29	60		
17																										
18																										
19	310	+16	+11	-4	-14	-8	-3	-1	+2	-9	-25	-25	-13	-15	-8	-1	+3	+6	+13	+26	+24	+13	+7	+3	65	
20	369	+4	-7	-12	-15	-12	-14	-25	-22	-11	-7	-5	-4	-4	-2	-1	+5	+13	+17	+22	+29	+54	+39	89		
21	286	+43	+33	+31	+23	+7	-21	-19	-9	-20	-35	-39	-19	-16	+15	-12	-4	-3	+8	+7	+14	+25	+37	106		
22	258	+35	+35	+25	+11	+2	+1	+2	+2	+3	+14	-6	-7	-25	-8	-22	-13	-16	-2	+2	+10	+11	+11	82		
23	164	+5	-3	-16	-26	-29	-21	-15	-9	-9	-3	-10	+8	+4	+1	+4	+12	+17	+25	+27	+29	+34	+35	74		
24	192	+16	+12	-1	0	-3	-3	-12	-8	-15	-16	-14	-12	-6	-3	-2	+4	+13	+14	+13	+21	+26	+26	47		
25																										
26	457	+3	+2	+1	+2	+3	+3	-6	-12	-13	-11	-13	-14	-11	-14	-11	0	+7	+16	+26	+29	+32	+32	55		
27	150	+54	+45	+37	+35	+19	-25	-44	-60	-52	-47	-32	-24	-14	-7	-1	+9	+31	+34	+37	+28	+27	+59	131		
28	154	+12	+12	-2	-19	-17	-18	-3	-13	-11	-12	-11	-11	-6	0	-2	+6	+16	+21	+17	+12	+17	+22	43		
29	188	+3	-3	-4	-4	-3	-2	-15	-6	-2	-5	-10	-10	-8	-6	+3	+10	+12	+12	+18	+22	+17	+23	44		
30	213	+4	-1	-12	-17	-15	-13	-16	-14	-5	-7	-7	-6	-2	-2	+2	+9	+17	+25	+27	+35	+33	+36	54		
31	171	+23	+13	+1	-9	-18	-19	-19	-18	-14	-11	-10	-9	-9	-5	-5	+7	+15	+24	+32	+39	+36	+40	61		
MEAN.		+19	+15	+6	-2	-6	-10	-15	-17	-16	-14	-14	-11	-10	-6	-5	-3	+3	+8	+14	+18	+19	+23	+23	892	



International Seismological Centre

1000/3/48-13267

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

(H = 34000Y + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

August 1939.

DAY.	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.	
1		+17	+5	-5	-14	-15	-13	-14	-13	-20	-16	-13	-12	-13	-13	-10	-10	-6	+5	+20	+28	+33	+42	+52	922	23 23	08 25	+73		
2	255	+49	+35	+18	+5	-5	-10	-10	-10	-13	-14	-13	-13	-12	-10	-10	-10	-10	-5	0	+5	+11	+23	+22	922	00 00	09 46	+66		
3	192	+17	+7	-6	-12	-10	-8	-8	-9	-10	-16	-16	-12	-11	-13	-10	-8	-1	+9	+18	+22	+27	+33	+33	918	24 00	09 45	+55		
4	227	+26	+21	+7	-5	-14	-14	-15	-19	-23	-22	-19	-14	-12	-12	-11	-9	-6	-2	+5	+13	+20	+36	+39	931	23 27	09 10	+65		
5		+34	+25	+15	+4	-7	-13	-13	-15	-18	-19	-19	-17	-15	-13	-12	-11	-6	-3	+6	+12	+19	+23	+23	934	00 00	10 50	+55		
6	189	+21	+15	+7	-2	-4	-6	-10	-16	-20	-16	-16	-19	-18	-16	-14	-11	-8	-4	+5	+15	+22	+33	+33	931	23 08	08 20	+54		
7	178	+20	+10	+2	-6	-10	-9	-9	-11	-15	-17	-15	-15	-15	-13	-8	-3	+4	+4	+8	+15	+15	+26	+33	934	23 54	09 25	+51		
8	230	+33	+27	+8	-2	-5	-4	-4	-7	-10	-18	-23	-20	-16	-17	-14	-11	-7	-4	+2	+11	+14	+23	+26	926	00 04	10 20	+66		
9	262	+29	+20	+8	+2	+2	+3	+7	+7	+5	-11	-30	-25	-13	-18	-14	-13	-6	0	+6	+10	+2	+5	+18	917	00 00	11 00	+75		
10		+17	+12	+2	-7	-11	-13	-15	-18	-20	-20	-20	-21	-17	-16	-13	-11	-9	+4	+23	+40	+32	+45	+26	917	21 22	11 59	+81		
11	1120	+131	+149	+128	+54	-10	-68	-71	-104	-49	-92	-74	-46	-31	-28	-19	-10	0	+8	+14	+22	+16	+16	+32	809	01 41	07 27	+222		
12	380	-10	-42	-41	-49	-34	-20	-24	-8	-12	-16	-5	-2	+2	+3	0	+4	+8	+13	+21	+30	+37	+47	+45	849	22 52	02 59	+109		
13	248	+22	+8	-9	-13	-20	-26	-16	-17	-14	-9	-11	-11	-6	-7	-8	-7	-5	-1	+7	+15	+22	+40	+36	872	22 43	05 17	+71		
14	202	+9	+2	-7	-14	-15	-13	-14	-15	-13	-10	-10	-10	-11	-11	-9	-6	-1	0	+9	+27	+38	+32	+23	892	20 53	07 20	+58		
15		+47	+43	+33	+17	+2	-5	-4	-8	-7	+2	+1	+5	-20	-32	-26	-22	-28	-37	-19	-4	+14	+16	+7	863	00 00	13 51	+95		
16	376	+2	-30	-46	-50	-43	-31	-14	-12	-2	-6	-12	-9	-8	-6	-2	0	+5	+18	+39	+50	+41	+51	+47	853	20 51	03 08	+108		
17		+19	+7	-6	-17	-20	-16	-7	-4	-8	-7	-9	-7	-8	-5	-9	-17	-7	-7	-5	+7	+18	+42	+42	901	23 02	04 16	+68		
18	237	+31	+27	+12	-6	-6	-12	-11	-15	-17	-19	-12	-11	-11	-10	-5	-7	-7	-7	-2	+5	+14	+18	+24	907	00 00	09 00	+56		
19	195	+19	+7	-6	-17	-20	-12	-9	-11	-15	-17	-19	-12	-11	-10	-5	-7	-7	-7	-2	+5	+18	+24	+32						
20		+126	+131	+70	-19	+6	+9	+5	+10	+4	-4	+8	+2	-18	-60	-42	-29	-38	-23	-8	-14	-4	-28	-57	817	00 51	14 17	+225		
21	783	-50	-59	-58	-66	-77	-61	-25	-43	-39	-28	-30	-9	+8	+11	+30	+28	+30	+39	+51	+58	+68	+82	+72	793	22 13	04 40	+166		
22	209	-6	-12	-4	-4	-7	-9	-10	-7	-12	-22	-15	-17	-13	-8	-1	-4	-3	+5	+12	+24	+30	+34	+25	854	22 08	09 57	+60		
23	223	0	0	-4	-12	-13	-8	-12	-18	-23	-22	-21	-8	-7	-14	-10	-6	-2	+3	+15	+25	+31	+35	+24	863	21 55	08 45	+64		
24		+5	0	-6	-10	-13	-11	-8	-8	-12	-15	-21	-18	-10	-10	-10	-10	-7	0	+13	+25	+31	+33	+31	877	22 32	10 44	+55		
25	192	+22	+9	-7	-12	-10	-8	-7	-9	-8	-8	-6	-10	-12	-12	-12	-10	-7	-4	+2	+11	+17	+25	+29	883	22 28	13 30	+48		
26	167	+15	+10	+5	-4	-5	-5	-6	-6	-10	-12	-10	-10	-9	-12	-13	-12	-7	-4	+3	+12	+16	+18	+24	887	23 45	09 23	+39		
27	136	+14	+8	+1	-11	-15	-17	-14	-13	-13	-13	-17	-15	-15	-13	-11	-9	-7	0	+10	+19	+27	+35	+37	894	23 37	10 17	+56		
28	300	+27	+21	+10	0	-6	-8	-9	-10	-13	-15	-22	-26	-27	-30	-31	-22	-13	-10	0	+13	+27	+46	+50	900	23 24	13 50	+86		
29	181	+27	+15	+7	-4	-13	-17	-17	-17	-17	-16	-15	-15	-14	-13	-9	-7	-9	-2	+8	+19	+21	+32	+30	919	22 58	06 44	+52		
30		+25	+17	+5	-9	-14	-15	-13	-15	-15	-17	-17	-14	-13	-14	-11	-9	-6	-2	+8	+17	+24	+28	+30	889					
31																														
MEAN.																														



International Seismological Centre

1939/3/43-8267

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

(H ≅ 34000r + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

September 1939.

DAY.	W	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.		
+ 1	213	+24	+19	+12	+2	-6	-11	-12	-14	-17	-16	-16	-17	-16	-16	-16	-18	-18	-13	0	+16	+26	+37	+39	+40	919	23 40	16 10	61		
2	377	+23	+6	-1	-5	-11	-9	-16	-16	-16	-20	-20	-21	-20	-20	-20	-20	-20	-17	-3	+11	+27	+49	+72	+67	929	22 15	16 15	108		
3	551	+100	+77	+25	-33	-40	-23	-24	-35	-25	-11	-23	-35	-21	-16	-12	-9	-11	-2	+4	+13	+17	+23	+29	+42	878	00 09	11 06	158		
4	258	+26	+11	-7	-17	-18	-21	-23	-24	-24	-24	-23	-18	-14	-12	-9	-9	-7	0	+10	+22	+37	+45	+47	+47	900	22 57	08 03	74		
5	230	+28	+18	+2	-7	-11	-12	-14	-17	-19	-22	-22	-20	-19	-15	-14	-11	-9	-4	+7	+20	+26	+38	+43	+33	912	22 39	10 45	66		
6	262	+44	+33	+10	0	-5	-10	-13	-16	-16	-12	-17	-21	-21	-24	-22	-18	-15	-8	+3	+13	+20	+26	+32	+31	919	00 46	13 45	75		
7	290	+23	+13	0	-4	-9	-13	-15	-17	-21	-25	-23	-17	-16	-15	-14	-13	-9	-4	+8	+21	+30	+35	+43	+49	922	23 47	10 02	83		
8	481	+81	+60	+40	+44	+36	+11	-30	-40	-37	-45	-45	-49	-51	-39	-26	-23	-12	-5	+7	+18	+17	+22	+36	+38	892	00 20	06 52	138		
9	237	+31	+14	-14	-25	-27	-13	-5	-6	-7	-12	-11	-9	-8	-10	-14	-12	-8	-3	+6	+12	+19	+31	+36	+31	893	22 25	04 21	68		
10	220	+21	+8	-8	-15	-10	-9	-14	-22	-8	-14	-14	-10	-9	-10	-10	-8	-5	-1	+6	+14	+22	+25	+34	+37	902	23 09	07 19	63		
11	248	+16	+12	+3	-6	-11	-13	-17	-18	-19	-17	-16	-13	-16	-15	-12	-11	-10	-5	+3	+14	+23	+43	+49	+43	910	22 27	08 43	71		
12	268	+38	+29	+23	-21	-20	-13	-14	-13	-13	-11	-16	-14	-14	-13	-14	-14	-14	-14	-11	+2	+18	+27	+41	+51	906	23 25	03 58	77		
13	251	+29	+19	+5	-7	-13	-17	-20	-24	-23	-20	-17	-19	-18	-15	-15	-15	-11	-4	+8	+22	+31	+41	+43	+42	922	23 29	07 33	72		
14	262	+32	+24	+10	0	-9	-19	-22	-24	-22	-20	-21	-22	-18	-12	-9	-8	-7	-5	+1	+10	+20	+33	+46	+48	927	23 53	07 29	75		
15	526	+101	+39	+58	+34	+4	-9	-32	-6	-4	+2	+6	+7	-6	-20	-19	0	+5	-7	-33	-37	-37	-31	-29	874	00 00	19 30	151			
16	310	-26	-24	-21	-19	-20	-19	-16	-15	-18	-23	-15	-12	-11	-8	-7	-5	+4	+6	+15	+31	+40	+50	+56	+58	868	23 38	00 38	89		
17	397	+55	+43	+27	+23	+15	+6	-10	-11	-26	-49	-37	-50	-43	-39	-31	-9	0	+3	+8	+14	+18	+30	+33	+20	870	00 11	09 52	114		
18	331	+13	-7	-23	-35	-32	-27	-24	-22	-27	-6	-21	-24	-14	+5	+9	+11	+10	+11	+9	+21	+32	+43	+50	+51	865	23 16	03 58	95		
19	230	+34	+24	+14	+5	-5	-12	-14	-16	-17	-17	-16	-18	-19	-17	-16	-16	-14	-11	-5	+7	+16	+22	+37	+44	906	23 46	11 58	66		
20	352	+26	+16	+7	-1	-8	-11	-14	-16	-13	-14	-20	-26	-25	-22	-21	-22	-16	-12	-8	+10	+23	+50	+59	+59	919	23 08	11 44	101		
21																															
22																															
23																															
24																															
25																															
26																															
27																															
28																															
29																															
30																															
31																															
MEAN.		+36	+24	+8	-4	-10	-12	-17	-19	-19	-19	-19	-20	-19	-17	-15	-12	-8	-5	+2	+13	+21	+32	+40	+40	902					



13267





HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

(H = 34000γ + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

November 1939.

DAY.	W	HORIZONTAL INTENSITY																								Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.	
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ		
1	209	+39	+31	+14	+1	-8	-12	-13	-16	-15	-16	-14	-10	-12	-10	-12	-15	-14	-12	-3	+8	+21	+33	+40	902	23	54	+42	09	28	-18	60
2	279	+39	+33	+18	+6	-9	-18	-26	-29	-24	-23	-19	-17	-13	-9	-7	-7	-3	+4	+13	+27	+41	+49	903	23	43	+50	07	33	-30	80	
3	216	+37	+28	+14	+3	-10	-16	-18	-20	-20	-16	-18	-17	-5	-9	-6	-9	+4	+15	+23	+32	+29	913	00	00	+39	11	22	-23	62		
4	234	+20	+16	+8	0	-5	-12	-16	-19	-15	-15	-17	-20	-14	-12	-10	-7	-3	+10	+19	+34	+42	+37	916	23	00	+46	11	13	-21	67	
5																																
6	216	+30	+17	+4	0	-6	-7	-11	-13	-14	-13	-14	-15	-13	-10	-12	-13	-8	-1	+13	+23	+42	+42	915	23	09	+47	11	33	-15	62	
7	206	+40	+24	+10	-2	-7	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-10	-14	-9	-9	-7	-7	-14	-8	+5	+24	+29	+25	909	00	09	+43	18	32	-16	59	
8	168	+20	+11	+3	-3	-6	-10	-8	-6	-8	-8	-8	-10	-12	-12	-11	-12	-6	+9	+16	+24	+33	+35	912	23	04	+35	12	55	-13	48	
9	237	+27	+19	+8	-6	-18	-20	-20	-15	-9	-9	-12	-13	-14	-13	-13	-14	-8	+7	+24	+37	+44	+46	916	23	02	+47	06	09	-21	68	
10	223	+36	+27	+10	-7	-20	-20	-16	-15	-13	-10	-9	-8	-8	-6	-6	-11	-8	+6	+16	+21	+28	+28	918	00	00	+42	04	54	-22	64	
11	206	+20	+14	+5	-8	-13	-17	-14	-12	-12	-12	-14	-12	-12	-12	-11	-10	-5	+12	+31	+40	+37	+24	922	22	00	+42	05	15	-17	59	
12	286	+24	+16	+10	+3	-6	-10	-10	-8	-3	-3	-8	-2	-17	-15	-23	-13	-13	+10	+21	+21	+39	+50	918	23	24	+55	14	54	-27	82	
13	502	+91	+72	+52	+20	-8	+2	-7	-30	-43	-27	-18	-28	-35	-26	+7	-1	-3	-13	-2	-2	+15	+22	865	00	00	+97	08	25	-47	144	
14	254	+7	-7	-11	-23	-32	-31	-9	-18	-9	-8	-1	+3	-1	-1	+6	+6	+8	+17	+28	+28	+31	+36	879	23	51	+38	04	49	-35	73	
15	296	+22	+12	+2	-12	-21	-26	-25	-20	-17	-17	-14	-14	-5	-9	-10	-5	-6	+8	+29	+47	+55	+55	892	22	42	+56	06	51	-29	85	
16	314	+33	+23	+10	-6	-14	-18	-18	-19	-22	-21	-22	-21	-19	-19	-18	-17	-14	+3	+20	+40	+61	+67	907	23	45	+68	11	40	-22	90	
17	279	+50	+41	+26	+8	-9	-20	-25	-25	-25	-25	-19	-19	-18	-13	-11	-9	-6	+18	+29	+29	+35	+27	921	00	00	+53	07	09	-27	80	
18	248	+24	+18	+12	+4	-7	-9	-13	-13	-13	-19	-19	-19	-16	-12	-12	-9	-9	+1	+17	+34	+46	+47	917	23	17	+49	09	53	-22	71	
19	223	+34	+23	+11	0	-6	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-10	-10	-13	-19	-19	-10	-17	+3	+18	+18	+35	+32	923	23	01	+40	14	25	-24	64	
20	265	+40	+24	+7	-8	-16	-21	-18	-18	-18	-18	-18	-16	-15	-14	-14	-12	-8	+2	+19	+37	+49	+51	904	23	16	+53	05	56	-23	76	
21	251	+42	+32	+15	-1	-13	-16	-18	-22	-23	-21	-18	-20	-18	-19	-18	-14	-13	+13	+22	+36	+47	+49	910	23	45	+49	08	35	-23	72	
22	241	+32	+24	+9	-6	-14	-17	-15	-17	-17	-17	-17	-18	-17	-15	-13	-11	-7	+7	+18	+35	+46	+49	923	22	57	+51	12	00	-18	69	
23	209	+39	+27	+11	-4	-9	-8	-10	-12	-12	-12	-11	-11	-14	-14	-14	-10	-6	+8	+8	+22	+34	+38	927	23	20	+44	14	21	-16	60	
24	181	+31	+21	+7	-5	-10	-13	-10	-7	-5	-3	-4	-6	-7	-15	-11	-11	-9	+7	+7	+10	+12	+16	928	00	00	+35	05	05	-17	52	
25	363	+48	+34	+20	+4	-13	-31	-44	-29	-20	-26	-28	-26	-18	-11	-3	0	+4	+8	+33	+22	+15	+17	882	00	00	+58	06	31	-46	104	
26	276	+17	+5	-2	-11	-16	-23	-23	-19	-20	-11	-10	-2	-5	-8	-4	+1	+2	+10	+31	+31	+45	+46	885	22	45	+50	06	02	-29	79	
27	290	+27	+19	-1	-15	-28	-26	-24	-20	-20	-18	-18	-7	-8	-8	-4	-7	-2	+10	+22	+36	+49	+52	899	23	11	+53	04	46	-30	83	
28	254	+43	+29	+13	-4	-14	-20	-17	-15	-16	-17	-15	-13	-7	-5	-9	-11	-12	+7	+29	+29	+50	+49	903	22	32	+51	05	47	-22	73	
29	279	+42	+26	+9	-3	-14	-16	-14	-16	-16	-9	-20	-21	-18	-18	-15	-16	-9	+2	+17	+31	+44	+54	905	23	54	+57	12	42	-23	80	
30	279	+50	+36	+16	-4	-15	-14	-13	-17	-24	-21	-15	-9	-7	-6	-6	-6	-6	+3	+11	+19	+21	+25	906	00	00	+56	09	03	-24	80	
31																																
MEAN.		+35	+24	+11	-3	-13	-16	-17	-17	-16	-15	-14	-14	-12	-10	-9	-9	-9	-6	+4	+15	+27	+38	+39	908							



International Seismological Centre

1200/344-18267

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY

(H = 34000r + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

December 1939.

DAY.	W	H. M.																								Range.			
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1	279	+21	+18	+4	-5	-15	-23	-19	-10	-12	-8	-12	-12	-9	-8	-8	-8	-15	-12	+3	+16	+35	+45	+45	915	+51	06 06	-29	80
2	202	+35	+27	+16	+4	-5	-9	-11	-17	-19	-15	-10	-10	-8	-8	-5	-5	-5	-8	-2	+2	+12	+23	+30	915	+39	08 08	-19	58
3	164	+28	+20	+5	-10	-17	-15	-12	-12	-13	-15	-8	-7	-5	-3	-3	-3	-3	-1	+6	+16	+24	+20	920	+30	05 42	-17	47	
4	282	+16	+6	-6	-15	-23	-26	-24	-20	-15	-13	-10	-8	-7	-6	-3	-3	+1	+16	+29	+40	+49	+54	913	+55	06 09	-26	81	
5	276	+55	+45	+26	+10	+3	-1	-1	-2	-4	-11	-15	-15	-22	-23	-15	-15	-15	-21	-13	-8	+9	+3	914	+55	14 56	-24	79	
6	181	+9	+5	-5	-12	-17	-12	-3	-2	-4	-2	+2	+2	+3	+5	+4	+5	+10	+23	+16	-6	-10	-5	903	+35	04 21	-17	52	
7	401	+32	+21	-17	-45	-28	-17	-12	-5	+23	+13	+2	+1	+6	+11	+6	+2	-10	-9	-3	+6	+17	+27	881	+49	03 38	-66	115	
8	331	+31	+26	+9	-12	-22	-35	-39	-32	-8	-14	-20	-12	-7	-8	+4	+10	-1	+1	+21	+37	+49	+47	883	+50	06 18	-45	95	
9	213	+27	+21	+8	-8	-11	-16	-14	-11	-7	-15	-12	0	-7	-9	-9	-4	-14	+1	+13	+26	+39	+38	894	+40	10 48	-21	61	
10																													
11	293	+39	+28	+12	-2	-16	-21	-16	-15	-14	-19	-11	-11	-11	-12	-13	-13	-18	-15	-4	+14	+32	+49	906	+62	10 54	-22	84	
12	272	+48	+32	+10	-4	-14	-20	-20	-24	-20	-16	-16	-16	-11	-7	-7	-7	-14	-14	0	+19	+39	+41	915	+53	07 46	-25	78	
13	244	+36	+29	+11	-6	-19	-24	-22	-20	-18	-17	-13	-12	-10	-8	-9	-9	-11	-4	+8	+17	+29	+40	910	+45	05 21	-25	70	
14	223	+31	+22	+8	-3	-11	-17	-19	-19	-17	-17	-14	-12	-7	-6	-5	-5	-5	+1	+12	+27	+39	+42	918	+44	07 00	-20	64	
15	237	+35	+24	+12	+2	-11	-19	-17	-20	-18	-13	-10	-5	-8	-8	-3	-3	-5	-4	+2	+8	+20	+30	910	+45	07 59	-23	68	
16	185	+18	+14	+3	-9	-15	-16	-16	-14	-13	-11	-9	-6	-4	+3	0	-3	-3	+3	+10	+18	+27	+29	923	+35	05 43	-18	53	
17	251	+29	+25	+18	+4	-9	-17	-16	-17	-18	-18	-17	-16	-14	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-3	+7	+30	+46	910	+51	10 03	-21	72	
18	269	+38	+30	+15	0	-8	-12	-15	-18	-18	-18	-21	-20	-18	-18	-15	-13	-13	-6	+6	+15	+37	+54	920	+55	11 34	-22	77	
19	234	+43	+28	+9	-6	-15	-17	-15	-14	-15	-17	-14	-13	-10	-8	-7	-8	-6	0	+11	+29	+41	+43	922	+48	05 00	-19	67	
20	255	+26	+14	-2	-11	-16	-17	-19	-19	-20	-20	-14	-13	-11	-8	-5	-5	-8	-2	+11	+29	+45	+49	936	+53	09 33	-20	73	
21	384	+72	+59	+37	+14	+7	-1	-7	-20	-15	-17	-14	-16	-23	-25	-20	-20	-16	-10	-6	-3	+1	+22	909	+78	14 44	-32	110	
22	272	+18	+15	+5	-3	-20	-13	-9	-10	-26	-20	-13	-1	+1	-3	-5	-5	-8	-10	-1	+9	+26	+44	894	+48	08 31	-30	78	
23	241	+28	+18	+5	-7	-15	-14	-16	-14	-9	-5	-12	-14	-12	-13	-12	-12	-14	-13	-11	+7	+38	+48	907	+50	06 33	-19	69	
24	269	+33	+20	+10	-7	-18	-21	-21	-16	-18	-10	-14	-14	-9	-15	-17	-15	-17	-6	+10	+22	+48	+49	909	+53	06 32	-24	77	
25	282	+44	+23	-4	-20	-22	-20	-15	-17	-19	-20	-15	-13	-13	-5	-8	-12	-12	-4	+10	+22	+38	+52	906	+56	04 16	-25	81	
26	412	+36	+17	0	-10	-18	-24	-22	-21	-18	-17	-23	-21	-18	-16	-18	-18	-17	-13	+3	+26	+57	+75	916	+91	05 40	-27	118	
27	384	+76	+50	+24	+8	+11	-9	-14	-14	-19	-22	-19	-21	-23	-17	-19	-19	-23	-15	0	+21	+38	+43	931	+81	17 46	-29	110	
28	304	+56	+36	+17	-3	-11	-13	-16	-13	-11	-11	-13	-9	-2	-4	-6	-6	-11	-10	-13	-2	+11	+34	912	+63	11 43	-24	87	
29	227	+22	+8	-9	-16	-16	-15	-13	-13	-11	-11	-9	-2	-4	-4	-4	-8	-6	-4	+10	+25	+38	+46	905	+46	05 55	-19	65	
30	251	+28	+16	+8	0	-10	-19	-18	-16	-14	-14	-6	-10	-12	-9	-7	-7	-9	-7	-2	+11	+30	+50	913	+51	05 40	-21	72	
31	244	+39	+22	0	-12	-12	-14	-14	-17	-19	-19	-14	-12	-11	-10	-7	-7	-7	-6	-3	+7	+32	+47	913	+50	10 06	-20	70	
MEAN.		+35	+24	+8	-6	-13	-16	-16	-15	-13	-13	-12	-11	-9	-8	-8	-8	-9	-7	+1	+12	+27	+38	911					



International Seismological Centre

1000/12/42-18267

DECLINATION

(D = 10° + Mean + ... East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

January 1939,

DAY.																									Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
1	+36	+26	+18	+12	+9	+8	+8	+8	+8	+7	+3	-2	-3	-7	-10	-11	-11	-17	-24	-27	-29	-23	-3	+12	480				
2	+13	+21	+23	+16	+8	+0	+1	+1	+1	+0	-6	-7	-7	-7	-7	-8	-8	-16	-19	-12	-6	0	+4	+11	485				
3	+2	-2	-5	-1	+3	+9	+11	+8	+7	+3	+2	+1	0	-2	-4	-6	-9	-18	-22	-22	-23	-18	+26	+34	477				
4	+20	+9	+16	+28	+20	+11	+8	+7	+7	+6	+4	+1	-2	-4	-4	-6	-8	-20	-30	-22	-23	-18	-2	+7	480				
5	+5	-9	-11	-18	-10	+2	+11	+10	+9	+6	+3	0	0	0	+1	+1	+1	-18	-27	-27	-19	+12	+32	+36	477				
6	+31	+17	+11	+2	+2	+6	+13	+13	+11	+6	+2	+3	+3	+2	+1	+2	+4	-22	-37	-36	-27	-16	+5	+11	475				
7	+7	+17	+16	+5	-4	-1	+2	-1	+1	+2	-4	-3	-3	-2	-4	-6	-23	-23	-26	-21	+16	+24	+25	482					
8	+25	+24	+19	+9	0	+4	+5	+5	+5	+4	+3	+1	+4	+3	+3	+2	+4	-24	-31	-33	-28	-13	+1	+14	474				
9	+16	+16	+14	+11	+10	+6	+10	+8	+8	+6	+4	-3	-3	-3	0	+1	-3	-21	-36	-33	-26	-9	+11	+20	478				
10	+15	+12	+5	+4	+3	+3	+10	+12	+9	+7	+3	+2	+2	+3	+4	+8	+3	-7	-18	-22	-31	-33	-9	+13	476				
11	+31	+30	+37	+31	+9	+6	+7	+7	+6	+2	-1	+1	+3	+4	+7	+8	+4	-8	-28	-43	-61	-49	-16	+19	479				
12	+31	+50	+52	+32	+16	+6	+7	+4	+2	+3	-5	-7	-7	-6	+1	+2	+2	-10	-28	-43	-53	-43	-18	+15	486				
13	+25	+28	+36	+27	+10	+3	+7	+6	+5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-4	-3	-2	-15	-27	-33	-32	-18	+2	+15	483				
14																													
15																													
16																													
17																													
18																													
19																													
20																													
21																													
22	+43	+40	+39	+31	+11	+2	+3	+2	0	-3	-6	-7	-7	-7	-3	-3	-9	-28	-49	-40	-28	-15	+7	+31	486				
23	+36	+25	+16	+6	+4	+4	+5	+5	5	-4	-5	-3	-4	-4	0	-1	-5	-16	-36	-40	-44	-16	+25	+41	483				
24	+40	+44	+39	+28	+13	+5	+6	+6	1	-4	-5	-6	-6	-6	-5	-2	-4	-20	-32	-37	-42	-29	-1	+21	489				
25	+32	+32	+30	+14	+7	+6	+9	+10	+4	+3	+2	0	+1	0	+1	-2	-6	-16	-42	-42	-48	-36	+3	+33	485				
26	+37	+50	+41	+30	+9	-3	+1	+2	-4	-5	-6	-6	-6	-6	-5	-13	-26	-42	-43	-42	-29	-14	+5	+27	493				
27	+41	+32	+29	+12	-2	-1	+10	+9	+4	+3	+1	0	+1	0	+1	0	-7	-7	-19	-29	-38	-32	-18	+12	486				
28	+24	+38	+43	+35	+21	+10	+10	+8	+7	+4	0	-3	-4	-4	-4	-7	-20	-36	-45	-45	-49	-35	-7	+17	490				
29																													
30	+13	+19	+22	+11	+8	+3	+7	+8	+3	+2	-1	-2	-1	-2	-2	-3	-9	-33	-38	-38	-23	-9	+13	+36	489				
31	+39	+23	+15	+10	+9	+10	+10	+9	+8	+7	+2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-11	-27	-27	-24	-24	-24	-20	+2	488				
MEAN.	+26	+25	+23	+15	+7	+4	+7	+7	+5	+2	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-4	-17	-30	-32	-31	-18	+3	+21	483				



International  
Seismological  
Centre

DECLINATION

(D = 10° + Mean + ...East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

February 1939.

DAY.	Hour																								Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ	
1	+15	+17	+10	+4	+3	+2	+5	+8	+6	+5	0	-5	-9	-6	-8	-16	-34	-37	-19	-1	+1	+11	+29	492						
2	+32	+17	-1	-12	-13	-3	+4	+3	+6	+4	-3	-3	-3	-2	-1	-20	-24	-14	-3	+4	+17	+19	491							
3	+13	+10	+10	+8	-1	-2	+0	+7	+5	+0	+4	+1	+2	+2	-1	-21	-39	-35	-19	+7	+19	+36	473							
4	+38	+16	-5	-14	-14	-8	0	+5	+5	+3	+4	+4	+3	+3	+2	-14	-35	-36	-16	+1	+23	+35	477							
5	+40	+39	+27	+20	-5	-9	-3	+8	+6	+2	+3	+5	+3	+3	+2	-12	-37	-49	-53	-30	-2	+23	480							
6	+40	+40	+38	+28	+18	+8	+10	+9	+1	-19	-18	-15	-12	-7	-5	-19	-40	-41	-33	-16	+10	+27	482							
7	+43	+36	+25	+16	+5	+2	+11	+13	+7	+5	+3	0	+2	-1	-10	-31	-44	-44	-44	-33	-14	+3	476							
8	+19	+29	+28	+21	+20	+2	+6	+7	+2	+1	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2	-5	-27	-39	-45	-22	-6	+7	480							
9	+18	+23	+19	+14	+6	+3	+5	+5	+4	+4	+2	+2	+3	+3	+4	-6	-17	-29	-36	-29	-11	+5	478							
10	+12	+23	+27	+21	+12	+10	+10	+6	+6	+0	0	-2	-4	-5	-6	-9	-19	-25	-31	-23	-12	+1	481							
11	+13	+27	+37	+32	+13	+11	+13	+8	+2	-2	-4	-4	-5	-5	-6	-10	-22	-33	-36	-30	-10	+8	482							
12	+18	+25	+26	+18	+11	+7	+14	+13	+9	+6	+5	+3	+2	0	-2	-6	-24	-36	-43	-36	-19	0	478							
13	+9	+15	+19	+19	+14	+10	+10	+9	+3	+1	-1	-2	-3	-5	-3	-9	-18	-39	-43	-21	+1	+14	483							
14	+23	+24	+20	+10	+4	+5	+7	+5	+2	0	-2	-2	-1	-2	-8	-18	-37	-45	-39	-22	+17	+42	482							
15	+42	+48	+36	+26	+12	+4	+5	+3	+7	-7	-9	-10	-13	-13	-11	-20	-39	-34	-15	-4	+6	+9	491							
16	+22	+30	+28	+26	+20	+16	+16	+2	+1	-1	-4	-4	-3	-3	-3	-8	-22	-39	-41	-31	-10	+9	483							
17	+24	+30	+29	+24	+20	+14	+14	+4	+1	-1	-5	-7	-6	-5	-6	-7	-26	-42	-40	-28	-8	+14	481							
18	+29	+32	+24	+13	+3	+3	+9	+2	+1	0	-2	-4	-3	-4	-4	-11	-27	-38	-39	-26	+3	+29	482							
19	+40	+42	+34	+26	+14	+7	+9	+6	+1	-1	-2	-2	-3	-3	-4	-10	-27	-43	-48	-39	-15	+4	484							
20	+19	+23	+22	+13	+12	+8	+9	+4	+3	+2	+1	-3	-1	-1	-1	-7	-29	-46	-39	-19	+3	+20	483							
21	+31	+36	+27	+16	+7	+5	+10	+7	+5	+4	+3	+2	+3	+4	+3	-5	-22	-38	-52	-44	-17	+1	481							
22	+19	+35	+40	+39	+25	+11	+10	+5	+2	+1	-4	-2	0	0	-5	-10	-38	-52	-56	-56	-27	+9	485							
23	+39	+41	+31	+16	+7	+4	+13	+10	+5	+4	+2	+3	+2	+2	+3	-1	-23	-51	-58	-39	-18	0	483							
24	+12	+16	+21	+18	+21	+15	+13	+8	+4	+4	+3	-2	-4	-2	+1	-9	-15	-34	-26	-27	-19	-5	484							
25	+10	+13	+2	+10	+11	+19	+26	+19	+7	+2	-6	-5	-9	-5	-10	-18	-28	-26	-20	-11	0	+15	475							
26	+23	+32	+24	+14	+12	+8	+11	+10	+5	+4	+3	+2	+3	+3	+3	-2	-17	-36	-46	-45	-24	+2	483							
27	+14	+24	+28	+20	+10	+8	+9	+7	+1	-1	-3	-3	-3	-3	-1	-2	-11	-22	-31	-28	-17	+1	487							
28	+21	+21	+20	+16	+8	+6	+6	+2	-1	0	0	+1	+1	+2	+2	-4	-20	-38	-39	-21	-8	+8	487							
29																														
30																														
31																														
MEAN.	+24	+27	+23	+16	+9	+6	+9	+9	+6	+3	+1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-10	-26	-37	-36	-24	-5	+13	482							



International  
Seismological  
Centre

1939-1867

DECLINATION

(D = 10° + Mean + ...East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

March 1939.

DAY.	March 1939.																															Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9'	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ									
1	+14	+15	+17	+19	+17	+11	+10	+6	0	-11	-9	-4	-3	-3	0	+1	+4	+1	-10	-22	-29	-22	-7	-1	487												
2	+13	+16	+17	+7	+3	+4	+4	+4	+3	-5	+1	+2	+0	+0	+2	+1	-7	-24	-26	-33	-26	-7	+5	+13	483												
3	+21	+15	+7	+4	+6	+8	+9	+9	+7	+2	-1	0	+2	+3	+4	+2	-6	-28	-41	-37	-11	+7	+19	480													
4	+18	+17	+15	+13	+7	+5	+6	-3	-4	-1	-4	-1	+4	+5	+1	0	-22	-18	-34	-35	-18	+5	+16	481													
5	+16	+16	+14	+6	+5	+5	+6	+5	+4	-1	-1	+4	+5	+5	+5	-4	-20	-24	-35	-36	-24	+2	+14	483													
6	+16	+19	+16	+8	+2	-1	+7	+7	+5	+2	+2	+3	+4	+5	+5	+6	-7	-27	-35	-24	-12	-4	+5	482													
7	+12	+23	+23	+15	+7	+6	+12	+9	+7	+5	+3	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	-3	-18	-37	-41	-30	-14	+3	485													
8	+12	+16	+15	+15	+13	+6	+6	+1	+3	+1	+3	+2	+3	+3	+5	+5	-1	-12	-25	-27	-26	-7	+6	484													
9	+20	+26	+25	+20	+18	+13	+13	+9	+1	-4	-4	-7	-8	-6	-7	-6	-10	-15	-22	-28	-24	-11	+11	490													
10	+32	+35	+27	+14	+8	+9	+12	+11	+9	+3	+2	-2	-5	-6	-1	-3	-5	-19	-31	-37	-29	-15	+1	487													
11	+12	+23	+26	+19	+15	+11	+10	+9	+5	+2	-1	-2	-1	-3	0	0	0	-15	-30	-37	-30	-15	-5	489													
12	+1	+10	+14	+12	+9	+8	+11	+11	+8	+3	+1	+1	0	0	+1	+2	0	-16	-24	-28	-26	-3	+15	488													
13	+20	+21	+20	+8	+2	+2	+10	+10	+4	-2	-4	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	-8	-18	-20	-20	-10	-7	+4	489													
14	+15	+21	+15	+12	+7	+9	+12	+11	+9	+5	+3	-1	-2	+1	0	-4	-9	-19	-25	-20	-15	-8	-5	488													
15	+2	+3	+1	-2	+2	+7	+13	+13	+5	+3	+4	+2	+2	+4	+3	-3	-5	-10	-21	-17	-5	+5	+10	486													
16	+10	+14	+20	+12	+4	+10	+12	+11	+9	0	0	0	3	+1	1	0	-2	-7	-20	-24	-17	-9	-2	489													
17	+3	+11	+12	+7	+3	+8	+7	+5	+3	+3	+2	+1	+2	+1	+1	-1	-6	-17	-25	-21	-7	+2	+3	489													
18	+10	+13	+10	+6	+6	+7	+3	+11	+6	+4	+4	+3	+3	+3	+3	+2	-4	-17	-26	-27	-20	-6	+5	487													
19	+12	+18	+15	+12	+4	+9	+6	+7	+4	+3	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	-2	-10	-21	-22	-17	-16	-7	489													
20	+3	+13	+14	+11	+9	+11	+11	+9	+7	+3	+2	+2	+1	+1	-1	-1	-6	-18	-28	-27	-19	-10	-4	489													
21	+8	+12	+11	+11	+9	+11	+17	+7	+3	-3	-10	-9	-3	-1	+2	+5	-1	-12	-17	-23	-13	-3	+5	486													
22	+12	+19	+26	+27	+17	+13	0	+3	+6	-7	-6	-4	-9	-7	+3	+2	4	-13	-24	-20	-15	-5	+2	486													
23	+8	+7	+6	+7	+9	+6	+6	+0	+3	-4	-4	-2	-2	0	+9	+4	-2	-13	-22	-22	-12	+5	+8	485													
24	+7	+12	+18	+16	+10	+8	+8	+2	+0	-2	-1	-2	-5	-1	0	-1	-9	-18	-20	-20	-9	+2	+10	491													
25	+13	+14	+11	+3	+4	+9	+7	+2	+2	-2	+3	+3	+2	+1	+3	+2	0	-10	-24	-26	-19	-10	-1	491													
26	+3	+11	+5	+12	+9	+3	+5	+2	-1	-7	-3	-4	-2	-1	+3	+3	+4	-2	-19	-19	-10	-4	+2	491													
27	+6	+9	+15	+12	+15	+16	+10	+7	+3	-2	-4	-5	-5	-5	-4	-3	-1	-2	-12	-12	-17	-13	-19	495													
28	-5	-2	+4	+11	+15	+12	+15	+6	-6	-10	-9	-5	-1	+1	+7	+5	+6	+7	-5	-12	-14	-9	-18	488													
29	+6	+7	+12	+8	+9	+9	+5	+7	+8	-10	-3	-7	-9	+1	+4	+6	+3	-7	-7	-7	-4	0	+6	483													
30	+2	+0	+10	+8	+6	+0	+1	+0	+1	-2	-1	+1	+2	+4	+6	+7	+4	-6	-13	-18	-10	-1	+3	486													
31	+6	+0	+1	+6	+10	+8	+7	+1	-4	-3	-4	+0	+2	+3	+7	+5	+3	-1	-21	-21	-11	-2	+3	487													
MEAN.	+11	+14	+14	+11	+8	+8	+8	+6	+3	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	+1	+2	+2	-3	-14	-25	-16	-5	+3	487													



International  
Seismological  
Centre

4800/3/42-18867

## DECLINATION

(D = 10° + Mean + ...East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

April 1939.

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.	
1	+7	+3	-3	-4	-2	+3	+7	+4	+2	+1	0	+1	+3	+4	+10	+9	+8	+3	-6	-16	-17	-10	-3	0	481				
2	+3	+1	+7	+4	+6	+9	+8	+4	+2	+3	+2	-1	0	+6	+5	+6	+6	+7	-2	-13	-22	-21	-13	-7	487				
3	-1	+10	+17	+11	+8	+10	+8	+4	-3	-3	-2	-1	+1	+3	+4	+6	+9	+5	-4	-23	-23	-22	-13	-7	487				
4	-4	+4	+6	+6	+3	+8	+6	+1	-2	-2	-2	-1	0	0	+1	+4	+5	+5	+1	-5	-11	-18	-12	-4	489				
5	+6	+11	+14	+11	+12	+12	+9	+5	-2	-2	-2	-4	-5	-5	0	-1	-1	+1	-2	-9	-17	-19	-14	-8	488				
6	+2	+8	+8	+6	+6	+11	+6	+5	+1	-2	-2	-1	-2	-2	-3	-1	0	0	-1	-11	-20	-19	-7	+8	490				
7	+15	+16	+15	+8	+5	+9	+8	+5	+1	+1	0	0	-2	-2	-1	-1	0	+1	-3	-14	-20	-15	-10	-4	490				
8	-3	-1	+2	+7	+7	+7	+7	+5	+1	0	-1	-2	-3	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-5	-6	-11	-6	+4	+6	490				
9	+10	+11	+10	+14	+12	+10	+11	+8	+3	+1	0	0	-2	-1	+1	+2	+2	-1	-4	-12	-20	-21	-19	-6	488				
10	+4	+5	+4	+9	+10	+8	+8	+1	-4	-9	-8	-3	-7	-2	-2	0	+1	-2	-8	-12	-11	-2	+4	+11	488				
11	+7	+9	+11	+12	+11	+11	+9	+9	+15	-3	-1	0	0	-1	-1	+1	0	-1	-10	-23	-24	-22	-15	-6	489				
12	-3	+8	+14	+21	+15	+7	+2	-2	-6	-3	-4	-5	-4	-1	+1	+1	+1	-2	-5	-12	-14	-7	-2	+6	492				
13	+11	+14	+15	+15	+14	+10	+7	-2	-2	-1	-2	0	-1	0	+4	+4	+3	+2	-5	-14	-20	-24	-16	-10	492				
14	-6	-4	-2	+6	+7	+7	+9	+5	+2	0	-1	-1	-1	0	+3	+4	+4	0	-1	-8	-11	-9	-2	+1	491				
15	+1	+8	+9	+13	+14	+11	+9	+7	+6	+6	+1	+1	+2	+1	+2	+2	+4	+6	+1	-12	-28	-29	-20	-12	491				
16	-7	-4	+6	+7	+8	+7	+7	+5	+5	+3	+2	+1	0	-1	0	+5	+6	+6	+2	-13	-23	-23	-12	+2	492				
17																													
18																													
19																													
20	-3	-2	+5	+12	+8	+7	+7	+5	+2	-2	+1	-2	-2	+2	+3	+7	+12	+13	+6	-9	-17	-21	-17	-6	487				
21	-8	-2	+6	+8	+8	+9	+8	+7	+1	0	0	-4	-8	-4	+1	+6	+11	+12	+8	-1	-14	-22	-22	-8	490				
22	-3	+1	+9	+11	+10	+12	+10	+7	+5	+4	+2	+2	+4	+4	+5	+10	+9	+9	+2	-15	-27	-29	-22	-18	489				
23	-11	+2	+25	+29	+20	+11	+2	-6	-23	-17	-17	-18	-5	+8	+9	+27	+15	+18	+5	-10	-18	-25	-19	-12	488				
24	-12	+2	+16	+22	+16	+10	+4	0	-4	-4	-5	-2	-1	+2	+3	+3	+4	+14	+22	-13	-29	-20	-20	-18	497				
25	-8	0	+18	+19	+12	+7	+2	-6	-3	-3	-10	-11	-2	-1	+2	+6	+10	+9	+2	-8	-16	-14	-1	0	491				
26	+3	+9	+13	+13	+11	+5	+3	+3	+3	+2	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	+2	+4	+4	+1	-8	-16	-17	-15	-15	496				
27	-11	+4	+16	+18	+14	+8	+5	+3	+3	0	-3	-2	-1	-1	+3	+4	+6	+6	+3	-6	-14	-17	-17	-19	496				
28	-21	-10	+6	+17	+16	+8	+2	+7	+2	+3	+6	+6	+5	+6	+8	+7	+5	+5	+1	-11	-19	-22	-22	-21	491				
29	-17	-2	+16	+16	+16	+16	+11	+7	+7	0	-2	-3	-2	+1	+5	+6	+7	+8	+8	-7	-22	-25	-23	-15	494				
30	-10	+4	+17	+20	+19	+11	+4	+2	+1	0	-2	-3	-3	-3	0	+1	+2	+3	+5	-10	-20	-21	-16	-10	500				
MEAN.	-2	+4	+10	+12	+11	+9	+7	+4	+1	-1	-2	-2	-1	0	+2	+4	+5	+5	+1	-11	-19	-18	-13	-6	491				

International  
Seismological  
Centre

1300/244-18267

DECLINATION

(D = 10° + Mean + ... East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

May 1939.

