



N.Z. DEPARTMENT OF SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH

APIA OBSERVATORY,
APIA, WESTERN SAMOA

ANNUAL ^{and} REPORT

FOR

1940

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Minister of Scientific and Industrial Research*

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APIA OBSERVATORY

Annual Report for the Year 1940

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Resident Staff, 1940

Acting Director	H.B. Sapsford B.Sc.
Professional Assistants	C.W. Tremewan B.Sc. (until 20th September) A.B.F. Ayers B.Sc. J.D. Coulter M.Sc. (from 9th February) J.W. Hutchings M.Sc. (from 21st August)
Locally recruited staff	Miss V. Hannemann; Siaosi Sumeo; Pele Feagai; Pene Wells; Popo Tanielu; Siaki Fati (until 15th January) Fa'asi'u (from 15th January) Ma'auga (from 7th September)

Co-ordinates of Transit Pier

Latitude	13° 48' 26"	South
Longitude	171° 46' 30" of Greenwich	West or 11h 27m 6s west
Altitude	Two metres above mean sea level	

Standards of Time

Greenwich Mean Time is used in terrestrial magnetism and seismology (12h = Greenwich midday). Zone Time (165° west of Greenwich) is used in meteorology and atmospheric electricity.

Apia Observatory, Samoa

Report of the Director for the year 1940

During the year under review the geophysical programme of work at the Apia Observatory comprised the usual activity in terrestrial magnetism, seismology, meteorology, atmospheric electricity and the measurement of tides. The spectroheliometer, which had been at the Observatory for some time on loan from the Mount Wilson Observatory, was transferred to the Carter Observatory, Wellington, New Zealand.

Staff

During the year the Observatory was under the control of Mr. H.B. Sapsford, Acting Director, except for the period from June 22nd to August 21st when Mr. C.W. Tremewan was in charge. During this period Mr. Sapsford was away in New Zealand, where he worked in the Wellington Meteorological Office and paid a short visit to the Auckland office. Mr. J.W. Hutchings arrived on August 22nd to take up professional duties at the Observatory and Mr. C.W. Tremewan left for New Zealand on September 20th. An earlier addition to the staff was Mr. J.D. Coulter who arrived on February 9th.

There were also changes in the locally recruited staff.

Buildings

At the end of January the old concrete hut, in which absolute magnetic observations had been made for many years, was demolished. The original observation piers were left standing and over them a new wooden building was constructed. All materials used were non-magnetic. In order to give better protection to the instruments the design adopted was that of two complete rooms one within the other. The inner room measures 12 ft. by 15 ft. and the space between the inner and outer walls and ceilings is about 2 feet. The new building was completed by 11th March.

General maintenance work including the painting of the anemometer tower and the large residence was carried out by the Public Works Department.

Early in the year an old building, which had been used as coolie quarters and workshop, was demolished.

Time Service

An accurate service of time was maintained throughout the year, the standard clock being Strasser and Rohde No. 381. This clock was controlled by daily radio time signals from America. The Synchronome clock, number C 603, provided time marks for the seismographs and magnetographs. A set of accumulators and a charging unit were installed at the end of May to replace the dry batteries which had been used in connection with the Synchronome clock and time-marking circuits.

Tides

In addition to the other work which is described in this report, tide measurements were made with the portable tide gauge No. 11664. The results were tabulated and forwarded to the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey in Washington.

The results of observations which have been obtained from autographic records and eye observations, together with a description of the scheme for synoptic weather reports in the South West Pacific Region and some notes on the weather, comprise the remainder of this report. Details of instruments and other relevant information in connection with terrestrial magnetism, seismology, meteorology and atmospheric electricity, will be found in the preliminary remarks which introduce the respective sections.

Terrestrial Magnetism 1940

This branch of the work consists of the continuous recording of horizontal intensity (H), declination (D), and vertical intensity (Z), together with the usual observational programme for the control and reduction of the continuous records. The results, in the form of tables, are presented in this report.

Eschenhagen variometers record horizontal intensity and declination while vertical intensity is recorded by a Godhavn balance. These instruments are still in the concrete building, the Gauss Haus, in which they have been for many years, the H and D variometers being in the eastern room and the Z instrument in the western room. The lenses of the H and D vario-

meters are at distances of 128 and 174 centimetres respectively from the recording drum and the lens of the Godhavn balance is distant 162 centimetres from its drum.

The photographic papers are changed once a day at approximately 1900 G.M.T. and the temperature inside the variometer house is read at the same time. It has been found that the diurnal variation of temperature in the Gauss Haus is almost negligible and the range throughout the year is also small. The highest temperature measured during 1940 was 28.2°C in February and the lowest 25.2°C in July.

In 1937, the temperature coefficient of the H variometer was reduced to $0.25\gamma/^{\circ}\text{C}$ by adjusting the tray of control magnets under the instrument. At the same time the Godhavn balance was adjusted to give the maximum possible compensation for temperature, the final temperature coefficient being $1.8\gamma/^{\circ}\text{C}$. With these coefficients the variation of temperature in the Gauss Haus is not considered to be large enough to warrant the application of temperature corrections to the recorded values of the magnetic elements.

The sensitivity of the instruments was such that the H variometer had a scale value of about $2\frac{1}{2}$ gammas per millimetre, the Godhavn balance $1\frac{1}{2}$ gammas per millimetre and the D variometer 1 minute of arc per millimetre. Accurate determinations of the scale values were made about once a week and the values adopted as a result are given at the end of this description. The values for Godhavn balance were derived throughout the year by the electrical method using a Helmholtz-Gaugain coil and after June 11th the same method was used to determine the sensitivities of the H and D variometers. Earlier in the year, determinations for the H variometer were made using the method of deflections by placing a small auxiliary magnet at a fixed distance from the suspended magnet and the scale value of the declination variometer was calculated from the geometrical constants and the torsion of the suspension fibre.

The milliammeter which is used for measurement of current when making scale-value tests was in New Zealand at the beginning of the year. When it was returned in March experiments showed that the sensitivity of the Godhavn balance was the same as when last measured at the end of 1939. It was therefore assumed that there had been no change and the same scale value was adopted for January and February.

Regular absolute observations were made of horizontal intensity, declination and inclination (I), the



number of observations being 58 of H, 60 of D and 45 of I. The observations of H and D were made with the C.I.W. magnetometer No. 9 which is on loan through the courtesy of the Department of Terrestrial Magnetism, Carnegie Institute, Washington. Inclination measurements were made with Schulze earth inductor No. 2.

During January these observations were made in the old concrete absolute hut which had been in use for many years. At the end of January however, it was demolished. A new building was completed by March 11th and observations were made in it for the remainder of the year. A brief description of the new hut is given in the general introduction to this report.

The method of observation with C.I.W. magnetometer is the same as that described by D.L. Hazard in "Directions for Magnetic Measurements" (United States Department of Commerce, Serial Number 166). The measurements have been reduced to International Magnetic Standard by applying a correction of -28γ to horizontal intensity ($-0.00079H$) and -0.2 of a minute to declination. These corrections, which are based on comparisons with the standard C.I.W. magnetometer No. 3 at Washington, D.C., Nov. 6-10, 1934, have been applied since January 1937. The instrument was re-standardized in June 1937 by Mr. Parkinson of the Carnegie Institute and Mr. Dyer of the Observatory staff. When the results of this intercomparison are available some amendments may be necessary to the values of H, D and Z in this report. The measurements of inclination have been reduced by applying a correction of -0.2 of a minute (reckoning southerly inclination negative). This was determined by the Department of Terrestrial Magnetism after comparison of Schulze earth inductor No. 2 with C.I.W. inductor No. 48 at Cheltenham in August 1939.

The base-line values of the elements which are computed from the absolute observations are plotted on a graph. The adopted base-line values are read from a smooth curve drawn through the computed values. These are given at the end of this introduction.

There were no determinations of base-line values during the interval between the demolition of the old absolute hut and the completion of the new one. (January 20th to March 11th). Special precautions were taken to see that no disturbance happened in the variometer house during that period but a "step" appeared in the H base-line graph. It is felt that this discontinuity was due to the rebuilding.

In order to preserve continuity throughout 1940 the

adopted values for the period January 1st to March 11th were brought into line with those of the remainder of the year by projecting the base-line backward to the beginning of the year. The projection was parallel to the base-line obtained in the old absolute hut but 18γ lower. The discontinuity of 18γ in the final values of H which is considered to be due to the reconstruction now appears at the beginning of the year, instead of at the time of the rebuilding.

Indications are that values of inclination measured in the new hut are consistent with those measured in the old one: but a discontinuity of -9γ which was introduced by the change in H, occurred in the base-line values of vertical intensity. This discontinuity which affects the final values of Z has been shifted to the beginning of the year by projecting the base-line backward in a way similar to that described for H.

Measurements of declination were in agreement on both sides of the period of re-building and the base line runs smoothly and continuously across the gap. Hence there is no discontinuity in the final values of D.

In August an earthquake caused the suspension of the H variometer to untwist and the necessary adjustment caused a shift in base-line.

On May 16th the base-line value of D dropped unexpectedly and then increased fairly rapidly to values which were almost the same as those prior to the drop. This change was unexplained but was apparently real because final values of D were continuous.

The practice of measuring the ordinates on the magnetograms of H and D from the centre of the trace to the nearer edge of the base line and of Z from the centre of the trace to the further edge of the base line has been continued.

The hourly values of horizontal intensity and vertical intensity have been obtained by converting the ordinates, which were scaled in millimeters, into gammas. The results have been presented in the form of departures of hourly means from the mean of the day which itself appears in the column headed 'Mean'. The departures are based on values of the element over periods of one hour between exact hours of Greenwich Mean Time, the column headings specifying the commencement of the hourly period. Thus column 0 refers to the period 0-1h G.M.T. and so on.

In both horizontal and vertical intensity the tabular values are in gammas while in declination the values

are in tenths of a minute of arc. The values of vertical intensity shown in the tables are numerical values of the field strength, the sense of the vertical force being given by the fact that in Samoa the south pole of the magnetic needle dips.

International quiet days are indicated by a plus sign, thus:- +.

The values of the diurnal variations of the magnetic elements have not been corrected for non-cyclic change. Values of the correction N have been computed by a short method described in "Journal of Terrestrial Magnetism", Volume 44, page 75, however, and are given at the foot of the appropriate tables.

The non-cyclic change N is the difference between the second and first midnights, $(\bar{a}_{24} - \bar{a}_0)$, of the mean day. Since hourly means are used and not instantaneous values the midnight values have been estimated by taking the means of the two hourly periods centred at the midnights.

The new method of measuring geomagnetic activity by means of the three-hour-range index "K" (described in "Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity", Volume 44 (1939), page 411) was adopted. Tabulations of the values of "K" for the year are given in this report. Only records of horizontal intensity have been considered in estimating "K", as it has been found that during disturbances the greatest range at this station is always in H.

Adopted Scale Values

Horizontal Intensity.

The values of the terms A and B , occurring in the scale-value equation $dI/dn = A + Bn$ (where n = ordinate in millimetres) which were adopted during 1940 are as follows:-

<u>Date</u>		<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>
January	1st-31st	2.13	0.0034
February	1st-28th	2.12	0.0038
March	1st-31st	2.13	0.0040
April	1st-30th	2.20	0.0036
May	1st-31st	2.18	0.0034
June	1st-30th	2.17	0.0036
July	1st-11th	2.22	0.0032
August	11th-31st	2.12	0.0036
September	1st-30th	2.12	0.0036

<u>Date</u>		A	B
October	1st-31st	2.16	0.0034
November	1st-30th	2.20	0.0032
December	1st-31st	2.20	0.0032

Vertical Intensity

The scale value was assumed to be linear, the following values being adopted:-

January	1.21 γ /mm	(assumed)
February	1.21 γ /mm	(assumed)
March	1.21 γ /mm	
April	1.21 γ /mm	
May	1.21 γ /mm	
June	1.23 γ /mm	
July	1.24 γ /mm	
August	1.22 γ /mm	
September	1.23 γ /mm	
October	1.24 γ /mm	
November	1.25 γ /mm	
December	1.26 γ /mm	

Declination

The scale value remained constant and equal to one minute of arc per millimetre on the recording paper.

Adopted Base Line Values

The base line values of the magnetograms may be read from the following list in which the dates are given on which the base line assumes a new value.

Horizontal Intensity

January	1st 34750, 2nd 751, 9th 752, 18th 753, 27th 754
February	1st 34754, 5th 755, 14th 756, 23rd 757.
March	1st 34757, 2nd 758, 12th 759, 19th 760, 28th 761.
April	1st 34761, 5th 762, 14th 763, 23rd 764.
May	1st 34764, 2nd 765, 10th 766, 19th 767, 28th 768.
June	1st 34768, 5th 769, 14th 770, 23rd 771.
July	1st 34772, 10th 773, 19th 774, 27th 775.
August	1st 34775, 5th 776, 11th (from 21 hrs) 641.
September	1st 34641, October 34641, November 34641
December	34641.