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.	
1	-6	+1	+11	+14	+13	+9	+4	-2	-6	-9	-8	-9	-9	-10	-7	+5	+10	+17	+22	+6	-7	-9	-10	-17	499				
2	0	+2	+2	+11	+13	+11	-3	-2	-5	-7	-7	-7	-3	+1	+2	+2	+7	+11	+11	-1	-8	-13	-16	-4	488				
3	-3	+2	+12	+24	+23	+15	+12	+3	+1	-4	-7	-4	-4	-4	-1	+1	+1	+2	+3	-7	-11	-17	-19	-17	496				
4	-18	-6	+7	+13	+13	+9	+5	+4	+3	+1	0	+1	+1	+1	+2	+3	+3	+4	+8	-5	-14	-16	-15	-7	496				
5	+1	+11	+20	+20	+13	+8	+3	+1	-1	-3	-3	-5	-3	-4	-2	+1	+3	+7	+9	+4	-8	-18	-21	-23	498				
6	-9	+2	+15	+22	+12	+5	+3	+3	+2	+1	+3	+1	-3	-8	-3	+3	+4	+11	+13	+2	-14	-19	-27	-19	496				
7	-14	+9	+16	+23	+14	+9	+5	+4	-5	-11	-13	-16	-11	-6	-1	+3	+4	+4	+9	+3	-6	-7	-6	-4	495				
8	+1	+11	+19	+21	+15	+15	+6	+2	+4	-7	-6	-7	-5	-5	-5	+7	+5	+5	+8	-3	-15	-26	-25	-15	494				
9	-9	+1	+13	+21	+13	+11	+4	+1	+1	-5	-7	-5	-7	-7	-1	+2	+2	+3	+9	+3	-7	-17	-14	-9	496				
10	-2	+10	+20	+18	+15	+9	+6	+2	+1	-2	0	-2	-2	0	+1	+2	+2	+4	+4	-8	-19	-28	-24	-8	497				
11	+10	+21	+20	+13	+12	+9	+7	+3	+2	0	-2	-4	-5	-5	0	+1	+1	+1	-2	-8	-21	-27	-21	-11	496				
12	+4	+16	+23	+24	+22	+12	+7	+2	+1	-2	-4	-7	-8	-7	-4	+2	+2	+2	+4	-6	-18	-27	-28	-18	497				
13	-7	+10	+20	+21	+12	+10	+7	+2	+5	-7	-8	-6	-8	-5	0	+2	+2	+4	+10	+2	-8	-13	-18	-18	497				
14	-7	+6	+25	+26	+16	+11	+6	+5	0	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	+2	+5	+5	+6	+10	+2	-15	-27	-33	-29	493				
15	-23	-7	+16	+22	+15	+7	+3	-3	-5	-9	-6	-3	-3	-2	+7	+7	+8	+9	+13	+3	-7	-14	-8	-13	492				
16	-10	+5	+20	+27	+16	+10	+5	-3	-5	-11	-8	-2	+1	+8	+8	+9	+9	+10	+10	+1	-9	-21	-30	-31	490				
17	-25	-7	+10	+17	+14	+10	+5	+1	0	-2	-3	-2	+3	+2	+4	+7	+10	+11	-	-2	-15	-22	-24	-15	494				
18	-4	+14	+16	+16	+14	+7	+5	+2	+1	-2	-2	-4	+4	+4	+4	+6	+6	+5	+3	-10	-19	-23	-24	-16	493				
19	-5	+5	+14	+13	+7	+3	+5	-5	-4	-5	-4	-1	+3	+5	+5	+7	+7	+6	+9	-2	-10	-17	-20	-15	494				
20	-6	+3	+10	+16	+9	+6	+5	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	+3	+2	+5	+7	+9	+6	+8	+4	-6	-15	-23	-26	493				
21	-20	-3	+17	+19	+12	+7	+5	+3	+3	+1	-1	0	+4	+5	+7	+7	+8	+8	+9	0	-13	-22	-25	-24	492				
22	-12	+1	+7	+8	+4	+1	+3	+5	-13	-14	-11	-6	+3	+4	+9	+9	+11	+7	+10	+5	-3	-7	-7	+1	494				
23	+5	+9	+16	+16	+7	+2	-3	-11	-12	-8	-8	-7	+5	+2	+5	+8	+11	+15	+9	+2	-10	-16	-15	-14	494				
24	+6	+2	+16	+16	+5	-2	-2	0	-2	-4	-3	-3	0	+1	+3	+5	+10	+6	+11	0	-8	-16	-23	-15	494				
25	-7	+1	+14	+14	+6	+5	+2	-2	-0	-2	-3	-2	-1	+5	+7	+13	+8	+5	+7	-2	-13	-22	-25	-16	494				
26	-3	+14	+22	+22	+7	+3	-2	+1	-4	-4	-4	+3	+1	+5	+8	+12	+7	+7	+7	-7	-21	-27	-27	-21	492				
27	-4	+11	+16	+14	+7	+5	+4	+2	-0	-2	-4	-4	+0	+3	+6	+6	+6	+6	+8	-2	-14	-19	-21	-13	493				
28	-2	+3	+16	+11	+10	+10	+8	+2	-3	0	-3	-5	-4	+0	+3	+4	+6	+7	+11	+6	-4	-19	-30	-30	490				
29	-17	-7	+5	+8	+1	-7	+4	-1	-11	-7	-3	-3	-0	+3	+7	+11	+17	+15	+15	+3	-6	-10	-6	-7	486				
30	-7	+12	+23	+27	+21	+11	+7	+4	0	-3	-5	+3	+3	+3	+0	+1	+3	+4	+5	-5	-14	-25	-31	-27	496				
31																													
MEAN.	-7	+5	+15	+18	+12	+7	+3	+1	-2	-4	-4	-4	-3	-1	+2	+5	+6	+7	+9	-1	-11	-19	-21	-16	494				



International  
Seismological  
Centre

1939/3/14-1507

DECLINATION  
(D = 10° + Mean + ... East)  
Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

June 1939.

DAY.	Hour																								Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1	-25	-12	+9	+14	+11	+8	+5	+5	-1	-8	-5	-5	-2	+3	+5	+7	+21	+19	+1	-17	-29	-21	494					
2	-5	+7	+13	+10	+6	+9	+5	-1	-3	-5	-5	-1	+1	+4	+5	+6	+13	+5	-7	-21	-27	-22	494					
3	-8	+3	+5	+8	+6	+2	+1	-4	-3	-4	-3	-2	+2	+4	+6	+6	+12	+9	+2	-9	-15	-16	497					
4	-6	+11	+21	+22	+14	+7	+3	-8	-11	-9	-7	-5	-4	-1	+0	+1	+7	+7	-1	-6	-10	-12	501					
5	-8	+1	+11	+11	+7	+5	+4	-1	-2	-4	-3	-1	-1	+0	+2	+5	+11	+11	+1	-9	-16	-21	494					
6	+8	+4	+10	+15	+12	+10	+5	+2	-1	-2	-2	+0	+2	+4	+6	+7	+8	-2	-13	-22	-18	-11	500					
7	-2	+7	+9	+16	+10	+4	-5	-6	-7	-6	-3	-2	+0	+3	+6	+7	+12	+8	-2	-12	-20	-20	500					
8	-7	+1	+4	+5	+1	+2	+2	-1	-5	-4	-5	-1	+1	+3	+6	+7	+10	+10	+7	-8	-11	-15	497					
9	-8	+2	+5	+6	+1	+1	-4	-6	-4	-5	-3	+0	+2	+3	+5	+5	+12	+10	+2	-7	-13	-18	496					
10	-13	+0	+2	-2	-4	-3	-6	-6	-6	-4	-1	+1	+3	+6	+10	+12	+20	+19	+12	-2	-19	-22	498					
11	-4	+7	+10	+10	-1	+5	+3	-2	-5	-19	-24	-17	-10	-1	+9	+14	+18	+16	+6	-7	-9	-9	488					
12	0	+7	+9	+11	+1	-3	-2	-3	-6	-3	-7	-3	-1	+2	+5	+8	+11	+3	-7	-13	-15	-11	498					
13	-9	+5	+11	+13	+8	-0	-4	-3	-2	-8	-7	-4	-1	+0	+2	+5	+9	+5	-6	-13	-15	-15	501					
14	-5	+2	+8	+12	+1	-4	-6	-6	-8	-6	-7	-4	-2	+8	+11	+11	+14	+1	-8	-15	-12	-6	497					
15	+2	+12	+13	+6	+2	-2	-5	-6	-3	-8	-8	-3	+3	+8	+11	+10	+15	+13	-2	-14	-18	-17	498					
16	-13	-3	+3	+3	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-2	+1	+8	+12	+17	+14	+6	-7	-13	-8	497					
17	-3	+10	+16	+14	+7	+1	+3	-5	-3	-7	-4	-5	+0	+3	+7	+3	+7	+11	+4	-13	-20	-20	503					
18	-11	+2	+11	+13	+8	-1	-3	-3	-1	-1	-1	+0	+1	+3	+8	+6	+10	+3	-3	-12	-17	-13	498					
19	-7	+1	+6	+3	-3	-3	-3	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	+0	+1	+7	+7	+9	+7	+3	-3	-9	-11	502					
20	-4	+11	+19	+14	+6	-2	-3	-4	-2	-4	-3	-2	+1	+4	+8	+10	+10	+9	-1	-11	-22	-22	502					
21	-11	+2	+12	+11	+4	+1	+1	-1	+0	-0	-3	+1	+3	+7	+8	+9	+11	+5	-7	-19	-26	-19	500					
22	-20	-3	+16	+18	+7	+3	-1	-3	-4	-6	-5	-4	-3	-1	+6	+7	+9	+6	+1	-3	-10	-10	505					
23	-6	+2	+20	+24	+14	+9	+1	-1	-11	-6	-11	-9	-6	+1	+1	+8	+6	+6	0	-7	-6	0	503					
24	+9	+18	+19	+16	+7	+1	-5	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-3	-1	+5	+7	+8	+1	+1	-14	-15	-18	505					
25	-6	+6	+18	+26	+14	+7	-1	-3	-6	-6	-9	-12	-10	+0	+6	+7	+9	+9	+2	-8	-13	-15	505					
26	-12	+1	+15	+20	+12	+7	+3	+2	+0	+6	+2	+3	+7	+6	+6	+11	+15	+9	+8	-26	-33	-28	500					
MEAN.	-7	+4	+11	+12	+6	+3	0	-2	-3	-5	-6	-5	-3	-2	+1	+5	+7	+7	+12	+8	-1	-11	-16	-15	499			



18207





DECLINATION

(D = 10° + Mean + ... East)

G.M.T.

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

August 1939.

DAY.	August 1939.																								Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1	-7	+6	+15	+15	+11	+4	+4	+3	0	0	-2	-1	+1	+4	+5	+7	+6	+10	-1	-13	-22	-25	-18	500				
2	-8	+6	+15	+14	+5	+2	+2	+1	-2	-3	-2	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+6	+11	+4	-6	-17	-23	-17	500				
3	-3	+13	+19	+16	+7	+4	+4	+2	0	-3	-3	-2	-2	+1	+4	+5	+6	+11	+4	-7	-17	-27	-24	498				
4	-15	+9	+19	+18	+10	+3	-1	-2	-2	-3	-3	-1	+1	+2	+4	+7	+8	+9	+3	-9	-22	-26	-16	502				
5	-4	+6	+19	+24	+15	+5	+1	-2	-4	-3	-3	-2	+1	+2	+4	+6	+7	+11	+4	-5	-16	-26	-32	507				
6	-27	-16	+1	+10	+4	+1	+1	+1	-1	+1	+1	+2	+4	+6	+10	+11	+12	+15	+10	+1	-10	-19	-26	503				
7	-26	-14	+2	+11	+8	+4	+3	+2	+2	+2	+2	+3	+5	+6	+7	+9	+11	+14	+9	-7	-17	-24	-29	502				
8	-15	-1	+4	+6	+10	+14	+5	+5	+6	+6	+6	+5	+10	+7	+9	+15	+16	+16	+1	-16	-35	-43	-36	498				
9	-20	+7	+23	+21	+13	+4	+2	-1	-5	-7	-18	-7	+1	+3	+12	+17	+18	+21	+13	-9	-26	-35	-29	502				
10	-16	+2	+17	+16	+12	+4	+2	+2	+1	0	0	+2	+3	+5	+9	+15	+16	+20	+3	-10	-27	-38	-36	501				
11	-18	+4	+17	+19	+2	+6	+3	-2	-10	-9	-11	-8	-1	+5	+9	+10	+9	+10	+8	-1	-9	-11	-17	494				
12	-13	+3	+23	+22	+6	+4	-2	-5	-3	-7	-6	-4	-2	+3	+10	+16	+15	+16	+7	-9	-18	-23	-28	498				
13	-16	-1	+10	+14	+10	+6	+6	+6	+5	-2	-2	-2	+2	+5	+6	+7	+8	+13	+4	-8	-14	-22	-28	497				
14	-25	0	+16	+19	+14	+11	+8	+5	+3	+1	-1	0	+1	+3	+5	+8	+13	+16	+7	-6	-22	-37	-46	500				
15	-33	-7	+6	+15	+18	+18	+15	+7	+4	-4	-4	-9	-15	-16	-5	-2	+5	+13	+20	+7	-4	-20	-24	499				
16	-17	-2	+7	+8	+7	+8	+9	+8	+6	+5	0	-2	-6	-5	-4	+3	+6	+10	+18	+7	-2	-14	-25	499				
17	-20	-8	+3	+5	+6	+4	+4	+3	+1	+2	+2	+2	+4	+5	+8	+12	+12	+22	+9	-9	-23	-27	-25	501				
18	-15	+6	+12	+10	+1	0	+2	+2	0	0	-1	-1	0	+2	+4	+5	+5	+10	+1	-6	-12	-18	-14	503				
19	+12	+34	+44	+36	+5	+4	+7	+4	-3	-13	-12	-16	-33	-30	-20	-9	0	+2	+2	-2	-2	+2	+8	501				
20	+26	+28	+23	+19	+13	+11	+8	+10	+3	-6	-12	-18	-15	-7	-5	+1	+3	+4	+8	-7	-15	-20	-20	493				
21	-17	-6	+2	+15	+14	+12	+11	+7	+4	-1	-3	0	-2	-2	+1	+8	+11	+8	-3	-13	-16	-18	-14	498				
22	-7	+1	+16	+15	+16	+13	+11	+5	+1	-4	-7	-6	-7	-3	+2	+5	+9	+11	+2	-12	-22	-28	-27	502				
23	-11	+8	+19	+18	+15	+12	+9	+5	0	-5	-6	-6	-5	-6	+1	+2	+6	+12	+16	+5	-14	-26	-26	505				
24	-16	+1	+12	+19	+17	+11	+10	+4	+3	1	0	-3	-3	-3	0	+3	+10	+12	+10	-3	-20	-21	-19	503				
25	-8	+9	+21	+21	+14	+11	+8	+5	+4	-3	-3	-2	-3	-1	+1	+3	+8	+11	0	-18	-35	-36	-15	502				
26	+3	+20	+25	+23	+13	+10	+8	+5	+4	+2	+1	-1	-3	0	+2	+3	+4	+9	-7	-20	-34	-38	-28	503				
27	-8	+2	+6	+10	+3	+3	+6	+4	+2	+1	+1	0	-2	-1	+2	+6	+10	+11	-1	+10	-18	-17	-7	503				
28	+11	+18	+12	+9	+3	+1	+2	0	+1	0	+1	+1	+1	+4	+7	+7	+8	+8	-3	-11	-21	-30	-25	504				
29	-11	+5	+15	+16	+10	+7	+6	+3	+1	-1	-3	-3	-1	+2	+4	+8	+10	+13	+3	-9	-20	-25	-23	501				
30	-11	+5	+15	+16	+10	+7	+6	+3	+1	-1	-3	-3	-1	+2	+4	+8	+10	+13	+3	-9	-20	-25	-23	501				
31	-11	+5	+15	+16	+10	+7	+6	+3	+1	-1	-3	-3	-1	+2	+4	+8	+10	+13	+3	-9	-20	-25	-23	501				
MEAN.																												



International  
Seismological  
Centre

1000/3/47-3207

DECLINATION

(D = 10° + Mean + ...East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

September 1939.

DAY.	September 1939.																								Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23				
1	+2	+10	+13	+12	+7	+5	+4	+3	+3	+3	+4	+5	+6	+6	+8	+8	+13	+9	-11	-21	-30	-32	-24	498				
2	-13	-3	+10	+11	+9	+6	+4	+3	+3	+2	+4	+4	+5	+8	+9	+11	+11	+11	-6	-19	-28	-24	-16	502				
3	-8	+6	+25	+19	+15	+11	+5	+3	+3	-1	-5	-2	-2	-2	+4	+5	+4	-2	-13	-21	-21	-18	-9	506				
4	0	+15	+20	+15	+6	0	+2	+1	+0	-2	-2	-1	-2	-2	+2	+3	+4	+0	-12	-17	-16	-13	-4	507				
5	0	+7	+6	0	+2	+3	+1	+0	-1	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	+3	+5	+6	+8	-9	-14	-15	-11	-4	507				
6	0	+37	+50	+37	+15	0	-2	-7	-10	-11	-10	-10	-8	-3	-3	0	+4	+1	-10	-18	-20	-17	-8	513				
7	+5	+17	+26	+20	+10	+4	-2	-5	-8	-9	-8	-8	-5	-3	-3	+1	+9	+9	-2	-11	-17	-18	-10	514				
8	+9	+21	+29	+29	+18	+2	-5	-5	-10	-14	-11	-9	-1	+9	+17	+18	+15	+2	-15	-22	-27	-25	-13	504				
9	-2	+16	+26	+28	+18	+9	+5	-1	-3	-2	+1	+3	-2	+3	+6	+6	+5	-6	-19	-26	-26	-24	-16	509				
10																												
11	+11	+26	+22	+11	+1	-3	0	-1	-6	-6	-3	-3	-1	+1	+4	+5	+7	+1	-11	-16	-15	-15	-5	512				
12	+11	+13	+12	+10	+4	+3	+3	+1	+1	0	-1	-1	+1	+2	+3	+3	+4	+3	-3	-14	-18	-15	-10	510				
13	+2	+13	+14	+10	+4	+6	+7	+5	+4	+3	-1	-3	0	+3	+7	+6	+5	-	-19	-20	-17	-14	-5	509				
14	+3	+12	+13	+7	+4	+6	+6	+4	+3	+2	+3	+3	+2	+4	+4	+5	+6	0	-15	-21	-23	-21	-14	509				
15																												
16	-8	-6	-6	-4	-2	+4	+6	+4	+3	+2	+2	0	+3	+5	+7	+7	+7	+1	-10	-11	-11	-5	-2	508				
17	+4	+9	+7	+8	+5	+3	+4	+3	0	+1	-2	-5	-7	+7	+8	+11	+15	+6	+6	-3	-15	-17	-15	509				
18	-10	-2	+4	+5	-1	-2	+8	+7	+5	+0	+0	+2	+4	+5	+7	+8	+7	+4	-7	-12	-14	-13	-11	506				
19	-6	+10	+20	+23	+18	+11	+8	+4	-5	-15	-13	-12	-5	-5	+0	+3	+5	-5	-6	-5	-7	-2	-4	509				
20	+4	+8	+12	+14	+7	+6	+4	0	-6	-7	-6	-2	-2	+1	+4	+7	+3	-4	-14	-15	-14	-10	-5	507				
21																												
22																												
23	+10	+23	+22	+16	+13	+7	+5	-1	-1	0	0	+1	+3	+4	+5	+5	+5	-6	-18	-26	-31	-26	-15	509				
24																												
25	+2	+13	+20	+15	+9	+4	+3	+2	0	-2	-6	-2	0	+3	+5	+10	+9	+4	-20	-24	-20	-20	-18	515				
26																												
27																												
28																												
29																												
30																												
31																												
MEAN.	+1	+13	+17	+14	+8	+4	+4	+3	0	-2	-3	-2	-2	0	+2	+5	+6	+7	+2	-11	-17	-19	-10	508				



International  
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Centre

DECLINATION

(D = 10° + Mean + ...East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.S.T.

October 1939.

DAY.	October 1939.																															Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ										
1	-14	+4	+3	+6	+7	+6	+8	+9	+7	+5	+4	+2	-1	+1	+2	+5	+6	+2	-12	-15	-15	-14	-3	506																
2	+5	+12	+15	+12	+11	+11	+7	+5	+2	+1	+1	+0	+2	+1	+2	+2	+3	+8	-20	-24	-24	-16	-4	509																
3	+11	+15	+16	+21	+18	+18	+14	+6	+2	-6	-6	-7	-15	-5	+2	-11	-16	-22	-18	-17	-17	-11	-3	506																
4	+5	+23	+23	+16	+8	+14	+16	+10	+3	+4	+3	+4	+2	+4	+5	+12	+7	-30	-41	-43	-43	-36	-24	505																
5	-14	-1	+6	+7	+5	+7	+8	+7	+0	+4	+3	+4	-3	-6	+2	+8	+7	-10	-9	-9	-9	0	+10	511																
6	+18	+26	+23	+18	+16	+3	-4	-3	-5	-5	-7	-9	-5	-2	+4	+5	-1	-23	-21	-14	-14	-10	+7	513																
7	+17	+21	+19	+10	+4	+1	-2	-3	-4	-4	-4	-3	-5	-4	-2	-3	-8	-19	-10	-5	-5	-5	+5	516																
8	+19	+24	+25	+16	-1	+5	-4	-3	-1	-3	-2	+1	0	+1	+4	+3	-2	-23	-24	-16	-16	-7	+4	512																
9	+17	+16	+15	+13	+9	+8	-4	-10	-3	0	+1	+2	+4	+5	+9	+1	-14	-30	-23	-23	-23	-6	+13	506																
10	+19	+23	+18	+7	+5	+8	+7	+4	+3	+3	+1	0	+1	+2	+6	+5	-1	-25	-32	-27	-27	-13	+7	510																
11	+15	+20	+20	+14	+12	+13	+10	+7	+2	+1	-2	-2	0	0	+1	+2	-3	-31	-29	-20	-20	-9	+1	514																
12	+11	+13	+11	+3	+2	+11	+11	+5	+4	+3	+2	+3	+4	+5	+5	-2	-16	-25	-27	-27	-10	-11	+11	508																
13	+28	+28	+37	+32	+26	+23	+11	+4	-2	-11	-10	-4	-2	+5	+3	+8	-6	-40	-51	-50	-50	-25	-15	514																
14	+20	+19	+19	+21	+14	+12	+2	-18	-20	-16	-3	-3	+3	+10	+13	+1	-16	-28	-29	-29	0	+22	+22	497																
15	+26	+30	+35	+24	+11	+1	+2	0	-8	-4	-8	-4	-1	-2	0	-14	-28	-31	-27	-13	-1	+14	+14	511																
16	+27	+30	+24	+13	+5	+6	+7	0	-3	-6	-5	-3	-3	-5	-3	-3	-11	-24	-30	-21	-5	+13	+13	512																
17	+23	+29	+28	+16	+13	+11	+4	+5	-5	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	+1	-8	-12	-20	-24	-28	-15	0	508																	
18	+12	+20	+16	+11	+12	+14	+13	+11	-5	-8	-9	-9	-9	-9	-8	-10	-8	-17	-18	-21	-8	+2	507																	
19	+12	+20	+24	+22	+14	+14	+14	+7	-8	-7	-7	-6	-3	-5	-5	-9	-17	-28	-25	-19	-9	+10	507																	
20	+20	+21	+21	+16	+16	+14	+11	+9	+5	+1	+1	+2	+2	+2	+3	-1	-29	-40	-38	-28	-5	+17	508																	
21	+26	+29	+27	+16	+7	+7	+8	+9	+6	+3	-1	-4	-2	-3	-2	-13	-27	-41	-39	-25	+4	+21	513																	
22	+31	+30	+19	+9	+9	+11	+11	+11	+9	+8	+1	0	+6	+5	+6	+2	-11	-40	-43	-41	-18	+9	510																	
23	+18	+23	+19	+15	+13	+13	+15	+8	+5	-11	-8	-11	-8	-5	-3	-11	-23	-29	-25	-20	+4	+29	512																	
24	+33	+25	+15	+7	+4	+9	+6	+2	-2	-2	-2	-1	+2	+3	+4	-11	-24	-35	-42	-28	+2	+28	513																	
25	+37	+38	+29	+18	+7	+7	+2	+0	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	-13	-25	-31	-32	-27	-8	+10	519																	
26	+23	+29	+25	+15	+9	+6	+10	+4	-1	-1	-1	-1	+1	+1	+3	-5	-18	-29	-35	-28	-16	+6	517																	
27	+25	+32	+28	+19	+5	+5	+2	+1	-3	-3	-3	-2	-1	-1	0	-10	-22	-28	-20	-3	+10	+10	517																	
28	+19	+31	+33	+23	+11	+9	+5	+3	+4	+3	+3	-1	-1	0	-9	-26	-40	-42	-26	-7	+9	+9	513																	
29	+21	+28	+25	+16	+7	+10	+15	+9	+6	+3	+3	-1	-3	+3	+2	-13	-32	-37	-34	-22	-8	+7	511																	
30	+17	+24	+23	+15	+6	+6	+8	+7	+4	+3	+3	-1	-2	+1	+4	-14	-24	-34	-34	-23	-5	+11	512																	
31	+25	+19	+10	+1	-3	+2	+10	+8	+4	+4	+2	0	0	0	0	-3	-11	-30	-30	-19	+4	+20	509																	
MEAN.	+18	+22	+21	+15	+9	+9	+8	+5	+2	0	-3	-3	-3	-1	0	+2	+1	-6	-17	-28	-29	-23	-8	+8	511															



International  
Seismological  
Centre

200/3/1-18267

DECLINATION

(D = 10° + Mean + ... East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

November 1939.

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.	
1	+27	+28	+23	+12	+6	+7	+10	+6	+2	-2	-3	-5	-5	-3	-3	-3	-5	-12	-20	-22	-23	-17	-3	+8	511				
2	+12	+13	+16	+19	+11	+8	+8	+7	+4	0	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	0	0	-10	-22	-32	-33	-20	+1	+17	510				
3	+24	+26	+25	+18	+12	+8	+7	+5	0	-4	-6	-7	-7	-6	-6	-4	-4	-12	-17	-24	-25	-13	+4	+8	511				
4	+10	+11	+12	+8	+5	+6	+8	+2	+1	-1	-1	-3	-4	-2	-2	-1	-2	-10	-18	-22	-21	-7	+8	+17	509				
5																													
6	+22	+16	+6	+4	-1	+1	+3	+5	+4	+3	+2	-1	-2	+1	+2	+2	+3	-4	-12	-22	-24	-15	-3	+11	511				
7	+13	+15	+14	+11	+5	+4	+4	+2	+1	0	-1	-3	-3	-3	-2	+2	+3	-1	-14	-29	-28	-10	+3	+16	514				
8	+29	+25	+15	+10	+7	+8	+7	+6	+5	+2	0	+2	+4	+5	+5	+4	+4	-13	-31	-42	-36	-24	-8	+6	511				
9	+12	+13	+14	+10	+2	+1	+3	+3	+1	0	0	0	0	+1	+1	+2	+3	-1	-21	-35	-30	-13	+11	+21	515				
10	+26	+22	+9	0	0	+5	+9	+7	+7	+6	+3	+5	+4	+4	+5	+4	+1	-8	-19	-28	-31	-26	-10	+4	512				
11	+14	+15	+15	+14	+13	+13	+13	+13	+6	+4	+1	+2	+1	+1	+1	+1	-1	-10	-20	-32	-34	-25	-6	+11	511				
12	+15	+13	+13	+12	+11	+12	+13	+11	+7	+5	+3	-7	-9	-7	-7	-4	+1	-7	-17	-22	-25	-17	-6	+7	512				
13	+19	+27	+33	+40	+25	+22	+21	+20	+6	0	-7	-18	-18	-17	-15	-7	-9	-27	-33	-34	-28	-16	0	+13	512				
14	+22	+31	+31	+28	+21	+16	+13	+9	+4	0	-6	-6	-4	-4	-1	0	+1	-4	-18	-31	-37	-33	-21	-5	515				
15	+11	+15	+16	+14	+10	+9	+5	+6	+1	0	0	+1	-1	-2	-1	0	+1	-4	-18	-22	-23	-18	-2	+8	513				
16	+16	+17	+9	+5	+1	+3	+9	+3	+2	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-10	-16	-18	-18	-10	+2	+17	514				
17	+30	+37	+38	+28	+14	+8	+9	+9	+5	+1	-2	-3	-6	-4	-3	-2	-3	-16	-29	-35	-31	-25	-17	-6	514				
18	+7	+7	+6	+7	+7	+9	+12	+7	+6	-3	+3	+4	+5	+5	+6	+4	-4	-9	-23	-31	-28	-18	-5	+11	509				
19	+23	+26	+23	+16	+11	+8	+13	+11	+7	+5	+3	+2	+1	-2	-1	+2	-1	-14	-28	-40	-36	-28	-15	+3	509				
20	+1	+13	+14	+12	+10	+6	+11	+10	+6	+3	+2	+2	+1	+3	+4	+5	+5	-9	-27	-37	-34	-18	-6	+14	510				
21	+22	+22	+18	+16	+12	+11	+9	+4	+4	+3	+2	+2	+2	+2	+3	+3	+2	-11	-28	-37	-36	-25	-7	+13	510				
22	+24	+24	+22	+14	+13	+13	+13	+11	+7	+6	+5	+3	+3	+4	+4	+4	+3	-12	-27	-48	-48	-37	-15	+14	509				
23	+20	+20	+16	+11	+10	+9	+9	+7	+5	0	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	-2	-14	-24	-34	-31	-20	-2	+17	513				
24	+21	+22	+20	+17	+12	+11	+10	+8	+7	+7	+5	+3	+2	+3	+1	+1	0	-11	-27	-42	-41	-30	-11	+10	512				
25	+23	+31	+32	+24	+17	+12	+4	+5	+3	-3	-5	-5	-4	+1	+3	+1	-4	-23	-37	-46	-36	-23	+4	+22	508				
26	+24	+26	+25	+25	+21	+16	+11	+8	+4	-4	-5	-5	-4	-3	-3	-1	-2	-13	-29	-34	-31	-17	-5	+5	515				
27	+19	+21	+24	+20	+18	+11	+15	+8	+4	-4	-3	-4	-2	-1	-0	-3	-3	-19	-23	-36	-35	-24	-6	+10	513				
28	+24	+25	+23	+20	+13	+9	+8	+5	+3	+1	0	-5	-6	0	+2	+2	0	-16	-36	-41	-36	-19	-1	+14	509				
29	+22	+27	+25	+16	+9	+7	+10	+9	+2	-1	-2	-2	-4	-2	0	+2	+1	-9	-21	-38	-37	-30	-10	+10	510				
30	+29	+40	+41	+31	+18	+13	+13	+9	+8	+4	+3	+3	+1	0	0	0	0	-16	-39	-54	-50	-35	-17	+3	510				
MEAN.	+19	+22	+20	+16	+11	+9	+10	+8	+4	+1	0	-2	-2	-1	0	+1	0	-11	-24	-33	-32	-21	-5	+10	511				



International  
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DECLINATION

(D = 10° + Mean + ... East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

December 1939.

DAY.	H. M.																								Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ	
1	+17	+33	+41	+39	+26	+13	+11	+9	+7	+4	-2	-4	-3	-2	-1	-4	-15	-32	-43	-44	-37	-15	-1	514						
2	+20	+27	+23	+14	+10	+8	+9	+4	+1	-0	-0	+1	+2	+2	+6	+9	-3	-21	-38	-33	-28	-16	-4	510						
3	+5	+13	+14	+8	+4	+5	+8	+5	+3	+3	-1	-2	-2	-1	-3	-14	-24	-20	-12	-5	+4	+11	+4	514						
4	+19	+19	+18	+14	+8	+6	+7	+6	+4	+4	+1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-13	-25	-31	-26	-19	-7	+7	+4	513						
5	+13	+14	+16	+14	+6	+6	+7	+4	+4	-1	-1	-2	-4	-4	-2	+4	-17	-26	-22	-14	-2	+13	+2	514						
6	+24	+28	+27	+19	+14	+9	+10	+8	+5	+4	0	-1	-1	-2	-1	-1	-10	-21	-30	-29	-31	-14	+6	513						
7	+9	+19	+36	+39	+40	+39	+29	+12	+3	-8	-13	-16	-17	-15	-11	-12	-21	-31	-29	-28	-15	+5	+7	521						
8	+25	+35	+44	+41	+32	+24	+16	+11	+4	+1	-5	-12	-11	-10	-7	-8	-19	-40	-49	-45	-26	-6	+14	516						
9	+25	+26	+28	+25	+20	+14	+14	+14	+4	+2	-2	-5	-7	-4	+2	-2	-23	-35	-41	-34	-22	-8	+7	515						
10																														
11	+21	+30	+31	+23	+13	+9	+8	+3	0	-4	-5	-4	-2	+1	0	-2	-12	-28	-34	-35	-22	-5	+12	520						
12	+28	+35	+39	+30	+19	+10	+7	+2	+1	-2	-3	-5	-5	-4	-2	-2	-12	-21	-35	-38	-32	-17	+10	520						
13	+23	+32	+37	+30	+19	+13	+12	+9	+6	+2	-2	-3	-5	-4	+1	-1	-11	-27	-41	-45	-35	-13	+12	520						
14	+30	+41	+42	+35	+21	+15	+10	+7	+2	0	-4	-6	-6	-4	-4	-11	-24	-40	-44	-44	-35	-16	+4	522						
15	+15	+19	+20	+21	+16	+12	+10	+8	+6	+1	-2	-3	-3	-1	0	+2	-11	-20	-30	-30	-21	-8	+2	522						
16	+16	+19	+20	+21	+17	+13	+13	+11	+9	+6	+3	+2	+2	0	+1	+2	-10	-24	-37	-41	-33	-11	+6	514						
17	+15	+21	+22	+18	+12	+9	+9	+5	+3	+1	-5	-2	-1	-2	+2	+2	-8	-18	-26	-26	-21	-12	+2	518						
18	+16	+26	+31	+28	+19	+10	+7	+6	+5	+2	+2	-1	-1	0	+1	-10	-25	-36	-40	-32	-17	-3	+3	515						
19	+6	+13	+16	+16	+7	+6	+6	+5	+5	+2	+2	+1	+1	0	+2	0	-10	-22	-34	-29	-17	0	+18	515						
20	+25	+35	+35	+25	+15	+9	+4	+3	+2	+1	0	-4	-5	-5	-6	-17	-27	-29	-27	-20	-7	+7	+7	517						
21	+25	+30	+33	+29	+24	+20	+15	+9	+8	+2	-7	-2	-2	-8	-3	-18	-38	-44	-41	-29	-4	+27	+27	510						
22	+27	+19	+23	+27	+21	+14	+13	+11	+3	0	-4	-6	-1	-1	-7	-26	-38	-41	-35	-18	+3	+22	+22	518						
23	+32	+38	+36	+27	+13	+9	+6	+5	+1	-3	-10	-2	-2	0	-6	-24	-40	-45	-39	-20	+4	+27	+27	522						
24	+28	+34	+35	+29	+15	+6	+5	+2	-2	-8	-10	-8	-5	-4	-3	-25	-42	-44	-32	-7	+10	+28	+28	523						
25	+39	+39	+33	+19	+3	+2	+3	+5	+2	+1	-4	0	0	+2	+1	-8	-29	-44	-39	-23	+2	+34	+34	519						
26	+43	+44	+39	+30	+20	+12	+10	+4	+1	-3	-6	-7	-6	-5	-4	-21	-37	-42	-39	-30	-9	+13	+13	520						
27	+23	+24	+18	+14	+12	+8	+10	+7	+1	-4	-4	-1	-1	+3	+5	-4	-12	-31	-33	-21	-1	+20	+20	514						
28	+27	+28	+27	+17	+9	+6	+8	+8	+5	+1	-3	-4	-3	0	+2	-14	-31	-43	-42	-24	+7	+24	+24	514						
29	+26	+27	+24	+13	+3	+1	+2	+1	+3	-2	-2	+1	+3	+3	+5	-13	-29	-35	-34	-18	+4	+23	+23	516						
30	+31	+27	+29	+23	+14	+8	+6	+5	+3	+1	-2	+1	+2	+3	+3	-7	-27	-46	-51	-35	-7	+23	+23	517						
31	+32	+33	+27	+20	+13	+7	+2	+2	+3	0	-1	-2	0	+0	+1	-9	-21	-34	-10	-29	-8	+17	+17	519						
MEAN.	+23	+28	+29	+24	+15	+11	+9	+7	+3	0	-3	-4	-3	-3	-2	0	-2	-14	-29	-37	-35	-6	+13	517						



International  
Seismological  
Centre

10/3/42-4567

VERTICAL INTENSITY

(Z' = 20000' + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

January 1939.

DAY.	January 1939.																								Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.		
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23						
1	+14	+11	+4	+1	-3	-4	-5	-7	-4	-3	-2	-2	-1	-2	-2	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	+1	+4	+3	+2	654					
2	+2	-2	-1	-5	-9	-8	-5	-3	-3	-2	-1	+3	+4	+4	+3	+3	+2	+1	+1	+1	+2	+7	+8	+2	653					
3	+3	+11	-5	-6	-5	-5	-6	-7	-5	-3	-5	-3	+4	+4	+4	+2	+4	+4	+1	-1	-2	+1	+1	+7	651					
4	+2	+2	+1	-4	-7	-6	-7	-7	-4	-3	-5	-3	+0	+0	+1	+2	+7	+1	+0	+1	+5	+10	+13	+8	655					
5	+7	+0	+1	+2	-5	-6	-6	-5	-4	-4	-2	-1	+0	+4	+5	+7	+5	+5	+1	-4	-1	+1	-4	-5	650					
6	-6	-10	-12	-6	-5	-4	-2	+1	+1	+1	+1	+2	+4	+7	+8	+9	+12	+8	+4	-2	-4	-2	+1	+4	648					
7	-2	-8	-5	-1	-0	+1	+1	+1	+2	+1	-2	-1	+4	+1	+4	+5	+4	+4	+0	-3	-2	-2	+1	+1	651					
8	-12	-11	-7	-5	-2	-1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+0	+0	+4	+4	+4	+5	+4	+4	+0	-3	-2	+7	+11	+6	650					
9	-1	-7	-4	-3	-4	-2	-0	+1	+2	+0	+4	+2	+3	+3	+3	+4	+4	+3	+0	-1	+0	+3	+0	+2	652					
10	-3	-7	-10	-9	-7	-5	-0	+2	+2	+4	+3	+3	+1	+3	+3	+4	+3	+3	+1	-2	-1	+0	+2	+7	648					
11	0	-3	-6	-7	-8	-6	-1	+1	+3	+3	+3	+2	+3	+3	+5	+6	+5	+4	+1	-1	-3	-5	-1	-3	648					
12	-9	-8	-4	-1	-2	-3	-1	+2	+5	+7	+5	+7	+7	+8	+7	+5	+4	+4	+3	+1	-2	-1	-6	-14	646					
13	-14	-14	-17	-13	-11	-10	-5	+4	+5	+7	+8	+8	+7	+8	+9	+7	+7	+7	+3	+8	+7	+3	+1	+1	642					
14	+1	+2	+1	-4	-8	-10	-8	+1	+2	+1	+4	+4	+4	+6	+8	+5	+5	+3	+3	+5	+2	+5	+5	+1	646					
15	-1	-1	-2	-4	-3	-2	-1	-1	+2	+1	+0	+3	+4	+6	+8	+7	+7	+3	+3	+5	+2	-7	-9	-13	644					
16																														
17																														
18																														
19																														
20	-5	-5	-6	-5	-5	-4	-3	-1	+1	+3	+1	+2	+3	+3	+3	+4	+2	-3	-6	-4	+2	+8	+16	646						
21	+16	+13	+9	+7	+4	+2	+2	+2	+1	-2	-1	+2	+4	+5	+7	+5	+4	+1	-6	-12	-15	-15	-15	646						
22	-6	-4	-6	-8	-5	-3	-1	+1	+3	+2	+3	+4	+5	+7	+9	+9	+9	-3	-2	-4	-4	-5	-4	639						
23	-3	-4	-4	-5	-6	-3	+1	+3	+4	+3	+2	+4	+7	+10	+9	+6	+6	+2	-4	-10	-7	-3	-3	640						
24	-2	-5	-7	-6	-5	-4	-4	+1	+1	+1	+2	+2	+3	+5	+3	+5	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	641						
25	-1	-0	+1	-2	-7	-8	-4	+1	+2	+2	+1	+2	+3	+3	+5	+6	+5	+2	-1	-2	-2	-2	-1	641						
26	-1	-3	-7	-9	-5	-3	-1	+1	+2	+3	+4	+4	+5	+6	+6	+6	+3	+3	-2	-4	-4	-5	-7	638						
27	-7	-6	-0	+1	-3	-3	-0	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2	+3	+3	+4	+4	+4	+6	+4	-4	-3	-9	-9	640						
28	-8	-4	-0	-4	-5	-1	-0	+1	+1	+2	+1	+2	+2	+2	+3	+3	+3	+2	+0	+2	+3	+5	+1	641						
29	+5	+3	+2	-0	-4	-5	-4	-1	+0	+1	+1	+2	+1	+1	+1	+1	+0	+1	-4	-1	-4	-2	+3	646						
30	+5	-1	-4	-10	-12	-5	-7	-6	-3	-1	+4	+6	+6	+6	+6	+6	+4	+4	-2	-2	-2	-2	+4	642						
31																														
MEAN.	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-5	-3	-2	0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+5	+5	+4	+1	-1	-1	-1	0	0	646						



International  
Seismological  
Centre

1200/3/42-18a07

VERTICAL INTENSITY

(Z = 20000Y + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

February 1939.

DAY.																									Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ		H. M.
1	4	0	4	7	7	9	5	4	1	4	4	5	6	5	5	3	5	5	3	5	0	2	0	3	5	646					
2	1	2	2	5	5	6	6	4	0	1	2	7	7	7	4	7	6	4	1	5	4	0	1	3	6	651					
3	8	3	7	11	7	4	2	1	2	3	4	10	10	9	5	7	9	5	2	6	8	7	8	13	648						
4	14	13	12	9	8	4	2	1	1	1	0	6	8	9	7	9	8	9	4	0	0	3	6	9	649						
5	10	3	1	1	4	5	0	1	1	0	0	5	6	7	7	7	8	8	2	2	5	10	11	1	650						
6	9	2	7	8	6	3	4	4	5	2	5	3	6	6	10	6	10	9	3	2	0	8	6	2	647						
7	2	5	4	2	8	0	5	5	0	1	3	5	5	5	6	5	6	7	2	2	5	9	11	13	655						
8	3	5	6	2	3	1	0	1	0	1	1	3	1	0	1	0	1	2	2	0	1	3	3	4	656						
9	7	5	5	0	2	1	0	2	2	0	4	2	1	0	2	1	2	2	0	2	6	5	2	4	652						
10	6	6	6	5	9	4	2	2	0	2	2	4	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	0	4	650						
11	7	6	1	6	6	4	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	3	6	649						
12	2	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	653						
13	3	5	3	1	3	6	5	3	3	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	4	4	1	4	10	651						
14	11	7	3	0	4	4	4	1	1	0	1	5	5	5	6	5	6	0	5	5	9	8	0	7	649						
15	14	7	5	6	3	1	2	1	0	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	4	4	12	12	12	11	645						
16	10	5	5	6	10	5	5	3	0	3	5	7	11	10	9	10	9	7	4	4	4	6	0	9	645						
17	9	12	11	6	3	1	3	1	5	1	1	3	1	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	12	10	6	2	645						
18	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	6	6	8	6	4	1	1	5	7	9	7	651						
19	0	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	0	0	4	6	6	8	8	4	6	8	4	4	0	7	10	6	648						
20	10	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	2	2	5	3	2	6	645						
21	7	9	7	7	5	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	6	10	14	15	649						
22	5	7	4	4	5	5	3	2	0	0	2	6	6	7	7	7	7	9	3	3	2	4	8	4	642						
23	2	5	7	5	3	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	6	6	8	8	8	8	7	7	5	8	8	7	642						
24	5	6	6	8	5	6	3	1	0	2	0	0	3	3	4	4	4	9	9	1	8	1	3	9	640						
25	12	17	11	3	2	2	1	10	1	9	9	7	7	9	9	9	7	3	0	0	7	8	8	9	662						
26	0	3	4	3	1	3	0	2	1	4	2	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	1	3	4	5	4	654						
27	3	1	2	3	7	5	4	2	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	652						
28	7	7	8	7	1	4	4	3	3	0	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	0	0	7	7	7	4	651						
29																															
30																															
31																															
MEAN.																										649					



International Seismological Centre

1200/3/47-12007



VERTICAL INTENSITY

(Z = 20000γ + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

March 1939.