Vertical Intensity

January	1st 20580, 7th 581, 18th 582, 30th 583.
February	1st 20583, 11th 584, 23rd 585.
March	1st 20585, 6th 586, 16th 587, 30th 588.
April	1st 20588, 11th 589, 23rd 590.
May	1st 20590, 5th 20591, 18th 592, 31st 593.
June	1st 20593, 10th 594, 22nd 595.
July	1st 20595, 4th 596, 16th 597, 28th 598.
August	1st 20598, 13th 599.
September	1st 20599, 12th 598, 24th 597.
October	1st 20597, 2nd 596, 11th 595, 17th 594, 23rd 593, 30th 592.
November	1st 20592, 5th 591, 12th 590, 23rd 589.
December	1st 20589.

Declination

10°+...East

January	1st 30.0'
February	1st 30.0'
March	1st 30.0', 23rd 29.9'.
April	1st 29.9', 2nd 29.8', 12th 29.7'.
May	1st 29.7', 16th 28.4', 17th 28.5', 18th 28.6', 19th 28.7', 20th 28.8', 21st 28.9', 22nd 29.0', 23rd 29.1', 24th 29.2', 25th 29.3', 26th 29.4', 27th 29.5', 31st 29.4'.
June	1st 29.3', 3rd 29.2', 4th 29.1'.
July	1st 29.1', 19th 29.0', 28th 28.9'.
August	1st 28.9', 7th 28.8', 17th 28.7', 27th 28.6'.
September	1st 28.6', 6th 28.5'.
October	28.5', November 28.5', December 28.5'.

Mean Values of Magnetic Elements, 1940

All Days

	D	H	X	Y	Z
	East	gamma	gamma	gamma	gamma
January	10° 52.3'	34878	34252	6578	20638
February	52.8'	34883	34255	6584	20639
March	53.4'	34853	34226	6585	20643
April	53.7'	34854	34226	6588	20652
May	54.1'	34866	34237	6594	20652
June	54.5'	34865	34235	6598	20656
July	55.2'	34871	34239	6606	20659
August	55.1'	34878	34247	6606	20655
September	55.4'	34872	34240	6608	20656
October	55.6'	34867	34234	6609	20653
November	56.1'	34865	34232	6614	20651
December	56.2'	34869	34236	6616	20649
Year	10° 54.5'	34868	34238	6599	20650

International Quiet Days

	D	H	X	Y	Z
	East	gamma	gamma	gamma	gamma
January	10° 52.5'	34888	34262	6582	20636
February	52.8'	34896	34269	6587	20636
March	53.7'	34903	34274	6597	20639
April	53.7'	34881	34252	6593	20649
May	54.2'	34879	34249	6597	20650
June	54.4'	34882	34252	6600	20653
July	55.3'	34881	34249	6609	20656
August	55.3'	34892	34260	6611	20656
September	55.6'	34889	34256	6613	20656
October	55.9'	34882	34249	6615	20652
November	56.1'	34881	34248	6617	20652
December	56.1'	34882	34248	6617	20648
Year	10° 54.6'	34886	34255	6603	20649

Diurnal Variation of Horizontal Intensity

International Quiet Days, 1940
Not corrected for non-cyclic change. Unit = One gamma



G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
0- 1	+32	+26	+29	+30	+ 6	+14	+12	+16	+25	+29	+30	+28	+23
1- 2	+24	+20	+21	+21	- 1	+ 8	+ 6	+ 5	+10	+17	+19	+16	+18
2- 3	+14	+10	+ 9	+ 8	- 7	+ 1	- 1	- 5	- 1	+ 4	+ 6	+ 4	+ 3
3- 4	+ 1	- 3	- 3	- 1	-11	- 6	- 9	-11	- 8	- 5	- 6	- 7	- 6
4- 5	- 8	-11	-11	- 7	-11	- 9	-12	-14	-10	-10	-14	-12	-11
5- 6	-15	-11	-15	- 9	- 9	-12	-13	-12	-10	-13	-18	-14	-13
6- 7	-16	-11	-17	-12	- 9	-13	-11	-12	-11	-14	-17	-14	-13
7- 8	-14	-10	-17	-14	- 8	-13	-11	-14	-15	-14	-19	-14	-14
8- 9	-13	-12	-17	-16	- 7	-11	-11	-15	-15	-16	-19	-15	-14
9-10	-13	-13	-16	-17	- 7	- 9	-11	-14	-16	-15	-19	-16	-14
10-11	-13	-14	-16	-16	- 6	- 8	-11	-14	-15	-15	-18	-16	-13
11-12	-13	-14	-15	-16	- 8	- 8	-11	-13	-15	-16	-18	-14	-13
12-13	-14	-12	-14	-15	- 9	- 9	-11	-12	-15	-16	-17	-13	-13
13-14	-13	-11	-14	-14	- 9	- 7	-10	-12	-15	-15	-15	-12	-12
14-15	-11	-10	-12	-13	- 8	- 5	- 9	-11	-13	-13	-13	- 9	-11
15-16	-10	- 9	-11	-11	- 6	- 5	- 8	- 9	-12	-12	-12	- 7	- 9
16-17	- 8	- 8	-11	- 9	- 3	- 3	- 6	- 8	- 9	- 9	- 9	- 7	- 7
17-18	- 9	- 7	- 9	- 7	+ 1	0	- 2	-3	- 7	- 8	- 6	- 7	- 5
18-19	- 8	- 6	- 7	- 3	+ 8	+ 6	+ 7	+ 6	- 1	- 3	- 2	- 2	0
19-20	- 1	+ 1	+ 5	+ 3	+13	+12	+14	+16	+10	+ 9	+10	+ 6	+ 8
20-21	+ 8	+ 9	+23	+11	+17	+15	+19	+25	+21	+23	+25	+19	+18
21-22	+21	+24	+36	+23	+22	+21	+25	+37	+32	+35	+38	+29	+29
22-23	+35	+34	+43	+35	+26	+21	+28	+40	+41	+42	+48	+38	+36
23-24	+40	+39	+41	+43	+22	+17	+29	+34	+45	+40	+47	+37	+36
R	56	53	60	60	37	34	42	55	61	58	67	54	50
N	+ 7	+12	+ 6	+11	+ 7	- 3	+11	+10	+12	+ 4	+12	+ 3	
No. of days	5	5	2	3	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	

Diurnal Variation of Declination
International Quiet Days, 1940
Not corrected for non-cyclic change.
Unit: 0.1 minute of arc.



G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
0- 1	+27	+18	+ 9	0	-20	-11	-12	-13	- 5	+19	+22	+20	+ 5
1- 2	+25	+24	+14	+ 7	-12	- 4	0	- 2	+ 9	+19	+20	+20	+10
2- 3	+18	+24	+12	+10	+ 3	+ 6	+ 8	+13	+13	+15	+16	+19	+13
3- 4	+ 9	+19	+ 7	+ 8	+14	+ 9	+10	+17	+11	+10	+11	+16	+12
4- 5	+ 3	+13	+ 7	+ 7	+15	+ 8	+ 7	+13	+ 7	+ 6	+ 6	+12	+ 9
5- 6	+ 1	+10	+ 7	+ 7	+10	+ 6	+ 4	+ 8	+ 5	+ 6	+ 5	+ 8	+ 6
6- 7	+ 3	+11	+ 8	+ 7	+ 7	+ 5	+ 2	+7	+ 5	+ 6	+ 6	+ 9	+ 6
7- 8	+ 3	+10	+ 6	+ 4	+ 5	+ 4	0	+ 5	+ 5	+ 5	+ 5	+ 9	+ 5
8- 9	+ 3	+ 7	+ 3	+ 1	+ 1	- 1	- 2	+ 4	+ 3	+ 4	+ 3	+ 7	+ 3
9-10	+ 1	+ 4	+ 2	+ 1	+ 1	- 1	- 3	+ 2	- 1	+ 1	- 1	+ 5	+ 1
10-11	- 1	+ 1	0	0	+ 1	- 2	- 2	0	- 1	- 1	- 3	+ 3	0
11-12	- 2	- 2	- 1	- 1	0	- 2	- 3	0	- 1	- 2	- 3	+ 1	- 1
12-13	- 3	- 2	- 2	- 1	0	- 2	- 3	0	0	- 3	- 3	0	- 2
13-14	- 3	0	- 1	0	+ 1	- 1	- 2	+ 1	+ 1	- 3	- 1	0	- 1
14-15	- 3	0	- 3	+ 1	+ 3	+ 1	0	+ 2	+ 3	0	- 1	0	0
15-16	- 3	0	- 1	+ 2	+ 5	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4	+ 4	+ 2	0	0	+ 1
16-17	- 3	- 2	- 1	+ 2	+ 5	+ 5	+ 3	+ 6	+ 5	+ 2	- 1	- 5	+ 1
17-18	-10	- 8	- 5	+ 2	+ 6	+ 5	+ 5	+ 9	+ 6	- 7	- 9	-14	- 2
18-19	- 19	-18	-13	- 2	+ 8	+ 9	+11	+10	+ 2	-20	-20	-28	- 7
19-20	-23	-35	-25	-12	+ 3	+ 5	+ 9	0	- 9	-27	-28	-36	-15
20-21	-20	-38	-25	-17	- 4	- 2	+ 3	-13	-18	-26	-27	-30	-18
21-22	-14	-31	-13	-17	-13	-11	- 8	-22	-22	-18	-14	-19	-17
22-23	- 1	-12	- 1	- 9	-18	-18	-14	-25	-20	- 2	+ 4	- 6	-10
23-24	+12	+ 7	+13	- 2	-16	-20	-17	-24	- 8	+13	+19	+11	- 1
N	- 7	+ 4	+ 9	+ 4	+ 9	- 3	+ 1	- 9	+ 9	+ 4	+ 3	+ 1	
A - a	-	26	17	11	15	11	13	17	14	22	25	-	15
B - a	-	2	2	3	8	11	14	10	7	5	3	-	3
A - b	50	62	39	27	35	29	27	42	35	46	50	56	31
B - b	-	38	24	19	28	29	28	35	28	29	28	-	19
No. of days	5	5	2	3	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	

Diurnal Variation of X, 1940

International Quiet Days. Unit = One Gamma

Not corrected for non-cyclic change



G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
0- 1	+26	+22	+26	+29	+10	+16	+14	+19	+26	+24	+23	+23	+21
1- 2	+19	+15	+18	+20	+ 1	+ 9	+ 6	+ 5	+ 8	+13	+16	+12	+12
2- 3	+10	+ 5	+ 7	+ 6	- 8	0	- 3	- 8	- 4	+ 1	+ 5	0	+ 1
3- 4	- 1	- 7	- 4	- 3	-14	- 8	-11	-14	-10	- 7	- 8	-10	- 8
4- 5	- 9	-14	-12	- 8	-14	-11	-13	-17	-11	-11	-15	-14	-12
5- 6	-15	-13	-16	-10	-11	-13	-14	-14	-11	-14	-19	-16	-14
6- 7	-17	-13	-19	-13	-10	-14	-11	-13	-12	-15	-18	-16	-14
7- 8	-15	-12	-18	-15	- 9	-14	-11	-13	-16	-15	-20	-16	-15
8- 9	-14	-13	-18	-16	- 7	-11	-11	-14	-16	-17	-20	-16	-14
9-10	-13	-14	-16	-17	- 7	- 9	-10	-14	-16	-15	-19	-17	-14
10-11	-13	-14	-16	-16	- 6	- 8	-11	-14	-15	-15	-17	-17	-13
11-12	-13	-14	-15	-16	- 8	- 8	-10	-13	-15	-16	-17	-14	-13
12-13	-13	-12	-14	-15	- 9	- 9	-10	-12	-15	-15	-16	-13	-13
13-14	-12	-11	-14	-14	- 9	- 7	-10	-12	-15	-14	-15	-12	-12
14-15	-10	-10	-12	-13	- 9	- 5	- 9	-11	-14	-13	-13	- 9	-11
15-16	- 9	- 9	-11	-11	- 7	- 6	- 8	-10	-13	-12	-12	- 7	-10
16-17	- 7	- 8	-11	- 9	- 4	- 4	- 7	- 9	-10	- 9	- 9	- 6	- 8
17-18	- 7	- 5	- 8	- 7	0	- 1	- 3	- 5	- 8	- 7	- 4	- 4	- 5
18-19	- 4	- 2	- 4	- 3	+ 6	+ 4	+ 5	+ 4	- 1	+ 1	+ 2	+ 4	+ 1
19-20	+ 4	+ 8	+10	+ 5	+12	+11	+12	+16	+12	+14	+16	+13	+11
20-21	+12	+17	+28	+14	+18	+15	+18	+28	+25	+28	+30	+25	+21
21-22	+24	+30	+38	+26	+25	+23	+27	+40	+35	+38	+40	+32	+31
22-23	+34	+35	+42	+36	+30	+25	+30	+44	+44	+41	+46	+38	+37
23-24	+37	+37	+37	+42	+25	+21	+31	+38	+46	+36	+42	+34	+35
R	54	51	61	59	44	39	45	61	62	58	66	55	52