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.
1	-1	-4	-5	-9	-11	-11	-6	-4	-5	-4	+1	+5	+6	+6	+10	+7	+9	+6	+5	+6	+4	+1	+1	0	648			
2	+4	-4	-5	-11	-9	-9	-7	-3	-0	+2	+7	+8	+9	+9	+11	+9	+8	+5	+0	+4	+7	-	-4	2	650			
3	-5	-4	-5	-6	-6	-6	-1	-1	-1	+0	+2	+3	+6	+12	+11	+10	+8	+6	+1	-8	-	-	-6	-5	647			
4	-5	-3	-4	-5	-7	-7	-2	-3	-3	+1	+1	+3	+6	+10	+12	+15	+12	+11	+5	-7	-11	-12	-5	-4	649			
5	-3	+3	+4	+3	+1	-1	-2	-3	-3	+1	-1	-1	+3	+3	+7	+7	+7	+7	+3	-2	-7	-9	-5	-4	652			
6	0	+6	+6	+4	0	-2	0	0	-2	-3	-3	+1	+3	+5	+6	+8	+9	+9	+3	-3	-8	-10	-10	-10	649			
7	-6	-3	0	+1	1	8	7	0	-1	-1	-2	-2	-1	+1	+4	+6	+8	+8	+5	+6	-6	-7	-6	-2	649			
8	-1	-2	-4	-12	-9	-5	-3	-2	-3	-2	+1	+2	+1	+2	+3	+5	+6	+7	+7	+4	-1	-3	-3	-3	650			
9	+2	-1	-4	-6	-8	-5	-3	-0	-3	-2	+1	+3	+3	+2	+6	+6	+7	+6	+6	+3	+3	+1	0	-2	646			
10	-1	-4	-8	-12	-8	-5	-3	-0	-2	-2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+2	+3	+5	+6	+5	+4	+1	-3	-1	-1	647			
11	-7	-4	-6	-7	-8	-7	-1	-5	-1	-2	0	+3	+4	+4	+6	+5	+4	+8	+8	+5	+5	+2	+1	3	649			
12	-4	+1	-1	-2	-4	-4	-2	-2	+2	+3	+2	+4	+3	+3	+2	+3	+5	+3	+2	+1	+2	+5	+2	2	651			
13	-2	+6	+1	-1	-5	-4	-2	-2	-2	-3	+1	+3	+3	+3	+3	+5	+5	+2	+1	-1	-1	+3	+4	6	650			
14	+6	+1	+1	-4	-5	-4	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	+2	+4	+3	+3	+5	+5	+1	-0	-1	-2	-5	-1	-4	648			
15	+1	-4	-2	-6	-5	-4	-2	-2	-1	+1	+1	+2	+4	+3	+5	+5	+5	+5	+0	+5	-2	-5	-1	-4	647			
16	-6	-6	-3	-6	-4	-2	-2	-3	-1	-1	+2	+6	+6	+6	+6	+6	+6	+2	+0	-4	-5	-4	-2	1	647			
17	0	-5	-5	-5	-4	-4	-2	-2	-4	-0	+1	+3	+5	+4	+6	+6	+6	+4	+2	-2	-4	-2	-2	2	648			
18	0	-5	-1	-4	-5	-5	-4	-4	-4	-2	-1	+0	+3	+4	+6	+6	+6	+4	+2	-2	-2	-0	-1	1	645			
19	+1	-4	-5	-4	-5	-2	-4	-3	-4	-2	-2	+1	+2	+2	+4	+5	+7	+4	+2	-2	-0	-4	-2	0	647			
20	+1	-4	-2	-2	-3	-2	-3	-3	-3	-2	+1	+0	+1	+2	+6	+7	+7	+6	+3	-1	-4	-4	-2	1	645			
21	+1	-3	-2	-7	-5	-10	-3	-9	-10	-7	-4	-5	0	+4	+7	+9	+11	+8	+4	+1	+1	+6	+6	7	645			
22	+3	-1	-2	-6	-8	-10	-1	-7	-6	-5	-2	-1	+3	+3	+6	+8	+9	+6	+5	+4	+4	+0	+0	0	648			
23	+1	-5	-6	-6	-5	-4	-3	-0	-0	-2	-2	+2	+2	+1	+5	+6	+8	+7	+3	+1	-1	-1	-5	-2	645			
24	-3	-2	-3	-4	-4	-3	-4	-3	-1	-1	+0	+1	+1	+1	+2	+4	+6	+5	+3	+1	-0	-2	-0	-2	644			
25	-3	-10	-16	-13	-10	-7	-5	-3	-2	-1	+2	+2	+3	+3	+5	+6	+6	+7	+6	+3	+3	+2	0	8	642			
26	-3	-6	-11	-12	-10	-8	-6	-5	-5	-3	-2	-0	+3	+1	+5	+6	+6	+8	+6	+6	+9	+6	+6	+8	647			
27	-6	-1	-2	-2	-7	-8	-3	-7	-8	-7	-7	-2	+2	+3	+6	+6	+6	+6	+6	+4	+1	+3	+10	+11	649			
28	-1	-6	-9	-10	-8	-4	-6	-1	-1	-3	-5	-7	+6	+6	+6	+6	+5	+5	+2	-1	-1	-3	-5	+2	656			
29	+1	-2	-2	-4	-5	-6	-6	-4	-1	-1	+4	+5	+6	+6	+6	+4	+4	+5	+2	+1	-1	-6	-5	+4	657			
30	+1	-6	-11	-13	-9	-6	-6	-4	-3	-1	+2	+5	+6	+6	+9	+9	+6	+5	+2	+1	-1	-2	-5	+4	653			
31	-1	-2	-4	-5	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	+2	+3	+4	+6	+6	+6	+6	+4	+1	-2	-2	-1	-4	648			
MEAN.																												



International  
Seismological  
Centre

1200/3/43-18267

VERTICAL INTENSITY

(Z = 20000Y + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

April 1939.

DAY.																									Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	Y	H. M.	Y	
1	0	4	7	8	8	9	7	7	5	4	1	3	6	9	+11	+10	7	+5	2	-	2	-	2	+1	655					
2	-	4	4	8	7	4	2	2	1	1	3	4	4	8	+8	+7	7	+4	2	-	1	-	3	+2	654					
3	-	4	4	5	4	2	2	3	4	3	1	2	6	8	+8	+10	+10	+8	3	-	0	-	7	-8	649					
4	-	4	5	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	5	6	+8	+10	+10	+10	5	+	1	-	8	-5	649					
5	-	5	9	8	4	3	3	3	0	1	-1	1	0	1	+5	+6	+7	+7	6	+	6	+	4	+2	650					
6	+	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	+4	+5	+6	+6	4	-	1	-	6	-6	650					
7	-	4	2	4	6	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	+4	+5	+6	+8	6	-	3	-	0	-1	646					
8	-	10	11	9	6	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	+1	+1	+3	+6	9	+	6	+	8	+0	646					
9	+	2	2	8	6	3	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	2	+2	+3	+3	+3	7	+	7	+	0	+0	647					
10	-	4	4	4	6	6	2	2	1	1	3	4	4	6	+4	+4	+4	+4	0	-	0	+	1	-1	646					
11	-	5	2	6	7	5	2	2	1	0	5	4	4	3	+4	+5	+4	+2	0	-	1	-	1	-1	647					
12	-	4	5	16	5	5	6	6	4	4	4	7	7	7	+3	+5	+5	+5	2	+	2	+	1	-1	650					
13	+	0	1	5	8	2	5	3	0	1	4	5	5	5	+6	+4	+4	+2	4	+	0	+	4	+3	649					
14	+	6	2	5	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	+5	+3	+2	+3	3	-	5	-	5	-2	648					
15	0	0	4	7	5	7	5	5	2	1	2	2	2	2	+5	+3	+2	+3	0	+	2	+	0	+2	648					
16	+	1	3	7	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	+4	+6	+4	+4	2	-	1	+	4	+6	647					
17	-	3	4	10	30	31	27	22	10	2	1	1	1	1	+13	+18	+16	+14	4	+	2	+	6	+2	646					
18	-	1	1	0	0	3	5	5	5	4	1	6	6	6	+5	+6	+4	+5	10	+	9	+	4	+7	659					
19	-	5	3	6	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	4	4	2	+3	+6	+7	+6	5	+	1	+	3	+4	656					
20	-	6	9	10	10	2	1	0	2	2	1	1	5	2	+9	+9	+10	+9	4	+	3	+	0	-2	655					
21	-	7	8	7	4	6	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	+5	+11	+10	+10	5	+	1	-	4	-11	657					
22	-	7	6	0	4	4	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	2	+6	+6	+6	+4	3	-	2	-	5	-8	656					
23	-	10	12	12	11	15	21	17	10	1	8	12	12	15	+17	+13	+19	+15	10	+	5	+	0	-4	650					
24	-	8	5	4	3	2	2	3	5	5	5	5	6	6	+7	+10	+15	+19	1	-	24	-	23	-12	652					
25	-	25	21	14	5	2	2	3	3	5	4	9	9	8	+8	+9	+9	+7	3	-	1	-	5	-5	659					
26	-	9	9	11	8	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	+6	+6	+7	+7	6	+	3	+	2	+2	656					
27	+	1	7	13	12	4	3	2	2	2	5	5	5	6	+7	+7	+6	+6	6	+	3	+	4	-9	652					
28	-	8	7	9	12	7	5	0	0	9	10	10	10	7	+7	+5	+5	+5	2	+	2	+	0	-7	653					
29	-	7	7	6	12	2	2	1	1	3	3	4	4	6	+7	+7	+7	+7	4	+	1	-	3	-3	651					
30	-	4	5	5	7	5	5	3	5	0	1	1	1	5	+7	+5	+4	+4	2	+	1	+	1	+1	653					
31	-	4	5	6	7	4	4	4	3	1	3	4	4	5	+6	+7	+7	+6	4	+	4	+	4	-2	651					
MEAN.	-	4	5	6	7	6	5	4	3	1	3	4	4	5	+6	+7	+7	+6	4	+	1	-	1	-2	651					



1200/3/4-18a07

International Seismological Centre

VERTICAL INTENSITY

(Z = 20000Y + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

May 1939.

DAY.																																Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ									
1	-6	-8	-5	-1	0	1	-3	-8	-9	-6	-5	-3	0	0	2	4	4	5	6	6	6	9	9	9	5	1	653										
2	-2	-3	-1	4	-6	-10	2	-9	-7	-2	-2	4	2	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	0	2	4	6	7	7	659										
3	-1	-4	-6	-3	-4	-6	8	-5	-3	-1	2	5	8	8	9	10	8	9	2	0	9	0	5	8	9	9	653										
4	-11	-5	-6	-5	-3	-3	4	-1	-3	-1	1	2	4	5	8	7	8	9	9	5	7	7	7	0	1	6	652										
5	-11	-13	-14	-11	-8	-7	4	-2	-2	1	3	4	4	6	10	10	10	10	7	7	7	7	1	1	6	6	650										
6	-2	-10	-11	-8	-8	-7	0	-3	-3	-2	-2	2	5	8	9	8	12	12	12	7	7	7	1	1	1	644											
7	-10	-9	-15	-10	-7	-2	3	-1	-1	0	0	3	7	7	7	7	8	7	8	8	8	3	5	5	3	6	653										
8	-14	-11	-11	-10	-6	-4	4	-3	-3	1	0	4	5	6	9	9	10	9	9	8	8	1	1	5	5	10	652										
9	-15	-15	-12	-12	-8	-2	5	2	6	3	3	5	3	5	6	5	9	9	9	7	7	6	2	2	2	4	651										
10	-7	-8	-6	-5	-3	-2	4	0	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	7	8	8	7	7	2	5	5	8	649											
11	-6	-6	-8	-5	-6	-4	4	1	4	1	1	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	1	4	4	8	647											
12	-7	-8	-10	-8	-6	-3	7	2	3	2	3	4	5	7	7	7	8	7	7	4	4	1	3	3	4	644											
13	-12	-11	-9	-8	-7	-6	6	3	4	2	2	4	6	6	6	6	9	9	9	8	8	5	4	4	6	645											
14	+1	-2	-4	-1	-2	-5	3	-4	-2	1	1	1	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	1	1	7	7	4	6	648											
15	-6	-6	-3	-4	-7	-8	4	-8	-7	-7	-3	4	4	6	6	6	7	6	6	7	7	7	4	4	1	644											
16	-3	-1	-6	-12	-17	-14	12	-11	-6	2	2	9	12	11	11	11	9	11	11	7	7	3	1	1	3	644											
17	-7	-8	-4	-3	-1	-3	7	-2	-2	1	1	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	2	2	4	3	9	9	12	644											
18	-19	-19	-16	-13	-6	-2	7	3	4	4	4	7	8	9	9	9	9	9	7	7	7	2	2	2	5	643											
19	-8	-6	-3	0	-3	-3	6	4	4	2	2	5	7	9	9	7	5	9	5	5	3	10	19	19	25	646											
20	-24	-18	-14	-10	-8	-1	6	1	1	1	4	6	7	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	7	5	2	2	1	646											
21	-6	-8	-3	0	-3	-3	4	2	1	1	2	5	4	4	2	4	6	6	6	4	4	2	3	3	10	646											
22	-14	-19	-17	-5	-3	-2	7	0	5	3	3	7	10	10	10	7	7	11	11	7	7	3	10	17	645												
23	-17	-15	-11	-10	-7	-6	5	1	3	3	4	5	5	5	10	12	12	12	12	12	12	8	0	0	9	647											
24	-11	-11	-15	-17	-15	-8	4	4	7	7	5	4	4	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	4	1	1	3	648											
25	-8	-13	-14	-12	-4	-4	5	0	5	3	3	5	5	3	2	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	0	0	4	650											
26	-8	-9	-6	-8	-8	-4	6	4	6	6	6	6	8	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	0	3	3	11	650											
27	-11	-9	-12	-12	-7	-6	7	2	4	4	4	7	6	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	7	11	6	6	1	648											
28	-5	-10	-9	-5	-4	-9	6	0	1	1	1	4	5	5	5	5	8	9	9	9	8	5	1	1	2	646											
29	-7	-12	-18	-19	-17	-12	12	-7	0	0	5	12	11	14	12	10	10	12	8	8	6	3	5	5	5	644											
30	-2	+1	+1	-3	-5	-4	5	-4	10	2	2	7	7	7	7	5	5	6	6	6	6	2	5	5	10	649											
31	-10	-12	-9	-5	-4	-4	11	-2	5	2	5	8	11	10	10	10	10	10	7	7	2	2	7	7	7	14	644										
MEAN.	-9	-9	-9	-7	-6	-5	6	0	2	2	4	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	5	2	2	2	7	648											



VERTICAL INTENSITY

(Z = 20000r + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

June 1939.

DAY.																									Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ	
1	-13	-10	-5	-1	-3	-4	-4	-4	-4	-1	0	1	4	4	4	7	7	10	9	7	5	4	1	643						
2	-6	-5	-4	-4	-5	-6	-6	-6	-6	-2	0	3	4	4	6	8	8	12	14	13	10	3	6	649						
3	-6	-8	-11	-8	-6	-3	-2	-2	-1	1	2	4	4	5	7	8	9	9	9	8	5	4	1	646						
4	-9	-10	-12	-6	-5	-3	-3	0	0	1	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	9	9	5	4	4	648						
5	-13	-16	-14	-6	-2	-2	-1	0	0	3	3	4	4	4	6	6	8	9	9	9	9	6	3	648						
6	-13	-12	-9	-8	-6	-4	-2	-1	1	2	1	3	3	3	4	7	10	11	12	12	8	2	2	650						
7	-6	-12	-12	-7	-3	-3	-2	-1	0	2	3	3	4	4	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	4	649						
8	-7	-9	-6	-4	-2	-1	0	1	1	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	1	1	649						
9																														
10																														
11	-12	-7	-3	-6	-8	-7	-6	-4	0	1	2	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	7	5	5	2	641						
12	-2	-4	-5	-5	-5	-6	-5	-5	-4	0	3	5	5	6	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	3	5	643						
13	-5	-8	-9	-8	-5	-6	-8	-5	-2	1	4	5	6	6	8	8	9	9	9	6	6	3	4	643						
14	-9	-15	-14	-13	-10	-6	-8	-16	-10	5	6	9	9	11	14	10	14	14	14	14	14	13	9	643						
15	-2	0	1	2	-2	-3	-4	-3	-2	0	2	3	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	-2	-5	651						
16	-5	-9	-13	-7	-6	-7	-9	-9	0	3	8	9	9	8	8	6	6	6	6	4	4	3	1	648						
17	-8	-8	-5	-4	-2	0	-2	-2	-2	2	3	5	7	8	10	8	8	8	8	10	1	-7	-8	645						
18	-7	-9	-9	-5	-3	-3	-3	-5	-1	2	5	5	13	10	12	10	12	12	10	5	5	-1	-7	643						
19	-16	-15	-12	-10	-9	-6	-1	-1	0	3	3	7	7	8	9	8	9	10	9	9	9	5	2	643						
20																														
21																														
22	-6	-10	-6	-7	-11	-6	-3	1	2	4	3	3	3	4	4	6	7	7	6	6	3	1	3	644						
23	-7	-10	-11	-10	-6	-3	-1	1	3	3	6	3	4	6	6	6	7	7	7	4	4	2	3	644						
24	-18	-17	-15	-13	-8	-3	-1	1	1	6	3	5	6	6	6	8	8	11	11	11	11	0	-7	644						
25	-8	-3	-3	-5	-3	-3	-2	0	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	0	5	648						
26																														
27	-3	-3	-3	-3	-4	-7	-9	-8	-3	4	3	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	5	5	1	0	3	644						
28	-6	-5	-3	-0	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	0	0	-7	-6	642						
29	-3	-4	-3	-3	-7	-7	-7	-5	-7	4	1	2	3	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	3	2	644						
30	+1	-6	-4	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	2	2	3	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	4	4	1	3	643						
31																														
MEAN.	-8	-9	-8	-6	-5	-4	-4	-3	-2	0	2	3	4	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	6	4	0	645						



International Seismological Centre

1939/42-13267

VERTICAL INTENSITY

(Z = 20000r + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

July 1939.

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.
1	-10	-9	-9	-5	-2	-1	-2	-2	-1	-2	-1	+1	+1	+4	+5	+6	+6	+7	+7	+7	+7	+5	+2	+1	1	639		
2	-3	-6	-11	-10	-6	-1	-4	-0	-0	-0	+1	+1	+3	+3	+6	+6	+6	+7	+7	+10	+7	+7	+5	+1	-4	638		
3	-7	-4	-3	-3	-2	-1	-2	-7	-8	-9	-9	-8	-4	-7	+2	+7	+7	+9	+9	+12	+9	+9	+9	+6	+6	642		
4	-1	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-1	-3	-4	-4	-4	-1	+1	+2	+4	+7	+11	+10	+8	+8	+8	+8	+2	+3	-4	644		
5	-10	-7	-16	-16	-15	-15	-15	-12	-10	-10	-2	-6	-0	+4	+17	+22	+21	+20	+16	+16	+15	+15	+11	+7	-4	645		
6	-12	-10	-7	-5	0	0	-2	-1	+1	+6	+4	+3	+3	+3	+4	+5	+5	+6	+8	+8	+5	+5	+1	-3	8	651		
7	-8	-8	-4	-1	-2	-4	-3	-2	-2	-1	-1	+1	+1	+0	+3	+4	+4	+5	+5	+8	+4	+4	+2	-1	6	647		
8	-9	-9	-6	-7	-6	-5	-3	-3	-4	-3	-1	-1	+0	+0	+2	+2	+3	+4	+5	+9	+10	+9	+9	+0	8	645		
9	+7	+2	-3	-8	-6	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	-2	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+2	+2	+5	+6	+7	+5	+5	-4	642			
10	-8	-9	-10	-13	-13	-10	-8	-5	-4	-2	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+3	+3	+7	+9	+11	+11	+9	+11	642			
11	+8	+2	+1	+1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	+1	+1	+3	+7	+6	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	+1	+1	+1	-1	-4	9	641		
12	-11	-16	-13	-11	-9	-6	-4	-3	-1	+2	+3	+5	+6	+4	+6	+4	+7	+8	+7	+6	+6	+5	+2	-2	2	637		
13	+2	+1	-2	-4	-5	-4	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	+2	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+2	+2	+2	+2	+1	-1	-1	0	641		
14	+0	+3	+1	+1	-1	-5	-7	-14	-11	-7	-5	+1	+0	+4	+6	+5	+4	+3	+4	+6	+6	+6	+5	-6	8	639		
15	-4	-2	+3	+1	-1	-0	-2	-4	-4	-2	-2	-1	+0	+3	+3	+3	+4	+4	+5	+6	+6	+4	-0	-6	8	644		
16	-5	-3	-3	-6	-2	+2	-1	-2	-3	-5	-8	-4	+1	+5	+7	+8	+7	+8	+8	+8	+3	+3	-4	-9	13	641		
17	-10	-11	-11	-8	-3	-2	-2	-5	-2	-0	+1	+1	+4	+5	+8	+9	+9	+9	+9	+8	+4	+4	-2	-2	7	638		
18	-10	-12	-12	-7	-2	+1	+3	-0	-1	-1	-1	+0	+0	+3	+4	+6	+10	+11	+11	+6	+6	+8	+3	-6	0	638		
19	-12	-14	-11	-7	-2	-8	-3	-3	-3	-1	-1	-1	+0	+2	+3	+5	+7	+9	+10	+9	+8	+10	+2	-2	3	639		
20	-14	-15	-12	-8	-8	-8	-4	-2	+1	-2	-5	-4	-1	+2	+8	+7	+10	+12	+12	+12	+10	+10	+9	-8	8	641		
21	+3	-1	-3	-6	-6	-2	-1	0	0	+2	+3	-3	-2	-7	+2	-1	+2	+2	+5	+8	+6	+6	+6	0	0	644		
22	-6	-11	-11	-7	-7	-5	-2	0	+3	+4	+3	-2	-4	-3	+2	+3	+3	+3	+4	+6	+6	+3	+2	6	0	644		
23	-3	-3	-7	-8	-9	-8	-6	-3	-1	-1	+1	+2	+2	+3	+3	+2	+2	+2	+4	+4	+5	+4	+9	+5	5	645		
24	-1	-1	+3	+3	-0	-2	-4	-4	-2	-1	0	-1	-1	-1	+0	+0	+0	+7	+4	+4	+4	+3	+4	-2	2	643		
25	-2	-1	-6	-7	-8	-11	-14	-12	-8	-2	+3	+5	+5	+7	+7	+7	+7	+8	+7	+7	+7	+7	+3	-2	2	639		
26	-2	-2	-4	-2	-5	-12	-16	-13	-12	-11	-5	0	+3	+4	+5	+7	+7	+9	+10	+10	+7	+6	+5	3	5	643		
27	-1	-2	-5	-5	-3	-3	-1	-3	-1	-1	-1	0	+3	+4	+5	+6	+5	+6	+6	+5	+2	+0	+2	5	5	645		
28	-5	-5	-2	+1	-0	-3	-3	-4	-0	+1	+1	+2	+3	+3	+6	+6	+6	+6	+3	+3	+3	+5	-9	-11	0	640		
29	-15	-17	-15	-9	-4	-3	-6	-4	-2	-4	-1	+0	+3	+5	+6	+6	+7	+6	+6	+6	+9	+5	+4	-5	7	640		
30	-6	-11	-8	-6	-6	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-1	+0	+3	+4	+5	+7	+7	+8	+7	+9	+7	+7	+3	-2	6	638		
31	-5	-1	-1	-2	-4	-4	-4	-4	-2	-2	-1	+0	+2	+4	+5	+6	+7	+7	+7	+7	+4	+0	-2	-2	6	636		
MEAN.	-5	-6	-6	-5	-5	-4	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+4	+5	+5	+6	+7	+7	+6	+3	+1	-2	642			



International  
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1903/42-2007

VERTICAL INTENSITY

(Z = 20000r + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

August 1939.

DAY.	August 1939.																								Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		
1	-11	-11	-11	-8	-7	-6	-4	-4	-2	-2	-1	0	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	10	10	+10	+9	6	1	638					
2	-1	-6	-6	-7	-5	-3	-2	-2	-1	-1	0	0	1	1	3	4	5	6	9	10	+10	+4	1	1	639						
3	0	-6	-8	-8	-6	-5	-3	0	0	0	1	2	3	3	3	6	7	7	8	+9	+7	+7	+3	2	4	636					
4	-9	-9	-7	-6	-4	-3	-1	0	1	2	3	3	4	4	5	7	8	10	+8	+7	+5	+3	-2	7	9	637					
5	-1	-4	-3	-4	-5	-4	-2	-2	-1	1	2	3	4	4	5	7	7	10	+8	+8	+8	+8	1	0	632						
6	-8	-6	-6	-8	-11	-10	-6	-5	-2	-1	1	2	4	4	5	7	7	10	+8	+8	+8	+8	6	1	635						
7	+1	+2	-1	-4	-5	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	1	1	2	3	4	+5	+4	+5	+5	5	4	635						
8	+1	-3	-7	-5	-5	-4	-3	-3	-3	-2	-1	1	1	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	2	1	2	1	635					
9																															
10																															
11	-8	-12	-12	-11	-11	-10	-8	-7	-4	-2	0	1	4	5	6	6	7	11	+11	+12	+13	+12	+7	4	4	637					
12	-1	+3	-4	-17	-30	-24	-24	-24	-8	-11	-2	7	+12	+15	+16	+16	+13	+12	+12	+12	+11	+11	+7	4	3	643					
13	-4	-11	-11	-8	-3	-1	-3	-1	-2	-2	4	5	6	6	8	8	9	14	+14	+16	+15	0	-3	6	8	650					
14	-2	-5	-7	-6	-6	-6	-3	-3	-2	-1	0	0	3	4	5	5	6	6	5	5	3	3	0	2	6	644					
15	-6	-7	-10	-7	-5	-5	-6	-6	-7	-5	-4	-2	-1	0	3	4	5	7	+11	+11	+10	+10	+5	2	2	643					
16	-3	-3	0	-1	-2	-1	-1	-2	-1	-2	-5	-5	-3	-3	4	6	8	8	9	+10	+8	+8	+1	-7	-12	638					
17	-22	-31	-30	-19	-11	-3	+2	+3	+6	+4	+2	+2	+1	+3	+4	+6	+8	+9	+14	+16	+15	+12	+8	2	2	640					
18	-5	-8	-6	-5	-5	-3	0	+1	+1	+1	0	0	1	1	3	5	6	6	9	+11	+7	+7	+3	4	8	641					
19	-15	-15	-15	-12	-10	-6	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0	2	2	1	2	5	+11	+12	+12	+11	+10	+6	2	2	642					
20	-4	-8	-10	-11	-8	-5	-2	-1	+1	+1	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	5	+6	+8	+8	+6	3	2	639					
21	-4	-11	-10	-7	-6	-6	-4	-2	-2	-1	0	1	2	2	2	2	2	4	+4	+4	+4	+9	+9	2	2	636					
22	+3	+5	-4	-21	-20	-13	-9	-5	-3	-3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	8	+12	+13	+14	+14	+10	6	6	635					
23	-12	-15	-11	-9	-7	-5	-3	-1	-2	-2	5	8	9	9	5	8	6	7	7	+6	+3	+3	+1	-10	7	652					
24	-11	-9	-4	-1	0	-1	-2	-2	-2	0	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	+3	+2	+2	0	-7	7	649					
25	-4	-1	+1	-2	-1	-1	-2	-2	-1	2	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	5	5	+3	-1	-3	-9	-13	5	644					
26	-12	-16	-11	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-1	1	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	+10	+10	+7	+7	+1	9	9	641					
27	-7	-7	-9	-7	-3	-2	-3	-3	-1	0	2	4	4	4	5	7	8	9	+8	+5	+2	+2	0	4	8	638					
28	-12	-14	-12	-8	-6	-5	-3	-3	-1	1	4	5	5	5	8	9	9	+10	+9	+9	+5	-1	-6	-11	5	637					
29	-14	-12	-10	-6	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	0	2	3	3	3	6	7	7	+8	+6	+6	+2	0	-2	-8	2	640					
30	-6	-7	-5	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	1	1	1	1	5	7	7	+7	+7	+5	+5	+1	5	8	642					
31	-12	-11	-11	-6	-6	-6	-5	-2	-2	-2	-1	1	1	3	4	5	5	6	9	+10	+7	+7	+10	9	5	641					
MEAN.	-6	-8	-8	-8	-7	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	6	8	+8	+6	+6	+4	1	3	640					



International  
Seismological  
Centre

100/3/42-18207



VERTICAL INTENSITY

(Z = 20000r + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

September 1939.

DAY.																									Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	
1	+1	-1	-2	-1	+1	0	-1	-2	-1	-2	0	+1	+3	+3	+4	+5	+4	+5	+7	+9	+6	0	-8	-14	641					
2	-6	-9	-9	-8	-6	-3	-0	+1	+1	+0	+2	+3	+4	+4	+6	+7	+5	+7	+8	+7	+3	+1	-4	-10	633					
3	-11	-14	-17	-19	-6	-3	-3	+0	+4	+3	+4	+6	+7	+10	+10	+11	+8	+11	+12	+11	+7	+5	+4	0	630					
4	-5	-9	-11	-11	-8	-5	-4	+1	+2	+3	+5	+3	+7	+7	+8	+9	+7	+9	+9	+7	+4	+1	-4	-5	632					
5	-10	-13	-15	-11	-9	-6	-4	+0	+1	+1	+2	+3	+3	+5	+6	+7	+6	+7	+8	+7	+5	+5	+1	+5	634					
6	-1	-2	0	0	-2	-7	-4	-4	-1	-1	-4	+1	+2	+4	+5	+4	+5	+5	+6	+4	+4	-2	-7	-14	635					
7	-10	-13	-17	-11	-7	-6	-5	-5	+2	+1	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+7	+8	+10	+8	+7	+7	+7	+6	629					
8	+2	0	-2	-2	-2	-3	-4	-3	+0	+0	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+4	+3	+4	+7	+6	+3	+0	+4	+3	633					
9	+1	-4	-7	-4	-5	-11	-18	-15	-7	-6	+0	+4	+10	+12	+13	+13	+13	+13	+12	+8	+8	+5	+0	-4	-11	629				
10	-18	-24	-25	-17	-10	-4	-1	0	+1	+2	+8	+11	+11	+12	+12	+10	+10	+8	+4	+4	+1	+1	+1	-2	628					
11	-10	-9	-2	+2	+1	0	-3	-2	+4	+2	+7	+9	+11	+11	+9	+8	+8	+11	+6	+0	-5	-10	-15	-16	632					
12	-15	-11	-8	-3	-2	-4	-3	-5	+1	+3	+3	+6	+8	+8	+9	+8	+9	+8	+8	+3	-	-5	-6	-5	632					
13	-12	-10	-8	-4	-1	-3	-0	-3	-4	-3	-1	+3	+4	+7	+8	+8	+9	+8	+8	+4	+1	+3	+0	+3	636					
14	-6	-6	-10	-10	-5	-0	0	0	0	0	+1	+3	+6	+4	+7	+9	+8	+9	+7	+4	+0	+4	-5	-6	632					
15	-9	-11	-11	-8	-5	-3	0	0	+1	+1	+1	+3	+4	+7	+8	+11	+9	+11	+9	+3	+0	-3	-4	-3	632					
16	-5	-6	-6	-6	-4	-1	-4	0	0	0	-1	+2	+5	+6	+6	+7	+8	+7	+9	+6	+4	+1	-2	-4	634					
17	-5	-5	-9	-2	-10	-10	-4	+1	+3	+3	-2	+5	+3	+3	+4	+6	+8	+7	+6	+6	+8	+6	+7	+4	637					
18	-4	-6	-3	-2	+1	+3	+7	+4	+3	+2	+3	+4	+2	+3	+4	+4	+5	+4	+5	+4	+1	-3	-7	-10	642					
19	-7	-10	-13	-12	-8	-7	-6	-2	-4	-2	+0	+4	+5	+11	+13	+13	+11	+13	+13	+11	+9	+8	+5	-5	636					
20	-6	-10	-11	-12	-9	-5	-2	+2	+7	+4	+5	+11	+10	+8	+7	+6	+6	+7	+4	+1	-1	-4	-4	-5	638					
21	-4	-4	-6	-5	-4	-5	-3	+1	+2	+1	+3	+6	+5	+5	+5	+5	+5	+5	+3	+3	+1	-2	-4	-5	637					
22	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3	-2	-2	-3	0	0	+3	+5	+5	+5	+6	+6	+6	+6	+5	+3	+2	-5	-4	-3	634					
23	-2	-1	-2	-1	-4	-4	-4	-2	+1	+2	+3	+5	+7	+6	+5	+5	+5	+4	+2	+2	-2	-6	-4	-1	635					
24	+2	+3	-5	-5	-7	-6	-6	-2	-1	-1	+1	+4	+6	+6	+8	+8	+9	+8	+5	+2	-1	-2	-3	-5	636					
25	-6	-6	-5	-5	-5	-6	-6	-2	-1	-1	+1	+4	+6	+6	+8	+8	+9	+8	+5	+5	+1	0	-2	-8	634					
26	-7	-9	-11	-15	-13	-9	-3	-1	+2	+3	+6	+10	+11	+11	+10	+10	+10	+10	+7	+3	+2	0	-1	-3	632					
27	-8	-8	-7	-5	-5	-5	-4	-3	-1	-1	+1	+3	+4	+6	+6	+6	+6	+6	+8	+7	+2	-2	-2	-1	636					
28	-1	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	-5	-5	-1	-1	+0	+4	+5	+6	+7	+7	+7	+7	+7	+4	+0	-4	-5	-6	638					
29	-2	-3	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	0	+1	+1	+1	+4	+5	+8	+9	+9	+8	+8	+6	+4	-2	-8	-13	-18	634					
30																														
31																														
MEAN.	-6	-7	-8	-7	-5	-4	-4	-3	-1	0	+1	+2	+3	+5	+6	+7	+7	+8	+7	+5	+2	-1	-3	-5	634					

VERTICAL INTENSITY

(Z = 20000Y + Mean + .....)

G.M.T.

October 1939.

DAY.																									Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	γ		
1	-15	-15	-14	-9	-8	-5	-3	-2	+1	+3	+2	+3	+3	+5	+6	+7	+8	+8	+11	+8	+6	+2	0	-4	634					
2	-8	-7	-5	-3	-3	-3	-1	+2	+2	+3	+3	+4	+4	+4	+6	+7	+8	+10	+9	+3	-2	-4	-7	-8	633					
3	-10	-11	-10	-6	-6	-5	-4	+7	+9	+6	+6	+4	+7	+7	+5	+7	+8	+8	+11	+4	+11	+15	+13	+13	635					
4	-4	-8	-19	-24	-19	-5	+1	+3	+4	+6	+0	+6	+7	+8	+8	+8	+5	+9	+7	+10	+4	+2	-3	-9	644					
5	-14	-15	-15	-14	-11	-8	-6	-3	-1	0	0	0	+2	+4	+3	+4	+5	+8	+9	+10	+11	+13	+14	+14	643					
6	+6	+3	+1	-4	-6	-10	-8	-4	-4	0	+1	+4	+4	+5	+4	+5	+6	+6	+6	0	-2	-2	-2	-2	647					
7	+2	+4	+5	-5	-5	-5	-4	-2	-2	0	+2	+4	+4	+2	+2	+1	+0	+0	+1	0	+1	+2	+2	+2	641					
8	+3	+3	+7	-6	-6	-6	-4	-4	-4	+2	+4	+5	+5	+8	+8	+7	+5	+5	+2	-3	-4	-4	-2	-3	638					
9	+4	+3	+6	-4	-1	-3	-12	-10	-10	+0	+6	+7	+7	+12	+8	+7	+6	+5	+2	0	0	+1	+2	+2	635					
10	-2	-1	-1	-5	-5	-5	-3	-3	-3	-2	+0	+2	+4	+5	+6	+8	+6	+5	+4	+2	-1	-2	-7	-7	638					
11	-10	-9	-5	-2	-2	-2	-3	-4	-4	-3	-3	0	+2	+4	+6	+6	+6	+6	+3	+1	+1	+1	+1	+3	640					
12	+1	+3	+3	0	-1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-1	-1	0	+3	+5	+6	+8	+8	+5	+5	+1	-3	-6	-6	-6	643					
13	-5	-6	+6	+4	+1	-6	-12	-11	-13	-11	-3	0	+5	+9	+12	+16	+20	+17	+15	-3	-13	-10	0	-1	644					
14	-3	-4	-8	-13	-13	-10	-8	-10	-6	-2	0	+7	+17	+15	+14	+14	+11	+11	+9	+2	-4	-5	-6	-9	658					
15	-9	-16	-18	-15	-11	-10	-4	-4	-6	-4	+6	+6	+6	+7	+6	+9	+8	+8	+6	+4	+2	+1	+1	+1	652					
16	+2	-1	-4	-4	-6	-4	-1	-2	+1	-2	-1	-1	+2	+4	+4	+5	+8	+8	+7	+4	+2	-2	-4	-6	652					
17	-4	-6	-5	-6	-5	-5	-3	-3	0	+2	+6	+3	+2	+2	+2	+7	+11	+6	+3	+6	+2	0	0	-4	648					
18	+1	-2	-8	-9	-7	-5	-5	-1	+2	+2	+5	+3	+2	+6	+4	+7	+6	+7	+3	+3	+1	-1	-2	-14	647					
19	-6	-8	-10	-11	-8	-8	-5	-5	-3	+1	+5	+6	+6	+8	+8	+9	+8	+5	+4	+4	+4	+3	-3	-5	646					
20	-1	-1	-10	-11	-8	-7	-6	-2	-1	-3	+5	+5	+5	+5	+5	+5	+5	+3	-1	-2	-1	-1	-3	-5	646					
21	-1	-2	-3	-6	-7	-7	-2	+2	+2	+4	+5	+5	+5	+6	+5	+6	+6	+5	+2	0	-3	-3	-3	-2	641					
22	+2	+3	-1	-5	-6	-6	-5	-5	-3	+1	+2	+4	+5	+6	+8	+8	+6	+4	+2	-3	-5	-7	-7	-7	642					
23	-4	-5	-7	-9	-7	-6	-5	-4	-5	-7	-4	+1	+2	+8	+7	+10	+8	+8	+4	-4	-4	0	-3	0	640					
24	-1	+2	-0	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	+1	-4	-4	+5	+6	+8	+9	+9	+8	+6	+3	+5	+7	-11	-13	-11	642					
25	-12	-13	-14	-12	-11	-7	-5	-2	0	+3	+5	+6	+6	+8	+9	+10	+10	+9	+9	+5	+4	+4	+2	+2	643					
26	-2	-5	-5	-4	-4	-4	-2	-2	-2	1	0	+1	+4	+5	+6	+6	+7	+6	+5	+5	-1	-6	-6	-1	647					
27	+3	+4	0	-3	-5	-5	-4	-4	-4	-3	-3	+2	+1	+2	+3	+4	+3	+3	+1	-2	+1	+1	+2	+6	645					
28	+5	+4	+3	-2	-2	-6	-8	-7	-4	-3	-2	-4	-4	-1	+2	+4	+5	+5	-1	-1	-2	+1	+2	+1	645					
29	0	0	5	-5	-6	-6	-3	-2	-1	0	-1	+3	+0	+3	+4	+6	+8	+5	+3	0	0	-4	0	0	644					
30	+4	+0	-2	-4	-5	-2	-1	-0	-1	-0	-2	+2	+0	+3	+3	+4	+5	+4	+3	-1	-2	-2	-4	-6	643					
31	+9	+7	+4	-1	-3	-2	-2	-3	-3	-2	-2	+1	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+1	-2	-4	-4	-6	645					
MEAN.	-3	-4	-5	-6	-6	-5	-4	-4	-2	-1	+1	+2	+3	+5	+6	+7	+7	+6	+5	+2	0	-1	-1	-1	643					



International  
Seismological  
Centre

1939/10/1-31



VERTICAL INTENSITY

G.M.T.

(Z = 20000r + Mean + .....)

November 1939.

DAY.																									Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ	
1	-5	6	-6	-8	-5	-4	-3	-2	-2	-1	-2	-2	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	5	7	9	+13	644						
2	+1	5	-2	-5	-5	-4	-3	0	+1	+0	+1	+2	+1	+2	+2	+3	+3	+5	+2	+3	+3	+4	+2	0	644					
3	+2	1	-3	-4	-4	-3	-1	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	+3	2	644					
4	+7	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-2	+1	+1	+2	+1	+2	+4	+2	+4	+2	+4	+2	+1	+2	+0	+1	+5	+10	644					
5	-1	3	-4	-6	-4	-3	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1	+2	+4	+2	+4	+3	+4	+3	+2	+0	-1	-1	+5		643					
6	+8	+2	1	-3	-6	-6	-3	-1	0	0	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	-1	-1	0	+6	7	646					
7	+7	+3	-2	-4	-5	-5	-4	-2	+1	+2	+2	+4	+4	+6	+6	+6	+6	+3	+1	-4	-5	-4	+2	2	644					
8	+2	+3	+1	-3	-4	-4	-3	-3	-2	-2	-2	+3	+6	+7	+6	+5	+5	+2	-3	-	-5	-8	-5	-4	645					
9	+8	+8	+8	-8	-7	-6	-3	-3	-1	0	0	3	+5	+6	+6	+5	+3	+2	-	-	-	-	+5	+9	648					
10	+5	+3	0	-4	-5	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	0	+1	+2	+5	+5	+5	+3	+2	+1	0	0	-4	-1	0	651					
11	+2	0	-2	-4	-4	-3	-3	-4	-2	-4	-2	0	+1	+3	+3	+3	+4	+3	+2	+3	+3	+1	-2	+1	650					
12	+4	+1	+3	+3	+1	+1	+1	+1	-1	-1	-1	-2	+1	+1	+5	+7	+7	+5	+1	-5	-5	-10	-10	-10	647					
13	-10	-10	-11	-10	-10	-10	-5	0	0	0	-2	0	+5	+13	+14	+13	+13	+9	+7	+2	0	0	+3	+2	645					
14	-4	-2	-2	-4	-2	-2	+1	+1	0	0	0	+2	+2	+4	+4	+5	+6	+6	+6	0	0	-2	-7	-7	652					
15	-4	-5	-5	-2	-2	-2	0	+1	0	0	0	+1	+2	+1	+2	+4	+4	+2	+2	-1	-1	-4	-1	+1	652					
16	+2	+5	+2	+1	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	0	0	652					
17	+6	+6	+5	-4	-5	-5	-4	-2	-1	-1	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	-1	-2	-2	-1	+5	+5	647					
18	+5	+3	+1	-3	-3	-3	-2	-2	0	0	+2	+2	+2	+2	+4	+2	+4	+1	0	0	2	0	+2	+3	645					
19	+6	+0	+4	-6	-7	-6	-1	+1	+1	+1	+2	+1	+1	+1	+4	+6	+4	+5	+2	-1	-4	-2	+1	+1	641					
20	+2	-8	-13	-14	-12	-7	-4	-1	+1	+4	+5	+6	+6	+6	+7	+6	+7	+6	+4	+1	+2	+4	+5	+10	641					
21	+10	+7	+1	-3	-4	-4	-4	-2	-1	+2	+2	+4	+4	+4	+6	+4	+4	+3	+3	+1	-3	-5	-4	-2	645					
22	+0	+2	0	-4	-6	-3	-3	-2	-1	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+5	+5	+5	+4	+2	-1	-2	-1	0	-2	643					
23	+1	-2	-7	-8	-7	-4	-4	-2	-1	+1	+2	+5	+5	+5	+4	+6	+6	+2	+2	+1	+1	+2	+4	+5	641					
24	+1	-2	-7	-12	-9	-7	-5	-2	0	+1	+1	+4	+5	+5	+6	+6	+6	+4	+4	+4	+1	+1	+3	+2	642					
25	+2	-1	-2	-4	-5	-10	-5	-2	-1	+1	+3	+7	+10	+13	+13	+13	+9	+4	+4	+1	-5	-14	-9	-2	644					
26	-2	-2	-1	-1	-3	-3	-2	-2	-1	+1	+3	+3	+4	+8	+7	+8	+8	+4	+1	-3	-3	-3	-3	-2	649					
27	+3	-2	-6	-9	-6	-3	-2	0	+1	+1	+3	+5	+6	+7	+9	+7	+7	+5	+5	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3	645					
28	+4	+3	0	-5	-6	-3	-1	-1	0	+1	+1	+3	+8	+9	+9	+9	+9	+5	+5	+1	-5	-7	-7	-14	642					
29	-15	-15	-13	-12	-11	-6	-3	-1	-1	-1	-4	0	+1	+5	+8	+8	+9	+11	+12	+12	+11	+8	+9	+9	642					
30	+10	+8	+3	-1	-2	0	+1	0	+1	+1	+4	+5	+9	+9	+9	+8	+8	+8	+1	-6	-12	-12	-12	-8	642					
31																									643					
MEAN.	+1	-1	-3	-5	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+5	+5	+4	+2	+1	-1	-2	0	+1	645					



18267

VERTICAL INTENSITY

G.M.T.

(Z = 20000 + Mean + ....)

December 1939.

DAY.																									Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ	
1	-4	-7	-4	-5	-6	-4	-1	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+3	+4	+4	+5	+6	+4	+4	+2	+0	-4	641						
2	-4	-7	-2	-6	-3	-3	+1	+0	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+4	+4	+5	+4	+1	+3	+4	+4	647						
3	-4	-2	-4	-4	-4	-1	+1	+2	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+2	-2	-4	-3	-2	644						
4	-1	-2	-4	-6	-4	-3	-2	+1	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	-1	-2	-2	+3	643						
5	-2	-4	-4	-5	-4	-3	-2	+1	+2	+3	+2	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+1	+2	+2	+3	644						
6	-3	-1	-2	-3	-4	-3	-2	-1	+1	+2	+2	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+2	+1	+2	+2	+3	649						
7	+11	+14	+8	-3	+2	-1	-2	-4	+1	+0	+2	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+3	-1	-8	-3	+5	654						
8	-3	-1	+2	-3	-8	-7	-4	+1	+2	+1	+1	+4	+8	+9	+9	+10	+10	+9	+3	-6	-9	-11	-3	649						
9	-1	+2	+2	-2	-6	-6	-3	-2	+2	+1	+3	+4	+10	+10	+8	+9	+8	+8	+8	-1	-6	-2	-7	649						
10	-8	-9	-10	-10	-4	-1	+1	+2	+2	+3	+5	+8	+8	+8	+8	+9	+9	+9	+8	+2	-1	-3	-4	649						
11	-1	-2	-3	-6	-7	-6	-3	-2	-2	-2	+1	+4	+5	+5	+5	+7	+7	+5	+4	+7	+4	+1	+1	649						
12	+2	-1	-3	-6	-2	-6	-5	-3	-2	-2	+1	+2	+3	+3	+3	+5	+6	+5	+5	+5	+4	+4	+1	648						
13	-1	+1	+2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	+1	+1	+1	+1	+2	+4	+4	+4	+4	+2	+4	+3	+3	649						
14	-0	-3	+5	-2	-0	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+1	+4	+2	+2	648						
15	-2	-3	-5	-5	-5	-2	-2	-0	+0	+0	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+4	+5	+5	+5	+3	+3	+0	-2	648						
16	-4	-4	-3	-3	-4	+1	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+5	+5	+5	+5	+2	+3	+4	+5	645						
17	-4	-4	-2	-3	-4	-2	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+5	+5	+5	+5	+3	+3	+4	+5	645						
18	-0	-0	-2	-3	-4	-3	-2	-2	-1	-1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+1	+1	+1	+1	645						
19	+2	-2	-3	-4	-5	-4	-2	-1	-1	-1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	644						
20	+5	+3	-2	-4	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	-1	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+2	-1	-3	-1	+0	643						
21	+1	-3	-5	-9	-7	-6	-6	-1	+1	+3	+5	+6	+6	+5	+8	+6	+6	+6	+5	+0	-7	-1	+2	640						
22	-5	-5	-2	-1	-4	-1	-3	-3	+0	+6	+6	+6	+6	+6	+8	+4	+4	+4	+4	-5	-9	-11	+2	648						
23	+5	+4	+2	+5	-4	-4	-4	-4	+1	+2	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+7	+7	+7	+7	-12	-12	-11	+8	646						
24	+6	+2	+6	+5	-4	-4	-4	-2	+3	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	-8	-6	+2	+4	651						
25	+10	+9	+5	+1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	-2	+2	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	-9	-12	-10	+4	649						
26	+2	0	-2	-3	-4	-4	-3	-2	-2	-4	+0	+1	+3	+3	+6	+6	+6	+6	+5	-2	-2	+3	+3	645						
27	+11	+5	+3	+2	-3	-3	-3	-5	-4	-4	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0	+8	+3	645						
28	-5	-5	-2	-5	-5	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	+1	+3	+3	+3	+5	+6	+6	+6	+5	-3	-3	+3	+3	642						
29	+2	+1	-2	-3	-3	-1	+1	+0	+1	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	-2	-1	-1	+7	645						
30	+5	+1	-2	-3	-3	-1	-1	-1	+0	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	-2	-1	-6	+5	643						
31	-4	-10	-16	-15	-13	-9	-4	-2	+1	+2	+4	+4	+4	+4	+5	+5	+5	+5	+5	-4	-4	-2	+8	638						
MEAN.	0	-1	-2	-3	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+2	+3	+4	+5	+5	+4	+1	-1	-3	-3	-2	646						



SEISMOLOGY, 1939

The following summary of earthquakes recorded at Apia is based on the quarterly bulletins which have already appeared in print. The preliminary identification of phases given in the quarterly bulletins has sometimes been revised after comparison with reports received from other observatories. As a general rule, the positions of epicentres given by the Jesuit Seismological Association or the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey have been used; but in some cases the position of the epicentre has been calculated at the Observatory.