Diurnal Variation of Y, 1940

International Quiet Days

Not corrected for non-cyclic change. Unit = One gamma

International
Seismological
Centre

G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
0- 1	+33	+23	+15	+ 6	-19	- 8	-10	-10	0	+25	+28	+26	+ 9
1- 2	+30	+29	+19	+11	-12	- 2	+ 1	- 1	+11	+22	+24	+23	+13
2- 3	+21	+26	+14	+12	+ 2	+ 6	+ 8	+12	+13	+16	+17	+20	+14
3- 4	+ 9	+18	+ 6	+ 8	+12	+ 8	+ 8	+15	+ 9	+ 9	+10	+15	+11
4- 5	+ 1	+11	+ 5	+ 6	+13	+ 6	+ 5	+10	+ 5	+ 4	+ 3	+10	+ 7
5- 6	- 2	+ 8	+ 4	+ 5	+ 8	+ 4	+ 1	+ 6	+ 3	+ 3	+ 1	+ 5	+ 4
6- 7	0	+ 9	+ 5	+ 5	+ 5	+ 2	0	+ 5	+ 3	+ 3	+ 3	+ 6	+ 4
7- 8	0	+ 8	+ 3	+ 1	+ 3	+ 1	- 2	+ 2	+ 2	+ 2	+ 1	+ 6	+ 2
8- 9	0	+ 5	0	- 2	0	- 3	- 4	+ 1	0	+ 1	- 1	+ 4	0
9-10	- 2	+ 1	- 1	- 2	0	- 3	- 5	- 1	- 4	- 2	- 5	+ 2	- 2
10-11	- 4	- 2	- 3	- 3	0	- 4	- 4	- 3	- 4	- 4	- 7	0	- 3
11-12	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 4	- 2	- 4	- 5	- 3	- 4	- 5	- 7	- 2	- 4
12-13	- 6	- 4	- 5	- 4	- 2	- 4	- 5	- 2	- 3	- 6	- 6	- 3	- 4
13-14	- 6	- 2	- 4	- 3	- 1	- 2	- 4	- 1	- 2	- 6	- 4	- 2	- 3
14-15	- 5	- 2	- 5	- 2	+ 1	0	- 2	0	0	- 3	- 4	- 2	- 3
15-16	- 5	- 2	- 3	0	+ 4	+ 2	- 1	+ 2	+ 1	0	- 2	- 1	0
16-17	- 5	- 4	- 3	0	+ 4	+ 4	+ 2	+ 4	+ 3	0	- 3	- 6	0
17-18	-12	- 9	- 7	+ 1	+ 6	+ 5	+ 5	+ 8	+ 5	- 9	-10	-15	- 3
18-19	-21	-19	-14	- 3	+10	+10	+12	+11	+ 2	-21	-20	-28	- 7
19-20	-23	-35	-24	-11	+ 6	+ 7	+12	+ 3	- 7	-25	-26	-35	-13
20-21	-18	-36	-20	-15	- 1	+ 1	+ 7	- 8	-14	-21	-22	-26	-14
21-22	-10	-26	- 6	-12	- 9	- 7	- 3	-15	-16	-11	- 7	-13	-11
22-23	+ 6	- 5	+ 7	- 2	-13	-14	- 8	-17	-13	+ 6	+13	+ 1	- 3
23-24	+20	+15	+21	+ 6	-12	-17	-11	-17	0	+20	+27	+18	- 6
A - a	39	34	26	16	15	12	13	18	17	31	35	29	18
B - a	1	3	2	5	12	14	17	14	9	6	5	2	4
A - b	56	65	45	27	32	25	19	32	29	50	54	61	28
B - b	18	34	21	16	29	27	23	28	21	25	24	34	14

Diurnal Variation of Vertical Intensity
International Quiet Days, 1940

Not corrected for non-cyclic change. Unit = One Gamma



G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
0-1	-3	0	-2	-2	-4	-4	-3	-6	-3	-2	-5	+4	-3
1-2	-4	-1	-2	-4	-5	-5	-3	-8	-3	-4	-6	0	-4
2-3	-3	-2	-3	-6	-5	-4	-4	-8	-3	-6	-7	-3	-5
3-4	-4	-5	-3	-6	-4	-3	-4	-6	-2	-6	-7	-6	-5
4-5	-3	-5	-4	-5	-3	-3	-4	-5	-2	-6	-6	-6	-4
5-6	-3	-5	-4	-3	-3	-2	-4	-4	-2	-4	-5	-5	-4
6-7	-1	-2	-4	-2	-3	-2	-3	-3	-1	-3	-3	-4	-3
7-8	0	-1	-3	-2	-3	-2	-3	-2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-2
8-9	+1	0	-2	-2	-2	-1	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	0	-1
9-10	+1	+1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-1	0	-1	+1	+1	0
10-11	+1	+2	+1	-1	0	0	-1	0	+1	+1	+2	+1	+1
11-12	+1	+2	+2	0	+1	0	0	+2	+1	+1	+2	+2	+1
12-13	+2	+3	+3	+2	+2	+1	+1	+3	+3	+3	+3	+2	+2
13-14	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+2	+2	+4	+3	+3	+4	+2	+3
14-15	+4	+4	+5	+4	+3	+3	+2	+5	+3	+4	+4	+2	+4
15-16	+5	+4	+5	+5	+4	+3	+3	+5	+5	+5	+4	+3	+4
16-17	+6	+4	+5	+5	+4	+4	+4	+5	+5	+5	+5	+2	+5
17-18	+5	+4	+5	+5	+4	+3	+4	+6	+5	+4	+4	+2	+4
18-19	+3	+2	+3	+5	+5	+4	+6	+7	+5	+3	+3	+1	+4
19-20	+1	0	+1	+4	+5	+5	+5	+6	+3	+2	+1	-1	+3
20-21	-2	-2	-1	+2	+3	+4	+3	+4	0	+1	+1	-1	+1
21-22	-3	-3	-1	0	+2	+3	0	+1	-3	+1	+2	0	0
22-23	-3	-2	0	-1	+1	-1	-1	0	-6	+1	+3	+2	-1
23-24	-3	-1	+1	-1	-1	-4	-1	-3	-7	0	+4	+3	-1
R	10	9	8	11	10	10	10	15	12	11	12	10	10
N	+2	0	+1	0	0	-2	+1	-1	-6	-1	+7	0	
No. of days	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	