The lithological foundation is coral sand on volcanic rock. The instruments in use are a Wiechert 1000 kilogram horizontal seismograph for the east and north components and a Wiechert 80 kilogram seismograph for the vertical component. During April an overhaul of the instruments was carried out and their constants were improved considerably. Time breaks on the records at the commencement of minute intervals are put on by electrical contact from a Synchronome clock. The clock is rated daily and its correction known to 0.1 second. On the seismograph rollers there is a device which assists in smooth running between the minute breaks. It is considered that cumulative errors may result in final times being in error by an amount not exceeding one second.

Maximum and minimum temperature conditions in the seismograph room were observed over the period from 11th-25th January 1938 and the following results were obtained :-

Average daily range	0.4°C
Maximum daily range	0.8°C.
Minimum daily range	0.1°C.

It is considered that temperature conditions in the room do not vary greatly from those observed. To secure these uniform conditions the main walls are of concrete with an inner wooden lining, while outside the concrete, at a distance of three feet, runs a louvred, wooden protection. The outermost roof is of corrugated iron, while below is a cement ceiling, with a wooden lining.

Towards the close of the year the sorting of past records and fumigation with methallyl chloride of those infested with termites was commenced. The work of sorting is still in progress and when completed will render back records more readily accessible and facilitate their periodical examination for signs of further

attacks by termites or other pests.

In deducing epicentral distances the following tables and charts have been in use:-

H. Jeffreys and K.E. Bullen, Revised Travel-Time Tables (1935)  
H. Jeffreys, Tables of P and S (1932)  
J.B. Macelwane, Preliminary Table of Observed Travel Times (1933)  
B. Gutenberg and C.F. Richter, Materials for the Study of Deep-focus Earthquakes (1936)  
G.J. Brunner and J.B. Macelwane, The Brunner focal depth-time-distance chart.  
U.S.C.G.S., Notes on the Interpretation of Seismograms.

The total number of earthquakes recorded during 1939 was 234. They were distributed as follows:

145 originated within three degrees of Apia; 20 between three and six degrees; 5 between six and nine degrees; 26 between nine and forty-five degrees; 14 beyond forty-five degrees. The origins of 24 were indeterminate.

Thirteen shocks were reported as having been felt locally during the year

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#### Abbreviations

USCGS = United States Coast and Geodetic Survey

JSA = Jesuit Seismological Association

M(E), M(N), M(Z) refer to the maxima in the east, north and vertical components respectively.

H = Hypocentral time

RF = Rossi-Forel scale of intensity

Other symbols have their usually accepted meanings: see page 500 of Volume 25, Part II, Handbuch der Experimentalphysik (Wien-Harms), "Seismik" by O. Meisser and G. Krumbach-Leipzig 1931.

In naming the phases in near earthquakes the notation of H. Jeffreys has been used.

The Seismograph Constants were as follows:-

December 31st, 1938

- E-W Free period = 7.7 seconds; static magnification 148; coefficient of friction ( $r/T^2$ ) = 0.0015 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 5.1; total friction = 0.9 dynes
- N-S Free period = 8.1 seconds; static magnification 173; coefficient of friction = 0.0009 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 6.6; total friction = 0.6 dynes
- Z Free period = 4.6 seconds; static magnification 53; coefficient of friction = 0.002 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 2.1; total friction = 2.1 dynes

February 24th, 1939

- E-W Free period = 8.1 seconds; static magnification 146; coefficient of friction = 0.0016 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 5.7; total friction = 3.1 dynes
- N-S Free period = 8.0 seconds; static magnification 171; coefficient of friction = 0.0009 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 4.7; total friction = 1.3 dynes
- Z Free period = 4.5 seconds; static magnification 55; coefficient of friction = 0.0015 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 2.1; total friction = 1.6 dynes

March 27th, 1939

- E-W Free period = 6.3 seconds; static magnification 138; coefficient of friction = 0.002 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 2.6 ; total friction = 4.2 dynes
- N-S Free period = 7.9 seconds; static magnification 166; coefficient of friction = 0.001 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 6.5; total friction = 1.4 dynes
- Z Free period = 4.8 seconds; static magnification 26; coefficient of friction = 0.0006 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 2.3: total friction = 4.1 dynes

April 15th, 1939

E-W Free period = 10.8 seconds; static magnification 159; coefficient of friction = 0.0022 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 8.1; total friction = 3.5 dynes

N-S Free period = 10.7 seconds; static magnification 172; coefficient of friction = 0.0012 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 4.5; total friction = 1.6 dynes

May 6th, 1939

E-W Free period = 10.7 seconds; static magnification 163; coefficient of friction = 0.002 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 7.7; total friction = 3.7 dynes

N-S Free period = 10.7 seconds; static magnification 163; coefficient of friction = 0.001 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 4.6; total friction = 1.6 dynes

Z Free period = 4.5 seconds; static magnification 52; coefficient of friction = 0.001 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 2.1; total friction = 2.6 dynes

May 25th, 1939

E-W Free period = 11.2 seconds; static magnification 157; coefficient of friction = 0.0010 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 4.1; total friction = 1.7 dynes

N-S Free period = 10.8 seconds; static magnification 170; coefficient of friction = 0.0011 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 5.6; total friction = 1.5 dynes

Z Free period = 4.5 seconds; static magnification 52; coefficient of friction = 0.0015 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 2.0; total friction = 3.9 dynes

June 26th, 1939

E-W Free period = 11.4 seconds; static magnification 160; coefficient of friction = 0.0013 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 5.9; total friction = 2.0 dynes

N-S Free period = 11.2 seconds; static magnification 174; coefficient of friction = 0.0015 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 5.8; total friction = 2.0 dynes

Z Free period = 4.5 seconds; static magnification 51; coefficient of friction = 0.0015 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 2.0; total friction = 4.1 dynes

August 1st, 1939

E-W Free period = 11.3 seconds; static magnification 158; damping ratio 4.9; coefficient of friction = 0.0012 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; total friction = 1.9 dynes

N-S Free period = 10.6 seconds; static magnification 184; damping ratio 6.1; coefficient of friction = 0.0013 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; total friction = 1.5 dynes

Z Free period = 4.6 seconds; static magnification 52; damping ratio 2.1; coefficient of friction = 0.0011 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; total friction = 3.0 dynes

August 21st, 1939

E-W Free period = 11.1 seconds; static magnification 161; damping ratio 5.3; coefficient of friction = 0.0011 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; total friction = 1.7 dynes

N-S Free period = 10.9 seconds; static magnification 172; damping ratio 5.6; coefficient of friction = 0.00092 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; total friction = 1.3 dynes

Z Free period = 4.5 seconds; static magnification 34; damping ratio 2.1; coefficient of friction = 0.0010 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; total friction = 2.4 dynes

September 15th, 1939

E-W Free period = 11.3 seconds; static magnification 156; damping ratio 5.0; coefficient of friction = 0.0014 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; total friction = 2.3 dynes

- N-S Free period = 11.0 seconds; static magnification 174; damping ratio 5.9; coefficient of friction = 0.0014 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; total friction = 3.2 dynes
- Z Free period = 4.5 seconds; static magnification 55; damping ratio 2.1; coefficient of friction = 0.0010 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; total friction = 2.3 dynes

October 7th, 1939

- E-W Free period = 11.4 seconds; static magnification 134; coefficient of friction = 0.0015 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 5.2; total friction = 3.4 dynes
- N-S Free period = 10.9 seconds; static magnification 177; coefficient of friction = 0.0025 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 6.6; total friction = 3.2 dynes
- Z Free period = 4.5 seconds; static magnification 53; coefficient of friction = 0.0015 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 2.1; total friction = 1.3 dynes

November 6th, 1939

- E-W Free period = 11.3 seconds; static magnification 163; coefficient of friction = 0.0014 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 5.8; total friction = 2.1 dynes
- N-S Free period = 11.0 seconds; static magnification 171; coefficient of friction = 0.0014 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 7.9; total friction = 1.9 dynes
- Z Free period = 4.5 seconds; static magnification 51; coefficient of friction = 0.0015 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 2.3; total friction = 4.1 dynes

December 5th, 1939

- E-W Free period = 11.4 seconds; static magnification 160; coefficient of friction = 0.0013 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 5.5; total friction = 2.0 dynes



N-S Free period = 10.9 seconds; static magnification 182; coefficient of friction = 0.0018 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 7.8; total friction = 2.2 dynes

Z Free period = 4.5 seconds; static magnification 55; coefficient of friction = 0.0015 cms/sec<sup>2</sup>; damping ratio 2.1; total friction = 3.5 dynes

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Earthquakes

1939

January

- 1st eP 16h 6m 2s (gap) eS 45s Distance 3.8°  
 2nd eP 7h 44m 21s iS 47s distance 2.3° R-F 4  
 5th iP 3h 26m 10s iS 27m 9s Dilatation Azimuth SW Distance 5.2°
- 9th e 14h 5m 9s e 34s  
 10th eP 11h 8m 42s eS 9m 52s i 12m 7s Distance 6.2°  
 14th iP 13h 54m 44s S 55m 1s ?(time gap)  
 Dilatation Azimuth S.W. Distance 1.5°  
 Epicentre 14.7°S 173.0°W.
- 17th iP 18h 12m 32s iS 56s Compression. Distance 2.1°  
 23rd eP 10h 13m 24s iS 53s Distance 2.5°
- 25th (i) eP 3h 45m 07s ipP 45s sP 46m 02s i 48m 32s PPN 46s ipPPz 49m 20s eSE 55m 43s? Distance 90° Focal depth 150km. H 3h 32m 19s Epicentre (J.S.A.) 36.4°S 72.1°W  
 (ii) eP 20h 27m 41s iS 28m 44s Distance 5.6°
- 28th eP 8h 23m 22s iS 58s Distance 3.2°
- 30th (i) iP 2h 25m 2s PP 26m 6s PPP 28s e 30m 8s eS 19s SS 32m 10s Compression. Azimuth 290° Distance 33° Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 7°S 155°E  
 (ii) iP 23h 57m 56s ipP 59m 20s iSP 38s PPP? Oh Om 38s (31st) isPP 1m 13s (strong) eS? 4m 6s eS 6m 2s SS? 7m 32s Compression. Distance 42° Focal depth probably 300 km. Epicentre (Roseneath Bulletin) 7°S 147½°E.

Slight Tremors

3d 10h 34m; 8d 3h 27m; 13d 6h 59m; 14d 14h 27m,  
14d 17h 7m; 17d 8h 47m, 17d 20h 21m; 18d 8h 8m;  
19d 6h 53m; 24d 18h 2m; 30d 12h 54m.

February

2nd 1P 9h 31m 32s 1S 32m 5s Distance 2.9°  
3rd (i) eP 5h 32m 15s 1 33m 20s 1 37m 30s 1 39m  
11s Distance about 28° Epicentre (U.S.C.  
G.S.) 10°S 159°E  
(ii) 1P 20h 15m 43s 1S 17m 34s L 18.3m  
Distance 10°  
  
14th 1P 3h 27m 24s 1S 56s Distance 3° ca. R-F 2  
17th 1P 15h 29m 41s 1S 30m 2s (time gap) S.W.  
dilatation Distance 1.8° R-F 4  
21st eP 22h 20m 49s 1S 21m 28s Distance 3.4°  
  
22nd eP 9h 30m 46s 1S 31m 26s Distance 3.5°  
26th Pn 13h 54m 15s P+ 31s Pg? 43s Sn 55m 31s  
S+ ? 53s Sg 56m 13s Distance 6.6°  
27th 1P 6h 31m 22s 1S 42s Compression Distance  
1.7° R-F 3

Slight Tremors

17d 14h 4m; 18d 17h 5m; 25d 18h 39m; 26d 9h  
53m; 28d 5h 46m.

March

2nd 1P 23h 20m 16s 1S 39s Distance 2.0°  
10th eP 0h 37m 16s 1S 38m 19s Distance 5.6°  
13th 1P 5h 12m 31s S 14m 22s e 53s 1 15m 30s  
Compression. Azimuth N.W. Distance about 10°  
14th eP 16h 3m 2s? (time gap) 1S 31s ?  
  
21st (i) 1P 7h 59m 44s sP? 8h 0m 17s 1S? 7m 25s  
SSS? 13m 41s Dilatation. Azimuth 280°  
Distance 56° Focal depth probably 100 km.  
(ii) Weak trace of distant disturbance commencing  
about 9h 8m. Possibly an aftershock  
of (i)  
  
22nd eP 7h 23m 3s 1S 24m 42s Distance 9° Azimuth  
probably S.W. Focal depth about 100 km. H  
7h 21.0m.

23rd eP 16h 24m 14s ePP? 21s eS 27m 11s eSS 18s  
Distance 16°. Weak.  
30th eP 0h 15m 44s iS 16m 7s Distance 2°

Slight Tremors

7d 10h 52m, 7d 18h 23m; 8d 14h 24m, 8d 21h 14m,  
8d 22h 5m, 8d 23h 14m; 9d 19h 11m, 9d 20h 58m, 9d  
21h 31m; 11d 1h 5m, 11d 16h 22m, 11d 21h 48m, 11d  
21h 55m; 14d 7h 40m, 14d 8h 31m; 16d 11h 42m  
18d Intermittent minute tremors 20h 30m - 22h;  
19d Intermittent minute tremors 4h 50m - 5h 8m;  
20d 6h 59m; 23d 4h 5m; 24d 11h 33m, 24d 17h 49m;  
26d 11h 20m; 27d 6h 21m; 29d 3h 1m, 29d 6h 27m,  
29d 23h 48m.

April

1st (i) e 2h 2m 3s ? (in time gap) e 5m 0s  
(ii) iP 12h 5m 12s iS 35s distance 2.0°  
(iii) iP 21h 38m 10s iS 47s distance 3.3°  
Azimuth SW. Compression.

5th eP 16h 47m 11s ipP 22s PP 49s iS 51m 09s  
distance 22.6° depth 100km. H 16h 42.2m  
Epicentre probably W of the New Hebrides.

8th-11th Large microseisms

11th-14th Horizontal Seismographs undergoing overhaul.  
No earthquakes were recorded by the vertical  
instrument during this period.

18th (i) ePn 0h 45m 9s iSn 56s Sg? 46m 20s  
L 47m 8s Distance about 4.0°  
(ii) eP 6h 35m 47s eSKS? 46m 37s iS 47m 8s  
eSS 53m 18s Distance 95° H 6h 22.4m.  
(iii) eP 18h 7m 2s (in time gap) iS 32s  
distance 2.6°

20th eP 12h 9m 43s iS 10m 17s distance 3.0°  
25th iP 13h 39m 55s iS 40m 31s distance 3.2°

27th eP 23h 1m 21s iS 49s Distance 2.5°  
30th iP 3h 1m 30s Sz 6m 8s i 7m 0s Lz 09.3m  
Distance about 30°. Epicentre (USCGS) 10.8°S  
158.5°E

Slight Tremors

3d 16h 21m; 7d 16h 3m; 27d 22h 11m.

May

- 1st Weak trace of distant earthquake 6h-7h Epic.  
(J.S.A.)  $39^{\circ}\text{N}$   $137.5^{\circ}\text{E}$ .
- 2nd eS 13h 35m 32s e 49m 11s Epic.(J.S.A.)  
 $29.4^{\circ}\text{N}$   $113.5^{\circ}\text{W}$
- 6th Weak trace of distant seismic disturbance on  
N-S Compt. Earliest recorded waves about  
20h 16.8m.
- 10th eS? 8h 3m 49s L 14m Epic.(J.S.A.)  $51.0^{\circ}\text{N}$   
 $177.2^{\circ}\text{W}$
- 14th ePN 12h 5m 35s ePE 41s? 1S 6m 7s Distance  
 $2.8^{\circ}$
- 15th eP 6h 10m 33s 1S 11m 18s 1S ? 31s Distance  
 $4.0^{\circ}$
- 16th eP 23h 24m 24s? 1 25m 50s? 1 26m 22s
- 17th eP 18h 40m 44s? e  $55\frac{1}{2}\text{m}$ . Epic.(J.S.A.)  $29^{\circ}\text{N}$   
 $143.5^{\circ}\text{E}$
- 20th 1P 10h 34m 40s 1S 35m 0s Distance  $1.7^{\circ}$   
Rossi-Forel 3
- 21st eP 20h 24m 23s 1E 25m 13s 1N 23s 1S 26m 21s  
1Z 40s Distance  $11.5^{\circ}$  Deep. Epicentre in  
Tongan region.
- 26th eL 18h 17m

Slight Tremors

6d 5h 51m, 6d 17h 51m; 7d 9h 3m; 13d 14h 35m,  
13d 16h 26m; 14d 10h 46m; 16d 3h 50m; 20d 20h  
22m; 27d 8h 46m; 30d 9h 25m.

June

- 4th ePN 11h 59m 14s eE 30s 1N 12h 00m 37s 1SN  
57s Distance about  $9^{\circ}$
- 8th 1PZ 20h 47m 36s 1PNE 37s 1SZ 48m 04s  
Distance  $2.5^{\circ}$  Compression. H = 20h 47m 00s  
Rossi-Forel 5 Pens thrown from horizontal  
instrument by the P impulse Epicentre (J.S.A.)  
 $14.5^{\circ}\text{S}$   $174.3^{\circ}\text{W}$  Depth about 100 km.
- 17th 1P 12h 3m 4s 1P<sup>+</sup>? 7s 1S 25s 1 33s 1 44s  
Distance  $1.8^{\circ}$  Azimuth  $200^{\circ}$  Dilatation
- 22nd eP 14h 58m 27s 1 59m 20s eS? 15h 00m 22s  
1 6m 25s Distance  $10.3^{\circ}$  ?
- 23rd eP 23h 14m 9s 1S 40s 1 49s Distance  $2.7^{\circ}$
- 27th S 23h 23m 39s L? 35m 30s Earlier phases  
obscured by microseisms. Epicentre (J.S.A.)

65

7.8°N 126.3°E

Slight Tremors

6d 11h 2m; 7d 11h 0m; 12d 3h 27m; 17d 16h 23m;  
19d 18h 32m; 21d 11h 0m, 21d 15h 12m; 22h 1h  
54m; 24d 9h 30m, 24d 11h 15m; 28d 14h 33m; 29d  
4h 16m, 29d 4h 44m.

July

- 5th eP 22h 43m 39s eN 44m 13s iE 38s iS 45m 36s  
Distance about 11° H 22h 41m 10s h = 600 km.
- 8th eP 10h 38m 13s iS 33s i 37s iL 52s  
Distance 2.1°
- 12th eP 23h 7m 11s i(PcP)E 8m 31s S 14m 12s i  
14m 30s SSN 17m 23s Distance 48.5° H 22h  
53m 32s Epicentre (Wellington) 4°S 140°E  
(New Guinea)
- 17th eP 18h 47m 26s eSE 48m 12s? Distance 4.1°
- 18th Very weak trace of distant seismic disturbance  
e 3h 56m 16s e 4h 02m 11s e 03m 43s
- 20th eP 2h 25m 26s iS 27m 20s i 25s Distance  
10.3° H = 2h 22m 58s h about 700 km.  
Epicentre (J.S.A.) 22.6°S 177°W
- 22nd iP 9h 7m 49s iS 8m 5s Distance 1.4° R-F 2
- 23rd (i) eP 11h 9m 16s iS 46s Distance 2.6°  
(ii) e 16h 41.3m

Slight Tremors

3d 10h 10m, 3d 18h 38m; 7d 18h 29m; 11d 12h 57m;  
14d 15h 30m; 22d 15h 14m; 23d 0h 14m; 26d 5h  
24m; 31d 13h 9m, 31d 23h 9m

August

- 2nd iPZ 05h 00m 04s iSNE 02m 36s Distance 13.5°  
Depth about 60 km. H 04h 56.9m
- 3rd ePNE 02h 30m 15s iPP?N 32m 10s iE 34m 00s?  
(in time gap) eS?N 37m 33s Z 38m 30s iN 32s  
Distance 51.3° H 02h 21.2m Doubtful
- 9th (i) Long waves commencing about 01h 35m  
(ii) ePN 12h 34m 08s ePE 12s eS 35m 18s  
Weak trace. Distance about 6°

- 12th eP 02h 11m 44s iS 15m 13s iSS 42s iN 16m 22s  
iN 35s iE 17m 07s iE 14s Compression.  
Assuming a depth of 150 km. and taking the  
J.S.A. epicentre,  $14.2^{\circ}\text{S}$   $168.9^{\circ}\text{E}$ , gives a  
measured distance of  $18.7^{\circ}$ . Distance P-H  $18.5^{\circ}$   
Distance S-H  $19.1^{\circ}$
- 15th iP 06h 28m 35s iS 55s Distance  $1.7^{\circ}$  R-F 2
- 18th (i) iP 02h 13m 45s iS 14m 05s Distance  $1.7^{\circ}$   
(ii) eP 22h 20m 33s iPPE 42s eS 24m 05s  
L 26m Distance  $20^{\circ}$  H 22h 16.2m
- 19th ePZ 00h 52m 00s PPN 52m 22s SE 55m 55s iE  
57m 19s Distance  $22^{\circ}$
- 23rd (i) iP 02h 46m 36s iS 40s Distance  $0.4^{\circ}$   
R-F 2  
(ii) ePNE 04h 37m 47s iPPNE 38m 56s iN 40m 07s  
iE 37s iE 42m 06s eZ 39s iSE 43m 41s  
iSN 42s iSSNE 45m 39s Distance  $36^{\circ}$ ?  
Doubtful.
- 26th (i) iPZ 07h 56m 02s iSZ 21s iSNE 22s Dis-  
tance  $1.7^{\circ}$  Dilatation. R-F 3  
(ii) eL 22h 44m

Slight Tremors

1d 3h 30m, 1d 8h 52m; 2d 3h 03m; 21d 3h 50m;  
24d 8h 48m.

September

- 2nd iPE 9h 3m 34s ePN 36s ePZ 37s iE 4m 13s  
iSE 7m 33s iSZ 38s iSN 39s eSSN 8m 7s  
iSSE 9s iN 8m 40s iE 9m 12s eLE 10.0m.  
Distance  $22.5^{\circ}$  H 8h 58m 38s
- 7th eP 23h 23m 2s? (time gap) iS 39s iL 48s  
Distance  $3.3^{\circ}$
- 8th ePN 12h 15m 23s eS 24m 36s eSSS? 31m 44s
- 12th (i) ePN 00h 31m 07s iN 33m 16s iSE? 28s  
eLN 34m 23s iLE 30s Distance  $12.7^{\circ}$ ?  
H 00h 28m 09s?  
(ii) eP? 12h 10m 08s S 12m 02s? Distance  $16.5^{\circ}$   
Epicentre  $30^{\circ}\text{S}$   $176^{\circ}\text{W}$  h = 300 km. (By  
Wellington)  
(iii) eP 12h 36m 12s iS 36s Distance  $2.1^{\circ}$   
(iv) Long waves commencing about 15h 29m

- 15th (i) eP 11h 49m 39s e 51m 31s 1S? 52m 02s  
i 53m 02s iN 22s iE 32s Probably about  
13° distant. May be deep focus.  
(ii) iP 14h 26m 25s 1SZ 27m 05s Distance 3.5°  
R-F 2

18th Trace of distant earthquake. First recorded waves about 09h 54m (Z trace only as clock stopped on H instrument. Possibly a shock of considerable magnitude.)

- 22nd iP 14h 32m 35s 1S 33m 22s Distance 4.1°  
30th eP 14h 26m 47s 1S 27m 21s Distance 3.0°

Slight Tremors

2d 4h 13m; 5d 17h 42m; 7d 3h 42m, 7d 7h 00m;  
10d 1h 56m; 16d 4h 56m, 16d 7h 02m; 20d 8h 16m,  
20d 9h 40m; 22d 23h 18m; 28d 1h 25m, 28d 1h 34m

October

- 3rd iP 13h 43m 19s 1S 44m 50s Distance 8.1° H 13h  
41m 24s Azimuth 240°  
4th Weak trace of distant seismic disturbance; first recorded waves at 01h 19.7m.  
9th iPEZ 02h 22m 18s iP 19s eSE 25m 55s Epicentre by Lunkenheimer's method using Brisbane, Apia and Christchurch (N.Z.) gives epicentre 18.7°S 169.5°E (New Hebrides) Distance 19°. H 02h 17.6m  
17th iP 06h 26m 43s iP? 50s 1S 30m 23s Dilatation H 06h 22m 07s Epicentre (J.S.A.) 16.8°S 167.7°E. H = 110 km Distance 20.7° New Hebrides  
26th Weak trace of distant earthquake, first recorded impulse about 21h 30m  
30th (i) iPE 13h 13m 25s 1Sz 14m 58s Distance about 2.9°. Compression Pens thrown from horizontal instrument. Rossi-Forel 4  
Deep  
(ii) Feeble trace of distant earthquake commencing about 22h 9m

Slight Tremors

3d 19h 4m; 6d 6h 22m; 9d 7h 14m, 9d 14h 13m;  
18d 15h 19m; 31d 6h 47m.

November

- 1st Weak trace of earthquake, first recorded waves commencing at 6h 16m (Time uncertain by as much as 2 minutes due to irregularity in time-marking circuit)
- 2nd (i) eP 5h 9m 3s eS 36s Distance 2.9°  
(ii) Feeble trace of near earthquake. Onset about 10h 42½m.
- 17th iPNE 18h 41m 50s iPz 52s SNEZ 43m 41s Compression. Distance about 10° Epicentre (Wellington) 19.5°S 180°E H = 18h 39.6m h = 600 km (ca.) Tongan region.
- 18th (i) ePE? 0h 16m 31s eN 17m 5s (time-gap) eLN 19.0m.  
(ii) eP 3h 24m 26s iS 49m Distance 2°  
(iii) Faint trace of seismic disturbance, commencing about 12h 10m.
- 24th e 23h 23m 52s i 25m 55s i 27m 56s (approx.) eLr? 29m 31s All phases are from E-W component. the N-S trace being obscured by overlapping. The phase at 23m 52s is possibly not associated with the same earthquake as the later phases.

Slight Tremors

11d 2h 32m; 17d 22h 11m; 18d 0h 24m; 19d 1h 0m;  
20d 14h 6m; 22d 19h 8m; 24d 12h 34m.

December

- 1st e 6h 35m 19s i 36m 53s i 38m 03s i 39m 23s  
i 40m 26s Z 30s ? iE 41m 35s i 42m 31s i  
47m 34s
- 5th eL 9h 8.5m Weak
- 6th eE 19h 2m 27s ? iE 3m 55s eN 5m 1s (time gap)  
iN 7m 24s?
- 9th ePZ 12h 45m 00s iN 31s iS? NZ 39s Distance  
3.4°?
- 10th ePZ 3h 22m 00s iSZ 23m 5s Distance 5.7°
- 11th (i) eP 13h 22m 38s iS 23m 11s Distance 2.9°  
(ii) iP 19h 44m 41s iS 45m 08s Distance 2.4°
- 14th ePN 18h 06m 11s iN 07m 34s (may be S) e 08m  
28s i 10m 01s i 11m 01s (ca.)



- 21st eP 21h 11m 18s iPcPZ 43s iS 20m 16s ScS 21m  
10s Distance 68° H 21h 00m 20s Celebes.  
Epicentre (J.S.A.) 0°N 122°E
- 25th ePNEZ 02h 39m 15s iS?NE 33s eS?Z 37s iZ 45s  
Distance 1.6°? May be further away.
- 27th e 00h 17m 25s PPN 19m 24s? SKSPN 29m 54s?  
eSS? 39m (approx.) iE 57.3m Distance about  
140°. Turkey. Epicentre (USCGS) 39°N 39°E
- 28th iP 18h 20m 55s iS 21m 16s Distance 1.8°  
R-F 2
- 30th ePE 14h 34m 31s eE 36m 11s iSE 40m 10s  
Probably deep and in neighbourhood of 40°  
distant
- 31st eP 13h 35m 03s iS 34s Distance 2.7°

Slight Tremors

10d 7h 41m; 17d 6h 18m; 20d 3h 58m; 29d 15h 5m;  
31d 8h 45m.

Meteorological Report, 1939

Notes on Instruments and Observations

Surface meteorological observations were made at 9.0 a.m., noon and 3.0 p.m. throughout the year. In addition observations were commenced on September 27th at 0.30 a.m., 8.0 a.m., 2.0 p.m., and 7.0 p.m. for synoptic weather purposes. The 9.0 a.m. and 3.0 p.m. observations preserve the continuity of the series which has been carried on for climatological purposes for many years. The noon readings were used mainly to provide an additional check on the self-recording instruments. Only the 9.0 a.m. and 3.0 p.m. observations are published in this report.

Cloud

The form and the amount of cloud were recorded every day at the times mentioned above. The amount of sky covered with cloud was estimated in tenths. The height of cloud was also estimated to the nearest 500 feet. In the tables which appear later in this report the form of cloud published is the predominating cloud only at each level; but the amount of cloud refers to the total amount of cloud at that level. Thus an observation of Cumulus 4, Strato-cumulus 2 is shown under low cloud as "Cu 6". This procedure has obtained for many years.

Weather and State of Sky

The Beaufort notation has been used in the tables to describe the weather and the state of the sky. In this connection the meanings of the letters are as follows:-

- b = blue sky, cloud amount 0, 1 or 2 tenths; bc = partly clouded, cloud amount 3, 4, 5, 6 or 7 tenths;
- c = cloudy, cloud amount 8 tenths or more;
- o = overcast, whole sky covered with impervious cloud;
- j = within sight, used with reference to precipitation;
- n = slight intensity

A line slightly inclined means "within the hour preceding the observation," thus:-

c/r = cloudy sky after rain which has fallen in the last hour.

The other letters which have been used in this report have the usual meanings.

### Visibility

The visibility has been determined by reference to a system of visibility objects, a letter corresponding to the most distant point that can be seen clearly being recorded. The reference points and their letters of indication are as follows:-

D Platform in lagoon	H Tree on sky line to west, $2\frac{3}{4}$ miles or huts to north-west, $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles
E Lagoon House	J House at Tapatapao, $5\frac{3}{4}$ miles
F Watson's Island	K Saluafata promontory, $12\frac{1}{2}$ miles or Mount Tofua, 13 miles
G Pilot Station, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles	M Promontory of Savai'i and Punga Hill, 35 miles

### Wind

The wind speed and direction have been measured as in former years by means of a Dines pressure tube anemometer. The vane is at an elevation of 80 feet above the ground in order to avoid the sheltering influence of the trees.

### Pressure

The standard barometer in use is a Kew pattern marine barometer (No. M.O. 2233). The corrections for temperature, gravity, index error and reduction to mean sea level are made by means of the Gold Slide, Mark III, No 91 which is attached to the barometer. The standard temperature of the instrument is  $285.8^{\circ}$ a at 1000 mb. The height of the cistern above mean sea level is  $6\frac{1}{2}$  feet.

As the Grand Model barograph 102030, by Jules Richard of Paris, registered more details than No 105444 (by the same maker) the former was used throughout the year. From January to August the mean of the two corrections to the barograph, as determined by control readings of the mercury barometer at 9.0 a.m. and 3.0 p.m.,

was applied to the pressure record for the whole day. In September it was decided to assume that there was a linear change in the error of the barograph between control readings and corrections were applied accordingly. This method results in much more accurate final values of pressure after September the 27th, from which date onwards seven control readings a day were made. The barograms were scaled at exact hours of civil time, the readings being instantaneous values at these hours.

### Temperature

The Stevenson screen in which the standard thermometer (Fuess No 652) is exposed has additional protection in the form of a thatched shelter and two louvered walls. The maximum and minimum as well as the wet and dry bulb thermometers are also exposed in this screen. In addition a duplicate set of thermometers were exposed in a Stevenson screen of approved pattern. Their readings have not been given in this report but the comparison of the readings in the two screens may be seen elsewhere.

The minimum temperature on the grass was recorded by a spirit thermometer, set on two small wooden pegs, with its bulb at a height of one or two inches above the ground. This thermometer is read at 9.0 a.m. and set in the early evening. The maximum and minimum thermometers are read and set at 9.0 a.m. each day. The entries in the tables of this report are made in such a way that readings at 9.0 a.m. of maximum temperature are credited to the preceding day while minimum readings are entered to the day on which they are read.

From January to September (inclusive) the thermograph, which is in a Stevenson screen of approved pattern was controlled by readings of the standard thermometer three times a day and by the readings of the minimum thermometer. From the 1st October onwards it was controlled by readings of the standard thermometer seven times a day but the use of the minimum thermometer as a check was discontinued. The charts are changed once a week and are scaled at exact hours of civil time. Thus the hourly values of temperature given in this report are instantaneous values at these hours.

### Humidity

The humidity of the air has been computed from the readings of the wet and dry bulb thermometers using Jelineks "Psychrometer-Tafeln," Leipzig 1903. Vapour pressure is expressed in millimetres in these tables

but the values were converted to millibars before being tabulated for publication. A continuous record of humidity has also been obtained by means of a hair hygrometer which is exposed in a Stevenson screen of approved pattern together with the thermograph. The chart is changed once a week and instantaneous values are read from the chart at exact even hours of Zone Time. Corrections to the hygrometer readings were applied only when they were different from those given by the wet and dry bulb thermometers by more than five per cent.

### Rain

A self recording rain gauge, Dines tilting syphon pattern (M.O. 28/37), was in operation throughout the year. The diameter of the collecting rim is 11.31 inches and the height of the rim above the ground is 28 inches. The records of this gauge are controlled by means of the standard gauge.

The standard gauge, which was constructed by Fuess, has a rim 15.95 centimetres in diameter. Its height above the ground is 65 centimetres (25½ inches). The rain collected in the inner vessel is measured each morning at 9.0 a.m. by means of a glass measuring cylinder, the readings being in millimetres. In the tables the rainfall measured at 9.0 a.m. is credited to the previous day.

Another gauge, of the pattern used by the Meteorological Office, London, is in use as a check on the older German gauges. The rim of this gauge, which is 5 inches in diameter, is at a height of one foot above the ground. Like the standard gauge, its capacity is not adequate for the torrential downpours of rain which sometimes occur in Samoa. In order to avoid loss of records on such occasions measurements are also obtained by a tropical Fuess rain-gauge which has a very large internal capacity. The standard and tropical gauges are of the Snowden type in that they have not splayed bases like the pattern used by the Meteorological Office, London.

The rain-gauges are placed in an open grass plot but until the second half of the year were slightly sheltered (+) on the southern and western sides by coconut trees. Of these, six were removed in June, four in July, and six in August so that the gauges may now be considered as being free from shielding.

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(+) See "Comparison of Rain-gauges at Apia", by J.M. Austin, New Zealand Journal of Science & Technology, Vol. XXI, No 1B, pp. 52B-56B, 1939.

### Sunshine

Until July the sunshine recorder, M.O. 265, was mounted on a platform which had been in use for many years. On July 11th the instrument was shifted to a position on a new platform, distant  $36\frac{1}{2}$  feet to the WNW of the old position. This new exposure is very satisfactory, there being scarcely any loss of record due to shielding apart from that which occurs when the sun sets below the low-lying hills to the west. Since the sunshine is seldom sufficiently intense to burn when the sun is so low in altitude the loss may be considered negligible.

In one column of the table which occurs later the recorded sunshine has been expressed as a percentage of the possible duration of sunshine. In this computation the possible duration of sunshine is based on the intervals between sunrise and sunset during a year which is half way between two leap years.

### Evaporation

The instrument in use to measure evaporation is a Piché evaporimeter which is exposed in a small Stevenson screen. It consists of a graduated tube filled with water and hanging mouth downwards. Evaporation takes place from a small disc of absorbent paper which is clamped over the mouth of the tube and the fall of level of the water inside the tube is measured. The area effective for evaporation is approximately  $12\frac{1}{2}$  square centimetres.

The volume of water evaporated has been divided by the exposed area of the paper disc (1250 square millimetres) to give the equivalent depth of water evaporated and the depth has been entered in millimetres and tenths in the tables.

The amount of evaporation in 24 hours, ending at 9.0 a.m., has been credited to the preceding day.

### Miscellaneous Notes

#### Non-cyclic change

In the tables of diurnal changes of temperature and pressure the departures from the mean of the day have been adjusted for non-cyclic change. A short method of computing the correction has been employed. The value at midnight at the beginning of the month has

been subtracted from the value at midnight at the end of the month and the difference has been divided by the number of days in the month. Necessary modifications were made when there were missing days. The number so obtained has been divided proportionately assuming that the non-cyclic change comes in at a uniform rate.

#### Time

The time standard, upon which all the meteorological tables that follow are based, is that of the meridian  $165^{\circ}$  west of Greenwich. (i.e. zone time, which is 11 hours slow on Greenwich Time).

#### Seasons

In tables where seasonal means are given for the Wet and Dry Seasons the means have been derived from the following grouping of months:-

Wet Season - November 1938 to February 1939 (inclusive)  
Dry Season - May 1939 to August 1939 (inclusive)

#### Normals

The normal values of temperature, pressure, and rainfall are based on the period 1890 to 1935. Sunshine normals are based on eighteen years as follows:- 1905, 1906, 1917, 1919, 1924 and 1925 to 1933 inclusive, and 1935 to 1938

#### Meteorological Instruments in use during 1939

- Anemometer: Dines pressure tube No. 233 supplied by R.W. Munro of London, 1933. The vane is 80 feet above the ground.
- Barograph : Grand Model No. 102030 made by Jules Richard of Paris.
- Barometers: (i) Kew pattern, M.O.2233 made by S & A Calderara. This instrument is used as the standard.  
(ii) Kew station pattern by Fuess No.1469
- Evaporimeter: Piché
- Hygrogaph : Casella No.1141 (M.O. 195/32)
- Raingauges : (i) Casella No.1593/32 M.O.  
(ii) Fuess Standard gauge  
(iii) Dines Tilting Syphon Rain-gauge M.O. 28/37  
(iv) Tropical size gauge for exceptional precipitation.
- Sunshine Recorder: Campbell Stokes pattern by J. Hicks, London M.O. 265/30; sphere M.O. 355/30
- Thermograph : Short and Mason

Thermometers: Grass minimum Calderara No.31177 until  
December 2nd: No.36182 from 3rd to 31st  
December.

(In tropical screen)

Standard Fuess No.652  
Dry Bulb Calderara No.34490  
Wet Bulb Calderara No.34491  
Maximum Casella No.17250  
Minimum Calderara No.34686

(In Stevenson screen of standard pattern)

Dry Bulb Negretti No. W. 31863  
Wet Bulb Negretti No. W. 31864  
Maximum Calderara No. W. 34492  
Minimum Negretti No. W. 20818

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#### Synoptic Meteorology in the South West Pacific Region

Progressive steps were made during the year in connection with the expansion of synoptic meteorology in the South West Pacific region. In September the system of collecting weather reports and rebroadcasting them in issues of the Continental or National type was commenced. This was in accordance with the resolutions of the Meteorological Conference for the Southwest Pacific held at Wellington, New Zealand, in November and December 1937. (See O.M.I. publication No 42).

Twenty stations distributed through the Phoenix, Tokelau, Samoan, Cook, Manshiki, Society, Marquesas and Gambier Islands were collected twice daily by the Apia Radio Station and rebroadcast at 0230 and 2030 G.M.T. The observations in these main collective issues were made, in most cases, at 0100 and 1900 G.M.T. respectively. In addition reports from a few stations which made observations at 0600 and 1130 G.M.T. were collected and rebroadcast from Apia at 0815 and 1220 G.M.T.

Weather reports from a much wider area, which extends westward over Tonga and Fiji to the New Hebrides and southward over Norfolk Island and New Zealand, were also received twice daily and plotted on the synoptic charts. In all there were approximately fifty reporting stations so that their density of distribution over this area was comparatively sparse. Before the end of the year most stations were reporting in the International



Code, Form F12 in the Pacific Islands and Form F113 in New Zealand.

Throughout the year collective broadcasts which included a few selected stations were issued at 0100 and 0920 G.M.T. for the benefit of shipping. During the hurricane season, which is considered to extend from November to April, inferences and warnings of cyclones were added to these bulletins when necessary. The weather reports in these issues were in the International Code of Copenhagen, 1929 in the abridged form known as "Weather Shipping" and the inferences and warnings were in plain language.

Daily weather reports with a local forecast were displayed at two conspicuous points in Apia during the hurricane season for the benefit of local residents. This year there was a marked increase in the number of requests for information about local weather from firms and individuals.

During a cruise of the Pacific, the Commander of H.M.S. "Achilles" arranged for the inspection of some of the meteorological stations and for instruction and assistance to some of the observers. The Secretary for Native Affairs, Administration of Western Samoa, also inspected the Tokelau Island stations towards the end of the year.

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Notes on the Weather of 1939  
at Apia Observatory

January

Fine sunny weather was experienced during the first and last weeks of January but heavy rain occurred from the 13th to the 22nd. At noon on the 16th, there was a particularly severe thunderstorm.

The rainfall total which amounted to 59.57 inches, is the highest ever recorded for a single month. The temperature in the screen varied between a maximum of 86.9°F on the 5th and a minimum of 72.0°F on the 23rd. The winds which were strong during the period of the heavy rain reached a maximum velocity in gust of 65 m.p.h. from the NNW on the 15th.

The pressure gradient was mostly favourable for light easterly winds during the first fortnight. On

the 13th there was an extensive shallow low pressure area extending from Fiji to the Santa Cruz islands which by the 15th developed into a depression and was situated about 100 miles NNW of Vavau. The depression intensified and on the 17th commenced to move westerly being centred over Fiji on the 18th. The cyclone, which was still intensifying, recurved back over Fiji on the 20th but then moved off in a south-easterly direction. The minimum pressure 28.80 inches was reported from Suva at 10 a.m. on the 20th. During this period strong winds of force 9 and 10 occurred in Fiji whilst there was very heavy rain in Samoa, Fiji and Tonga.

### February

Except for occasional showers fine weather was experienced during the first fortnight but the remainder of the month was unsettled with rain and there were only 8 hours bright sunshine during the last 13 days.

The rainfall amounted to 18.65 inches and the number of rain days was 19. The temperature in the screen rose to a maximum of 86.9°F on the 4th and fell to a minimum of 73.8°F on the 5th, 25th, 26th and 28th. The prevailing winds were easterly at the beginning of the month but were north-north-westerly during the last fortnight. The maximum gust which was 47 miles per hour, was recorded on the 20th from the north-north-west.

During the first week the synoptic charts showed a pressure gradient associated with easterly winds over the Pacific islands. On the 9th and 10th there was a shallow depression over the Cook Islands. From the 11th to the 15th a shallow low pressure area extended from the Santa Cruz islands to the south of Tonga. By the 16th this low pressure area had moved away in a northerly direction and there was a shallow depression centred between Niue and Tonga which intensified and moved off towards the south-east on the 22nd. During the remainder of the month a low pressure area extended from the Ellice islands to the Cook islands.

### March

The first week was generally overcast with rain and showers. During the remainder of the month the weather was variable, periods with rain showers being experienced as well as some fine intervals. The

heaviest rain occurred towards the end of the third week and it was followed by a few days of fine sunny weather.

The winds were generally light throughout the month and there were numerous periods of calms. The maximum velocity registered was 42 miles per hour in a gust from the east-north-east on the 31st. There were altogether 23 rain days and the total rainfall for the month amounted to 17.95 inches. The temperature in the screen varied between the limits of 86.5°F on the 9th and 72.9°F on the 2nd and 7th. The lowest reading of the grass minimum thermometer was 71.1°F and occurred on the 7th, 17th and 30th.

On the 1st there was a trough of low pressure extending from Rotumah through the Tongan islands to Niue which by the 4th had extended westward as far as the Santa Cruz islands. This situation prevailed practically throughout the month being associated with a series of shallow depressions which originated mainly over the New Hebrides. On the 30th there was a low pressure area to the north-west of Samoa.

#### April

More than half of the total rainfall during April was recorded in the first week when cloudy to overcast conditions prevailed. Then followed a period of variable weather with showers and thunder as well as fine intervals. The last week was fine and sunny. Cirrus clouds generally predominated throughout the month.

The maximum temperature recorded in the screen was 86.5°F and the minimum was 72.1°F. The lowest temperature recorded on the grass was 68.2°F on the 19th. The rainfall, which amounted to 9.00 inches, was 1.05 inches below normal.

On the 1st there was a shallow low pressure area to the north-east of Rotuma which gradually intensified, moving south-westerly at first and then south-easterly over Lautoka on the 5th, finally moving away in a south-easterly direction. During the first fortnight a low pressure area extended from the Solomon islands to the Cook islands. Light variable winds were experienced generally about the middle of the month. The synoptic charts for the last fortnight showed a pressure gradient favourable for easterly winds.

### May

Except for a showery period about the third week fine weather was experienced during May.

The total of 275 hours bright sunshine was the greatest ever recorded for the month of May. The temperature varied between extreme values of  $88.3^{\circ}\text{F}$  on the 9th and  $69.8^{\circ}\text{F}$  on the 8th. The rainfall, which amounted to 2.35 inches, was 3.99 inches below normal.