Diurnal Variation of Horizontal Intensity - All Days 1940

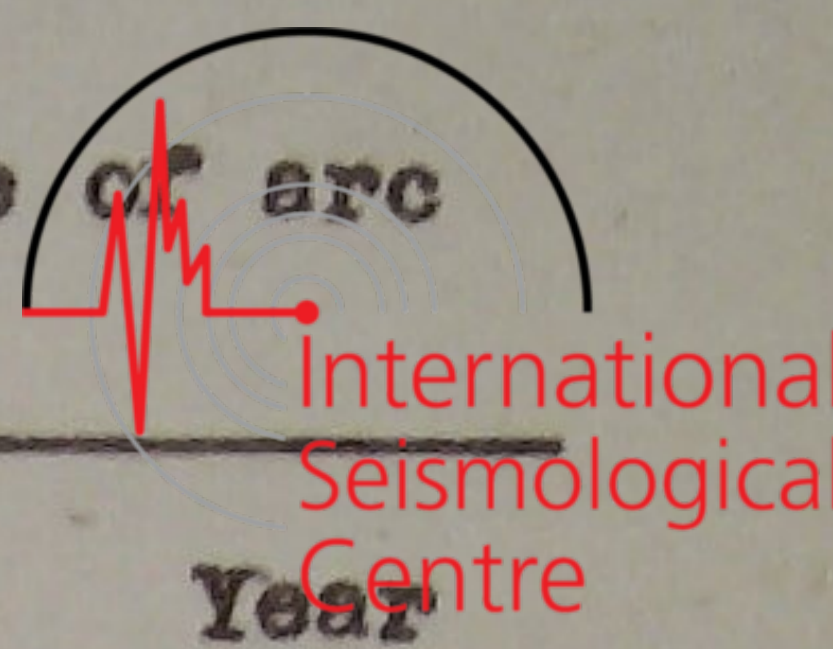
Not corrected for non-cyclic change. Unit: One gamma



G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
0- 1	+28	+29	+30	+23	+10	+13	+13	+20	+29	+30	+30	+29	+24
1- 2	+19	+20	+19	+13	+ 5	+ 7	+ 5	+10	+14	+17	+19	+19	+14
2- 3	+ 7	+ 8	+ 5	+ 1	+ 1	0	- 1	- 1	+ 2	+ 4	+ 6	+ 7	+ 3
3- 4	- 4	- 4	- 6	-12	- 5	- 7	- 7	- 7	- 5	- 7	- 6	- 5	- 6
4- 5	- 9	-13	-15	-18	-11	-12	-12	-10	- 9	-12	-13	-11	-12
5- 6	-13	-15	-18	-19	-13	-14	-12	-10	-14	-16	-18	-15	-15
6- 7	-14	-15	-18	-19	-13	-14	-11	-11	-15	-18	-19	-15	-15
7- 8	-14	-14	-17	-20	-14	-12	-12	-14	-17	-18	-18	-14	-15
8- 9	-13	-13	-13	-18	-14	-11	-12	-14	-17	-19	-17	-14	-15
9-10	-13	-13	- 9	-14	-13	-10	- 9	-14	-16	-17	-17	-15	-13
10-11	-13	-13	- 8	-13	-12	- 9	- 9	-14	-14	-16	-15	-13	-12
11-12	-11	-11	-11	-12	-11	- 8	- 9	-14	-11	-14	-13	-11	-11
12-13	-11	-10	-10	-10	-11	- 5	- 8	-14	-12	-13	-13	- 9	-11
13-14	-10	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 9	- 5	- 6	-13	-10	-11	-10	- 7	- 9
14-15	- 9	- 6	- 7	- 4	- 6	- 7	- 6	-12	-9	- 9	- 9	- 7	- 8
15-16	- 7	- 5	- 6	- 2	- 4	- 5	- 5	-10	- 9	- 8	- 8	- 7	- 6
16-17	- 6	- 4	- 5	0	0	- 3	- 2	- 7	- 7	- 4	- 6	- 7	- 4
17-18	- 6	- 4	- 5	+ 3	+ 4	+ 1	+ 1	- 3	- 5	- 3	- 5	- 7	- 2
18-19	- 4	- 5	- 7	+ 7	+12	+ 8	+ 7	+ 6	0	0	- 3	- 5	+ 1
19-20	+ 1	0	+ 2	+12	+16	+14	+13	+16	+10	+ 9	+ 7	+ 3	+ 9
20-21	+11	+ 9	+15	+18	+19	+17	+17	+24	+18	+23	+20	+14	+17
21-22	+24	+21	+25	+27	+23	+21	+22	+31	+28	+31	+31	+25	+25
22-23	+33	+31	+33	+33	+24	+22	+23	+32	+34	+35	+38	+33	+31
23-24	+33	+34	+33	+32	+18	+18	+21	+29	+35	+36	+38	+33	+30
R	47	49	51	52	38	36	35	46	52	55	57	48	46
N	- 1	+ 1	- 2	+ 4	+ 1	- 1	+ 2	+ 2	- 2	0	0	0	

Diurnal Variation of Declination - All Days 1940

Not corrected for non-cyclic change. Unit: One tenth of a minute of arc



G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
0- 1	+21	+20	+16	- 2	- 9	-12	- 9	-13	+ 1	+18	+21	+18	+ 6
1- 2	+22	+24	+21	+ 3	+ 1	- 4	- 1	- 2	+11	+19	+22	+21	+11
2- 3	+21	+22	+17	+ 9	+11	+ 4	+ 8	+10	+14	+17	+20	+22	+15
3- 4	+15	+16	+12	+11	+15	+ 8	+ 9	+14	+12	+12	+16	+21	+13
4- 5	+ 9	+11	+ 6	+10	+11	+ 6	+ 6	+11	+ 8	+ 7	+12	+16	+ 9
5- 6	+ 7	+ 7	+ 4	+ 8	+ 6	+ 3	+ 3	+ 7	+ 5	+ 7	+10	+11	+ 7
6- 7	+ 8	+ 7	+ 7	+ 5	+ 3	+ 2	+ 1	+ 6	+ 4	+ 7	+10	+12	+ 6
7- 8	+ 7	+ 7	+ 5	+ 3	0	+ 1	0	+ 5	+ 3	+ 5	+ 7	+10	+ 4
8- 9	+ 5	+ 4	+ 2	0	- 2	- 1	- 1	+ 3	+ 2	+ 3	+ 4	+ 7	+ 2
9-10	+ 2	+ 3	- 1	- 1	- 3	- 2	- 3	+ 1	0	0	- 1	+ 3	0
10-11	0	+ 1	- 3	- 2	- 4	- 3	- 3	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 4	+ 1	- 2
11-12	- 1	- 1	- 3	- 2	- 4	- 3	- 4	- 2	- 2	- 1	- 5	- 2	- 3
12-13	- 3	- 1	- 3	- 1	- 3	- 3	- 4	- 3	- 1	- 2	- 5	- 2	- 3
13-14	- 4	- 1	- 2	0	- 1	- 2	- 2	- 2	0	- 1	- 4	- 2	- 2
14-15	- 5	- 1	- 1	+ 3	+ 2	0	0	0	+ 2	+ 1	- 4	- 2	0
15-16	- 5	- 1	- 1	+ 4	+ 5	+ 4	+ 2	+ 3	+ 4	+ 1	- 3	- 1	+ 1
16-17	- 6	- 1	0	+ 5	+ 5	+ 5	+ 4	+ 5	+ 6	+ 1	- 2	- 4	+ 1
17-18	-15	- 7	- 3	+ 6	+ 7	+ 6	+ 5	+ 9	+ 7	- 7	-12	-15	- 2
18-19	-24	-19	-13	+ 4	+ 9	+13	+11	+12	+ 3	-19	-24	-28	- 6
19-20	-28	-33	-24	- 8	+ 2	+10	+ 9	+ 4	- 9	-26	-33	-36	-14
20-21	-25	-35	-24	-15	- 6	+ 3	+ 1	- 7	-16	-26	-29	-31	-17
21-22	-15	-26	-16	-17	-13	- 5	- 7	-17	-20	-18	-15	-20	-16
22-23	+ 1	- 7	- 4	-13	-16	-13	-13	-20	-20	- 6	+ 2	- 6	-10
23-24	+13	+11	+ 8	- 8	-15	-16	-14	-20	-12	+ 8	+15	+ 9	- 2
N	- 1	+ 1	0	0	- 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
A-a	50	59	24	13	19	11	13	17	16	21	27	24	18
B-a			3	8	13	16	15	15	9	3	3	1	4
A-b			45	28	31	21	23	34	34	45	55	58	32
B-b			24	23	25	29	25	32	27	27	31	35	18

Diurnal Variation of Vertical Intensity - All Days 1940

Not corrected for non-cyclic change. Unit: One gamma



G.M.T.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
0- 1	- 2	- 1	- 2	- 3	- 5	- 4	- 3	- 6	- 6	- 3	- 3	+ 1	- 3
1- 2	- 4	- 1	- 4	- 5	- 6	- 5	- 4	- 9	- 7	- 4	- 4	0	- 4
2- 3	- 5	- 2	- 6	- 6	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 8	- 6	- 5	- 5	- 2	- 5
3- 4	- 5	- 4	- 6	- 7	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 7	- 5	- 6	- 6	- 4	- 5
4- 5	- 5	- 4	- 7	- 6	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 5	- 4	- 5	- 6	- 4	- 6
5- 6	- 3	- 4	- 6	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 5	- 3	- 4
6- 7	- 2	- 3	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 2	- 3
7- 8	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 3	- 3	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 1	- 2
8- 9	0	0	- 1	- 2	- 2	- 1	- 2	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	0	- 1
9-10	+ 1	0	0	0	- 1	0	- 1	- 1	0	0	0	0	0
10-11	+ 2	+ 1	+ 2	+ 1	0	0	0	0	+ 1	+ 1	+ 1	+ 1	+ 1
11-12	+ 3	+ 2	+ 3	+ 2	+ 1	+ 1	0	+ 1	+ 2	+ 3	+ 2	+ 2	+ 2
12-13	+ 3	+ 3	+ 3	+ 3	+ 2	+ 2	+ 1	+ 1	+ 3	+ 3	+ 3	+ 3	+ 3
13-14	+ 4	+ 4	+ 5	+ 4	+ 3	+ 2	+ 2	+ 3	+ 4	+ 5	+ 5	+ 3	+ 4
14-15	+ 4	+ 5	+ 5	+ 5	+ 4	+ 2	+ 2	+ 4	+ 5	+ 5	+ 5	+ 3	+ 4
15-16	+ 5	+ 5	+ 6	+ 6	+ 4	+ 3	+ 3	+ 5	+ 5	+ 6	+ 6	+ 4	+ 5
16-17	+ 5	+ 5	+ 5	+ 6	+ 5	+ 3	+ 3	+ 5	+ 6	+ 6	+ 6	+ 4	+ 5
17-18	+ 4	+ 4	+ 5	+ 5	+ 5	+ 3	+ 4	+ 6	+ 6	+ 5	+ 5	+ 3	+ 5
18-19	+ 2	+ 3	+ 3	+ 5	+ 6	+ 5	+ 5	+ 7	+ 6	+ 3	+ 3	+ 1	+ 4
19-20	0	0	+ 2	+ 4	+ 5	+ 6	+ 6	+ 7	+ 4	+ 1	+ 1	- 1	+ 3
20-21	- 2	- 2	0	+ 2	+ 4	+ 5	+ 5	+ 6	+ 2	0	- 1	- 2	+ 1
21-22	- 2	- 3	- 1	0	+ 2	+ 4	+ 3	+ 3	0	- 2	- 2	- 3	0
22-23	- 2	- 3	- 1	- 1	0	+ 1	- 0	0	- 2	- 2	- 1	- 2	- 1
23-24	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 3	- 2	- 2	- 3	- 4	- 3	- 1	0	- 2
R	10	9	13	13	12	11	10	16	13	12	12	8	11
N	0	0	- 1	0	0	0	- 1	0	0	0	+ 1	0	

VALUES OF "K" AT APIA FOR JANUARY 1940

<u>HOUR</u>	<u>0-3</u>	<u>3-6</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>9-12</u>	<u>12-15</u>	<u>15-18</u>	<u>18-21</u>	<u>21-24</u>
<u>DATE</u>								
1st.	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3
2nd.	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	2
3rd.	1	3	4	3	5	6	4	2
4th.	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	2
5th.	2	4	1	0	0	0	2	2
6th.	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2
7th.	3	1	2	2	3	1	2	4
8th.	2	2	2	0	1	1	2	2
9th.	1	0	1	1	3	3	4	2
10th.	2	2	1	3	5	5	4	2
11th.	3	3	2	2	3	3	5	4
12th.	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2
13th.	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
14th.	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
15th.	1	2	0	1	2	1	2	3
16th.	4	4	3	2	3	2	1	2
17th.	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	5
18th.	4	2	3	3	3	5	4	4
19th.	4	2	1	2	1	2	2	2
20th.	4	2	1	1	1	1	2	1
21st.	3	2	0	1	1	2	2	0
22nd.	1	0	2	2	2	2	3	2
23rd.	3	1	2	3	3	1	1	2
24th.	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	1
25th.	3	4	3	2	3	2	2	3
26th.	1	1	1	0	0	0	3	2
27th.	1	3	3	1	2	1	3	2
28th.	3	2	1	1	0	1	2	2
29th.	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	3
30th.	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4
31st.	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	5