On the 4th there was a shallow depression situated near the New Hebrides which later moved away in a south-easterly direction. During the remainder of the month the synoptic charts showed a pressure gradient associated with easterly winds over the Pacific islands.

### June

Fine sunny weather was experienced. There were numerous days of low relative humidity, the minimum reading being 43% on the afternoon of the 4th.

The sunshine total of 272 hours was 54 hours in excess of normal and is the highest ever recorded for the month of June. The temperature rose to a maximum of  $89.4^{\circ}\text{F}$  on the 15th and fell to a minimum of  $66.9^{\circ}\text{F}$  on the 27th. The rainfall total of 1.57 inches was 3.54 inches below normal.

The synoptic charts generally showed a steady pressure gradient associated with easterly winds throughout the islands. On the 5th there was a depression near Norfolk island which ultimately moved over New Zealand. The low temperatures about the 26th resulted from the arrival of cool southerly air in advance of an anti-cyclone whose path was more northerly than usual.

### July

The weather during July was mainly fine with a record duration of bright sunshine. A few scattered showers fell and rain occurred on the 12th, 23rd and 27th. Exceptionally low humidity was recorded on the 19th.

The normal duration of bright sunshine was exceeded by 73 hours. The total, 302 hours, is the largest duration of bright sunshine that has been recorded for a single month in Samoa. The humidity fell to the very

low value of 34% on July 19th. Temperature varied between a maximum of  $86.5^{\circ}\text{F}$  on the 19th and a minimum of  $67.6^{\circ}\text{F}$  on the 20th. The rainfall was about normal.

The synoptic charts showed that the fine weather with easterly winds that was experienced over this region of the Pacific Ocean during July was due to conditions associated with the usual sub-tropical high pressure system. At times frontal conditions associated with depressions in more southern latitudes affected the weather in some parts of this region.

### August

Throughout the first half of August the weather was mainly fine: but at times very light rain showers of short duration occurred. Although conditions remained fair with much sunshine during the second half of the month, several moderate showers of rain were experienced. There was also an increase in cloudiness occasionally.

The amount of sunshine was 57 hours in excess of normal while the rainfall was 1.39 inches in deficiency of the usual amount. The temperature varied between a maximum of  $86.4^{\circ}\text{F}$  on the 27th and a minimum of  $67.1^{\circ}\text{F}$  on the 31st. The prevailing winds were easterly.

During the greater part of August the synoptic charts showed the usual subtropical anticyclones with some intense depressions in higher latitudes. At the end of the first week a shallow depression affected conditions in Tonga. A trough of low pressure between Fiji and New Hebrides on the 19th developed into an inverted V-shaped depression and moved away to the south-east.

### September

During September there were definite signs that the Dry Season was drawing to a close. Showers became heavier and more frequent: also rain fell occasionally. There were very few really fine days; but over 200 hours of bright sunshine were recorded during the fair weather that was experienced.

The rainfall was 2.62 inches in excess of the normal while the duration of bright sunshine was 25 hours less than is usual for September. The temperature varied between a maximum of  $86.2^{\circ}\text{F}$  and a minimum of  $71.1^{\circ}\text{F}$ . Easterly winds prevailed.

At the beginning of the month there was a shallow depression east of Tonga. It moved of to the south east. On the 23rd there was a secondary depression near Fiji which was associated with a low further south. This affected conditions over Tonga as the system moved eastward. During the remainder of September the pressure distribution was favourable for easterly winds over the region of the Pacific near Samoa and Tonga. Conditions were more changeable over the Cook Islands which were influenced by weak fronts between different high pressure systems.

### October

The weather during the first week of October gradually became worse until very heavy rain fell on 6th. The next day there was a slight thunderstorm accompanied by further heavy rain, after which conditions improved rapidly. The middle part of the month was very fine with bright sunshine. There was an increase in cloudiness during the last week with precipitation on the 29th and 30th.

Although the rainfall amounted to 4.52 inches more than the normal there was also an excess in the duration of bright sunshine. The temperature varied between a maximum of  $89.2^{\circ}\text{F}$  on the 26th and a minimum of  $70.3^{\circ}\text{F}$  on the 12th. The prevailing winds were easterly.

The synoptic charts showed that the heavy precipitation at the beginning of the month was due to an influx of northerly air. A very shallow depression affected conditions over Tonga on the 6th and another was situated near Rarotonga on the 11th.

### November

The weather during November was much fairer than is usual for this month. After heavy rain on the early morning of 2nd conditions improved and remained fair to fine until the middle of the month. The third week was more cloudy with showers but there was an improvement during the last week when conditions became fair with light morning or evening showers.

The duration of bright sunshine was 75 hours in excess of the normal for November and the deficiency of rainfall amounted to 4.52 inches. Temperatures varied from a maximum of  $87.8^{\circ}\text{F}$  on the 23rd to a minimum of  $72.5^{\circ}\text{F}$  on the 3rd. The prevailing winds were easterly.

The front between air moving from the north and that moving from the east or south east appeared on the synoptic charts several times. On the 24th November a shallow depression developed north of Samoa on this front and it moved off in an east-south-easterly direction. A more complicated series of low pressure areas associated with waves on the front developed on the 27th. The area affected extended from the Ellice to the Manihiki Islands.

### December

Cloudy weather with some rain was experienced at first and afternoon thunderstorms occurred on December 1st and 2nd. During the second week conditions were fair to fine with more than eight hours bright sunshine each day, while precipitation was recorded only once. More unsettled and variable weather then commenced with rain, squalls and increased cloudiness interspersed with fine days. Thunder and lightning were observed on four days during the last week.

December was slightly drier and more sunny than normal. The temperature varied from a maximum of  $88.2^{\circ}\text{F}$  to a minimum of  $69.3^{\circ}\text{F}$ . Calms predominated at 9.0 a.m. but easterly winds prevailed at 3.0 p.m.

Early in the month a large scale front, which existed between warm equatorial air and cooler air from higher latitudes, extended from near the Solomon Islands eastward towards Samoa. A series of waves moving from west to east along this front gave rise to precipitation and unsettled conditions at some stations.

A shallow depression developed on this front near Santa Cruz Islands on the 4th December, moved southerly and filled up. Another shallow depression developed south of Samoa on 20th and moved to a position east of Tonga where it became stationary for some time. Later it moved off towards the south and disappeared.

On December 23rd there were signs of a low pressure area centred just south of Santa Cruz islands. This travelled in a south easterly direction and intensified as it moved. On the night of December 26th it passed over Fiji as a fully developed hurricane. After passing just south of Nukualofa it continued to move in a south easterly direction and then disappeared from the synoptic chart.

# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

APIA OBSERVATORY

1.000/7/32-39111

9 a.m. January 1939

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.		UPPER CLOUD.				
	Low.	FORM.						Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).		Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed Height Ratio.
		Medium.	High.																	
1	Cb	AS	CS	7	8	2000	bccprorc	cjpr	K	E	3	1012.7	27.7	25.1	80	29.5				
2	Sc	AS	CC	3	8	5500	Cproqpr	c	M	ESE	2	1013.8	27.3	23.5	71	25.6				
3	Sc	-	-	7	7	3000	bbcpr	bc/qr	M	SSW	1	1013.4	25.2	23.6	87	27.6				
4	Cu	-	CI	4	5	3000	bc b bc	bcjr	M	E	5	1010.1	28.3	25.0	75	28.7				
5	Cu	-	CI	5	7	3000	bc prbc	bc	M	E	4	1009.6	29.0	25.0	71	28.1				
6	Cu	-	CI	2	7	3000	bc prbc	bc	M	ESE	2	1011.1	28.2	24.8	74	28.3				
7	Cu	-	CI	3	4	3500	bcjrbc	bc	M	Calm	0	1011.5	28.3	24.4	71	27.1				
8	Cb	-	CI	3	4	3000	bccbbe	bc	M	Calm	0	1011.0	28.1	24.3	71	26.9				
9	Cb	-	CI	8	9	3000	bc cpr	cpro	M	WNW	2	1009.9	26.0	24.7	90	29.7				
10	Sc	-	CI	4	9	3000	c bc	bc	K	ESE	1	1009.7	27.3	24.7	80	28.7				
11	Cu	-	CI	1	7	4500	bcpbc	bc	M	ESE	1	1009.8	27.7	24.6	77	28.1				
12	-	NS	-	0	10	5000	cprcpr	opr	M	NEXE	1	1009.4	24.3	23.5	93	28.0				
13	Sc	-	-	10	10	3500	cprcpro	opro	M	SSE	1	1007.9	26.5	24.3	82	28.3				
14	Cb	NS	-	4	10	1000	cqerr	cro	H	NE	4	1007.1	24.5	23.3	90	27.3				
15	Sc	NS	-	2	10	3000	oRRqpr	oir/q	H	NNW	7	1004.6	25.1	24.3	93	29.5				
16	-	NS	-	0	10	1000	RRqtlRR	ORRq	F	NWxW	4	1004.1	23.4	23.1	97	27.7				
17	Sc	NS	-	2	10	1000	oRRqtlR	ORR	F	NNE	7	1005.9	24.0	23.9	99	29.3				
18	St	NS	-	3	10	2000	oprRqr	oir	H	NEXN	5	1006.9	26.2	24.8	89	29.9				
19	Cb	NS	-	5	10	1000	orrer	cro	H	NE	5	1007.2	25.7	24.3	89	28.9				
20	Sc	NS	-	1	10	1000	oRRcrr	cro	H	Calm	0	1008.1	23.6	23.0	95	27.3				
21	Sc	AS	-	5	10	2000	cpr c	cjr	M	NE	2	1008.5	27.0	24.0	77	27.1				
22	Cb	NS	-	3	10	2000	oRRcro	cro	K	SSE	1	1010.1	24.2	23.4	93	27.9				
23	Cb	AS	CI	7	10	1000	oreprer	cjpr	M	NE	3	1010.4	25.8	24.0	85	28.1				
24	Cu	-	CI	3	8	2000	cbccpro	c	K	SE	2	1010.1	26.2	23.5	79	26.5				
25	Cu	-	CB	5	8	2000	crbcepr	c	M	E	2	1010.5	27.6	25.3	82	30.1				
26	Cb	-	CI	4	8	2000	crIcpr	cqr	M	E	5	1012.8	27.3	24.9	81	29.2				
27	Cu	-	-	7	7	2000	cprbcpr	qr/pro	M	ESE	6	1012.0	27.4	25.3	84	30.3				
28	Cu	AS	CI	2	4	4000	bccpr ob	bc	M	ExS	3	1010.8	28.2	24.6	73	27.7				
29	Cu	-	-	4	4	3000	bcpobc	bc	M	ESE	3	1010.3	27.6	24.3	75	27.3				
30	Cu	-	CB	2	3	6000	bbepr obc	bc	M	ESE	4	1011.0	27.9	24.7	76	28.3				
31	Cu	-	-	8	8	4000	bccprbc	cjr	M	SExSE	4	1011.3	27.7	24.9	79	28.9				
Means				4.0	7.8	2742					2.7	1009.7	26.6	24.3	83	28.3				



International  
Seismological  
Centre





Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars)	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.		Type observed.	UPPER CLOUD.			
	Low.	Form.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.	Direction.		Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).		Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).		Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Speed : Height	Direction	whence coming.
		High.	Medium.														
1	Cb	AC	Cc	cbc c	c	ExN	2	1011.3	24.8	69	27.6						
2	Cu	-	Cs	cbc	bc	ExN	2	1014.9	24.9	67	27.5						
3	Cu	-	-	bc	b	ExN	3	1009.8	25.1	72	28.8						
4	Cu	-	-	prbc	bc	E	3	1008.0	25.4	71	28.8						
5	Cu	-	Cs	prbc	bc	ExS	2	1008.3	25.4	67	28.4						
6	Cu	-	-	bc	bc	ExN	3	1010.0	26.0	74	30.4						
7	Cu	AC	Ci	cpbc	bc	Calm	0	1010.0	24.5	68	26.9						
8	Sc	NS	Ci	bcc	c	ENE	1	1009.1	24.7	69	27.3						
9	Sc	AS	-	tcprc	opro	N	1	1007.5	23.6	77	26.4						
10	Cb	-	Ci	bcprbc	bcjpr	Calm	0	1007.6	25.1	71	28.3						
11	Cb	AS	Cc	prbcprc	c	NEXE	2	1007.8	23.8	75	26.5						
12	Cb	AS	-	oprgr	ojpr	SEXS	2	1007.2	23.1	88	26.9						
13	Cb	AS	-	opro cpro	ciro	Calm	0	1005.1	24.5	83	28.7						
14	Cb	AS	-	orrcRR	ojr/r	NxW	5	1003.2	24.0	77	27.1						
15	Sc	NS	-	oRRR	ORR	N	6	1002.1	25.0	93	30.7						
16	-	NS	-	oR RqtlR	ORR	NW	1	1002.8	22.9	100	27.7						
17	-	NS	-	oRqpr	ORR	NNE	2	1005.2	23.1	92	28.3						
18	Sc	NS	-	orriro	oiro	NE	5	1005.5	24.4	95	28.7						
19	-	NS	-	orr/qR	ORR	NEXE	4	1006.5	24.1	91	27.2						
20	St	AS	Cs	cro roc	c	SEXE	2	1005.1	21.7	59	21.2						
21	Cu	AS	-	oRc	cro	Calm	0	1006.8	24.5	82	28.5						
22	Cu	AS	-	cpro c	cjpr	NEXN	1	1008.2	23.4	75	25.9						
23	Cu	AS	Ci	cpro cprc	c	ESE	3	1008.1	24.5	78	28.1						
24	Cb	NS	Ci	cpro cprc	cpro	SEXS	2	1007.9	23.1	86	26.7						
25	Cb	-	Ci	cpro cprc	cjpr	ExS	2	1008.5	25.0	77	28.8						
26	Cb	NS	-	cpr tprc	cro	Calm	0	1011.8	23.2	92	27.5						
27	Cu	-	Ci	cpro cbc	bc	ExS	4	1010.0	26.0	74	30.3						
28	Cb	-	Ci	bc	bc	ExS	5	1007.7	25.3	71	28.8						
29	Cu	-	-	bc b	b	E	6	1007.8	25.3	69	28.4						
30	Cb	-	Ci	bcprbc	bcjpr	E	4	1008.7	25.4	73	29.1						
31	Cu	-	Cc	c bc	bc	ExS	4	1009.0	25.5	70	29.1						
Means							2.4	1007.4	27.4	75	27.0						

## METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

January 1939

International  
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Day of Month	Thermometers				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hours)	Heat Integrator	Evaporimeter (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	29.8	24.2	23.0		28.3	9.4		0.6
2	29.4	23.9	23.2		1.3	9.9		2.0
3	29.8	23.2	22.1		-	10.0		2.3
4	30.2	23.2	22.2		0.4	11.3		2.7
5	30.5	25.3	23.5		1.0	10.8		2.2
6	30.2	23.5	22.3		-	7.9		2.2
7	30.0	23.6	22.6		trace	8.8		2.1
8	29.3	23.7	22.3		6.1	8.8		2.1
9	28.2	23.9	22.6		13.0	2.4		1.1
10	29.3	23.0	22.0		14.7	8.2		1.9
11	29.7	23.9	22.3		33.6	7.6		2.2
12	29.0	24.0	22.9		21.2	2.1		1.0
13	28.4	22.8	22.3		42.2	0.1		0.9
14	27.3	23.0	22.2		147.2	0.0		0.0
15	26.5	23.7	23.0		308.7	0.0		0.0
16	26.8	22.5	22.2		405.1	0.0		0.1
17	26.8	22.5	23.4		66.3	0.0		0.8
18	26.4	24.0	23.6		44.0	0.0		0.6
19	26.2	23.8	23.2		132.7	0.0		0.0
20	27.9	22.7	22.2		0.5	0.3		2.2
21	27.6	23.3	22.7		172.7	0.0		0.5
22	27.5	22.8	21.8		12.0	0.0		1.0
23	27.9	22.2	21.3		1.0	4.7		1.5
24	27.7	23.4	21.9		15.6	4.2		1.5
25	29.4	23.3	22.3		12.0	9.9		1.0
26	27.8	23.7	22.8		22.2	2.0		0.3
27	29.9	23.3	22.2		0.7	11.9		2.4
28	29.8	22.8	21.2		0.3	12.0		2.6
29	29.9	24.6	22.6		2.7	11.3		2.3
30	30.0	23.1	21.8		4.5	10.8		2.6
31	30.0	23.3	21.8		3.1	10.9		2.5
Sum	-	-	-		1513.1	175.3		45.2
Mean	28.7	23.4	22.4		-	5.7		1.46

APIA OBSERVATORY METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

9 a.m. February 1939



International  
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Centre

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.			
	Low.	Form.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.													
1	Cu	-	Ci	5	5	bccprbc	bc	ESE	4	1009.3	28.1	25.2	78	29.3		
2	Cu	-	Ci	5	4	bccprbc	bc/pr	E	3	1009.0	27.2	25.0	83	29.6		
3	Cu	-	-	7	7	bccprbc	bc	E	4	1009.4	28.5	24.8	72	28.0		
4	Cu	-	-	7	7	bccprbc	bc	ExS	4	1010.7	28.6	24.9	72	28.1		
5	Cu	-	Ci	2	2	bccprbc	b	ESE	3	1011.2	28.5	25.3	76	29.3		
6	Cu	-	Ci	2	2	bccprbc	bc	ExS	3	1011.0	28.3	24.5	72	27.3		
7	Cu	-	Cs	1	7	bccprbc	bc	ESE	3	1009.7	28.5	25.4	77	29.6		
8	Cu	-	Ci	2	3	bccprbc	bc	Calm	0	1010.0	28.0	25.1	78	29.2		
9	Cu	-	Ci	1	3	bccprbc	bc	Calm	0	1009.8	27.7	24.5	76	27.9		
10	Cu	-	Ci	2	7	cprbc	bc	Calm	0	1008.9	28.4	25.4	77	29.7		
11	Cu	-	Ci	7	8	bccprc	cjr	ExS	2	1010.6	28.5	26.0	81	31.2		
12	Cu	AC	Ci	4	8	cprerc	cjpr	NNW	5	1011.9	28.1	24.9	76	28.5		
13	Cb	-	Ci	2	8	c b bc	c	NNW	4	1012.0	27.9	24.6	75	28.0		
14	Cu	-	Ci	3	6	bcbbc	c	NW	1	1012.1	27.7	24.0	72	26.5		
15	Cu	AC	Cs	6	9	bclc	c	WNW	2	1011.9	27.6	24.8	79	28.7		
16	Cu	AC	Ci	5	9	bccprbc	c	NW	4	1010.6	28.3	24.8	74	28.1		
17	St	AS	-	2	10	rogr	ojr/r	NNW	6	1010.5	24.7	23.2	87	26.9		
18	Cu	AC	Cc	2	9	c bc c	c	NWxW	3	1007.6	26.8	24.5	82	28.5		
19	St	NS	-	5	10	crocgr	orr	NW	4	1007.4	25.8	24.4	89	29.2		
20	Cu	NS	-	6	10	creprc	cpro	NWxN	5	1006.3	27.6	25.2	81	29.7		
21	-	NS	-	0	10	orRerr	orr	NNW	6	1008.1	24.7	24.1	95	29.2		
22	Cb	NS	-	3	10	orqoro	oiro	SSW	4	1008.7	25.3	24.7	95	30.4		
23	Sc	NS	-	7	10	ororogr	opro	NNW	4	1007.9	25.6	24.4	90	29.3		
24	Sc	NS	-	7	10	or pqr	opro	NW	6	1006.5	25.8	24.1	86	28.4		
25	Cb	NS	-	5	10	oRRorr	croro	N	4	1006.8	24.9	23.9	92	28.5		
26	Cb	AS	-	4	10	orr	oro	NNW	3	1007.6	25.9	23.6	82	26.9		
27	Cb	AS	Cc	6	9+	orroro	ojpr	N	3	1007.9	26.4	24.2	82	28.1		
28	Sc	AS	-	8	10	cbcprcv	cvjr	Calm	0	1009.1	25.2	24.4	93	29.6		
29																
30																
31																
Means			3.9	7.6	3768				3.1	1009.4	27.1	24.6	81	28.7		

# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

APIA OBSERVATORY

3 p.m. February 1939

1,000/7/32-3911

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.					
	Low.	Form.		Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.																
1	Cu			2	3000		b	bcprbc	b	E	4	29.5	25.5	70	29.1				
2	Cu			5	3000		bc	beprobe	bc	E	3	29.6	26.0	74	30.3				
3	Cb			2	3000		bc	betbc	bc	ExS	3	30.1	25.7	68	29.1				
4	Cu			2	5000		b	bc	b	E	3	29.9	25.1	66	27.6				
5	Cb			4	4000		bc	bcjpr	bcjpr	ExS	5	29.9	26.3	74	30.9				
6	Cb			4	3000		bc	betbc	bcjpr	E	5	28.8	25.1	73	28.5				
7	Cb			5	3000		bc	betc	cjpr	Caln	0	28.2	25.2	77	29.3				
8	Cb			3	3500		bc	bc	bc	NE	2	28.6	25.2	75	28.9				
9	Cb	As		5	2000		bc	beprobe	cro	SxW	2	27.0	24.5	80	28.4				
10	Cu			6	3500		bc	bcprbc	bc	NxE	2	28.9	25.4	74	29.3				
11	Cu	As		6	3000		c	cgprbc	c	NWxN	4	26.9	24.4	80	28.3				
12	Cu	Ac		2	3500		c	bc	c	NNW	5	28.7	25.0	72	28.4				
13	Cu			2	4500		c	c	c	NxW	4	28.3	24.5	72	27.3				
14	Cu			2	5000		c	bc	c	NNW	1	28.4	24.5	71	27.2				
15	Cu	Ac		2	4000		c	c	c	NW	2	28.4	24.6	72	27.5				
16	Cu	As		2	3000		cir	cir	cir	SSW	2	26.3	25.0	89	30.3				
17	Sc	As		5	4500		c	roc	c	NW	4	28.2	24.8	74	28.3				
18	-	Ns		0	1500		cc	ccRe/q	cir	WxN	4	27.5	24.8	80	28.8				
19	St	Ns		2	200		rRcr	orr	orr	NW	6	26.6	25.0	87	30.1				
20	Cu	As		tr	1000		cpr	cpr	opr	WNW	5	26.3	24.2	83	28.3				
21	-	Ns		0	2000		orr	orr	orr	NNW	3	24.5	24.1	97	29.5				
22	St	As		5	3000		orr	orr	ojpr	WNW	2	26.3	24.4	85	28.7				
23	Sc	As		7	3500		orr	orr	ojr	NNW	4	26.3	24.2	83	28.3				
24	Cb	As		5	3000		orr	orr	oir	NWxN	4	25.9	23.9	84	27.7				
25	Cb	As		6	1500		orr	orr	oir/r	NxW	4	26.0	24.3	86	28.7				
26	Sc	Ns		3	1500		orr	orr	orr	N	4	25.3	24.1	90	28.8				
27	Sc	As		5	4000		c	bc	c	NxW	2	27.3	24.5	78	28.1				
28	Sc	As	Cs	4	4500		c	oro	c	Caln	0	26.1	23.5	79	26.5				
29																			
30																			
31																			
Means				3.7	8.0	3079					3.2	27.6	24.8	78	28.6				



## METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

February 1939

International  
Seismological  
Centre

Day of Month	Thermometers				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hours)	Heat Integrator	Evaporimeter (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Grass Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	30.1	24.2	21.9		2.1	11.6		2.8
2	29.9	25.6	23.9		1.7	9.9		3.0
3	30.4	26.1	24.3		3.1	11.2		2.5
4	30.5	25.3	23.4		1.5	10.6		2.5
5	30.3	23.2	21.6		-	12.1		2.7
6	30.0	23.7	22.1		-	9.6		2.8
7	30.1	23.3	22.5		trace	8.6		2.0
8	29.4	23.5	22.3		trace	10.7		2.1
9	29.7	23.6	22.2		trace	8.7		1.8
10	29.5	23.7	22.3		8.0	11.7		1.9
11	28.8	24.3	23.3		21.0	2.5		1.8
12	28.9	24.7	22.4		-	8.7		5.3
13	28.7	27.6	26.2		-	10.9		2.8
14	28.6	23.8	22.2		-	7.7		3.1
15	28.7	25.2	23.9		trace	7.1		3.3
16	29.1	25.7	24.2		16.2	1.8		2.2
17	28.3	24.4	23.3		0.5	0.5		3.4
18	29.0	24.4	24.0		6.9	2.1		1.6
19	28.0	24.7	23.5		24.9	0.0		0.7
20	28.0	24.3	23.5		53.5	0.4		0.0
21	26.7	23.3	23.6		84.2	0.0		0.2
22	27.0	23.6	22.9		26.4	0.0		1.0
23	27.0	24.3	23.5		64.7	0.0		0.0
24	27.0	23.5	22.5		77.3	0.0		0.0
25	26.2	23.2	22.5		48.3	0.2		0.5
26	27.2	23.2	22.5		27.5	0.1		0.0
27	27.6	23.5	22.7		3.2	3.2		1.1
28	27.3	23.2	22.3		2.8	0.0		1.2
29								
30								
31								
Sum	-	-	-		473.8	149.9		52.3
Mean	28.6	24.3	23.0		-	5.3		1.87

APIA OBSERVATORY METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS. 9 a.m. March 1939

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.		
	Low.	Medium.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).		Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		High.	Amount of Low.													
1	Sc	As	-	6	10	3500	ccproc	c	M	1008.8	26.0	24.0	84	27.9		
2	Cb	Ns	-	5	10	4000	crororo	orr	H	1010.0	23.8	23.2	95	27.7		
3	Cb	-	-	9	9	4000	crepro	cpr	K	1010.0	26.2	24.8	89	29.9		
4	Cu	-	Cl	7	9	4000	orepro	cpro	M	1009.2	26.3	25.1	90	30.5		
5	Cb	-	Cl	2	5	5000	eprob	bc	M	1007.5	27.7	24.4	75	27.6		
6	Sc	Ns	-	8	10	3000	coproc	cpro	J	1008.4	24.6	23.8	93	28.5		
7	Cu	As	-	2	9+	7000	cororoc	ciro	M	1009.0	24.4	23.6	93	28.3		
8	Cu	Ac	Cl	5	8	5000	bccproc	c	M	1009.4	28.0	24.9	77	28.7		
9	Cu	-	Cl	2	6	7000	bc	bc	M	1009.6	28.0	24.0	70	26.3		
10	Cu	Ns	Cl	4	8	4500	bc cjr	cpr	M	1009.9	27.1	25.0	83	29.6		
11	Cu	Ac	Cs	2	8	3500	bc c	c	M	1009.9	28.0	25.0	77	28.9		
12	Sc	-	Cs	4	9	4000	cprc	c	M	1010.2	26.7	24.8	85	29.5		
13	Cu	-	Cs	3	7	3500	cpr bc	bc	M	1008.6	27.8	24.4	74	27.5		
14	Cu	Ns	-	2	9	2000	beprocR	cRR	G	1008.8	24.4	23.8	95	28.7		
15	Sc	Ns	-	8	9	2000	coRcpr	cjr	M	1008.8	26.0	24.0	84	27.9		
16	St	Ns	-	5	10	2000	cproRq	oRR	E	1010.0	23.7	23.3	96	28.0		
17	Cu	-	Cl	2	6	5000	bc c bc	bc	M	1010.1	27.1	25.0	83	29.6		
18	Cu	Ac	Cl	2	7	4000	b bc	bc	M	1009.0	28.2	24.8	74	28.3		
19	Sc	Ns	Cl	4	9	4000	creprc	cjpr	M	1009.0	26.9	25.0	85	29.9		
20	Cu	Ac	-	2	4	4500	cpr bc	bc	M	1008.8	26.8	24.7	84	29.2		
21	St	Ns	-	1	10	3000	oRRo	iroro	J	1010.5	25.3	24.7	95	30.4		
22	Cb	As	-	1	10	2000	bcbr	oirob	J	1010.9	24.7	23.7	92	28.3		
23	Cb	Ac	Cl	8	9+	3000	coprqpr	c	K	1011.0	26.0	24.3	86	28.7		
24	Cu	Ac	Cl	1	8	3500	bcbprc	c	M	1012.3	27.0	25.0	84	29.7		
25	Cu	-	Cl	4	5	4000	bcbb	bc	M	1013.1	27.2	24.3	77	27.7		
26	Cu	-	-	2	2	3000	bc b	b	M	1012.3	28.3	25.6	79	30.3		
27	Cu	-	Cl	2	6	4000	bcbb	bc	M	1012.8	28.2	25.1	77	29.1		
28	Cu	As	Cs	1	6	4000	bcbbcpr	bc	M	1014.4	27.1	24.3	78	27.9		
29	Cu	-	Cl	4	5	4000	cbccpro	bc/pr	M	1014.0	26.7	25.0	86	30.0		
30	Cb	-	Cs	4	8	3000	bccprc	cjpr	M	1010.8	27.8	24.7	77	28.3		
31	Sc	As	-	4	9	3000	bcqrpr	cir	M	1008.8	24.8	24.2	95	29.5		
Means				3.7	7.7	3806				1010.2	26.5	24.5	84	28.8		



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

3 p.m. March 1939

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.			
	FORM.			Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
	Low.	Medium.	High.													
1	Sc	Ac	Cl	5	8	3000	c	NxE	2	1006.5	27.6	24.4	76	27.6		
2	Sc	As	-	8	10	3000	o r o r o	SE	1	1008.6	23.1	22.7	96	27.1		
3	Cb	Ac	Cs	3	9+	3000	c p r c r o c	Calm	0	1007.8	28.4	25.2	76	29.2		
4	Sc	Ac	Cs	8	9+	4000	o p r o c	E	2	1007.0	27.4	24.4	77	27.9		
5	Sc	Ac	Cs	9	9+	5000	b c p r o c	Calm	0	1005.5	26.0	23.6	81	26.9		
6	Sc	As	-	7	9	6000	o p r c c	Calm	0	1006.9	27.0	24.0	77	27.1		
7	Cu	Ac	Cc	4	9	6000	c r o r o b c	ExN	3	1006.8	29.8	25.9	72	29.9		
8	Cu	-	Cl	3	7	6500	c p r o b c	ExN	2	1006.7	28.9	25.7	76	30.1		
9	Cb	-	Cs	3	9	4500	b c	E	3	1006.8	28.6	25.0	73	28.4		
10	Cu	-	Cl	4	9	3000	c p r b c	NE	1	1007.4	29.0	25.5	74	29.5		
11	Cu	Ac	Cs	1	9	3500	c	E	1	1007.7	29.3	25.2	70	28.4		
12	Cu	-	Cs	9	8	2500	c	E	2	1007.1	29.2	25.1	70	28.1		
13	Cb	Ac	Cl	5	7	2500	b c p r o b c	NE	1	1005.3	28.1	24.5	73	27.5		
14	Sc	As	Cs	9	6	3000	c r r c	Calm	0	1006.1	28.0	24.4	72	27.3		
15	Cu	Ac	Cc	6	9	2000	c j r	NNE	3	1005.8	27.9	25.3	80	29.9		
16	Cu	-	Cs	3	10	2500	o r r c r o j r	WNW	3	1007.3	27.0	24.9	83	29.5		
17	Cu	Ac	Cl	3	3+	4000	b c b	NNW	2	1007.3	28.2	25.2	77	29.3		
18	Cb	As	-	8	6	2500	b c c	SW	2	1007.1	28.5	25.7	79	30.4		
19	Cb	Ns	Cs	5	9	2000	c p r o c r r o	NW	4	1006.2	26.8	25.5	90	31.3		
20	Cb	As	-	5	9	3000	b c c	ESE	5	1006.8	27.0	25.3	86	30.5		
21	Cu	-	Cc	7	8	3500	c r o r o c	Calm	0	1007.1	27.8	25.2	80	29.6		
22	Cu	Ac	Cl	3	7	3500	i r o c j p r		1	1007.7	28.2	25.3	78	29.6		
23	Cb	-	Cl	5	8	3000	c b e q R c		2	1009.0	25.4	24.6	93	30.0		
24	Cu	Ac	Cl	2	9	3500	c b c c		1	1010.6	28.4	25.2	76	29.2		
25	Cu	Ac	Cs	2	5	3000	b c		2	1010.8	29.1	25.5	73	29.3		
26	Cu	-	Cl	3	3	3000	b b c		3	1010.3	29.0	25.3	73	28.9		
27	Cb	-	Cl	2	7	4500	b e t b c		0	1011.1	29.5	25.8	70	29.1		
28	Cb	-	Cl	3	3	3500	b e t b c		4	1011.3	29.6	25.8	72	29.7		
29	Cb	-	Cl	5	6	4000	b c		4	1010.5	29.9	26.3	74	30.9		
30	Cu	-	Cl	3	6	3500	c p r b c		4	1007.8	29.8	25.5	69	28.8		
31	Cu	As	Cs	6	10	2500	c q R i r r c c		6	1006.5	27.6	25.0	80	29.2		
Means				4.4	7.5	3516			2.1	1007.7	28.1	25.0	77	29.0		



## METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

March 1939



Day of Month	Thermometers				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hours)	Heat Integrator	Evaporimeter (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	27.8	24.0	23.1		44.5	3.5		1.0
2	26.8	22.7	21.9		54.8	0.0		0.9
3	28.8	23.1	23.0		13.2	1.2		0.5
4	28.1	23.3	22.5		trace	2.5		1.5
5	28.0	23.2	22.3		2.9	3.9		0.8
6	26.9	23.6	22.9		31.5	0.7		0.7
7	30.0	22.7	21.7		0.3	6.6		1.8
8	29.8	24.1	23.0		trace	10.1		2.2
9	30.3	23.6	22.3		nil	10.8		2.2
10	29.9	24.7	23.5		7.2	9.7		1.7
11	29.9	24.6	23.1		8.0	7.2		2.2
12	29.8	23.8	22.3		2.8	4.2		1.4
13	29.0	23.3	22.1		3.0	8.2		1.3
14	28.4	23.8	22.5		35.8	3.4		0.6
15	28.5	23.4	22.7		19.0	6.1		1.0
16	27.3	23.3	23.2		11.5	0.3		1.0
17	29.2	23.1	21.7		-	11.2		1.9
18	28.9	24.6	23.6		19.0	7.3		1.6
19	28.3	24.3	22.8		13.9	3.6		0.9
20	29.8	23.5	22.5		87.0	6.8		1.0
21	28.4	23.8	23.0		18.8	4.2		1.2
22	29.2	24.1	23.3		7.6	6.9		2.0
23	28.8	24.6	23.6		11.8	6.0		1.4
24	29.0	24.4	23.6		-	6.1		1.8
25	30.0	23.6	22.2		-	10.6		2.2
26	29.8	23.7	22.5		-	11.0		2.4
27	29.9	24.1	22.9		0.7	8.8		2.0
28	30.1	23.8	22.4		0.4	8.5		2.2
29	30.1	23.9	22.4		trace	9.1		2.3
30	29.8	23.4	21.7		9.2	7.8		1.9
31	27.6	23.8	22.3		53.1	0.1		0.0
Sum	-	-	-		456.0	186.4		45.6
Mean	29.0	23.7	22.7		-	6.0		1.47



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

1,000/7/32-3911) APLA OBSERVATORY

9 a.m. April 1939



Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.					
	Low.	Form.		Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.	Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer, reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.																
1	Cb	-	Cs	5	3000	qRrrc	c	M	ENE	4	1009.7	26.7	24.7	84	29.2				
2	Cb	-	Cs	2	4500	cbc cpr	c	M	ESE	3	1008.5	27.5	24.5	77	28.0				
3	Cu	-	Cs	2	4000	beprob	c	M	Calm	0	1008.0	27.5	24.9	80	29.1				
4	-	NS	-	0	3000	coprr	ororo	H	NW	2	1008.7	25.2	23.8	88	28.1				
5	Cb	NS	-	2	4000	cproRq	orr	H	SW	2	1009.0	23.5	23.1	96	27.7				
6	Cu	AS	Cs	4	4000	oRcprqr	eroro	M	NW	1	1009.4	26.0	23.8	82	27.5				
7	Cb	AS	Cs	6	3000	orcer	cjr/ro	M	SSE	2	1010.7	25.3	24.3	92	29.3				
8	Cu	-	Cs	3	4000	qpreprc	c	M	Calm	0	1012.4	27.4	25.0	81	29.5				
9	Cu	-	Ci	2	4000	cbceprc	c	M	Calm	0	1013.3	27.1	25.8	90	31.9				
10	Cu	-	Cs	2	4000	c	c	M	Calm	0	1014.0	27.3	24.9	81	29.2				
11	Cu	-	Ci	2	4000	beprobw	bc	M	ESE	3	1012.4	28.3	24.9	75	28.4				
12	Cu	AC	Ci	1	4000	bbwc	c	M	E	2	1011.3	27.4	24.7	79	28.7				
13	Cu	AS	Cs	2	3500	eprc	c/pr	M	Calm	0	1010.7	26.0	24.3	86	28.7				
14	Cb	AS	Cs	7	3000	irocPR	c	J	S	1	1011.3	25.6	24.7	93	30.1				
15	Cb	-	-	9	3000	cirepr	cjr	K	SSW	1	1011.6	26.5	24.8	86	29.6				
16	Cu	AS	Cs	1	4000	prcRbc	bc	M	Calm	0	1011.9	25.8	24.4	89	29.2				
17	Cu	AC	Ci	1	4000	bcbbcw	bcw	M	ESE	2	1011.8	27.8	24.7	77	28.3				
18	Sc	-	Ci	1	4000	belbcw	c	M	SE	2	1011.8	27.8	24.5	75	27.7				
19	Cu	-	Ci	tr.	3500	clacbw	bcw	M	ExS	3	1011.0	28.3	24.2	70	26.5				
20	Sc	AS	Cs	1	3500	cprlqpr	c	M	SSE	2	1011.7	25.3	23.7	87	27.7				
21	Cu	-	Ci	3	3500	prlbbcc	c	M	SE	1	1011.9	27.4	24.3	76	27.6				
22	Cu	AS	-	3	3500	ctlrr	orr	J	SSE	2	1013.9	24.3	22.8	88	26.3				
23	Sc	AC	Ci	5	6500	cbcepro	c	K	ESE	4	1013.2	28.2	25.0	76	28.8				
24	Cb	AS	Cs	2	5500	cprlbbcc	c	K	ESE	4	1013.7	27.5	24.5	77	28.0				
25	Cu	-	Ci	1	3500	bcbbcw	bc	M	ESE	3	1012.1	28.4	24.8	73	28.0				
26	Cu	-	Ci	5	5000	clprob	bc	M	ESE	4	1011.2	28.8	25.6	76	29.9				
27	Cu	-	Cc	3	6000	bcbbcpr	bc	M	ESE	4	1011.5	28.3	25.5	78	30.0				
28	Cu	-	-	1	5000	beprb	b	M	ESE	4	1011.8	28.5	24.6	71	27.5				
29	Cu	-	Ci	2	5000	beprob	b	M	WNW	1	1012.4	27.2	23.7	73	26.1				
30	Cu	-	Ci	1	4000	bcbw	b	M	N	1	1011.2	27.0	22.8	68	24.1				
31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Means	-	-	-	2.6	7.2	4050	-	-	-	1.9	1011.4	26.9	24.4	81	28.4	-	-	-	

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.					UPPER CLOUD.			
	FORM.	Medium.	High.					Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.	
																					Low.
1	Cu	-	Cs	3	8	3500	cbc	c	M	M	E	3	1007.4	28.7	25.0	72	28.4				
2	Cu	Ac	Cs	3	9	3000	c	c	M	M	E	3	1006.1	28.8	25.0	72	28.3				
3	Cb	As	Ci	2	8	4000	c	c	M	M	NxE	2	1006.8	28.4	25.0	75	28.5				
4	Sc	As	-	7	10	3000	ororejrc	cprc	M	K	W	1	1006.4	26.6	24.3	82	28.3				
5	Cu	As	Cs	2	9	5000	orrcjrc	c	M	M	Calm	0	1006.1	27.5	24.8	80	28.8				
6	Cu	As	Ci	5	9	3000	cprooc	c	M	M	N	3	1006.4	28.4	25.3	77	29.5				
7	Cb	-	Cs	5	8	2000	c	cjpr	M	L	N	3	1008.7	28.3	25.4	78	29.7				
8	Cu	Ac	Cs	1	9	3500	c	c	M	M	NW	1	1009.6	28.4	25.0	75	28.5				
9	Cu	-	Ci	2	7	4000	cprc	c	M	M	NWxN	1	1011.3	29.0	25.3	73	28.9				
10	Sc	-	Ci	5	7	6500	cbc	bc	M	M	ExS	2	1011.5	29.4	25.3	70	28.5				
11	Cb	-	Cs	2	3	4000	b	bjpr	M	M	E	5	1009.6	29.2	25.5	73	29.3				
12	Cu	Ac	Cs	2	9+	3000	cbcjprc	c	M	M	ESE	3	1008.6	29.4	26.0	75	30.5				
13	Cu	As	-	3	10	3000	cjprc	cjpro	M	M	ESE	2	1008.9	27.7	25.1	80	29.5				
14	Cb	As	Cs	8	9+	3000	cjprc	c	M	M	NE	1	1009.0	27.8	24.9	78	28.8				
15	Cu	-	Ci	4	9	3000	erbcpro	c	M	M	Calm	0	1008.9	27.7	24.8	78	28.7				
16	Cu	Ac	Cs	2	4	4500	bc	bc	M	M	NNE	2	1009.1	28.4	24.8	73	28.0				
17	Cu	-	Ci	2	4	3500	bcbbc	bc	M	M	ExN	2	1009.1	29.7	25.8	72	29.7				
18	Cb	-	Ci	4	8	3000	cbetcjr	cjpr	M	M	E	4	1009.3	29.4	26.0	75	30.5				
19	Cu	-	Ci	3	9	3500	bc	bc	M	M	ExS	5	1009.1	29.2	25.6	74	29.6				
20	Cu	-	Ci	4	7	3500	cbc	bc	M	M	ExN	3	1009.6	29.0	24.8	69	27.6				
21	Cb	As	-	2	10	3000	cqPRtc	cirtl	J	K	E	5	1010.7	24.8	22.9	84	26.1				
22	Cu	As	-	2	10	3000	orrc	crr	J	K	SE	2	1011.7	26.0	24.0	84	27.9				
23	Cu	Ac	Ci	1	8	4000	c	c	K	K	ESE	5	1010.9	29.7	26.1	74	30.5				
24	Cu	As	Cs	2	7	6000	cbc	bc	K	K	ExS	6	1011.2	29.5	25.6	71	29.3				
25	Sc	-	Ci	7	9	3000	bc c	c	M	M	ExS	4	1009.7	29.4	25.6	72	29.5				
26	Cu	-	Ci	3	4	5000	bc	bc	K	K	ExS	5	1008.4	29.4	25.7	73	29.7				
27	Cu	-	Cc	3	5	5000	bcjpr	bcjpr	M	M	ExS	5	1008.9	29.6	25.2	68	28.1				
28	Cu	-	-	3	3	5000	b bc	bc	M	M	E	6	1008.5	29.0	25.3	73	28.9				
29	Cb	-	-	2	2	5500	bcb	b	M	M	E	6	1008.6	29.3	25.5	72	29.2				
30	Cb	Ac	-	4	5	3500	bbc	bc	M	M	E	4	1007.3	28.7	24.9	72	28.1				
31	-	-	-	3.3	7.3	3817	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	1008.9	28.5	25.1	75	28.9				
Means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



## METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

April 1939



Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	29.7	24.2	23.4		5.0	7.7		2.2
2	29.7	24.7	23.0		Trace	5.7		2.0
3	28.8	23.5	22.3		3.6	10.6		2.2
4	26.8	24.7	23.0		54.0	0.0		0.3
5	28.1	23.1	22.6		28.0	1.1		1.3
6	28.7	23.0	23.8		22.9	2.4		0.9
7	28.8	24.1	23.3		4.6	5.2		0.3
8	28.9	24.6	23.5		1.5	7.2		1.7
9	29.9	24.5	23.4		0.5	8.5		1.8
10	29.9	23.6	22.2		Trace	9.9		2.2
11	29.7	22.8	21.6		-	10.5		2.2
12	29.7	23.8	22.2		0.2	8.7		2.1
13	28.5	23.8	22.3		3.6	0.0		1.1
14	28.4	23.8	22.4		7.1	4.0		1.4
15	28.5	23.8	22.7		35.0	5.5		0.5
16	28.8	23.2	22.1		-	9.7		1.8
17	30.2	23.3	21.8		-	11.0		2.3
18	30.3	22.8	21.4		-	7.9		2.2
19	29.8	22.3	20.1		5.1	8.9		2.3
20	29.2	23.7	22.6		Trace	7.6		2.6
21	29.6	24.6	22.7		53.1	4.7		1.4
22	28.2	22.3	21.2		3.0	0.3		1.9
23	30.3	23.4	22.4		Trace	7.2		2.3
24	29.8	23.6	22.2		-	5.4		2.3
25	29.9	22.4	20.6		0.4	7.4		2.6
26	29.9	24.9	23.1		0.7	10.0		2.4
27	30.2	24.5	22.0		0.3	10.6		2.3
28	29.7	23.4	22.0		Trace	10.7		2.6
29	30.3	22.3	20.8		-	10.1		2.7
30	29.5	22.7	20.3		Trace	9.5		2.3
31								
Sum	-	-	-		228.6	208.0		56.2
Mean	29.3	23.6	22.2		-	6.9		1.87

# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

9 a.m. May 1939

APIA OBSERVATORY

1,000/7/32-39111

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.						
	Low.	Medium.	High.	Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	Since previous Observation.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
								At Time.	At Time.										
1	Cu	-	Ci	1	1	3500	bpr, bebw	b	SE	1	1010.3	27.6	23.8	71	26.0				
2	Cu	-	Ci	1	6	5500	b bc w	bc	ESE	2	1011.1	28.0	24.6	74	27.9				
3	Cu	-	Ci	1	9	6000	bc bw	b	ESE	3	1011.3	27.8	24.3	73	27.2				
4	Cu	-	Ci	Trace	2	3500	bebwc	bc	ESE	2	1011.3	27.5	23.6	71	25.7				
5	Cu	-	Ci	1	4	4000	b bc w	bc	SE	1	1012.5	27.6	23.1	67	24.3				
6	Cu	-	Ci	2	2	3500	c bc b	b	SE	1	1013.0	27.0	24.5	77	27.9				
7	Cu	-	Ci	1	3	4000	bc b	bc	Calm	0	1013.4	27.0	24.0	77	27.1				
8	Cu	-	Ci	3	5	4000	bc bw	bcw	ExS	4	1014.2	28.5	24.7	72	27.7				
9	Cb	-	Ci	6	9	2000	b bc pr	bc	E	3	1012.8	28.1	25.6	81	30.5				
10	Sc	-	Cc	6	8	2000	bcproc	cjr	SE	2	1012.8	28.0	25.1	78	29.2				
11	Cu	-	Ci	Trace	8	4000	bcpce	c	Calm	0	1012.3	28.0	25.5	81	30.3				
12	Cu	-	Ci	7	8	3000	bc bc	cpro	ESE	2	1012.3	28.1	25.7	82	30.8				
13	Cu	-	Ci	1	1	4000	bcebc	b	ESE	1	1012.1	27.2	24.2	77	27.5				
14	Cu	-	-	2	2	4000	b bc b	b	ESE	2	1010.8	28.0	24.3	72	27.1				
15	Cu	AG	Ci	1	8	4000	bcpce	c	ESE	1	1011.7	27.6	24.2	74	27.2				
16	Cu	-	Ci	2	8	3500	bc c	c	ESE	2	1011.9	28.3	25.1	76	28.9				
17	Cu	-	Ci	3	6	3000	cprbce	cjr	ESE	3	1011.7	27.8	25.0	78	29.1				
18	Sc	NS	-	7	6	3000	cprroc	ciro	ESE	1	1011.5	24.7	23.8	92	28.5				
19	Cu	-	Ci	4	8	3000	clproc	cjr	ESE	1	1010.3	27.2	24.4	78	28.0				
20	Cb	-	Ci	8	8	2500	cbcpce	c/pro	Calm	0	1010.4	26.1	24.8	90	30.0				
21	Cu	AG	Ci	6	7	2500	cprlbc	bejr	Calm	0	1011.0	28.1	25.1	77	29.1				
22	Cu	-	Ci	1	1	5000	bc b w	bw	Calm	0	1010.6	27.2	24.0	75	26.9				
23	Sc	AS	-	3	9	2500	bcltrc	ciro	SSW	1	1011.0	23.0	20.9	82	22.8				
24	Sc	NS	Cc	7	8	2500	bclproc	ciro	Calm	0	1012.0	26.6	24.0	80	27.5				
25	Cu	-	-	3	3	5000	b bc	bc	ESE	4	1012.5	27.7	24.4	75	27.6				
26	Cu	-	-	1	1	4500	b	b	ExS	1	1012.0	27.2	24.1	76	27.2				
27	Cu	-	Ci	1	1	5000	b	b	ESE	1	1011.0	27.9	25.0	78	29.1				
28	Cu	-	Ci	2	2	4000	c bc b	b	ESE	2	1012.0	27.6	24.4	76	27.6				
29	Cu	-	Cc	1	3	4000	b bc b	bc	ESE	3	1013.1	27.7	24.1	73	26.8				
30	Sc	NS	-	7	9	3000	bbcqpr	cjr/r	ESE	3	1011.9	26.3	24.0	82	27.7				
31	Cu	AS	-	5	9+	2500	cprroc	c	Calm	0	1010.2	26.2	24.8	89	29.9				
Means	-	-	-	3.0	5.2	3630	-	-	-	1.5	1011.8	27.3	24.4	78	27.8				



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

1,000/7/32-3011] APIA OBSERVATORY

3 p.m. May 1939

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.				Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.							
	Low.	Form.		Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.		Since previous Observation.			Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.		
		Medium.	High.						At Time.	At Time.												
1	Cu	-	Ci	2	2	5000	b	b	bc	bc	bc	2	NE	2	1007.8	28.7	24.9	72	28.1			
2	Cu	-	Ci	2	2	4000	bc	b	bc	bc	bc	2	ExN	2	1008.9	29.6	25.3	69	28.4			
3	Cu	Ac	Cs	3	5	4500	b	bc	bc	bc	bc	4	E	3	1008.9	29.1	24.5	66	26.7			
4	Cu	-	Ci	2	7	3500	bc	c	bc	bc	c	3	ENE	1	1009.5	28.9	24.5	68	26.8			
5	Cu	-	Ci	5	8	3500	b	bc	bc	bc	bcr <sup>o</sup>	1	NE	1	1010.0	28.5	24.0	67	25.9			
6	Cu	-	Ci	2	7	1500	b	bc	bc	bc	bc	1	NE	1	1012.0	27.8	24.4	74	27.5			
7	Cu	-	Ci	3	3	4000	b	bc	bc	bc	bc	5	E	5	1010.9	28.9	25.4	74	29.3			
8	Cu	-	Cs	Trace	4	5500	bc	b	bc	bc	bv	4	ExS	4	1011.3	29.7	24.9	66	27.2			
9	Cb	-	Ci	4	7	3000	b	bc	bc	bc	bc	3	ExS	3	1009.7	29.4	26.1	76	30.8			
10	Cb	-	Ci	4	7	3500	c	bc	bc	bc	bc	5	ExS	5	1010.1	29.5	26.5	78	31.9			
11	Cu	-	Ci	5	8	2000	c	bc	bc	bc	bc	2	ExN	2	1010.2	29.1	26.0	77	30.8			
12	Cu	-	Ci	2	7	4000	cpr	bc	bc	bc	bc	3	ExS	3	1009.4	29.8	26.5	76	31.6			
13	Cu	-	Ci	1	1	4000	b	bc	b	bc	bc	4	ExN	4	1009.4	29.5	26.2	76	30.9			
14	Cu	-	Ci	7	7	3500	b	bc	bc	bc	bc	3	E	3	1008.7	29.2	25.1	70	28.1			
15	Cu	Ac	Cs	5	7	3000	c	bc	bc	bc	bc	4	E	4	1009.1	29.6	25.5	70	28.9			
16	Cu	-	Cs	7	9	3000	c	bc	bc	bc	bc	2	ExN	2	1009.0	29.6	25.8	72	29.7			
17	Cu	-	Ci	7	8	2500	cpr	c	pr	c/pr	c/pr	2	ENE	2	1008.7	29.3	25.7	74	29.7			
18	Sc	Ac	Cc	7	9	4000	cpr	c	bc	bc	bc	1	ENE	1	1008.7	28.5	24.1	68	26.1			
19	St	NS	-	7	6	2000	cpr	c	bc	bc	bc	2	ESE	2	1008.5	26.0	23.5	80	26.7			
20	Cu	-	-	2	2	3000	cpr	bc	bc	bc	bc	1	NE	1	1008.2	29.2	25.6	74	29.6			
21	Cb	-	Ci	3	4	4000	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	1	NNW	1	1008.5	28.7	25.2	74	28.9			
22	Cu	-	Ci	6	7	3000	b	bc	bc	bc	bc	1	NNE	1	1008.1	28.7	25.0	72	28.4			
23	Cu	Ac	Ci	2	7	4000	cpr	bc	bc	bc	bc	1	NNW	1	1008.6	28.2	23.4	65	24.5			
24	Cu	-	Ci	3	3	4000	cpr	bc	bc	bc	bc	6	E	6	1009.0	28.7	24.9	72	28.1			
25	Cu	Ac	-	3	3	5000	bc	bc	bc	bc	bc	5	ExS	5	1009.3	29.1	25.0	70	28.0			
26	Cu	-	Ci	3	3	4500	b	bc	bc	bc	bc	3	E	3	1008.5	28.9	25.8	77	30.4			
27	Cb	-	Ci	9	9	2000	b	bc	bc	bc	bc	3	E	3	1009.2	29.3	25.6	73	29.5			
28	Cu	-	Ci	6	7	2500	b	bc	bc	bc	bc	3	ENE	3	1010.0	29.6	25.7	72	29.5			
29	Cu	-	-	2	2	6000	bc	b	bc	bc	bc	5	ExS	5	1010.0	29.5	25.7	72	29.6			
30	Sc	AB	-	6	9	2500	cpr	bc	bc	bc	bc	4	ESE	4	1009.0	26.6	24.6	84	29.1			
31	Cu	AB	-	4	9+	3000	c	bc	bc	bc	bc	1	WxS	1	1006.9	28.2	24.7	73	28.0			
Mean	-	-	-	3.9	5.9	3500	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	1009.2	28.9	25.2	73	28.7			



## METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

May 1939

International  
Seismological  
Centre

Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	29.1	22.7	20.6		-	11.1		2.4
2	29.9	22.6	20.9		-	11.0		2.3
3	29.8	23.5	21.2		-	10.5		2.7
4	29.6	21.9	20.4		-	10.9		2.8
5	29.0	22.9	21.2		-	10.2		2.7
6	28.9	22.7	21.5		Trace	8.5		2.1
7	29.5	23.1	21.0		-	11.2		2.5
8	29.9	21.0	18.8		0.2	11.3		2.5
9	31.3	23.5	22.0		0.2	9.3		2.5
10	29.9	24.6	23.1		2.3	7.7		1.8
11	29.7	24.5	23.1		Trace	10.4		1.9
12	30.3	23.4	22.4		11.0	9.1		1.2
13	29.9	23.1	21.8		-	11.2		2.3
14	30.4	22.7	21.0		Trace	8.8		2.1
15	29.9	23.2	21.2		nil	8.9		2.4
16	30.6	24.3	22.4		4.5	7.5		2.2
17	30.0	24.0	22.0		18.3	10.4		2.0
18	29.0	24.0	22.5		Trace	2.3		1.7
19	28.9	23.3	22.0		0.7	4.0		1.4
20	29.5	23.3	22.2		0.8	9.5		1.7
21	29.3	23.9	22.6		-	9.7		1.8
22	29.3	23.2	21.9		5.3	9.6		2.2
23	28.9	22.8	20.2		Trace	5.4		2.2
24	28.9	22.9	21.3		0.5	8.7		2.2
25	29.3	22.6	21.2		-	10.8		2.4
26	29.9	22.9	21.5		-	11.0		2.2
27	30.0	23.2	21.5		-	8.5		1.9
28	29.9	23.6	22.2		-	10.6		2.4
29	29.8	22.4	20.4		3.1	11.0		2.8
30	28.8	23.5	21.8		6.1	3.4		1.5
31	29.0	22.9	22.6		6.7	2.2		1.2
Sum	-	-	-		59.7	274.7		66.0
Mean	29.6	23.2	21.6		-	8.9		2.13



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

3.0 p.m. June 1939



Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Wind.	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.						
	Low.	Form.		Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (C.).	Wet Bulb (C.).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		Medium.	High.														
1	Cu	As	Cc	1	3500	bc by	by	M	4	1007.7	27.9	21.7	56	20.7			
2	Sc	As	-	6	3000	cbyc	c	M	4	1009.5	26.9	21.8	62	21.7			
3	Cu	-	-	8	3000	ccjprc	cjpr	K	3	1012.1	27.5	22.5	63	22.9			
4	Cu	-	-	1	4000	b bc b	by	M	4	1013.4	27.5	19.5	43	16.0			
5	Cu	-	-	7	4000	b bcy	bcy	M	3	1012.2	27.3	21.9	60	21.6			
6	Cu	-	Ci	3	4000	b bc	bc	K	4	1010.4	28.5	23.4	63	24.4			
7	Cu	-	-	1	4500	b	b	K	4	1010.8	28.7	24.0	66	25.7			
8	Cu	-	-	2	4000	b bc b	h	M	3	1011.9	28.8	24.3	67	26.4			
9	Cb	Ac	Cc	3	2500	b bc	c	M	3	1012.8	28.7	24.4	68	26.8			
10	Cb	-	Ci	2	5000	bbcjrbc	bc	M	3	1010.5	28.9	25.0	71	28.1			
11	Cu	-	Ci	1	4500	b	b	M	5	1011.3	28.7	24.3	68	26.5			
12	Cb	-	Ci	3	2500	bc	bcjpr	K	4	1011.8	28.6	25.2	75	28.9			
13	Cu	-	Ci	4	4000	c bc	bc	M	2	1011.6	29.4	25.2	69	28.3			
14	Cb	As	-	3	4000	b bc	bc	M	3	1012.5	30.5	25.7	66	28.8			
15	Cu	-	Cs	3	3000	b bc	bc	M	4	1011.7	30.3	25.1	64	27.3			
16	Cu	-	Cc	1	4000	pr.bcb	b	M	3	1011.9	29.2	24.5	66	26.7			
17	Cu	As	-	3	2500	bcpr.c	cjr	M	1	1010.4	26.3	24.6	86	29.2			
18	Cu	As	-	1	2500	cjr	cpr.	M	0	1010.4	28.2	25.3	78	29.6			
19	Cb	Ns	Cs	3	3500	c	cpr.	M	2	1010.2	26.7	24.7	84	29.2			
20	Cu	-	-	2	3000	b	b	M	2	1009.5	27.8	24.3	73	27.2			
21	Cu	-	-	3	3000	b bc	bc	M	2	1010.9	29.2	25.8	75	30.1			
22	Cb	-	-	2	3500	b	b	M	4	1011.4	28.8	25.2	73	28.8			
23	Cu	-	-	2	4000	b	b	M	5	1009.7	28.9	24.8	70	27.6			
24	Cu	-	-	1	3500	bcb	b	M	5	1010.0	28.7	22.9	59	22.9			
25	Cu	-	-	1	3500	b	by	M	3	1009.6	28.6	21.7	52	20.1			
26	Cu	-	-	5	3500	b bcy	bcy	M	4	1008.3	27.7	20.8	51	18.7			
27	Cu	-	Ci	2	4000	b	b	M	3	1006.8	28.6	25.7	65	25.1			
28	Cu	Ac	Ci	3	3500	c bc	bc	M	2	1007.1	29.5	26.0	74	30.4			
29	Sc	As	Cs	5	3000	c	c	M	2	1009.5	28.2	24.0	69	26.1			
30	Cu	-	-	4	2500	b bc	bc	M	1	1008.9	28.8	25.9	78	30.7			
31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Means	-	-	-	2.9	4.2	3500	-	-	3.1	1010.5	28.5	23.9	67	25.9	-	-	



## METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

June 1939



Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter.
	Maximum (°)	Minimum (°)	Grass Minimum ( )	Black Bulb in vacuo (°)				
1	28.7	23.9	20.8		Nil	9.7		3.8
2	27.9	21.9	18.1		3.6	6.4		2.5
3	28.0	21.8	20.2		-	6.5		2.9
4	28.2	23.7	20.0		-	10.7		5.1
5	29.0	23.3	18.8		-	10.1		3.4
6	29.1	21.7	18.8		0.3	10.7		3.8
7	29.2	23.5	21.1		-	10.6		3.1
8	29.3	22.8	20.0		-	10.8		2.6
9	29.9	22.6	20.5		-	8.1		2.1
10	29.3	21.1	18.8		0.3	8.0		1.8
11	29.1	21.9	20.2		-	10.3		2.4
12	29.0	21.9	19.8		Trace	8.6		2.2
13	29.8	24.5	22.2		-	10.3		2.2
14	30.6	22.2	20.2		-	9.6		1.9
15	31.9	23.3	20.1		0.2	10.6		1.9
16	29.6	23.8	21.5		Trace	9.2		1.4
17	30.5	22.2	19.3		22.9	6.8		1.0
18	29.0	23.1	22.1		2.3	5.9		0.7
19	27.6	23.6	22.3		Trace	2.0		0.6
20	28.8	22.6	21.1		-	11.0		1.1
21	29.5	22.9	21.7		-	10.6		1.3
22	28.9	22.1	20.5		-	10.8		1.0
23	29.4	22.0	20.1		-	10.7		2.5
24	29.7	21.5	19.4		-	11.0		3.1
25	29.0	20.6	17.5		-	10.9		3.6
26	28.2	20.6	17.4		-	10.0		3.3
27	28.8	19.4	17.1		Trace	10.8		2.8
28	30.0	23.9	22.7		10.3	7.7		1.8
29	28.9	23.0	21.4		Trace	3.6		2.1
30	29.6	23.8	22.3		-	10.0		2.1
31								
Sum	-	-	-		39.9	272.0		70.1
Mean	29.2	22.5	20.2		-	9.1		2.34

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

9.0 a.m. July 1939



International Seismological Centre

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			WIND.			TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.				
	Low.	Form.		How Height was obtained.	Since previous Observation.	At Time.	Visibility.	Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.	
		High.	Medium.															Amount of Low.
1	Cu	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	3000	bc b	b	M	Calm	0	1010.7	26.4	23.6	78	26.5		
2	Cu	-	-	Tr.	bc b	3000	bc b	b	M	SE	2	1009.1	26.4	23.2	75	25.6		
3	Cu	-	-	Tr.	b bc b	3500	b bc b	b	M	Calm	0	1011.7	26.2	23.4	78	26.3		
4	Cu	-	As	3	bc	3000	bc	bc	M	ESE	4	1012.7	27.4	24.2	75	27.3		
5	Cu	-	-	4	bc	3000	bc	bc	K	E	3	1013.7	28.2	24.5	72	27.5		
6	Cu	-	-	5	b bc	3000	b bc	bc	K	Exs	4	1013.2	27.8	25.1	79	29.3		
7	Cu	-	-	3	bc	2500	bc	bc	K	E	3	1011.8	28.3	24.8	74	28.1		
8	Sc	-	-	8	bcpr. o	2500	bcpr. o	c	K	ESE	2	1011.8	26.5	24.7	85	29.3		
9	Cu	-	-	1	b	3500	b	b	M	SE	1	1012.1	26.9	23.2	72	25.2		
10	Cu	-	-	Tr.	b	4000	b	b	M	Calm	0	1011.3	25.7	22.2	73	23.6		
11	Sc	-	-	3	bc b bc	3000	bc b bc	bc	M	Calm	0	1012.3	26.4	23.2	75	25.6		
12	Sc	-	-	3	bc	3000	bc	bc	M	Calm	0	1012.7	26.1	23.0	76	25.3		
13	Cb	-	-	6	cprr. bc	2500	cprr. bc	bc fpr	M	ESE	3	1013.5	26.3	24.6	86	29.2		
14	Cu	-	-	Tr.	bc b	4000	bc b	b	M	Calm	0	1013.7	26.0	22.3	72	23.6		
15	Cu	-	-	Tr.	bc b	4000	bc b	b	M	Calm	0	1014.4	25.9	22.5	73	24.3		
16	Cu	-	-	1	b	4000	b	b	M	SE	1	1014.3	27.1	23.2	70	24.9		
17	Cu	-	-	Tr.	bcpr bc	5000	bcpr bc	b	M	Calm	0	1014.1	25.6	22.9	79	25.5		
18	Cu	-	-	Tr.	bc b	4000	bc b	b	M	Calm	0	1013.3	27.0	23.5	73	25.9		
19	Cu	-	-	1	b bc b	4000	b bc b	b	M	Calm	0	1013.8	26.1	22.3	71	23.6		
20	-	-	-	0	bv	-	bv	bv	M	Calm	0	1014.1	25.1	21.4	71	22.3		
21	Cu	-	-	1	b	4000	b	b	M	Calm	0	1015.2	25.6	22.1	72	23.5		
22	Cu	-	As	Tr.	b bc	4500	b bc	bcv	M	Calm	0	1015.3	25.5	22.1	73	23.6		
23	Cu	-	-	2	bc b	3500	bc b	b/pr. o	M	ESE	4	1014.3	27.4	24.1	75	27.1		
24	Cu	-	-	Tr.	bcpr. bc	4000	bcpr. bc	bc	M	SE	1	1014.6	27.0	23.8	76	26.5		
25	Cu	-	-	1	b bc b	4000	b bc b	b	M	SE	1	1014.2	26.6	22.2	66	22.9		
26	Sc	-	-	6	b bc o	3500	b bc o	c	M	ESE	2	1013.9	26.9	23.1	71	24.9		
27	Sc	-	Ac	5	bc	3500	bc	bc	M	ESE	4	1013.9	27.6	24.0	73	26.7		
28	Cu	-	Ac	1	bcrror. bc	4000	bcrror. bc	bc	M	ESE	2	1014.9	27.0	24.1	77	27.3		
29	Sc	-	-	4	bc pr. o	3000	bc pr. o	bc	M	E	4	1013.8	27.8	24.4	74	27.5		
30	Sc	-	-	2	bcpr. o bc	5000	bcpr. o bc	bc	M	ESE	1	1011.8	27.7	24.7	79	28.5		
31	Cu	-	-	1	bc b	3500	bc b	bc	M	ESE	1	1013.7	27.1	23.8	75	26.5		
Means	-	-	-	2.0	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	1.4	1013.2	26.7	23.4	75	25.9		



Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.		
	Low.	Form.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.	Direction.		Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).		Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.													
1	Cb	-	-	bbojrbc	bc	K	NExE	2	1007.2	29.0	25.2	72	28.7			
2	Cu	-	-	b	b	K	ESE	2	1006.6	29.0	25.0	71	28.1			
3	Cu	As	-	b bc	bc	M	NNE	1	1010.0	28.5	24.1	68	26.1			
4	Cu	-	-	bcbbc	bc	M	ESE	5	1010.1	29.1	25.0	70	28.0			
5	Cu	-	-	bc b	b	M	E	3	1010.9	29.7	25.1	67	27.7			
6	Cu	-	C1	bc	bc	K	E	4	1009.9	29.4	25.5	71	29.1			
7	Cu	-	-	bopr. bc	bc	K	E	2	1009.0	29.4	25.6	72	29.5			
8	Cu	-	-	bc	bc	K	ENE	2	1009.6	28.6	24.4	69	26.8			
9	Cu	-	-	b	b	M	E	3	1009.1	29.0	24.0	64	25.5			
10	Cu	As	-	b bc	bc	M	NNW	2	1008.9	27.2	23.8	73	26.4			
11	Cb	-	C1	bcbjrc	bcjr	K	E	5	1009.4	27.6	24.2	74	27.2			
12	Sc	-	-	bcejrc. cpr.	bc	H	ExN	6	1010.3	25.8	24.4	89	29.2			
13	Cb	As	-	bc	bc	M	E	1	1010.4	28.2	25.0	76	28.8			
14	Cu	-	C1	b bc	bc	M	ENE	2	1010.3	28.6	24.8	72	27.9			
15	Sc	-	-	bcejrcbb	bc	M	E	3	1011.9	28.7	24.0	66	25.7			
16	Cu	-	C1	b bc b	bc	M	E	3	1010.9	29.2	24.1	63	25.6			
17	Cu	-	C1	b bc	bc	M	E	2	1011.5	27.8	23.5	68	25.2			
18	Cu	-	C1	b	b	M	NNW	1	1010.5	27.7	23.8	71	26.0			
19	Cu	-	-	by	by	M	NNE	1	1011.1	29.6	21.0	43	17.6			
20	Cu	-	-	b	b	M	SW	3	1011.8	28.0	23.1	64	24.0			
21	Cd	-	C1	b bc	bc	M	E	3	1012.6	28.3	23.9	68	25.7			
22	Cu	As	C1	b	bc	M	E	6	1012.4	28.3	23.6	66	25.1			
23	Sc	NB	-	bceprbc	bcjr	M	ExS	5	1011.6	28.2	24.8	74	28.3			
24	Cu	-	C1	bc	bc	M	ExN	3	1011.9	29.0	24.6	68	27.1			
25	Cu	-	-	b	b	M	E	2	1011.2	28.5	23.4	63	24.4			
26	Cu	-	C1	bc bc	bc	M	ExS	5	1011.1	29.0	24.7	69	27.5			
27	Cu	-	C1	bce bc	bc	M	ESE	5	1012.1	28.2	25.1	77	29.1			
28	Cu	As	C1	bc	bc	M	ENE	2	1013.0	29.0	25.2	72	28.7			
29	Cu	-	C1	bc	bc	K	ExS	4	1011.0	29.5	25.4	70	28.8			
30	Cu	-	C1	bc	bc/pr.	M	NE	1	1010.5	28.2	24.9	75	28.5			
31	Cu	-	C1	bc	bc	M	ExN	2	1011.5	29.0	24.2	65	26.0			
Means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	1010.6	28.6	24.4	69	26.8			

## METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

July 1939

International  
Seismological  
Centre

Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	29.7	23.0	21.3		-	10.2		2.4
2	29.3	21.8	20.3		-	10.9		2.2
3	29.2	22.4	20.2		-	9.0		2.6
4	29.4	24.3	22.9		-	10.6		3.1
5	29.9	26.1	24.1		-	10.8		2.6
6	29.8	22.4	20.2		-	9.9		3.5
7	29.9	26.8	25.3		0.7	10.0		2.0
8	29.9	24.1	22.9		-	9.0		2.5
9	29.9	22.2	20.1		-	10.9		3.1
10	29.2	21.4	19.5		-	10.0		2.4
11	29.6	23.0	20.6		-	9.9		2.8
12	28.9	21.9	20.1		5.3	5.7		1.6
13	28.5	23.0	21.4		-	8.8		1.8
14	29.2	22.3	21.0		-	11.0		2.6
15	29.3	21.9	20.0		-	9.3		2.7
16	29.4	21.7	19.5		3.7	10.8		3.0
17	28.0	22.4	20.5		-	11.0		2.5
18	28.2	22.1	20.8		-	10.4		2.2
19	30.3	20.6	18.1		-	11.2		4.8
20	28.6	19.8	16.9		-	11.0		3.1
21	29.2	20.1	17.9		-	8.8		2.9
22	29.4	20.3	18.2		Trace	9.9		3.4
23	29.4	23.7	21.8		20.2	4.7		0.5
24	29.2	23.2	21.7		-	11.1		2.7
25	29.3	21.8	20.0		-	11.1		3.3
26	29.2	22.2	20.0		-	9.6		3.4
27	29.4	23.9	23.2		51.0	6.4		0.7
28	29.2	22.5	21.8		2.2	8.1		2.1
29	29.5	23.3	21.8		0.2	10.5		2.5
30	29.3	23.5	22.0		Trace	10.8		2.2
31	29.0	22.6	21.1		-	10.7		2.9
Sum	-	-	-		33.3	302.1		80.1
Mean	29.3	22.6	20.8		-	9.7		2.58

# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS. 9.0 a.m. August 1939



International  
Seismological  
Centre

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.					
	Low.	Medium.	High.	Amount of Low.	Total Amount.		Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	Since previous Observation.	At Time.	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
1	Cu	-	-	5	5	3500	bc	bc	bc	ESE	3	26.7	24.0	79	27.3			
2	Cu	-	-	2	2	4000	b	b	b	ESE	1	27.1	23.2	70	24.9			
3	Cu	-	CS	2	2	4500	bcb	bcb	b	ESE	4	27.3	23.6	72	25.9			
4	Cu	-	-	1	1	4500	bcb	bcb	b	ESE	4	27.6	24.1	74	26.9			
5	Cu	-	-	3	3	3500	bcb/pro	bcb/pro	bc/pro	ESE	3	27.5	24.7	79	28.5			
6	Sc	-	CI	1	1	3500	bclbcw	bclbcw	bc	ESE	1	27.4	24.3	76	27.6			
7	Cu	-	-	1	1	4000	bcb	bcb	b	CALM	0	27.2	24.1	76	27.2			
8	Cu	-	-	1	1	4000	bcb	bcb	b	ESE	3	27.1	23.5	72	25.7			
9	Cu	-	-	3	3	3000	bc cbc	bc cbc	bc	ExS	5	27.8	23.8	70	26.0			
10	Sc	-	-	5	5	3000	bc c	bc c	bc	ESE	4	27.8	23.9	71	26.1			
11	Sc	-	-	6	6	3000	bcpbrc	bcpbrc	bcjpr	ESE	4	27.0	23.2	71	25.1			
12	Cu	-	-	5	5	3500	bcpbrc	bcpbrc	bc	ESE	5	27.4	23.1	68	24.5			
13	Sc	-	Cc	5	5	3500	bcpbrc	bcpbrc	bcjpr	ESE	3	27.9	24.7	76	28.3			
14	Sc	AG	-	6	6	3000	bc c	bc c	c	ESE	2	26.2	23.5	79	26.5			
15	Cu	AS	CI	4	4	3000	bcpbrc	bcpbrc	bcjpr	ExS	4	27.8	24.8	77	28.5			
16	Cu	-	CI	7	7	2000	bcpbrc	bcpbrc	bcjpr	E	4	28.0	25.1	78	29.2			
17	Cu	-	-	3	3	3000	bcpbrc	bcpbrc	bc	ExN	4	28.0	25.0	77	28.9			
18	Cu	-	-	5	5	3000	bcpbrc	bcpbrc	bc	ENE	5	27.7	25.0	79	29.2			
19	Cu	-	-	5	5	3000	bc	bc	bc	E	5	28.1	24.4	72	27.2			
20	Cb	NS	-	2	2	4000	bcccgr	bcccgr	cro	NESE	3	25.4	24.7	94	30.3			
21	Cu	-	-	6	6	3000	bcpbrc	bcpbrc	bcjpr	ESE	1	26.5	24.7	85	29.3			
22	Cu	-	-	1	1	3500	bcb	bcb	b	ESE	3	28.0	24.3	72	27.1			
23	Cu	-	-	3	3	3500	bcpbrc	bcpbrc	bc	ExS	6	27.6	23.9	72	26.3			
24	Cu	-	CI	1	1	4000	bcb	bcb	b	ESE	4	28.1	24.1	70	26.4			
25	Cu	-	CI	3	3	3000	crrepr	crrepr	bc	SE	4	27.0	24.6	81	28.7			
26	Sc	-	CI	8	8	3000	bcc	bcc	cpro	ENE	3	26.5	24.9	87	29.9			
27	Cu	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	5000	bcbw	bcbw	b	ESE	1	27.4	23.7	72	26.0			
28	Cu	-	-	1	1	3000	b	b	b	NESE	1	27.0	22.6	67	23.6			
29	Cu	AC	CS	1	1	4500	bc	bc	bc	NESE	1	26.1	22.5	72	24.0			
30	Cu	-	-	1	1	3500	b	b	b	NESE	1	26.5	21.7	64	21.9			
31	Sc	-	-	Tr.	Tr.	4500	bv	bv	bvy	CALM	0	26.1	19.8	54	17.7			
Means	-	-	-	3.1	3.7	3516	-	-	-	-	2.9	27.2	23.9	74	26.6			

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

3.0 p.m. August 1939



Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			WIND.			TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.					
	Low.	Medium.	High.	Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
								Since previous Observation.	Visibility.										
1	Cu	-	-	1	1	3500	bc b	b	K	E	3	1011.6	29.1	24.2	65	25.9			
2	Cu	Ac	Cc	2	2	3500	bc b	b	M	E	4	1010.9	29.0	24.9	70	27.9			
3	Cu	Ac	Cl	3	5	4000	b bc	bc	M	ExS	5	1012.0	28.8	24.4	68	26.7			
4	Cu	-	-	3	5	3500	bc	bc	K	E	5	1010.8	28.7	25.3	75	29.2			
5	Cu	-	Cs	2	7	3000	bc	bc	M	E	3	1009.4	29.2	25.6	74	29.6			
6	Sc	-	-	8	8	2000	bc c	cpr.	K	E	1	1008.9	27.9	23.8	69	25.9			
7	Sc	-	-	8	8	3000	b bc c	c	M	CAIM	0	1010.0	27.8	23.4	67	24.9			
8	Sc	-	-	3	3	3000	b bc	bc	M	E	5	1009.4	28.4	24.2	69	26.5			
9	Cu	-	-	3	3	3000	bcpr.bc	bc	M	ESE	4	1007.9	28.8	24.0	65	25.6			
10	Sc	As	-	6	6	2500	bcpr.bc	bcjpr	M	SSE	2	1008.9	27.1	23.8	75	26.5			
11	Cu	-	-	3	3	3000	bc	bc	K	ESE	6	1009.0	28.5	23.7	65	25.1			
12	Cu	-	-	2	2	4000	b	b	K	ExS	5	1009.5	28.6	23.4	63	24.3			
13	Cu	Ac	-	2	7	3500	bc	bc	K	E	4	1008.9	28.7	24.8	71	27.9			
14	Cu	As	Cs	2	5	3500	bc	bc	K	E	5	1008.3	28.8	25.2	73	28.8			
15	Cu	-	Cl	6	6	2700	bcpr.	bcjpr	K	ExS	6	1008.4	27.8	25.5	82	30.4			
16	Cu	-	-	5	5	3000	bcpr.	bc	M	E	4	1008.0	28.7	25.6	77	30.0			
17	Cu	-	-	4	4	3000	b bc	bc	K	E	4	1009.0	29.5	25.2	68	28.3			
18	Cu	-	-	3	3	3500	bc	bc	K	ExS	5	1008.2	29.1	25.2	71	28.3			
19	Cu	-	-	6	6	2500	bc	bc	K	ExN	6	1006.0	28.7	25.0	72	28.4			
20	Cu	-	-	4	4	3000	bc	bc	M	NNE	2	1006.5	28.2	24.7	73	28.0			
21	Cu	-	-	5	5	2700	bc	bcjpr	K	ENE	3	1007.0	28.6	25.4	77	29.6			
22	Cu	-	-	7	7	3000	b bc	bc	K	ExS	4	1008.2	28.9	25.0	71	28.1			
23	Cu	As	-	2	2	3500	bc b	b	K	ExS	4	1007.6	29.1	24.1	64	25.6			
24	Sc	-	-	9	9	3500	b bc c	c	K	E	4	1007.3	28.2	25.0	76	28.8			
25	Cu	-	Cl	3	5	3000	bcpr	bc	M	CAIM	0	1008.5	28.6	25.5	77	29.7			
26	Sc	-	Cs	8	8	3000	bc	cjpr	M	ESE	1	1008.3	27.7	24.1	73	26.8			
27	Cu	-	-	6	6	2000	bc	bc	M	E	3	1008.3	29.7	24.7	64	26.7			
28	Cu	-	-	5	5	3500	b bc	bc	M	NNW	2	1008.0	27.8	23.5	68	25.2			
29	Cu	Ac	-	5	7	4000	bc	bcpr.	M	CAIM	0	1010.3	27.2	22.5	63	22.7			
30	Cu	-	-	5	5	3500	b bc	bcy	M	NNW	1	1011.3	27.5	21.9	59	21.5			
31	Cu	-	Cl	Tr.	1	5500	bvy	bvy	M	E	5	1011.1	28.0	21.6	55	20.3			
Means	-	-	-	4.2	4.8	3223	-	-	-	-	3.4	1008.9	28.5	24.3	70	26.9			

## METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

August 1939

International  
Seismological  
Centre

Day of Month.	Thermometers.			Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)	Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)					
1	29.5	23.5	21.9		-	10.8		2.8
2	29.2	22.1	20.1		-	10.9		2.8
3	29.2	22.6	20.8		-	10.0		2.9
4	29.2	22.7	20.7		Trace	10.9		2.9
5	29.8	24.8	22.1		-	10.5		2.2
6	29.1	22.9	20.8		Trace	8.7		2.4
7	28.6	23.1	21.3		Trace	6.8		2.7
8	28.9	21.8	19.9		-	10.7		3.4
9	29.2	25.3	23.2		Trace	9.9		2.7
10	29.5	23.2	20.2		Trace	8.1		3.1
11	29.2	22.5	20.1		0.3	10.4		4.2
12	29.2	24.0	21.7		Trace	10.9		3.6
13	29.7	24.7	22.1		-	8.7		2.4
14	29.5	23.3	21.7		0.3	8.4		2.9
15	29.2	24.0	22.1		2.9	10.3		2.5
16	29.6	25.4	23.2		1.1	8.1		2.6
17	29.7	26.0	24.2		0.4	8.3		2.9
18	29.3	25.0	22.7		-	10.4		4.4
19	29.0	26.6	25.4		2.5	10.6		3.0
20	29.3	23.7	21.2		10.5	8.7		2.1
21	28.9	24.4	23.0		-	8.1		2.1
22	28.8	22.3	20.9		0.1	9.0		3.0
23	28.9	22.7	21.0		-	10.1		3.5
24	29.5	24.3	21.8		33.7	7.3		2.0
25	29.2	23.6	22.5		Trace	10.5		1.8
26	28.6	23.9	22.7		-	5.8		2.0
27	30.2	22.7	20.8		-	9.8		3.2
28	28.8	22.3	19.9		-	9.2		3.0
29	28.0	22.5	20.3		2.2	7.2		2.8
30	28.0	22.5	19.8		-	10.8		3.7
31	29.0	19.5	16.9		-	11.6		4.1
Total	-	-	-		54.0	291.5		89.7
Mean	29.1	23.5	21.5		-	9.4		2.89



International  
Seismological  
Centre

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

9.0 a.m. September 1939

1,000/7/5a-39111

APIA OBSERVATORY

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.					
	Low.	Form.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).		Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.		
		High.	Medium.														Amount of Low.	Height of Base.
1	Cu	-	CI	4	6	5500	b bc	bc	M	CAIM	0	1013.0	27.5	23.1	67	24.4		
2	Cu	AS	CI	4	5	3000	cpr	cjpr	K	NW	2	1014.1	25.8	24.2	87	28.7		
3	Sc	AS	-	6	9	3000	epor	c/r	M	CAIM	0	1014.2	23.4	22.6	93	26.5		
4	Cu	AS	CI	2	5	3000	bc	bc	M	ESE	6	1015.6	27.9	24.3	72	27.2		
5	Cu	-	-	9	9	3000	err	cjr	K	SWxS	1	1017.1	24.7	23.3	88	27.2		
6	Sc	AS	-	6	9	5000	eprojr	cjr	K	ESE	3	1016.1	25.8	23.2	79	26.0		
7	Fr. St.	NS	-	1	10	2000	bccorr	oir.	J	SSW	1	1014.6	24.0	23.2	93	27.5		
8	Cu	-	-	2	2	4500	bc b	b	M	CAIM	0	1013.2	26.9	24.3	80	28.0		
9	Sc	AS	-	8	9	3000	bccpr.	cjpr	M	S	1	1013.4	24.8	23.1	86	26.7		
10	Sc	AS	CI	6	8	2500	oir. c	cjpr	M	ESE	4	1012.8	26.2	24.3	85	28.5		
11	Sc	-	CI	8	8	3500	bc c	cjpr	K	ESE	3	1012.2	26.8	23.9	78	27.1		
12	Cu	AC	CI	2	7	2500	bc pr.	bcjpr	K	ESE	2	1012.3	26.4	24.4	84	28.7		
13	Sc	NS	-	6	9	2500	bdepr.	cjpr	M	E	1	1013.0	25.9	23.5	81	26.8		
14	Sc	-	-	6	6	3500	b bc	bc	M	NExN	1	1012.5	26.7	24.0	79	27.3		
15	Sc	-	CI	2	2	3000	ebcb	b	M	E	1	1011.1	27.8	22.2	60	22.0		
16	Cu	AS	CI	2	2	3500	b	b	M	ExS	4	1010.6	26.5	22.9	72	24.7		
17	Sc	NS	-	4	10	4000	cjr cr	cr.	M	ExS	2	1012.5	23.7	23.2	96	27.7		
18	Sc	NS	-	6	9	4000	ertlorr	c	M	ESE	2	1012.3	24.1	23.5	95	28.3		
19	Sc	AC	-	3	8	5000	bc c	c	M	CAIM	0	1013.0	27.6	23.7	70	25.7		
20	Sc	NS	-	6	9	3500	cjprepr. cr.	c.	K	ESE	1	1013.9	24.9	23.7	90	28.1		
21	Sc	AC	CI	6	9	4000	bc	c/pr	K	ESE	2	1014.3	26.5	24.2	82	28.0		
22	Cb	AS	CI	2	9	5000	bccc	c	M	ExS	3	1014.1	28.5	25.5	77	29.9		
23	Sc	NS	-	4	7	3000	b bc	bcPR	K	SE	2	1012.9	26.2	24.8	89	29.9		
24	Cu	-	CI	3	8	4000	b bc	c	M	CAIM	0	1013.8	28.1	24.9	76	28.5		
25	Cu	AC	-	2	2	3500	b	b	M	CAIM	0	1013.8	27.4	23.9	73	26.5		
26	Cu	-	-	2	2	3500	bcb	b	M	ESE	1	1013.0	28.0	24.5	73	27.6		
27	Cu	-	CI	1	2	3500	bc	b	M	ExS	3	1013.2	28.7	24.7	70	27.6		
28	Sc	NS	-	4	9+	2500	c	cpr	M	CAIM	0	1013.7	25.2	23.3	84	26.8		
29	Cu	-	-	3	3	3000	ebcb bc	bc	M	ExS	3	1013.0	27.9	25.0	78	29.1		
30	Cu	AC	CI	2	9+	4500	bcb	c	M	ExS	5	1013.9	28.5	24.5	77	29.9		
31	-	-	-	4.1	6.8	3500	-	-	-	-	1.8	1013.4	26.4	23.9	80	27.4		
Means	-	-	-	4.1	6.8	3500	-	-	-	-	1.8	1013.4	26.4	23.9	80	27.4		



# METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS. 3.0 p.m. September 1939



International  
Seismological  
Centre

APIA OBSERVATORY

1,000/7/32-3911

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.						
	Low.	FORM.		How Height was obtained.	Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).		Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.			
		Height of Base.	Amount of Low.															Total Amount.	Height of Base.	High.
1	Cu	-	Ci	Tr.	7	5500	bc	bc	bc	M	N	1	1010.3	27.9	23.5	67	25.1			
2	Sc	Ns	Cs	3	8	5000	cjpr	cpr.c	cjpr	K	NW	3	1011.2	27.2	23.6	72	25.9			
3	Cb	As	Ci	6	7	3000	bcjpr	c	bcjpr	K	E	6	1012.0	27.5	24.9	80	29.1			
4	Cu	-	Ci	5	7	3000	bcjpr	bc	bcjpr	K	E	6	1013.2	28.4	24.5	71	27.2			
5	Sc	As	-	8	9	3000	cjr	cpr.c	cjr	K	SE	1	1013.8	26.5	23.2	74	25.5			
6	Cu	-	Cc	6	8	5000	c	c bc c	c	K	ExS	4	1012.4	28.1	25.0	77	28.8			
7	Sc	As	-	6	9	3000	opr.cpr.c	opr.cpr.c	opr.cpr.c	M	ExS	1	1010.8	25.9	24.2	86	28.5			
8	Cu	Ac	Ci	1	2	4500	b bc b	b bc b	b	M	ExS	1	1010.1	28.1	24.3	71	26.9			
9	Sc	As	Ci	5	8	3000	c	c	cjpr	M	NW	1	1010.2	27.6	24.0	73	26.7			
10	Sc	Ns	Ci	3	9+	Ground	c bc c	c bc c	clr./q	K	ExS	5	1009.8	26.1	24.0	83	27.9			
11	Sc	As	-	7	9	2500	cjpr	cprc	cjpr	K	E	4	1009.3	27.8	25.1	79	29.3			
12	Sc	-	Cs	4	5	3000	bc	cpr.bc	bc	M	E	3	1009.9	29.0	25.0	71	28.1			
13	Cb	Ns	-	4	4	3000	bcjpr	cpr.bc	bcjpr	M	E	3	1009.8	29.0	26.0	78	30.8			
14	Sc	-	-	6	6	3000	bey	bc	bey	M	SSW	3	1009.4	29.1	23.0	57	22.8			
15	Sc	-	-	4	4	4000	bc	b bc	bc	M	E	4	1008.0	28.2	24.5	72	27.5			
16	Cb	As	-	7	9	3000	cr.	c	cr.	M	ExS	3	1008.7	26.2	24.2	84	28.3			
17	Cu	Ac	-	1	8	2500	c	c	c	M	ExS	3	1009.0	27.6	24.9	80	28.9			
18	Sc	Ac	-	3	9	5000	cprc	cprc	c	M	ExS	2	1010.7	26.9	25.0	85	29.9			
19	Sc	Ns	Cs	5	7	4000	bcjpr	bcjfr	bcjpr	M	SW	2	1010.2	27.7	24.3	74	27.3			
20	Sc	As	Ci	4	6	4000	cr.qrc	cr.qrc	bc	K	ExS	5	1010.9	27.3	24.5	78	28.1			
21	Cb	As	Cs	2	8	4500	cprbcc	cprbcc	c	M	E	2	1011.8	27.5	25.0	80	29.5			
22	Mc	-	Cs	4	8	5000	c	c	c	M	ExS	4	1010.6	27.6	25.0	80	29.2			
23	Cu	-	Ci	1	7	3500	bc	bc	bc	M	ExS	1	1009.7	28.6	25.3	75	29.2			
24	Cb	As	Ci	4	8	3500	c	c	cjpr/pr	M	WSW	1	1011.6	27.3	24.3	77	27.6			
25	Cb	-	-	3	3	3000	b	b	bcjfr	M	NE	1	1010.3	28.5	25.0	74	28.5			
26	Cb	-	Ci	2	4	4000	b bc	b bc	bc	M	ExS	1	1010.3	29.0	24.8	65	26.0			
27	Cu	-	Ci	2	2	3500	b	b	b	M	E	4	1010.4	29.0	24.4	67	26.5			
28	Cb	As	-	5	8	3000	cprorc	cprorc	cjpr	M	ExS	2	1010.6	27.7	25.4	82	30.3			
29	Cu	Ac	Ci	3	6	5000	bc	bc	bc	M	ExS	4	1010.7	29.2	25.5	74	29.6			
30	Cu	Ac	Ci	1	8	5000	c	c	c	M	ExS	5	1012.0	28.9	25.6	76	29.9			
31																				
Means	-	-	-	3.8	6.8	3600	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	1010.6	27.9	24.6	75	28.0			

## METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

September 1939



Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter.
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	28.3	21.7	19.5		5.8	8.5		2.5
2	27.8	24.2	23.0		24.3	3.4		1.4
3	28.8	22.6	21.9		Trace	4.6		0.3
4	29.1	23.0	21.5		13.6	8.6		3.6
5	27.3	23.1	22.7		1.0	0.4		2.0
6	28.3	23.1	22.3		14.6	5.2		1.0
7	27.1	23.4	22.2		1.6	0.5		1.0
8	28.2	22.3	20.9		0.2	10.7		2.0
9	29.4	24.1	22.7		1.9	4.3		1.8
10	28.4	23.2	-		0.3	6.8		2.3
11	29.8	24.4	22.9		8.8	3.1		1.0
12	29.3	24.0	22.6		Trace	7.1		2.4
13	29.5	21.8	-		-	8.2		1.9
14	30.1	23.2	21.2		-	10.6		4.1
15	29.3	23.6	21.2		-	10.7		2.7
16	27.8	21.7	19.7		14.2	5.5		1.7
17	28.1	23.0	21.6		84.4	2.5		1.0
18	27.0	23.6	22.8		5.5	2.2		1.5
19	29.1	23.1	21.3		1.4	6.9		1.8
20	28.0	23.9	22.2		3.8	5.2		1.7
21	28.8	23.2	21.2		-	5.7		1.6
22	29.1	23.5	21.2		3.6	5.4		1.8
23	29.4	23.5	21.3		-	9.9		1.9
24	29.8	24.0	23.3		Trace	8.2		2.2
25	28.9	23.6	-		-	11.4		2.5
26	29.2	24.4	22.4		-	11.6		3.0
27	29.9	23.5	21.2		0.9	11.6		3.0
28	27.8	23.0	20.5		14.1	3.3		1.5
29	29.5	23.3	21.3		Trace	10.1		2.5
30	29.3	23.8	21.5		-	11.0		2.8
31								
Total	-	-	-		200.0	203.2		60.5
Mean	28.7	23.3	21.7		-	6.77		2.02

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

9.0 a.m. October 1939

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.		
	Low.	FORM.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.	Direction.		Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).		Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed : Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.													
1	Sc	-	Cl	bc	bc	bc	M	ESE	4	1015.2	28.0	24.7	75	28.1		
2	Cu	-	Cl	b	bc b	b	M	ExS	4	1013.7	28.6	24.6	70	27.3		
3	Cu	-	Cl	b	bc	c	M	ExS	4	1011.5	28.2	24.0	69	26.1		
4	Sc	-	Cl	cprbc	cprbc	bc/pro	K	SEXE	4	1011.8	27.1	24.1	77	27.3		
5	Sc	As	CS	cprbc	cprbc	c	K	ESE	5	1011.4	27.7	24.0	72	26.5		
6	Sc	Ns	-	cprbc	cprbc	oro	H	SE	6	1010.3	25.0	24.0	92	28.8		
7	Cu	-	-	ortl cbc	ortl cbc	bc	M	E	1	1009.5	27.8	25.3	80	29.2		
8	Cu	-	Cl	bc b	bc b	b	M	ExS	4	1010.7	28.8	25.8	78	30.4		
9	Cu	-	CS	b	b	b	M	ESE	1	1012.1	28.3	24.5	72	27.3		
10	Cu	-	-	b bc b	b bc b	b	M	ExN	1	1012.8	27.8	24.1	72	26.7		
11	Cu	-	-	b	b	b	M	Calm	0	1012.6	26.8	22.5	68	23.5		
12	Cu	-	-	b bc	b bc	bc	M	Calm	0	1012.3	26.0	20.8	60	20.1		
13	Sc	-	Cl	bc c bc	bc c bc	bcy	M	ESE	3	1010.8	27.2	21.0	55	19.6		
14	Cu	-	Cl	bc b	bc b	b	M	Calm	0	1012.3	26.8	21.7	62	16.3		
15	Cu	-	-	bc	bc	b	M	ExS	4	1013.1	28.7	24.6	69	27.3		
16	Sc	-	CS	b bc b	b bc b	b	M	ExN	3	1012.5	28.4	24.2	69	26.5		
17	Mc	Ac	Cc	bcprbc	bcprbc	bc	M	ExS	4	1012.5	28.6	23.4	63	24.5		
18	Sc	-	-	bcbbc	bcbbc	c	K	ExS	4	1013.1	29.2	25.3	71	28.8		
19	Cu	-	-	bcbbc	bcbbc	bc	K	ExS	4	1012.8	28.8	25.0	72	28.3		
20	Cu	-	-	bc b	bc b	b	K	ExS	2	1011.6	29.0	25.0	71	28.1		
21	Cu	-	Cl	bcbbc	bcbbc	bc	M	NESE	1	1011.5	28.2	24.6	73	27.7		
22	Sc	-	Cl	c bc	c bc	bc	M	Calm	0	1010.6	29.1	23.9	63	25.1		
23	Cu	Ac	Cl	c bc	c bc	bc	M	NE	1	1011.5	27.7	23.1	66	24.3		
24	Sc	AB	Cl	c	c	c	M	Calm	0	1012.1	27.9	23.0	64	23.9		
25	Sc	Ac	Cl	c	c	c	M	ExS	4	1012.7	28.0	23.0	63	23.7		
26	Sc	AS	Cl	c	c	c	M	E	3	1013.0	28.9	24.2	66	26.1		
27	Cu	Ac	Cc	oro cprbc	oro cprbc	bc	M	ExS	4	1011.9	28.3	24.3	70	26.8		
28	Sc	-	-	c	c	c	M	ExS	1	1010.4	27.4	23.9	73	26.5		
29	Sc	AB	-	c	c	c	M	ESE	2	1008.9	26.9	23.6	75	26.1		
30	Sc	AB	Cc	oro c	oro c	c	M	ExS	2	1008.3	27.2	24.5	79	28.3		
31	Sc	Ac	Cl	cogrrc	cogrrc	cv	M	WSW	1	1008.8	26.2	24.1	83	28.0		
Means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	1011.7	27.8	23.9	71	26.1		





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Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.					
	Low.	Form.		Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.																
1	Cu	-	-	4	3000	bc	bc	bc	ExS	6	1012.7	29.0	25.5	74	29.5				
2	Cu	-	-	4	5000	b bc	b bc	bc	E	5	1010.5	29.1	25.1	71	28.3				
3	Cb	As	-	8	3000	c	c	c	E	5	1009.2	28.2	25.2	77	29.3				
4	Cu	Ac	-	8	4000	bccproo	bccproo	c	ExS	5	1008.5	28.0	24.5	73	27.6				
5	Sc	As	-	10	3000	eproqc	eproqc	cjr	ESE	5	1008.4	27.2	24.1	76	27.2				
6	Fr.N	Ns	-	10	3000	ortlrr	ortlrr	otlrr	ESE	4	1008.3	24.0	23.4	95	28.0				
7	Sc	-	-	5	1500	cbc	cbc	bc	E	2	1006.7	28.8	25.8	78	30.4				
8	Cu	-	-	2+	3000	b	b	b	E	3	1008.3	28.9	26.0	78	30.9				
9	Cu	As	-	2	3500	b	b	b	ENE	2	1009.6	28.8	24.5	68	26.9				
10	Cu	-	-	1	4500	b	b	b	E	6	1009.6	28.8	24.8	70	27.7				
11	Cu	-	-	2	3000	b	b	by	ExS	5	1009.2	30.0	23.6	56	23.6				
12	Sc	-	-	3	4500	bcbbybc	bcbbybc	boy	ExS	4	1009.2	28.2	21.7	54	20.4				
13	Sc	-	-	5	3500	bc	bc	bc	ExN	4	1009.0	28.7	23.1	61	23.5				
14	Sc	-	-	9	4000	bc c	bc c	c	W	2	1009.7	28.3	23.7	66	25.2				
15	Cu	-	-	1	3000	bc b	bc b	b	E	4	1010.6	29.5	24.8	66	27.2				
16	Sc	As	-	8	3000	b bc c	b bc c	cjpr	E	5	1010.1	28.1	24.5	73	27.5				
17	Sc	-	-	4	3500	bc c bc	bc c bc	bc	ExS	5	1010.5	28.3	25.1	76	28.9				
18	Cb	-	-	4	3500	bc	bc	bc	E	5	1009.8	29.2	25.3	71	29.3				
19	Cu	-	-	3	3000	bccprobc	bccprobc	bc	ExS	2	1009.6	30.2	25.5	67	28.4				
20	Cb	-	-	5	3500	bc	bc	bc	ExN	3	1009.3	29.5	25.1	68	28.0				
21	Cu	Ac	-	10	2500	bcbbcc	bcbbcc	c	NWxN	1	1008.8	28.8	25.3	74	29.1				
22	Cb	-	-	9	2500	bccpro	bccpro	c/pro	ENE	1	1008.3	27.4	24.0	74	26.8				
23	Cb	Ac	-	8	4500	bc c	bc c	c'	ExN	4	1009.1	29.7	25.5	69	28.9				
24	Sc	Ab	-	9	4500	c	c	cy	Calm	0	1009.6	29.0	23.2	59	23.5				
25	Cu	Ac	-	8	5000	c	c	c	E	5	1010.1	28.7	24.6	69	27.3				
26	Sc	NE	-	10	3500	c	c	cro/pr	ExS	6	1010.6	27.5	25.0	80	29.3				
27	Sc	Ac	-	9	2500	bc c	bc c	c	ExN	4	1010.6	28.6	25.0	73	28.4				
28	Cu	Ac	-	8	2500	c bc c	c bc c	c	E	5	1007.3	28.2	24.9	75	28.5				
29	Sc	Ns	-	10	6000	c orr	c orr	orr	S	2	1006.7	23.4	22.8	95	27.1				
30	Sc	Ns	-	10	3000	corr <sub>o</sub> c	corr <sub>o</sub> c	cjpr	Calm	0	1006.5	25.2	23.9	89	28.3				
31	Sc	Ab	-	9+	3000	corogroc	corogroc	c	NWxW	3	1007.1	27.2	24.8	81	29.1				
Means	-	-	-	3.7	6.4	-	-	-	-	3.6	1009.1	28.2	24.5	73	27.6				

## METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

October 1939



Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	29.5	23.7	21.7		-	10.6		3.0
2	29.9	23.7	21.3		-	11.2		3.0
3	29.5	21.7	19.8		Trace	9.6		2.9
4	27.8	23.1	20.3		Trace	5.9		3.4
5	29.0	24.7	24.0		27.4	2.6		2.6
6	28.2	24.0	23.2		159.4	0.1	}	2.2
7	29.1	22.8	21.6		-	9.9		
8	29.8	24.5	22.5		Trace	10.8		2.4
9	29.2	23.2	21.8		-	11.1		2.4
10	30.4	24.1	22.6		-	11.5		3.3
11	30.1	22.0	19.3		-	11.7		3.6
12	29.1	21.3	18.1		-	9.7		4.3
13	29.0	22.2	20.2		-	10.6		3.3
14	30.8	21.4	18.9		-	9.2		3.6
15	30.1	25.4	23.3		-	11.2		3.2
16	30.0	22.2	20.4		2.0	10.8		1.9
17	30.0	24.2	21.8		-	11.4		3.0
18	30.0	23.2	21.6		-	8.0		3.0
19	30.6	24.8	22.3		-	11.3		2.9
20	30.2	23.6	21.8		-	11.1		3.0
21	29.6	24.8	21.5		1.1	10.6		2.7
22	30.1	24.8	22.6		0.2	5.6		2.8
23	30.7	23.5	21.2		-	8.5		3.5
24	30.4	25.0	22.7		-	5.3		3.7
25	30.0	24.3	22.9		-	6.2		3.6
26	31.8	23.7	22.4		7.8	5.1		1.9
27	30.2	23.3	22.1		-	8.5		2.4
28	29.9	24.5	23.5		-	5.0		3.0
29	28.3	24.2	22.5		44.6	0.0		1.0
30	28.8	21.8	20.7		41.2	2.3		0.5
31	27.9	23.0	22.0		Trace	5.0		2.3
Sum	-	-	-		283.7	250.4		84.4
Mean	29.7	23.5	21.6		-	8.08		2.72



Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.		
	Low.	Form.		How Height was obtained.	Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).		Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.														
1	M. Cu	As	Cs	2	9	6000	c	c	SSW	1	1010.2	27.0	24.2	78	27.6		
2	Sc	Ms	-	7	10	3500	corr	oiro	CALM	0	1010.3	24.1	23.8	97	28.9		
3	Sc	-	-	9+	4	4000	ciro	cjpr	CALM	0	1011.1	27.2	24.3	77	27.7		
4	Cb	-	-	4	4	5000	ebcbb	bc	CALM	0	1011.9	27.9	25.0	78	29.1		
5	Sc	Ac	-	Tr.	1	7000	bcPRbc	b	CALM	0	1011.9	28.5	24.0	67	25.9		
6	Cu	-	-	Tr.	2	3000	bcb	b	CALM	0	1011.1	27.8	23.4	67	24.9		
7	Cu	-	-	2	2	3000	bctlrbc	b	CALM	0	1010.5	27.5	24.8	80	28.8		
8	Sc	-	-	9	9	5000	cprc	c	CALM	2	1011.3	27.1	23.1	70	24.7		
9	Sc	Ac	-	1	8	6000	c	c	CALM	0	1010.4	27.1	22.7	67	23.7		
10	Sc	-	-	3	3	5000	cbebbe	bc	E	4	1010.6	27.9	23.8	69	25.9		
11	Cu	Ac	-	4	4	3000	bc	bc	ESE	4	1010.4	28.0	25.0	77	28.9		
12	Cu	-	-	3	4	3500	b bc	bc	E	4	1010.0	29.1	25.4	73	29.1		
13	Cu	-	-	2	2	4000	b	b	ExS	3	1011.6	29.2	25.8	75	30.1		
14	Cu	Ac	-	1	9	6000	bc	bc	CALM	0	1011.9	28.1	24.5	73	27.5		
15	Cu	-	-	2	8	6000	c	c/t	ESE	4	1011.1	29.7	25.2	67	28.0		
16	Cu	Ns	-	4	9	4000	croro	c	E	4	1010.7	27.0	25.1	85	30.0		
17	Cu	As	-	2	9+	3500	cbeprc	c	CALM	0	1010.4	28.2	25.3	78	29.6		
18	Cu	-	-	1	9	6000	ebc c	c	ExS	1	1011.8	28.6	25.3	75	29.2		
19	Sc	Ac	-	4	7	4500	bc c	bc	ESE	3	1009.8	29.4	25.9	74	30.3		
20	Sc	Ns	-	2	10	3000	bceprc	oirgr	E	6	1009.9	26.0	25.2	93	31.1		
21	Cu	Ac	-	1	8	6000	cprcltc	c	SE	2	1010.7	28.2	25.3	78	29.6		
22	Cu	-	-	1	4	3000	ebcbbc	bc	NExE	1	1010.6	28.6	25.2	75	28.9		
23	Cu	Ac	-	4	6	3000	bbc	bc	E	3	1008.0	29.0	25.9	77	30.5		
24	Nb	-	-	6	10	3000	beproc	bjr/pr	ExN	4	1008.2	28.8	24.3	87	28.8		
25	Cu	-	-	1	1	5000	corrbcb	b	ExS	4	1007.7	28.8	24.2	66	26.1		
26	Cu	Ac	-	1	9	3000	bc c	c	ExS	2	1006.9	28.6	24.7	71	27.6		
27	Cu	Ac	-	1	7	6000	cprc	bc	CALM	0	1004.7	28.8	25.2	73	28.8		
28	Cu	-	-	1	2	6000	ebc b	b	NExN	1	1003.4	28.0	24.2	71	26.8		
29	Cb	As	-	2	3	3000	beprobcb	bc	ExS	2	1005.6	28.4	24.7	72	27.7		
30	Cu	-	-	1	7	5000	b bc	bc	E	2	1006.6	28.8	24.2	66	26.1		
31																	
Mean				2.7	6.1	4500				1.9	1009.6	27.9	24.7	75	28.1		



Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.				
	Low.	FORM.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).		Dry Bulb (C).	Wet Bulb (C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.	
		High.	Medium.														High.
1	Cb	Ns	C1	5	8	3500	cbc c	cjr	WNW	4	1008.2	27.7	25.5	83	30.5		
2	Sc	Ns	-	8	10	4000	orriro	ejr	W	2	1008.8	25.1	23.8	89	28.1		
3	Cb	-	-	8	8	4500	c bc c	cjr	NW	4	1009.4	28.1	25.6	81	30.5		
4	Cu	Ac	C1	2	5	3000	bc	bc	NxE	1	1008.9	28.1	25.5	80	30.3		
5	Cb	-	C1	1	2	4500	b bc	bv	NNW	2	1008.7	28.7	23.3	62	23.9		
6	Cb	-	C1	2	3	3000	b bc	bc	ENE	2	1008.1	30.0	24.8	63	26.8		
7	Cb	-	-	5	9	3500	beprobc	bc	E	2	1008.5	29.0	25.0	71	28.1		
8	Sc	-	-	7	7	4000	cprbcjp	bcjpr	SxE	4	1008.3	28.3	23.3	64	24.3		
9	Sc	Ac	-	6	9	4000	cbcbcc	c	CALM	0	1008.2	28.2	23.0	62	23.6		
10	Cu	-	C1	1	4	4000	b bc	bc	E	5	1007.1	28.6	24.6	70	27.3		
11	Cu	-	Cs	2	2	3000	bc b	b	ExS	4	1008.3	29.6	26.0	74	30.3		
12	Cu	-	C1	2	2	3000	bc b	b	ExS	4	1008.6	29.9	25.9	71	29.9		
13	Cb	Ac	C1	3	6	4000	btbc	bcjpr	E	4	1010.8	29.9	26.2	73	30.7		
14	Cu	-	C1	1	8	6000	bc c	c	ExS	4	1010.3	29.9	25.8	70	29.5		
15	Sc	As	-	5	10	4500	ct	cjpt/p	SE	2	1010.1	25.0	22.0	76	23.7		
16	Sc	Ns	C1	2	9+	3500	cpr	ctro	NNE	1	1008.7	25.8	24.5	90	29.5		
17	Cb	As	-	5	10	3000	cproc	cjr	CALM	0	1008.8	27.8	25.3	80	27.2		
18	Cb	-	Cs	4	7	1500	cbccpr	bc	NNE	1	1009.1	28.1	25.4	79	30.0		
19	Sc	-	-	6	9	3500	bcjpr	bcjpr	E	5	1007.3	28.9	25.9	78	30.7		
20	Cb	-	C1	2	7	6000	ctprocbc	c	E	3	1007.7	29.2	25.5	73	29.3		
21	Sc	-	C1	2	9	6500	cbc c	c	ESE	2	1008.7	29.0	26.0	78	30.8		
22	Sc	Ns	Cs	6	9+	3000	bcogtlr	cpr	ExN	2	1008.1	28.1	25.8	82	31.1		
23	Cb	-	C1	5	5	3000	bc b bc	bc	ExS	3	1005.6	30.5	26.8	74	31.9		
24	Sc	Ns	C1	3	9+	3000	ccproc	cjr	ExS	4	1005.8	28.8	25.5	75	29.6		
25	Cu	-	-	3	3	4000	b bc	bc	ExN	4	1004.8	29.4	25.4	71	28.8		
26	Cu	Ac	C1	1	8	3500	c	c	E	2	1005.4	30.0	25.3	66	28.1		
27	Cb	As	Cs	2	9+	6500	cbc c	c	NNW	2	1002.6	28.8	25.1	73	28.5		
28	Cb	-	C1	5	5	3000	b bc	bc	NE	2	1001.7	29.0	24.5	67	26.8		
29	Cu	-	C1	2	2	4000	bc b	b	E	1	1003.1	29.5	25.2	68	28.3		
30	Cb	As	Cs	2	5	3000	bc	bc	E	4	1004.8	30.0	25.3	66	28.1		
31	-	-	-	3.6	6.4	3850	-	-	-	2.7	1007.5	28.6	25.1	74	28.5		
Means	-	-	-	3.6	6.4	3850	-	-	-	2.7	1007.5	28.6	25.1	74	28.5		

## METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

November 1939

International  
Seismological  
Centre

Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	28.9	23.8	22.4		67.5	6.7		1.3
2	27.5	23.8	22.5		4.6	0.3		1.0
3	29.5	22.5	21.2		-	10.3		1.8
4	28.8	23.9	22.5		7.2	9.7		1.8
5	29.5	23.8	22.4		-	12.5		2.6
6	30.2	23.9	22.3		1.6	12.0		2.6
7	30.5	24.2	23.0		-	7.9		3.0
8	29.2	24.5	21.8		-	8.6		3.4
9	29.1	25.2	22.5		-	4.3		2.9
10	29.0	22.6	21.8		-	9.9		3.0
11	30.0	23.9	21.6		-	11.0		2.8
12	30.5	25.1	23.0		-	11.8		2.7
13	30.2	23.5	22.3		-	11.9		2.6
14	30.8	24.1	22.5		-	10.5		3.1
15	30.5	25.1	24.1		6.7	3.4		2.1
16	29.8	24.5	23.3		6.5	4.8		1.1
17	29.4	24.2	23.0		Trace	5.1		1.4
18	29.9	24.1	22.2		0.3	6.5		1.7
19	30.2	25.0	23.8		3.8	9.1		2.1
20	30.2	25.0	23.8		10.5	5.3		1.9
21	30.2	24.3	23.2		Trace	8.3		2.3
22	29.6	24.3	22.2		22.7	8.1		1.8
23	31.0	24.2	23.0		0.5	10.9		2.6
24	29.2	24.6	22.8		14.7	5.5		1.7
25	30.0	23.0	21.3		-	12.0		3.1
26	30.3	22.8	20.8		2.7	11.9		2.4
27	29.6	25.0	23.4		-	6.3		2.5
28	29.9	23.5	21.6		0.4	10.5		2.4
29	30.1	23.4	22.1		Trace	11.3		3.0
30	30.3	22.8	21.0		2.2	9.7		2.6
31								
Sum	-	-	-		151.9	256.1		69.3
Mean	29.8	24.0	22.5		-	8.54		2.31





Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.					
	Low.	Form.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.		
		High.	Medium.														Amount of Low.	Total Amount.
1	Sc	AS	Cl	8	8	4000	bcepro c	c	M	E	2	1007.8	27.9	25.0	78	29.1		
2	Sc	AC	-	5	9	4000	cooRRc	c	M	NE	2	1007.5	27.5	25.2	82	29.9		
3	Sc	AS	CS	5	9+	4000	c	c	M	CALM	0	1009.7	27.2	24.8	81	29.1		
4	Sc	NS	-	5	9+	3000	ebcc	cjr	M	SW	2	1009.9	27.2	24.4	77	27.5		
5	Sc	AS	-	4	10	7000	coRRc	c	M	CALM	0	1009.9	26.2	24.0	82	27.7		
6	Sc	AC	CS	2	7	6000	c bc	bc	M	ESE	4	1009.4	28.1	24.3	71	26.9		
7	Cu	-	CS	1	5	8000	cbc	bc	M	CALM	0	1009.5	27.9	24.0	71	26.4		
8	Cu	AC	CS	3	5	3000	crobc	bc	M	ExS	2	1010.0	28.2	24.7	73	28.0		
9	Cu	-	Cl	1	5	6000	bbbc	c	M	CALM	0	1010.9	27.5	22.0	60	25.1		
10	Cu	-	Cl	2	3	4000	ebcbbc	bc	M	ESE	3	1010.0	28.0	22.5	60	22.5		
11	Cu	-	Cl	1	2	4000	bc b	b	M	ExS	2	1009.3	27.6	23.3	68	24.8		
12	Cu	-	-	Tr.	2	4500	ebcb	b	M	CALM	0	1007.7	27.7	23.0	66	24.0		
13	Cu	-	-	1	Tr.	4500	bc b	b	M	CALM	0	1008.2	28.0	23.4	66	24.8		
14	Sc	-	-	7	7	3500	bceprabc	bc	M	ENE	1	1009.6	28.4	25.1	75	28.9		
15	Cu	-	Cl	2	4	3000	ebcbbc	bc	M	ESE	2	1011.0	29.2	25.7	74	29.9		
16	Cu	-	-	3	3	3000	bceprobc	bc	M	ExS	2	1011.8	29.7	26.0	73	30.3		
17	Sc	AS	-	7	9+	3000	bceRRc	cjpr	M	ESE	2	1010.9	25.5	24.4	91	29.5		
18	Cu	AC	-	1	9+	4500	cpcc	c	M	ExS	4	1009.0	28.4	25.7	80	30.5		
19	Sc	NS	Cl	2	10	3500	cpccror	croro	M	CALM	0	1008.1	26.0	25.0	92	30.5		
20	Cu	AC	-	2	9+	4500	cpcc	c	M	CALM	0	1006.5	27.3	24.8	80	28.9		
21	Cu	-	CS	1	9	3000	cpcc	c	M	SW	4	1006.2	28.2	23.8	68	25.6		
22	Sc	-	Cl	5	5	3500	ebcbbc	bc	M	CALM	0	1007.4	26.7	21.6	62	21.3		
23	Sc	-	CS	8	9	4000	ebcbbc	c	M	SW	1	1008.1	26.1	22.1	69	23.1		
24	Cu	-	Cl	Tr.	7	5000	b bcw	bcw	M	W	1	1008.3	27.4	22.0	60	21.7		
25	Sc	AS	-	7	9+	3500	bc c	c	M	ESE	3	1010.2	27.7	24.0	72	26.5		
26	Sc	AS	-	4	10	3500	coRRc	c/iro	M	SSW	1	1012.9	24.5	23.7	93	28.4		
27	Cu	-	Cl	5	6	4000	ebccpr	bcepro	M	E	3	1012.0	28.8	26.4	82	32.1		
28	Cu	AC	CS	1	8	3000	bc c	c	M	CALM	0	1011.2	27.7	25.4	82	34.3		
29	Cu	AC	Cl	1	9	3500	ebcc	c	M	CALM	0	1011.9	29.0	25.4	74	29.2		
30	Cu	-	Cl	1	7	3000	cltrc	bc	M	ExS	2	1012.8	29.7	25.6	70	29.2		
31	Sc	AS	CS	6	9+	3500	clprtc	ct	M	CALM	0	1012.5	27.1	25.3	86	30.5		
Means	-	-	-	3.2	6.9	4080	-	-	-	-	1.4	1009.7	27.6	24.3	75	27.5		



Day of Month.	CLOUD.			Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.		
	FORM.		At Time.					Since previous Observation.	Direction.		Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
	Low.	Medium.																	
1	Sc	Ns	-	3	10	3500	c oro	oro	H	SSE	2	1005.2	25.5	24.5	92	29.6			
2	Fr. Nb	Ns	-	8	9	1500	cjpr	ort/t	K	SSE	3	1006.1	26.5	24.9	87	29.9			
3	Fr. Nb	Ns	-	4	10	1000	c	e/ro	M	CALM	0	1008.2	26.8	24.9	85	29.6			
4	Sc	As	-	3	10	4000	cprorre	c	K	ExS	4	1007.6	28.2	25.1	77	29.1			
5	Sc	Ns	Cs	2	9	3500	c	cro/ro	K	S	1	1007.6	26.5	25.0	88	30.1			
6	Cu	Ac	-	1	8	6000	bc c	e	K	E	4	1007.1	28.9	24.0	65	25.6			
7	Sc	Ns	-	5	9+	4000	bccr	cro	M	SE	1	1008.1	26.2	24.5	86	29.1			
8	Cu	-	-	4	4	8000	bc	bc	K	ExS	4	1008.2	29.5	25.3	69	28.5			
9	Cu	Ac	Cs	5	8	6000	cbcy	cy	M	SSE	1	1008.1	28.6	21.6	52	19.9			
10	Sc	-	-	7	7	5000	bc	bc	M	E	3	1008.1	28.7	23.1	61	23.5			
11	Sc	-	-	8	8	4500	b bc c	c	M	ENE	2	1007.6	28.4	23.2	63	23.9			
12	Cu	-	-	3	3	4000	b bc	bc	M	ESE	3	1005.8	30.2	24.0	58	24.4			
13	Cu	Ac	Cs	2	7	6000	b bccbc	bc	M	NE	1	1006.9	29.2	24.5	66	26.7			
14	Cu	-	Ci	1	9	3000	bc c	c	M	ESE	2	1007.3	29.8	25.0	66	27.5			
15	Cb	-	Ci	3	5	3000	bc	bc	M	ENE	2	1009.1	30.1	26.2	72	30.5			
16	Cu	-	Ci	2	6	3000	beprob	bc	M	E	3	1008.6	30.1	25.8	69	29.3			
17	Fr. Nb	As	-	5	10	2000	cprcqr	cro	M	S	2	1008.6	25.4	24.1	90	28.7			
18	Sc	Ns	-	5	9+	3500	cpr c	ciro	K	ExS	3	1006.8	27.4	25.2	83	30.0			
19	Sc	Ns	-	6	10	4000	cproc	c	K	NNE	3	1006.6	26.0	25.0	92	30.5			
20	Sc	Ns	-	2	9	3000	c roro	c	K	W	3	1004.1	26.0	25.0	92	30.5			
21	Cu	-	Ci	1	8	3000	c bc y	cy	M	SW	3	1004.2	29.0	22.8	57	22.4			
22	Cb	-	-	8	8	3500	bc c	cy	M	CALM	0	1005.7	28.0	21.8	56	20.8			
23	Sc	-	Ci	5	7	4000	c bc	bc	M	NW	3	1006.1	27.8	20.7	50	18.4			
24	Cu	-	Cs	2	9	6000	bc	bcy	M	NESE	1	1007.3	28.5	22.6	58	22.4			
25	Sc	Ns	-	4	10	3000	cgronroc	cro	M	ESE	1	1009.4	26.1	23.7	81	27.1			
26	Sc	-	Cs	6	10	8000	ort	c	M	ESE	1	1010.6	26.2	24.3	85	28.5			
27	Cu	-	Ci	3	7	2000	bc pr	bc	M	E	4	1009.9	29.3	26.3	78	31.5			
28	Cu	-	Ci	2	8	3000	c bc c	c	M	NXW	1	1009.4	29.3	25.8	74	29.9			
29	Cu	-	Ci	3	9+	3000	c	c	M	ExN	2	1010.1	30.0	26.7	76	32.0			
30	Cb	Ac	Ci	3	8	2500	bc ct	c	M	ExS	3	1010.5	28.7	26.2	81	31.6			
31	Fr. Nb	As	-	8	10	2000	cprcir	orr	F	CALM	0	1010.3	25.6	25.0	95	30.9			
Means	-	-	-	4.0	8.2	3820	-	-	-	-	2.1	1007.7	28.0	24.4	74	27.5			

## METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

December 1939

International  
Seismological  
Centre

Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	30.0	23.0	22.2		64.7	3.2		0.6
2	30.6	24.0	23.0		15.2	4.7		1.3
3	29.0	24.2	-		0.9	2.1		1.4
4	28.3	23.5	22.0		10.4	2.4		1.5
5	30.1	23.2	22.1		1.1	2.9		2.2
6	30.0	23.9	22.9		0.3	3.8		2.9
7	30.1	23.8	22.3		0.5	8.6		2.1
8	30.0	22.1	20.8		-	9.8		3.7
9	30.0	23.3	19.7		-	12.2		4.1
10	29.8	21.5	19.3		-	10.6		3.5
11	29.4	22.0	20.0		-	9.1		2.8
12	30.9	21.8	19.6		-	11.4		3.0
13	30.9	22.4	20.5		0.8	10.7		3.0
14	30.2	24.3	23.0		-	9.7		3.1
15	30.9	24.5	22.4		-	8.5		2.3
16	31.2	24.3	23.2		42.3	8.4		0.7
17	28.6	24.6	24.1		24.4	0.6		0.5
18	30.2	24.2	24.2		35.1	1.8		1.0
19	27.4	24.0	23.2		1.4	1.7		1.4
20	28.2	24.2	23.0		1.3	3.7		2.1
21	30.3	24.4	23.3		-	11.7		4.1
22	28.8	21.2	19.1		Trace	9.2		3.5
23	28.3	20.7	18.0		-	9.3		3.6
24	29.2	22.3	19.5		-	9.8		3.0
25	29.8	23.3	21.9		40.1	0.7		0.4
26	28.8	22.8	22.2		36.2	0.4		0.5
27	30.1	23.0	22.5		0.1	10.4		2.1
28	30.0	24.2	22.3		-	9.7		2.2
29	30.7	24.5	23.2		0.5	9.8		2.2
30	30.4	24.7	23.4		1.5	5.8		1.6
31	29.3	24.8	23.9		19.3	0.0		1.0
Sum	-	-	-		296.1	202.7		67.4
Mean	29.7	23.4	21.9		-	6.54		2.17

Meteorological Elements: Extreme Values, Normals and Variations, 1939

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
<b>Pressure</b>													
Normal (mb.) .. ..	1007.6	1008.3	1009.1	1009.8	1010.9	1011.5	1011.7	1012.1	1012.0	1011.2	1009.3	1008.1	1010.1
Variation, 1939 .. ..	+1.1	0.0	-0.2	+0.5	-0.3	+0.1	+0.1	-2.0	-0.1	-0.7	-0.7	+0.7	-0.1
Absolute Maximum .. ..	1014.1	1012.8	1014.6	1014.7	1014.6	1015.3	1016.1	1014.9	1017.6	1015.4	1012.4	1013.6	1017.6
Absolute Minimum .. ..	999.2	1004.4	1004.3	1005.7	1006.3	1006.5	1006.3	1005.3	1007.7	1005.7	1001.5	1003.8	999.2
<b>Temperature</b>													
Normal (°C) .. ..	26.27	26.26	26.31	26.18	25.97	25.59	25.29	25.59	25.79	26.07	26.08	26.32	25.98
Variation, 1939 .. ..	-0.54	+0.06	-0.40	-0.04	+0.08	-0.11	+0.31	+0.54	-0.20	+0.22	+0.62	-0.04	+0.04
Absolute Maximum .. ..	30.5	30.5	30.3	30.3	31.3	31.9	30.3	30.2	30.1	31.8	31.0	31.2	31.9
Absolute Minimum .. ..	22.2	23.2	22.7	22.3	21.0	19.4	19.8	19.5	21.7	21.3	22.5	20.7	19.4
Greatest daily range .. ..	7.0	7.1	8.3	8.0	8.9	9.4	9.7	9.5	7.7	9.4	7.5	9.1	9.7
Mean Maximum .. ..	28.68	28.64	28.97	29.33	29.62	29.22	29.30	29.15	28.75	29.68	29.80	29.73	29.24
Mean Minimum .. ..	23.43	24.25	23.74	23.58	23.17	22.51	22.59	23.48	23.29	23.51	24.02	23.38	23.41
<b>Rainfall</b>													
Normal (mm.) .. ..	455	385	358	255	161	130	82	89	133	169	267	370	2854
Variation, 1939 .. ..	+1058	+89	+98	-26	-101	-90	+1	-35	+67	+115	-115	-74	+986
<b>Sunshine</b>													
Normal (hours) .. ..	155	156	182	194	209	208	229	234	228	221	181	173	2370
Variation, 1939 .. ..	+20	-6	+4	+14	+66	+64	+73	+58	-25	+29	+75	+30	+402

Note: The total rainfall for the year is 3840.1 mm. giving departure equal to +986, but the sum of monthly departures, which have been rounded off, is +987.

Pressure: Means of Hourly Values, 1939

From readings in millibars at exact hours (1000 mb. + tabular values.)

Hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Means
Month																									
January	9.16	8.63	8.29	8.18	8.50	8.65	9.23	9.59	9.73	9.70	9.52	9.09	8.72	8.27	7.70	7.56	7.59	7.57	8.04	8.61	9.12	9.43	9.61	9.44	8.72
February	8.95	8.51	8.04	7.76	7.74	7.85	8.36	9.04	9.37	9.55	9.43	8.93	8.70	8.02	7.55	7.12	7.04	7.15	7.43	7.97	8.52	8.97	9.11	9.09	8.34
March	9.53	9.16	8.67	8.38	8.33	8.46	8.76	9.61	10.19	10.38	10.31	9.51	9.15	8.27	7.72	7.34	7.29	7.41	7.62	8.45	9.02	9.47	9.72	9.69	8.86
April	10.97	10.58	10.10	9.94	9.88	9.93	10.32	11.07	11.40	11.78	11.77	10.91	10.33	9.59	8.91	8.56	8.62	8.87	9.24	9.92	10.54	10.93	11.06	11.08	10.26
May	11.06	10.80	10.59	10.41	10.34	10.42	10.74	11.36	11.77	12.10	11.97	11.11	10.66	9.94	9.23	8.92	8.98	9.17	9.60	10.33	10.90	11.04	11.17	11.14	10.57
June	11.99	11.79	11.56	11.50	11.23	11.33	11.63	12.37	13.02	13.29	13.10	12.56	11.89	11.08	10.49	10.09	10.13	10.31	10.78	11.29	11.74	12.04	12.17	12.15	11.63
July	12.09	11.94	11.67	11.48	11.45	11.56	11.89	12.64	13.36	13.64	13.47	12.68	12.12	11.25	10.47	10.18	10.24	10.44	10.81	11.42	11.92	12.22	12.29	12.27	11.81
August	10.41	10.22	10.00	9.88	9.84	9.98	10.36	11.01	11.81	11.99	11.81	10.98	10.49	9.71	8.70	8.53	8.57	8.72	9.16	9.65	10.10	10.46	10.56	10.57	10.15
September	12.16	11.77	11.43	11.33	11.38	11.66	12.15	12.84	13.44	13.69	13.43	12.59	12.07	11.24	10.56	10.34	10.40	10.64	11.41	11.88	12.25	12.57	12.59	12.49	11.93
October	10.92	10.44	10.07	9.93	10.04	10.33	10.83	11.47	11.69	11.69	11.52	10.96	10.39	9.53	9.15	8.94	9.08	9.36	10.09	10.57	10.88	11.23	11.56	11.14	10.48
November	8.97	8.58	8.24	8.13	8.20	8.51	9.04	9.47	9.64	9.69	9.48	8.98	8.52	7.90	7.48	7.24	7.30	7.61	8.16	8.57	8.98	9.23	9.40	9.21	8.61
December	9.29	8.84	8.39	8.19	8.31	8.69	9.23	9.55	9.68	9.77	9.56	9.04	8.64	8.18	7.72	7.46	7.48	7.77	8.52	8.96	9.37	9.67	9.84	9.74	8.83
Year	10.46	10.11	9.75	9.58	9.59	9.78	10.21	10.83	11.26	11.44	11.27	10.59	10.14	9.41	8.81	8.51	8.54	8.75	9.25	9.60	10.26	10.61	10.74	10.67	10.02
Wet Season 1938-39	8.91	8.49	8.18	8.03	8.07	8.32	8.81	9.25	9.45	9.45	9.29	8.87	8.48	7.96	7.51	7.19	7.18	7.38	7.78	8.50	8.75	9.09	9.24	9.18	8.47
Dry Season 1939	11.39	11.19	10.95	10.77	10.71	10.82	11.15	11.85	12.49	12.75	12.59	11.78	11.29	10.49	9.73	9.43	9.48	9.66	10.09	10.67	11.17	11.66	11.55	11.53	11.04



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Pressure: Diurnal Changes, 1939

The departures in millibars from the mean of the day are adjusted for non-cyclic change.

Hour	Mean	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Month																									
January	8.72	+0.41	-0.12	-0.45	-0.56	-0.44	-0.08	+0.50	+0.86	+1.00	+0.97	+0.80	+0.37	0.00	-0.44	-1.01	-1.35	-1.32	-1.14	-0.66	-0.09	+0.42	+0.74	+0.92	+0.75
February	8.54	+0.60	+0.16	-0.31	-0.59	-0.61	-0.50	+0.01	+0.69	+1.03	+1.21	+1.09	+0.59	+0.36	-0.32	-0.79	-1.21	-1.29	-1.18	-0.90	-0.36	+0.19	+0.64	+0.78	+0.76
March	8.86	+0.68	+0.30	-0.19	-0.48	-0.53	-0.40	-0.10	+0.75	+1.33	+1.52	+1.45	+0.65	+0.29	-0.59	-1.14	-1.52	-1.57	-1.45	-1.04	-0.41	+0.16	+0.61	+0.85	+0.82
April	10.26	+0.71	+0.32	-0.16	-0.32	-0.38	-0.33	+0.06	+0.81	+1.14	+1.52	+1.51	+0.65	+0.07	-0.67	-1.35	-1.68	-1.64	-1.39	-1.02	-0.34	+0.28	+0.67	+0.80	+0.82
May	10.57	+0.48	+0.22	+0.01	-0.17	-0.24	-0.16	+0.16	+0.78	+1.20	+1.53	+1.40	+0.54	+0.09	-0.63	-1.34	-1.64	-1.58	-1.39	-0.96	-0.23	+0.34	+0.48	+0.61	+0.58
June	11.63	+0.38	+0.18	-0.06	-0.32	-0.39	-0.29	+0.01	+0.75	+1.40	+1.66	+1.47	+0.73	+0.26	-0.55	-1.15	-1.55	-1.51	-1.33	-0.86	-0.35	+0.10	+0.39	+0.52	+0.50
July	11.81	+0.32	+0.17	-0.11	-0.30	-0.33	-0.23	+0.10	+0.84	+1.56	+1.84	+1.66	+0.87	+0.31	-0.57	-1.35	-1.64	-1.59	-1.39	-1.03	-0.42	+0.08	+0.37	+0.44	+0.41
August	10.15	+0.27	+0.08	-0.14	-0.26	-0.30	-0.16	+0.22	+0.87	+1.66	+1.84	+1.66	+0.83	+0.34	-0.44	-1.45	-1.63	-1.59	-1.44	-1.00	-0.51	-0.06	+0.50	+0.40	+0.41
September	11.93	+0.24	-0.15	-0.49	-0.59	-0.54	-0.26	+0.23	+0.92	+1.51	+1.76	+1.50	+0.66	+0.14	-0.69	-1.37	-1.60	-1.54	-1.30	-0.53	-0.06	+0.31	+0.63	+0.65	+0.55
October	10.48	+0.38	-0.10	-0.46	-0.60	-0.48	-0.18	+0.32	+0.97	+1.19	+1.20	+1.03	+0.48	-0.08	-0.94	-1.31	-1.52	-1.37	-1.09	-0.35	+0.14	+0.45	+0.81	+0.94	+0.73
November	8.61	+0.32	-0.06	-0.40	-0.51	-0.43	-0.12	+0.41	+0.85	+1.02	+1.07	+0.87	+0.37	-0.09	-0.70	-1.12	-1.36	-1.29	-0.98	-0.43	-0.01	+0.40	+0.70	+0.85	+0.64
December	8.83	+0.50	+0.05	-0.41	-0.61	-0.49	+0.12	+0.42	+0.73	+0.86	+0.95	+0.73	+0.21	-0.19	-0.66	-1.12	-1.38	-1.37	-1.08	-0.34	+0.10	+0.51	+0.80	+0.97	+0.86
Year	10.02	+0.44	+0.09	-0.26	-0.44	-0.43	-0.24	+0.19	+0.82	+1.24	+1.42	+1.26	+0.58	+0.13	-0.60	-1.21	-1.51	-1.47	-1.26	-0.76	-0.21	+0.27	+0.59	+0.75	+0.65
Wet Season	1938-39	8.46	+0.45	+0.03	-0.29	-0.43	-0.39	-0.14	+0.35	+0.79	+0.98	+0.83	+0.41	+0.02	-0.50	-0.95	-1.27	-1.28	-1.09	-0.68	-0.16	+0.29	+0.63	+0.78	+0.72
Dry Season	1939	11.04	+0.36	+0.16	-0.07	-0.26	-0.31	-0.21	+0.12	+0.81	+1.45	+1.72	+1.55	+0.74	+0.25	-0.55	-1.32	-1.61	-1.57	-1.39	-0.96	+0.11	+0.39	+0.49	+0.47



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Temperature: Means of Hourly Values, 1939  
 From readings in degrees centigrade at exact hours

Hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	
Month																										
January	24.58	24.46	24.32	24.30	24.31	24.21	24.60	25.77	26.52	27.06	27.09	27.24	27.37	27.29	27.31	27.02	26.83	26.37	26.01	25.57	25.12	24.80	24.70	24.65	24.65	25.73
February	25.19	24.96	24.91	24.96	24.90	24.94	25.14	26.16	27.00	27.40	27.50	27.53	27.48	27.61	27.57	27.45	27.37	27.13	26.95	26.60	26.20	25.83	25.61	25.42	25.42	26.32
March	24.55	24.43	24.30	24.22	24.12	24.08	24.20	25.05	26.25	27.03	27.35	27.75	28.12	28.08	27.99	27.64	27.17	26.91	26.41	25.91	25.42	25.19	24.96	24.76	24.76	25.91
April	24.44	24.22	24.16	24.14	24.23	24.21	24.22	25.23	26.84	27.76	28.09	28.45	28.59	28.63	28.47	28.10	27.53	27.19	26.63	25.85	25.53	25.19	24.93	24.61	24.61	26.14
May	24.06	23.90	23.73	23.71	23.64	23.56	23.62	24.92	27.23	28.24	28.65	28.77	28.78	28.80	28.79	28.25	27.88	27.31	26.70	25.81	25.22	24.75	24.51	24.51	24.51	26.05
June	23.51	23.38	23.23	23.03	22.90	22.88	23.05	24.28	26.24	27.53	28.09	28.36	28.42	28.43	28.34	27.84	27.44	26.73	26.08	25.26	24.75	24.21	23.91	23.67	23.67	25.48
July	23.64	23.47	23.36	23.20	23.10	22.94	22.99	23.91	26.66	27.81	28.31	28.57	28.49	28.55	28.48	28.04	27.52	26.87	26.17	25.42	24.93	24.10	24.10	23.77	23.77	25.60
August	24.43	24.33	24.13	24.04	23.95	24.01	24.13	25.36	27.10	27.92	28.34	28.44	28.66	28.57	28.38	28.13	27.65	27.13	26.48	25.89	25.52	25.13	24.75	24.53	24.53	26.13
September	24.01	23.83	23.62	23.56	23.53	23.53	23.76	25.25	26.30	27.03	27.39	27.58	27.76	27.68	27.70	27.45	26.95	26.51	26.09	25.63	25.17	24.86	24.54	24.34	24.34	25.59
October	24.51	24.34	24.24	24.21	24.13	24.19	24.74	26.48	27.80	28.50	28.49	28.43	28.50	28.55	28.19	27.96	27.44	27.03	26.53	26.03	25.66	25.55	24.99	24.79	24.79	26.29
November	25.07	24.93	24.80	24.77	24.69	24.71	25.72	27.16	27.90	28.52	28.59	28.59	28.76	28.77	28.58	28.39	27.97	27.38	26.90	26.53	25.94	25.61	25.48	25.28	25.28	26.70
December	24.54	24.40	24.29	24.25	24.19	24.15	24.81	26.45	27.59	28.23	28.21	28.38	28.38	28.38	27.89	27.79	27.58	27.26	26.82	26.16	25.72	25.35	25.00	24.81	24.81	26.28
Year	24.38	24.22	24.09	24.03	23.97	23.95	24.24	25.50	26.95	27.75	28.01	28.17	28.28	28.28	28.14	27.84	27.44	26.99	26.48	25.87	25.43	25.05	24.79	24.58	24.58	26.02
Wet Season																										
1938-39	24.83	24.69	24.57	24.52	24.49	24.45	24.88	26.01	26.79	27.29	27.42	27.41	27.50	27.42	27.41	27.23	26.99	26.62	26.30	25.92	25.61	25.33	25.15	24.98	24.98	25.99
Dry Season																										
1939	23.91	23.77	23.61	23.49	23.40	23.35	23.45	24.62	26.81	27.87	28.35	28.52	28.59	28.59	28.50	28.06	27.62	27.01	26.36	25.59	25.10	24.55	24.32	24.07	24.07	25.81



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Temperature: Diurnal Changes, 1939

The departures in degrees centigrade from the mean of the day are adjusted for non-cyclic change.

Hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
Month																									
January	25.73	-1.14	-1.26	-1.40	-1.42	-1.41	-1.51	-1.13	+0.04	+0.79	+1.33	+1.36	+1.51	+1.64	+1.56	+1.58	+1.29	+1.10	+0.63	+0.27	-0.17	-0.62	-0.94	-1.04	-1.09
February	26.32	-1.12	-1.36	-1.41	-1.36	-1.42	-1.38	-1.18	-0.16	+0.68	+1.08	+1.18	+1.21	+1.16	+1.29	+1.25	+1.13	+1.05	+0.81	+0.63	+0.28	-0.12	-0.49	-0.72	-0.91
March	25.91	-1.35	-1.47	-1.60	-1.68	-1.78	-1.82	-1.70	-0.85	+0.34	+1.12	+1.44	+1.84	+2.21	+2.17	+2.08	+1.72	+1.25	+0.99	+0.49	-0.01	-0.50	-0.75	-0.96	-1.16
April	26.14	-1.75	-1.97	-2.02	-2.04	-1.94	-1.96	-1.94	-0.93	+0.69	+1.61	+1.94	+2.31	+2.46	+2.50	+2.34	+1.98	+1.41	+1.08	+0.52	-0.25	-0.57	-0.90	-1.16	-1.48
May	26.05	-1.97	-2.13	-2.31	-2.33	-2.40	-2.48	-2.42	-1.12	+1.19	+2.19	+2.60	+2.72	+2.73	+2.75	+2.73	+2.19	+1.82	+1.25	+0.64	-0.25	-0.84	-1.52	-1.56	-1.76
June	25.48	-1.96	-2.09	-2.24	-2.44	-2.57	-2.59	-2.43	-1.20	+0.76	+2.05	+2.61	+2.88	+2.94	+2.95	+2.86	+2.56	+1.96	+1.24	+0.59	-0.23	-0.74	-1.28	-1.58	-1.82
July	25.60	-1.97	-2.13	-2.24	-2.40	-2.50	-2.66	-2.61	-1.69	+1.06	+2.21	+2.71	+2.97	+2.89	+2.95	+2.88	+2.44	+1.92	+1.27	+0.57	-0.18	-0.67	-1.50	-1.49	-1.82
August	26.13	-1.72	-1.82	-2.02	-2.11	-2.19	-2.13	-2.01	-0.78	+0.96	+1.79	+2.21	+2.31	+2.53	+2.44	+2.26	+2.01	+1.53	+1.01	+0.36	-0.22	-0.59	-0.98	-1.36	-1.57
September	25.59	-1.56	-1.74	-1.95	-2.01	-2.05	-2.05	-1.82	-0.33	+0.72	+1.44	+1.80	+1.99	+2.17	+2.09	+2.10	+1.85	+1.55	+0.91	+0.49	+0.02	-0.44	-0.75	-1.07	-1.28
October	26.29	-1.77	-1.94	-2.04	-2.07	-2.15	-2.09	-1.55	+0.19	+1.51	+2.21	+2.20	+2.14	+2.21	+2.26	+1.90	+1.67	+1.15	+0.73	+0.23	-0.27	-0.64	-0.95	-1.31	-1.51
November	26.70	-1.61	-1.75	-1.89	-1.92	-2.00	-1.98	-0.97	+0.47	+1.21	+1.82	+1.89	+1.89	+2.06	+2.07	+1.87	+1.68	+1.26	+0.67	+0.19	-0.38	-0.77	-1.11	-1.24	-1.44
December	26.28	-1.76	-1.90	-2.00	-2.04	-2.10	-2.14	-1.48	+0.16	+1.30	+1.95	+2.10	+2.10	+2.10	+2.10	+1.62	+1.52	+1.31	+0.99	+0.55	-0.11	-0.55	-0.91	-1.26	-1.45
Year	26.02	-1.64	-1.80	-1.93	-1.99	-2.05	-2.07	-1.78	-0.52	+0.93	+1.73	+1.99	+2.15	+2.26	+2.26	+2.12	+1.82	+1.42	+0.97	+0.46	-0.15	-0.59	-0.99	-1.25	-1.44
Wet Season																									
1938-39	25.99	-1.16	-1.30	-1.42	-1.47	-1.50	-1.54	-1.11	+0.02	+0.80	+1.30	+1.43	+1.42	+1.51	+1.43	+1.42	+1.24	+1.00	+0.63	+0.31	-0.07	-0.38	-0.66	-0.84	-1.01
Dry Season																									
1939	25.81	-1.90	-2.04	-2.20	-2.32	-2.41	-2.46	-2.36	-1.19	+1.00	+2.06	+2.54	+2.71	+2.78	+2.78	+2.69	+2.25	+1.81	+1.20	+0.55	-0.22	-0.71	-1.26	-1.49	-1.74



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FOURIER COEFFICIENTS: BAROMETRIC PRESSURE AND TEMPERATURE, 1939

Values of  $P_n$  and  $A_n$  in the series  $\sum P_n \sin(15nt + A_n)$ ,  $t$  being Zone Time (11h 00m slow on Greenwich) expressed in hours from midnight.

Period	$P_1$	$A_1$	$P_2$	$A_2$	$P_3$	$A_3$	$P_4$	$A_4$
	mb	°	mb	°	mb	°	mb	°
Wet Season 1938-39	0.49	8	0.86	138	0.07	98	0.04	326
Dry Season 1939	0.74	351	1.00	133	0.16	333	0.09	252
Year 1939	0.60	359	1.00	137	0.08	7	0.06	279
	Barometric Pressure							
	°C	°	°C	°	°C	°	°C	°
Wet Season 1938-39	1.15	225	0.33	108	0.24	15	0.14	249
Dry Season 1939	2.70	235	0.65	73	0.38	339	0.21	194
Year 1939	2.22	237	0.47	86	0.28	355	0.15	220
	Temperature							

Monthly Means of Relative Humidity - 1939

Percentages at exact even hours

Hour	2	4	6	8	10	noon	14	16	18	20	22	24	Mean
Month													
January	87	87	87	83	79	80	79	79	81	85	87	86	83
February	86	85	85	83	79	79	79	80	80	83	85	85	82
March	89	89	89	87	80	77	77	78	81	87	88	89	84
April	89	89	89	86	78	77	76	77	81	87	88	89	84
May	87	86	86	84	74	73	74	76	79	85	86	87	81
June	83	83	84	79	69	67	68	69	73	80	83	83	77
July	86	87	86	83	71	70	70	72	76	83	84	86	80
August	84	86	86	81	74	72	72	73	77	80	83	84	79
September	89	89	89	83	79	78	78	78	82	87	88	88	84
October	85	85	85	75	71	73	73	74	77	79	83	84	79
November	86	87	86	76	75	76	75	75	79	83	85	85	81
December	86	87	87	78	73	73	74	74	75	82	84	86	80
Year	86	87	87	81	75	75	75	75	78	83	85	86	81
Wet Season 1938-1939	87	88	88	83	80	80	80	81	81	85	87	87	84
Dry Season	85	85	85	82	72	71	71	73	76	82	84	85	79

Rainfall at Apia Observatory - 1939

Month	Number of Days on which stated Amounts of Precipitation were recorded (Amount of rain in millimetres)						Total Rain- Fall mm.	Total Rain Days	Greatest Amount in 24 hours mm.	Date	Greatest Amount in one hour mm.	Date	Time
	0.2 - 0.9		1.0 - 9.9		10.0 - 24.9								
	1.0 - 9.9	10.0 - 24.9	25.0 - 99.9	100 and over	25.0 - 99.9	100 and over							
January	4	7	7	5	5	1513.1	28	405.1	16th	85.4	16th	2-3 p.m.	
February	1	8	3	7	-	473.8	19	84.2	21st				
March	3	7	7	6	-	456.0	23	87.0	20th				
April	5	8	1	4	-	228.6	18	54.0	4th	25.4	21st	10-11 a.m.	
May	5	6	2	-	-	59.7	13	18.3	17th	10.4	12th	7-8 p.m.	
June	3	2	2	-	-	39.9	7	22.9	17th	19.0	18th	4-5 a.m.	
July	2	3	1	1	-	83.3	7	51.0	27th	15.9	27th	6-7 p.m.	
August	3	4	1	1	-	54.0	9	33.7	24th	25.4	24th	11-12 p.m.	
September	3	9	5	1	-	200.0	18	84.4	17th	27.2	18th	6-7 a.m.	
October	1	3	-	3	1	283.7	8	159.4	6th	35.6	6th	5-6 p.m.	
November	3	8	3	1	-	151.9	15	67.5	1st	41.3	2nd	6-7 a.m.	
December	5	4	4	5	-	296.1	18	64.7	1st	37.5	1st	11-12 p.m.	
Year	38	69	36	34	6	3840.1	183	405.1	16th Jan.	85.4	16th Jan.	2-3 p.m.	

Note: Rainfall has been measured at 9.00 a.m. and entered to the previous day. Greatest amounts for one hour have been entered the date upon which the fall occurred.

Rainfall in Samoa, 1939

(Expressed in inches)

Station	Elevation (feet)	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Authority
<b>Upolu:-</b>															
Alafua	185	69.21	37.79	20.06	9.16	2.22	3.58	5.36	1.44	8.02	6.69	7.20	9.25	179.98	Mr M.R. Meckam
Aleisa	910	64.35	26.19	17.06	11.08	4.90	2.47	5.79	2.24	5.99	9.51	9.22	12.13	170.93	The N.Z. Reparation Estates
Casala	700	51.24	23.57	-	11.74	1.71	0.99	2.50	2.71	6.09	9.51	7.77	13.27		Mr P.L.M. Morgan
Lotofaga	40	45.93	15.08	8.28	8.40	8.84	6.29	3.35	3.45	20.22	16.96	10.56	8.64	156.00	The Rev. Father Beauchemin
Magia	215	41.85	15.54	13.67	9.00	2.19	2.20	2.39	2.57	6.38	10.98	6.74	10.10	123.61	Mr G. Miedecke
Mulifanua	14	35.89	13.22	9.83	6.68	2.76	2.90	1.42	1.24	4.28	8.68	3.92	8.88	99.70	The N.Z. Reparation Estates
Mulinu'u	5	59.57	18.65	17.95	9.00	2.35	1.57	3.28	2.13	7.87	11.17	5.98	11.66	151.18	The Observatory
Mulivai	6					7.05	5.83	2.72	8.01	19.68	15.02	8.28	3.67		The Rev. Father Gaucher
Piula	65				12.49	5.83	3.46	3.39	2.41	11.31	10.37	6.31	6.57		The Rev. N.G. Pardey
Tafaigata	550	66.27	25.31	14.88	7.09	3.04	0.83	5.21	4.99	7.32	9.61	7.97	10.74	163.26	The N.Z. Reparation Estates
Tapatapa	1025	93.24	-	16.56	17.20										Mr T. Bott
Tuana'imato	105	60.05	28.99	16.93	8.79	2.84	1.76	3.96	1.82	6.24	7.86	5.97	7.87	153.08	The N.Z. Reparation Estates
Vailele	25	59.06	28.63	22.44	8.12	3.56	-	1.38	2.98	4.28	9.32	5.76	6.72		The N.Z. Reparation Estates
Vailima	720	76.53	35.63	18.74	13.06	3.62	2.29	5.95	1.69	9.38	9.48	9.30	9.58	195.25	Government House
Vaipapa	400	77.86	25.83	15.80	10.39	4.34	3.29	2.55	2.04	9.39	7.19	7.95	12.14		The N.Z. Reparation Estates
Vaipoto	20	60.68	24.22	18.58	13.45	2.03	2.70	5.52	2.26	8.43	12.64	10.01	14.16	190.69	Mr A.R. Cobcroft
Vaitele					8.12	2.46	1.42	4.56	1.44	8.08	11.04	7.10	10.52	158.22	The N.Z. Reparation Estates
<b>Savai'i:-</b>															
Fagamalo	8	47.21	31.61	13.37	12.20	3.58	1.66	5.16	3.01	7.62	9.78	18.95	5.35	159.50	The Resident Commissioner
Falealupo	8	24.65	22.25	10.93	5.65	3.66	1.52	1.12	1.06	7.38	15.19	4.17	10.63	108.21	The Rev. Father Merten
Tuasivi	25	33.85	18.51	10.10	3.95	3.35	5.33	1.71	3.19	21.05	7.72	6.58	24.85	140.19	The Resident Commissioner
Vaipouli	210	54.76	40.96	15.08	13.38	5.43	1.57	5.23	2.41	4.89	10.60	13.87	7.49	175.67	The Superintendent of Schools
Tutuila:-	(American Samoa)														
Pago Pago		65.50	29.00	15.80	9.30	16.20	3.4	2.8	5.4	27.6	8.3	8.1	16.9	208.30	The U.S. Naval Station

**Notes:-**

- (1) The rim of the gauge is generally at a height of one or two feet above the ground.
- (2) Most of the gauges in use are of the Meteorological Office (London) pattern with a deep funnel five inches in diameter. A tapered glass measure reading in inches is used.
- (3) Some of the sites are not strictly conventional owing to the profuse growth of vegetation i.e. surrounding objects may be nearer the gauge than twice their own height.
- (4) The readings of the rain gauges at many of the stations given in this table are made in the morning and entered ("thrown back") to the previous day while at other stations the readings are entered to the same day.

Duration of Bright Sunshine, 1939

Aggregate duration of bright sunshine occurring between the exact hours of apparent solar time and the percentage of possible duration of sunshine for the month

Hour of day	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	Totals	%
<b>M o n t h</b>																
January	0.7	10.5	15.4	15.4	16.1	16.0	15.6	17.3	16.2	15.6	14.8	12.5	8.3	0.9	175.3	44
February	0.5	11.5	14.5	14.7	13.6	14.8	13.5	13.5	12.0	12.6	12.5	10.2	6.0	0.0	149.9	43
March	0.0	8.0	16.7	17.0	16.5	18.5	21.0	20.2	19.6	17.4	14.9	12.1	4.5	0.0	186.4	49
April	0.0	7.3	16.9	19.4	21.6	22.9	24.2	23.4	19.5	17.4	17.9	12.9	4.6	0.0	208.0	59
May	0.0	11.5	24.9	26.6	25.9	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.2	24.7	22.6	21.5	7.6	0.0	274.7	77
June	0.0	11.1	25.2	27.0	28.2	27.7	27.4	24.5	25.4	25.2	22.8	21.0	6.5	0.0	272.0	80
July	0.0	12.0	28.5	29.2	29.6	29.8	29.0	28.5	27.9	28.6	26.7	23.9	8.4	0.0	302.1	86
August	0.0	9.9	24.4	28.3	30.3	30.7	30.8	29.4	26.7	25.1	25.2	21.1	9.6	0.0	291.5	81
September	0.0	10.2	17.0	17.6	17.3	20.4	21.1	22.6	20.3	19.6	15.8	14.2	7.1	0.0	203.2	56
October	0.0	16.1	22.8	25.8	25.7	26.1	23.5	21.3	22.5	20.5	20.8	15.4	9.9	0.0	250.4	65
November	2.2	16.7	23.1	24.4	25.6	26.0	24.0	22.5	21.6	20.7	20.1	17.7	10.1	1.4	256.1	67
December	0.7	14.1	18.8	19.5	21.3	20.4	21.0	17.2	16.6	14.9	12.9	12.4	10.8	2.1	202.7	51
Totals	4.1	138.9	248.2	264.9	271.7	280.7	278.6	267.7	255.5	242.3	227.0	194.9	95.4	4.4	2772.5	63

Analysis of Sunshine, 1939

Clear days :- more than 7 hours bright sunshine  
 Cloudy days :- less than 3 hours bright sunshine

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Clear	16	14	13	19	26	24	28	29	14	20	20	17	240
Partly cloudy	2	1	12	6	3	5	3	2	12	7	9	5	67
Cloudy	13	13	6	5	2	1	0	0	4	4	1	9	58

Wind - 1939

Means of Hourly Values of Wind Speed in Miles per Hour

Hour	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	Mean	
January	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.7	5.9	7.7	10.3	10.6	11.0	10.3	9.3	8.8	9.0	8.5	8.7	8.8	7.3	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.8	7.8	
February	7.0	7.4	6.9	7.5	8.2	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.7	10.9	11.5	12.3	11.9	11.8	11.3	10.7	10.1	10.1	9.5	9.4	9.0	8.1	7.6	7.6	9.2	
March	5.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.1	4.9	6.2	6.3	6.2	7.2	6.4	6.6	5.6	4.4	5.1	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.6	
April	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.6	4.3	4.2	7.3	8.8	9.7	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.5	9.4	8.0	5.9	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	6.4	
May	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.8	5.9	8.0	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.6	7.0	4.2	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.4	5.6	
June	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.0	2.9	5.4	7.0	8.0	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.1	8.9	8.6	7.1	4.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	5.8	
July	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	6.0	6.5	7.7	8.6	8.6	9.1	8.9	8.5	7.6	5.7	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	5.5	
August	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.8	8.7	10.2	11.1	12.0	11.7	12.0	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.1	8.6	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.4	5.0	7.9	
September	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.5	4.6	7.0	8.7	9.4	10.2	11.0	11.3	10.1	9.0	8.1	5.4	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	5.7	
October	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.8	7.5	10.3	12.2	13.5	13.1	13.1	13.3	12.5	11.5	11.3	8.8	6.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.1	7.5	
November	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.2	3.2	5.4	6.6	7.7	8.4	8.9	9.3	8.3	7.8	7.2	6.5	5.3	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.9	4.8	
December	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	6.3	7.7	8.0	8.5	8.4	7.2	6.9	6.5	5.5	4.6	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.2	4.7	
Wet Season 1938-39	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	7.7	9.7	10.1	10.5	10.1	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.5	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.5	7.7	
Dry Season 1939	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.4	6.9	8.1	9.2	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.5	9.0	7.1	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.2
Year 1939	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	5.1	7.6	8.8	9.6	9.9	10.1	9.8	9.5	8.8	8.2	6.8	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	6.3	



Percentage Frequencies of Winds, 1939

(This table is based on observations every three hours commencing at midnight)

Month	Calm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Variable	Number of observations
January	3	9	12	20	21	23	6	0+	5	1	248
February	1	20	3	14	6	12	13	8	22	1	224
March	5	9	5	19	12	25	16	4	4	1	189
April	3	5	3	25	20	31	9	1	3	0	240
May	2	2	5	28	17	33	11	1	1	0+	248
June	3	1	2	27	22	33	9	1	0+	2	238
July	3	2	5	33	17	27	11	1	0+	1	259
August	1	2	4	37	22	24	8	1	0+	1	244
September	0+	1	6	22	22	29	15	1	2	2	253
October	0	2	3	33	19	26	10	2	2	3	248
November	2	5	5	23	15	31	7	2	3	7	240
December	0	3	7	22	15	32	13	3	2	3	248
Year	2	5	5	25	17	27	11	2	4	2	2839

Note: 0+ means that there were some observations but less than 0.5%.



Monthly Wind Speed and Direction - 1939

Speed in miles per hour

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Mean speed for month	7.8	9.2	4.6	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.5	7.9	5.7	7.5	4.8	4.7	6.3
Greatest speed in gust	65	47	42	37	40	36	30	33	36	39	42	39	65
Direction of gust	NNW	NNW	ENE	WNW	ESE	E	E	E	E	ESE	E	ENE	NNW
Greatest speed over one hourly period	32	26	24	23	22	25	23	24	25	29	24	22	32
Prevailing direction of wind	ESE	NNW	SE	ESE	ESE	ESE	CALM	ESE	ESE	E	E	CALM	ESE
9 a.m.	ESE	NNW	SE	ESE	ESE	ESE	CALM	ESE	ESE	E	E	CALM	ESE
3 p.m.	E	NNW	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
Most frequent direction of wind (Eight points only)	S	NE	SW	S	S	S	E	E	S	E	S	S	S

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Thunder and Lightning, 1939

M o n t h	Number of Days		Total
	Lightning only	Lightning and Thunder	
January .. ..	2	3	5
February .. ..	2	4	6
March .. ..	1	2	3
April .. ..	6	3	9
May .. ..	2	2	4
June .. ..	0	3	3
July .. ..	0	1	1
August .. ..	1	0	1
September ..	0	2	2
October .. ..	5	2	7
November .. ..	3	7	10
December .. ..	0	6	6
Y e a r	22	35	57

PILOT BALLOON ASCENTS 1939

The method of observing the balloon with a single theodolite was used during 1939 assuming a constant rate of ascent calculated from the formula.

$$V = qL^{\frac{1}{2}} / (L+W)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

where

V = upward velocity in feet per minute  
 q = 275  
 L = free lift in grams  
 W = weight of balloon in grams

The surface winds are taken from the anemometer at a height of 80 feet above the ground.

The measurements are expressed in the form recommended in Resolutions LIV and LVII of the Commission for Synoptic Weather Information at Salzburg, September 1937. (O.M.I. Publication No. 37, pages 53 and 57). Values have also been given at the additional heights recommended in Resolution XXXIX of the Meteorological Conference for the Southwest Pacific, 1937 (O.M.I. Publication No. 42, page 37).

Details of the form are as follows:

YYGG HHddv<sub>5</sub> HHddv<sub>5</sub> ----- C<sub>L</sub>C<sub>M</sub>HHM

where

YY = Greenwich day of month: GG hour of Greenwich time

HH = is the height in hectametres of the centre of a layer about 300 metres thick. Thus HH = 20 refers to a layer centred at 2000 metres above sea level. When a balloon ascends above 90 hectametres the height is expressed in kilometres. (e.g. for 12000 metres HH would be given as 12).

dd = direction of wind using 36 points; thus 270° is expressed as 27.

v<sub>5</sub> = average wind velocity in the layer expressed in code (see below)

C<sub>L</sub>C<sub>M</sub> = usual information about clouds

M = reason for the ending of the observation (see below).

Code for  $V_5$  in miles per hour

<u>dd = 01 - 36</u>		<u>dd = 51 - 86</u>	
<u><math>v_5</math></u>	<u>m.p.h.</u>	<u><math>v_5</math></u>	<u>m.p.h.</u>
0	0- 1	0	30-32
1	2- 4	1	33-35
2	5- 7	2	36-38
3	8-10	3	39-41
4	11-14	4	42-45
5	15-17	5	46-48
6	18-20	6	49-51
7	21-23	7	52-54
8	24-26	8	55-57
9	27-29	9	58-60

i.e. if the wind is equal to or greater than 30 miles per hour then 50 is added to dd and the code on the right above is used for  $v_5$ .

Code for M in last group

- |                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 0 = observation abandoned      | 5 = entered cloud layer                   |
| 1 = obscured by passing clouds | 6 = lost accidentally                     |
| 2 = balloon burst              | 7 = obscured by rain                      |
| 3 = lost in haze               | 8 = confused with star                    |
| 4 = lost near the sun          | 9 = for use when none of the above apply. |

January.

0419	02104	05105	10107	20116	29095	32106	40114
	31411						
0519	02094	07075	14075	30155			
0619	02112	05094	10084	15112	18082	80245	
0719	02180	06364	20032	30022	41111	49151	58312
	99255	30xx1					
0922	02152	06032	09022	12032	17052	80205	
1019	02102	05063	10053	80152			
1119	02113	05093	10074	20093	30114	46192	99742
	20xx5						
2119	02034	05034	91075				
2320	02036	06059	80685				
2419	02104	05085	10076	30145			
2520	02093	05084	10065	14057	80161		
2620	02102	05084	10054	20062	72235		
2720	02115	05109	10098	19098	30209		
2819	02114	05116	10116	20116	10279		
3019	02114	05105	10095	20105	30107	10389	
3119	02114	05109	10097	16087	90175		

February

0119	02114	05106	10097	20084	30095	10430	
0220	02065	05086	11077	30125			
0319	02085	05075	10066	20066	30085	10371	
0419	02114	05095	10087	20115			
0619	02112	05114	10117	21126	20281		
0819	02091	05051	10081	20102	27132	40162	53182
	67232	82156	10949				
0920	02xx0	05xx0	10xx0	20142	30162	43194	10610
1019	02061	05051	10022	20042	26071	30121	53216
	20610						
1119	02092	05063	10044	15023	30171		
1320	02335	05326	10326	18319	20201		
1419	02311	05323	10324	14324	10155		
1519	02262	05313	10314	15285	14171		
1619	02314	05325	10336	32115			
1802	02316	05315	13318	82145			
1819	02292	06253	11295	16288	52175		
2021	02339	05831	10832	86111			
2221	02242	05313	10314	92115			
2421	02329	05821	92055				
2721	02333	05354	10367	50155			
2819	02312	05344	08015	5x115			

March

0119	02331	05353	08015	12006	36145		
0319	02072	05364	10367	52115			
0401	02051	05023	10015	20364	74215		
0419	02311	05012	10014	15014	76175		
0701	02301	05333	10355	19367	51205		
0719	02132	05043	10024	20024	25364	52265	
0723	02104	05086	10055	20035	30362	10449	
0819	02102	05083	10064	70155			
0920	02092	05102	10101	20052	30364	50354	58322
	80595						
1019	02102	05063	10043	20034	30042	33325	
1119	02102	05062	10034	20044	30061	40042	11415
1319	02102	05032	10052	20062	33244	75205	84179
	10859						
1419	02111	05051	11012	32125			
1519	02092	05024	08026	30099			
1719	02121	05012	10013	21353	30343	14385	
1819	02230	06314	20303	34232	59222	14610	
2019	02111	05103	10093	15052	20362	41232	58182
	86610						
2101	02121	05032	10365	13152			
2222	02211	05353	10014	20024	29024	83312	
2321	02360	05363	10345	86139			
2421	02241	05331	10362	21362	30012	61024	20625

March (contd.)

2521	02092	05082	10092	20092	30072	49122	80591
2719	02102	05052	10043	20075	30114	43116	10445
2920	02181	05124	10107	20118	30117	90353	
3019	02116	05116	10602	18106	30209		
3120	02113	05116	10116	20084	72235		

April

0120	02063	04064	61055				
0319	02271	05322	10312	20252	30244	10355	
0601	02351	05354	10344	20015	27322	47362	71735
0702	02363	05355	10355	14356	12159		
1019	02112	05092	10101	20113	30112	37132	43092
	10499						
1119	02113	05115	10106	20106	30107	10349	
1219	02112	05124	10114	18103	30084	13375	
1320	02111	05104	10064	24075	30094	41113	81435
1407	10052	20093	02245				
1419	02182	05082	10033	20033	8x215		
1507	02111	05032	10341	20051	24122	02265	
1519	02111	05352	10022	80125			
1607	10024	20015	29053	35043	20379		
1707	10314	20313	30354	35312	40378		
1720	02102	05084	10073	20101	30012	59284	88810
	13913						
1807	02113	05083	18121	23062	29292	35091	40302
	xx418						
1819	02114	05095	10075	20083	11212		
1907	10114	14103	21124	26133	41279		
1919	02104	05107	10096	20104	30105	00363	
2007	05104	10105	20103	70278			
2019	02142	05083	10055	20083			
2107	02105	05087	10077	17074	30185		
2120	02133	05065	70082				
2207	02141	05091	08082	23043	30305		
2307	02116	05107	11099	20065	5x245		
2407	02114	05105	10097	20086	29087	10309	
2419	02104	05118	10109	20096	30094	62325	
2507	02114	05115	10118	14105	24094	40279	
2607	02114	05106	10088	20083	30092	72325	
2619	02105	05096	10096	14122			
2707	02114	05106	10107	20145			
2719	02124	05106	10096	23104	32095	37116	10389
2807	02114	05116	10117	12096	20076	10249	
2819	02113	05117	10116	20103	30096	10479	
2907	02114	05116	10118	18127	10209		
2919	05124	10126	20143	10242			
3007	05123	10124	20111	10325			

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May

0119	02121 94183	05061 10xx9	10022	20023	29054	41021	62071
0219	02123	05094	10084	14032	20351	10216	
0319	02114 76035	05095 98075	10103 10xx9	18212	30223	43263	61312
0419	02123 49212	05093 70264	11182 10910	20233	26332	32032	41293
0520	02112	05082	12264	30275	10420		
0619	02121	05072	10201	20213	30213	40152	10910
0820	02105	05107	10119	18108	26106	10273	
0920	02113	06134	10126	20108	30600	70343	
1019	02123	05126	10117	12106	70145		
1119	05091	08042	14082	23113	10262		
1219	02103	05094	11075	18075	10205		
1320	02103	05094	14105	20097	24106	10263	
1520	02103	05115	10104	20072	29361	13316	
1619	02113	05085	10084	20082	30103	10355	
1719	02114 61324	05084 85024	10064 70943	20032	30013	35352	
1920	02092	05062	10022	20292	71262		
2020	xxxxx	05041	10352	90135			
2219	02040	05361	10130	20012	30333	10549	
2320	02123	05064	10003	20336	24359	72245	
2420	02132	05135	10137	40155			
2519	02105 70704	05107	12084	20073	29231	37264	61248
2619	02114 66224	05105 10919	10074	17052	24152	37242	56294
2719	02122 20989	05093	12022	20352	30362	41273	85740
3020	02096						
3119	05052	10362	20323	72265			

June

0120	02172	05185	70082				
0219	02340	05172	10174	17314	27326	13301	
0319	02271	06172	10152	15133	18142	70205	
0519	02135	05136	10137	20102	30174	10582	
0619	02124	05127	10105	20034	30092	38177	10709
0720	02115	05107	10108	10125			
0820	02104	05095	10084	20331	30335	40046	10429
1020	02241	05123	10115	20143	30114	10349	
1221	02094	05116	10118	20106	86229		
1319	02113	05084	08074	10095			
1419	02112	08094	20054	34024	59264	10610	
1519	02114	08135	14125	70152			
1619	02094	12075	20094	30084	70329		
1719	02102	06121	11180	70145			
1919	02132	05102	14271	20022	30271	30415	
2019	02121	05081	10052	20042	30122	10479	

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June (contd.)

2119	02122	05093	10073	20074	35114	47073	20520
2221	02105	05115	10117	10349			
2321	02112	05124	10136	20116	30105	10610	
2421	02131	05133	10153	20146	32174	40231	10439
2619	02101	05132	10132	20214	10216		
2720	02123	05094	10052	20357	30307	10449	
2820	02122	05083	52085				
2922	02050	05061	08044	57125			
3020	02102	11092	20032	34362	53294	62267	10750

July

0319	02141	05221	10322	20364	30027	20709	
0421	02105	05097	11580	10125			
0520	02094	05084	10095				
0619	02104	05096	10087	10115			
0721	02084	05084	10065	15056	10179		
0819	02122	05063	10053	18063	70205		
1019	02070	05121	10073	10122			
1101	02022	05071	10131	20052	20230		
1120	02021	05321	10133	20102	30312	70321	
1219	02124	05117	10117	15114	70173		
1320	02093	80065					
1401	02082	05084	08104	20154	27203	70324	
1419	02131	05071	10032	15074	20064	10263	
1519	02132	05114	14073	20064	10233		
1719	02131	05061	10301	20282	30314	41307	10609
1820	02270	05071	10051	20102	30262	10419	
1919	02161	05183	10211	21291	30325	46275	10859
2019	02230	05360	12196	21312	26283	38325	00499
2119	02123	05104	10093	15212	30284	10679	
2219	02231	05051	10082	18102	03272		
2419	02112	05084	10074	10112			
2619	02143	05134	10114	15105	5x175		
2720	02116	05108	10098	56201			
2819	02103	05084	08074	52095			
2919	02087	05087	10084	10155			
3119	02122	05073	10043	23341	35015	10xx9	

August

0119	02104	05085	10075	15066	10179		
0220	02123	05095	10084	18073	10209		
0319	02115	05106	12097	10142			
0419	02116	05119	10087	10122			
0519	02114	05095	08074	10105			
0719	02130	05031	10061	20084	30142	10472	
0819	02113	05094	10114	20125	70279		



August (contd.)

0919	02117	05098	10088	10115		
1019	02117	06590	10580	70125		
1120	02610	05614	10099	70129		
1219	02116	05107	10096	70135		
1419	02107	05106	10095	17105	53189	
1519	02117	05119	10106	84169		
1619	02086	34055				
1720	02075	05076	09078	10109		
1819	02117	05117	10106	20115		
1919	02096	05086	20075			
2119	02082	05073	07064	10092		
2219	02105	05105	12126	10139		
2319	02107	05096	70095			
2420	02107	05107	11088	10159		
2520	02092	05054	10025	80162		
2619	02082	70045				
2819	02162	05163	10192	21223	26285	10272
3019	02092	05091	10153	13244	10156	
3119	02194	06680	16685	40189		

September

0120	01091	04052	70062			
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October

2820	03132	06161	10181	16180	80175	
3020	02093	05073	10033	54125		
3120	02274	05307	10308	18298	89205	

November

0119	10327	20267	27266	10309			
0320	20251	05012	10314	12295	40145		
0620	02131	05182	10201	20212	30222	35321	10460
0719	02020	05301	20092	30053	40252	50294	20520
0819	02322	05181	10174	50115			
1019	02102	05124	10112	12092	50155		
1120	02118	05118	08107	23101			
1419	02091	05122	10125	20087	30096	41044	20449
1522	02600	05119	10119	15079	20570	22249	
1820	02102	06172	10222	20202	35302	44352	10479
2020	02084	05085	08086	60105			
2120	02124	05094	10084	20074	30075	40104	14469
2219	02112	05132	10162	20132	30124	40132	64271
	20760						
2319	02114	05096	10074	21123	26144	14305	
2419	02095	05106	10104	30115			

November (contd.)

2519	02114	05116	10105	18093	20209		
2719	01151	05022	10013	20324	29314	23305	
2819	02072	06142	10232	20244	30278	35299	10384
2901	02062	06131	10084				
2919	02092	05131	10351	20303	30295	20354	
3020	02052	06271	17296	10184			

December

0119	02093	05084	11072	14011	20312	26304	52375
0219	01231	05233	10195	15213	57165		
0419	02122	05121	11191	14223	5x155		
0519	02113	05114	10133	18271	29283	41305	
0619	02124	05105	14251	20283	26252	43274	40445
0719	02351	05281	10281	18253	80204		
0819	02112	05123	11162	20182	23215	30226	20409
1119	02093	05104	10113	18172	30173	37232	47154
	10760						
1220	02251	05243	10086				
1220	02221	05223	10244	20242	34294	10499	
1320	02061	05091	11132	21233	30245	55314	20569
1419	01102	05082	10052	17352	8x205		
1521	00092	02092	05084	10092	20152		
1619	00102	02103	05093	10082	20071	32152	30610
1819	00112	01114	05108	10098	13099	23155	
1919	00211	10074	16054	62171			
2019	00000	02291	05322	10312	20274	30286	53475
2119	00212	02223	05246	10257	15297	30289	10325
2219	00000	02122	05172	10252	20268	14264	
2319	00191	01212	05293	10313	15283	74175	
2819	00211	02182	05031	12342	15293	20263	26322
	59334	13610					
2919	00000	02111	05092	10082	12103	18082	30292
	37353	49273	59302	66033	20729		
3019	00131	02113	05114	10104	23082	34063	40054
	49074	55093	59073	10610			



CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY, 1939

Mean Values and Frequencies of Meteorological Elements

Station - Nukualofa Latitude 21' 08'S Longitude 175° 12'W Hour of observation: 8.20 Local Time, a.m. (Time standard: -12h 19m 1.e. in advance of Greenwich).

Month	Baromet (millibars)	Temperature of				Rainfall (Inches)	Wind - Number of observations of								Cloud - Number of observations of:-			Number of daily reports available											
		Dry Bulb	Wet Bulb	Mean Maximum	Absolute Max.		Date	Mean Minimum	Absolute Min.	Date	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W		NW	Clear sky	Partly clouded	Overcast 9-10							
January	1010.0	80.1	76.5	83.1	85.3	31st.	73.2	69.9	8th.	11.99	1	8	22	0	2	6	12	8	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	26	31
February	1008.7	81.0	77.5	84.6	86.2	2nd.	72.4	63.0	28th.	6.61	0	3	23	2	3	1	2	10	3	1	0	4	0	1	13	14	28		
March	1010.1	78.6	74.3	82.0	85.0	5th.	70.0	60.0	26th.	13.85	0	3	26	2	3	2	7	12	0	2	0	2	0	2	5	24	31		
April	1013.8	77.4	73.6	81.4	84.2	2nd.	70.5	63.5	19th.	5.17	0	4	25	1	1	1	8	18	1	0	0	1	0	2	13	15	30		
May	1015.5	74.6	69.9	78.7	84.0	11th.	67.0	61.0	3rd.	2.26	0	7	24	0	1	1	8	16	1	1	2	1	0	1	9	21	31		
June	1016.8	71.8	67.4	76.5	80.2	11th.	62.5	53.0	27th.	1.50	0	3	25	2	1	3	4	9	4	3	1	1	0	8	12	10	30		
July	1014.4	70.9	67.1	75.6	80.8	7th.	62.2	55.1	24th.	3.18	0	1	29	1	1	1	1	3	4	7	4	6	0	5	13	13	31		
August	1013.6	71.9	67.8	76.2	80.0	14th.	63.3	56.0	28th.	7.25	0	5	24	2	2	3	8	5	2	4	2	1	0	5	11	15	31		
September	1016.7	71.2	65.4	75.2	80.9	15th.	64.1	54.5	4th.	2.42	0	4	26	0	2	1	8	12	4	2	1	0	0	4	11	15	30		
October	1015.4	73.8	67.9	77.3	80.5	21st.	65.6	57.0	31st.	3.59	0	4	26	1	0	1	10	7	6	3	1	0	0	2	13	16	31		
November	1013.8	74.3	68.6	78.4	82.1	14th.	67.1	57.9	11th.	3.31	0	6	23	1	0	1	11	11	5	0	0	0	0	1	12	17	30		
December	1011.7	76.4	69.4	80.5	82.8	14th.	68.2	61.5	3rd.	3.82	0	7	24	0	1	1	10	8	3	3	0	0	0	6	12	13	31		

Source of data:

Monthly meteorological records supplied by the Telegraph and Telephone Department, Nukualofa, Tonga. Readings of pressure are obtained from a Kew pattern mercury barometer (Hicks, London). The readings of the barometer are corrected for index error, temperature, gravity and elevation above mean sea level. Temperatures are measured by means of mercurial thermometers.



CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY, 1939.

Mean Values and Frequencies of Meteorological Elements.

Station - Norfolk Island Latitude 29° 00'S Longitude 167° 55'E  
 Altitude 300 feet approximately above sea level. Time standard -11h.30m l.e. in advance of Greenwich.  
 Hour of observation. See below.

Month	Pressure (millibars)	Temperature °F			Rainfall (inches)	Forces of wind	Wind - Number of observations of								Variable	Cloud - Number of observations of:-			Number of daily reports available				
		Dry Bulb	Wet Bulb	Dew Point			Force of or	Force of 4	Force of 3	N	NE	S	SE	S		SW	W	NW		Clear Sky 0-2	Partly clouded 3-4	Overcast 5-10	
January	1013.1	71.6	67.7	66	0.99	0	3	22	6	2½	2	6½	7½	4	2½	0	0	0	0	5	10	16	31
February	1017.3	70.7	65.2	62	1.19	0	9	19	0	1½	3½	11	7½	2	1½	1	0	0	3	13	12	28	
March	1016.0	71.0	66.9	65	3.32	0	14	17	0	½	4	22	2	2½	0	0	0	0	0	15	16	31	
April	1019.9	68.0	63.9	61	3.31	0	9	18	3	2½	5½	7	5½	4	1	1	½	0	1	17	12	30	
May	1021.0	64.6	60.4	58	1.80	0	10	15	6	1	5½	10	4½	2	2	0	0	0	5	11	15	31	
June	1016.7	63.5	59.5	57	2.97	0	6	21	3	2	5	1	2	2	8	5	2	0	4	14	12	30	
July	1013.2	59.9	55.8	52	3.02	0	14	16	1	1	1	0	0	7	14½	5½	1	0	2	18	11	31	
August	1010.6	60.5	57.1	53	4.99	0	10	21	0	3	2½	½	1½	2	10	7½	4	0	10	11	10	31	
September	1018.4	62.2	56.8	52	2.79	0	7	19	4	2	4	2½	2½	4½	6	2½	2	0	-	-	-	30	
October	1018.5	64.1	57.6	52	6.18	0	0	30	1	3	2½	1½	3½	7	10	2	½	0	-	-	-	31	
November	1017.7	67.4	62.2	59	4.23	0	1	28	1	4½	7½	3	3½	6½	2½	0	1½	0	-	-	-	30	
December	1016.5	70.7	64.3	60	1.21	0	3	27	1	2	4½	9½	4	4	3½	2	½	0	-	-	-	31	

Y E A R 36.00

Source of data:

Written reports supplied by the Pacific Cable Board until the end of August. Reports for September to December, inclusive, were forwarded by the Meteorologist attached to the Department of the Interior, Commonwealth of Australia, who is stationed on Norfolk Island. The mercurial barometer in use until the date of the change was M.O. 1253. From September 1st onward, barometer No. 1491 was in use. Temperatures are read from mercurial thermometers.

Hour of observation.

January to August 9 a.m. Local Time  
 September to December 10.30 a.m. "



ATMOSPHERIC ELECTRICITY, 1939.

The observations of potential gradient at the Land Station with the Benndorf electrometer were continued under the guidance of the Carnegie Institute of Washington who provide a grant-in-aid for this purpose. The scale value of the instrument, which was frequently checked, lay in the region of 70 volts per centimetre. Frequent leak tests of the insulation of the instrument were carried out and in general the standard of insulation was such that the logarithmic rate of leak was 0.025 or less.

During the year four absolute determinations were carried out on the sandflats to the south of the Observatory, using the stretched wire and incorporating the leak-free, potentiometric method due to Gish and Sherman. The determinations of the 5th and 15th of June were, for some unknown reason, not satisfactory. From the determination of the 15th of August a reduction factor of 1.17 was obtained but the experiment was affected at one stage by smoke from a nearby native village. The last determination, on the 28th of August, was carried out over a protracted period under ideal conditions, and gave consistent values of the reduction factor, the mean of which was 0.97. It is felt that more weight must be given to this last experiment and the usual factor of 1.0 is still adopted with confidence.

In December the old wire-netting covering at the Land Station was renewed, the building painted and minor repairs carried out.

The electrical classification of days is as follows:-

Character 0:- Days during which no negative potential gradient occurs.

Character 1:- Days during which negative potential gradient is recorded for one or more short periods amounting to less than three hours in the aggregate.

Character 2:- Days during which the period of negative potential gradient recorded amounts in the aggregate to three hours or more.

The day is unclassified (character X) if, after interpolating where interpolation is justified, there is still no record over a period or periods amounting in the aggregate to three hours or more, provided that the day is not of character 2 as above.

During 1939 the number of days of character 0 recorded was 118, this being an exceptionally large number for one year.

POTENTIAL GRADIENT, 1939.

(Based on days free from negative gradient)

Tabular values are the average values expressed in volts per metre using reduction factor 1.00 for successive periods of one hour. Time standard, Meridian 165° West of Greenwich. The seasonal means are derived from the following grouping of months:- Wet- November 1938 to February 1939 inclusive. Dry- May to August inclusive.

Month	No. of days	Days																							Mean
		0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	
January	2	109	95	109	119	116	113	137	192	176	113	109	86	99	73	93	85	85	89	89	153	123	116	85	79
February	4	95	98	100	103	105	120	148	171	150	110	115	97	101	97	97	91	89	89	99	131	103	103	103	91
March	5	81	73	75	81	89	103	136	187	267	200	110	95	91	93	85	84	79	77	91	168	150	104	85	80
April	12	87	83	88	90	103	102	136	194	229	161	130	110	110	108	108	101	109	129	183	223	166	118	99	
May	* 11	75	77	81	78	83	91	125	252	290	141	112	100	92	90	95	86	85	93	141	196	177	113	88	
June	10	78	79	77	77	89	91	113	173	218	175	123	113	101	100	97	93	92	95	116	147	114	105	90	
July	18	105	98	92	93	97	97	109	197	303	236	156	140	126	115	109	110	105	112	150	228	172	147	132	
August	16	99	92	95	97	99	104	124	216	237	164	143	126	116	109	101	101	97	98	129	167	167	151	140	
September	5	89	83	83	75	90	106	144	215	160	160	120	101	90	96	92	85	75	77	100	167	154	153	117	
October	15	90	85	88	92	93	112	185	284	189	131	118	104	97	94	84	82	88	90	116	157	164	137	106	
November	12	83	87	89	85	83	95	207	279	186	121	101	91	89	83	82	80	82	95	111	121	127	129	87	
December	8	91	78	89	85	90	103	175	243	218	125	109	92	83	75	76	85	74	78	104	139	139	95	76	
Year	118	90	86	89	90	95	103	145	217	219	153	121	105	100	94	93	90	88	93	119	166	146	121	101	
Wet season 1938-39	8	107	99	100	98	89	99	157	227	176	133	119	99	105	92	90	88	86	89	115	157	135	113	95	
Dry Season 1939	55	89	87	86	86	92	96	118	209	262	179	133	120	109	103	101	97	95	99	134	185	158	129	113	

NOTE. \* 11 Days of character 0 occurred in May, but only 10 days were used in computing means.



- ATMOSPHERIC ELECTRICITY -

Monthly Values - 1939

Month	Electric Character of Day		Number of days not classified	Mean Potential Gradient for Days of Character Q	Number of hours of negative Potential recorded
	Q	1			
January	2	14	8	110	128
February	4	8	6	109	103
March	5	10	9	112	125
April	12	10	6	127	92
May	11*	12	1	119	51
June	10	10	0	110	28
July	18	4	1	139	23
August	16	10	0	129	16
September	5	11	3	112	64
October	15	5	3	120	47
November	12	11	4	112	62
December	8	6	4	108	57
Year	118	111	45	117	796

\* NOTE. Only ten days were used in computing the mean value for May.





Corrigenda

Annual Report 1923.

Page 49. Mean hourly value of vertical intensity on August 20th at 23h should read 51 not 41.

Annual Report 1926.

Page 7 Fifth Line. The number of the magnetometer should be Tesdorff 2025 not 2023.

Annual Report 1931.

Page 8. Values in the table of diurnal variation of D, International Days, are expressed in minutes of arc, not in  $\gamma$ .

Annual Report 1937.

Page 110. Total rainfall for September should read 138.6 mm.