VALUES OF "K" AT APIA FOR FEBRUARY 1940



<u>HOUR</u>	<u>0-3</u>	<u>3-6</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>9-12</u>	<u>12-15</u>	<u>15-18</u>	<u>18-21</u>	<u>21-24</u>
<u>DATE</u>								
1st.	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3
2nd.	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	2
3rd.	2	2	1	3	3	2	1	2
4th.	1	1	0	0	1	3	2	1
5th.	2	0	0	2	3	1	3	3
6th.	1	1	2	4	3	2	4	2
7th.	3	1	2	1	3	1	1	1
8th.	2	1	2	3	1	2	2	2
9th.	2	2	2	1	0	1	1	2
10th.	1	0	0	1	0	2	2	3
11th.	1	1	2	2	2	0	2	3
12th.	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3
13th.	2	0	1	1	3	0	3	3
14th.	2	2	1	2	2	0	1	2
15th.	0	1	2	3	3	0	2	2
16th.	2	2	1	2	0	2	1	2
17th.	1	0	0	2	2	1	2	2
18th.	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
19th.	0	1	0	2	0	2	1	2
20th.	5	2	4	2	2	2	2	1
21st.	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	1
22nd.	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	2
23rd.	2	1	2	2	1	0	2	2
24th.	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	3
25th.	3	3	4	3	5	3	3	2
26th.	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
27th.	2	3	1	0	2	1	0	1
28th.	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
29th.	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2

VALUES OF "K" AT APIA FOR MARCH 1940



International
Seismological
Centre

<u>HOUR</u>	<u>0-3</u>	<u>3-6</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>9-12</u>	<u>12-15</u>	<u>15-18</u>	<u>18-21</u>	<u>21-24</u>
<u>DATE</u>								
1st.	1	2	1	2	2	0	1	1
2nd.	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1
3rd.	0	1	1	2	0	2	1	2
4th.	2	1	2	1	2	0	1	2
5th.	1	1	0	2	1	0	1	0
6th.	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	3
7th.	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	2
8th.	2	1	2	1	2	0	3	4
9th.	3	4	3	4	2	2	2	2
10th.	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	2
11th.	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
12th.	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	3
13th.	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	3
14th.	2	2	4	2	1	1	2	1
15th.	2	1	0	2	2	1	1	1
16th.	1	0	2	2	2	2	2	2
17th.	1	1	2	2	2	1	0	-
18th.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
19th.	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
20th.	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3
21st.	3	4	2	1	1	2	1	1
22nd.	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	3
23rd.	3	2	5	5	2	3	3	5
24th.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
25th.	7	6	7	7	6	2	5	5
26th.	4	4	1	1	1	1	4	2
27th.	6	4	3	3	2	-	-	3
28th.	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
29th.	2	1	2	4	4	7	5	6
30th.	7	6	7	6	6	3	3	4
31st.	5	5	4	7	5	4	4	4

VALUES OF "K" AT APIA FOR APRIL 1940



<u>HOUR</u>	<u>0-3</u>	<u>3-6</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>9-12</u>	<u>12-15</u>	<u>15-18</u>	<u>18-21</u>	<u>21-24</u>
<u>DATE</u>								
1st.	4	5	5	5	5	3	3	3
2nd.	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	3
3rd.	7	5	5	4	4	3	5	3
4th.	3	1	2	4	3	2	3	3
5th.	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2
6th.	2	2	1	2	2	1	3	2
7th.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
8th.	1	0	1	-	-	-	-	-
9th.	-	2	1	1	2	1	0	1
10th.	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
11th.	0	1	2	1	-	-	-	2
12th.	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
13th.	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	2
14th.	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
15th.	2	1	3	3	3	3	3	3
16th.	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	3
17th.	2	3	2	2	0	2	1	1
18th.	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2
19th.	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1
20th.	1	2	3	2	2	4	4	3
21st.	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
22nd.	2	1	4	2	3	2	2	1
23rd.	3	2	1	1	2	0	3	3
24th.	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
25th.	4	7	4	3	2	3	5	4
26th.	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	2
27th.	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	1
28th.	2	2	1	3	3	3	2	2
29th.	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
30th.	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3

VALUES OF "K" AT APIA FOR MAY 1940



<u>HOUR</u>	<u>0-3</u>	<u>3-6</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>9-12</u>	<u>12-15</u>	<u>15-18</u>	<u>18-21</u>	<u>21-24</u>
<u>DATE</u>								
1st.	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2
2nd.	2	1	2	0	1	2	2	0
3rd.	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2
4th.	2	3	2	1	1	0	1	2
5th.	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	2
6th.	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	1
7th.	2	3	4	3	2	0	2	2
8th.	2	2	1	1	2	0	1	1
9th.	2	4	3	2	2	1	1	2
10th.	2	3	2	3	1	1	4	2
11th.	3	4	4	2	3	2	2	2
12th.	3	4	3	3	2	1	2	3
13th.	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	-
14th.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
15th.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	4
16th.	4	2	0	1	1	2	1	2
17th.	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	4
18th.	3	5	4	3	4	3	2	3
19th.	3	4	2	2	1	2	2	2
20th.	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	1
21st.	2	4	1	1	0	1	2	-
22nd.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
23rd.	2	3	1	2	2	4	2	3
24th.	3	6	5	5	5	3	3	3
25th.	3	3	2	1	2	2	3	2
26th.	3	3	3	3	3	2	4	4
27th.	4	3	2	3	1	2	2	4
28th.	3	4	4	2	3	2	2	2
29th.	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
30th.	1	2	2	1	1	1	-	-
31st.	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1

VALUES OF "K" AT APIA FOR JUNE 1940

<u>HOUR</u>	<u>0-3</u>	<u>3-6</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>9-12</u>	<u>12-15</u>	<u>15-18</u>	<u>18-21</u>	<u>21-24</u>
<u>DATE</u>								
1st.	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
2nd.	2	3	4	0	2	2	2	2
3rd.	0	2	2	3	2	2	2	3
4th.	2	0	0	0	2	1	2	2
5th.	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	5
6th.	4	5	5	3	2	3	3	3
7th.	5	4	3	3	3	1	2	4
8th.	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
9th.	3	4	3	3	1	2	2	1
10th.	3	2	3	1	1	0	1	2
11th.	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	1
12th.	1	0	0	2	2	2	3	2
13th.	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	3
14th.	2	2	3	2	3	3	5	4
15th.	3	4	3	4	2	3	3	2
16th.	3	2	3	3	3	1	2	3
17th.	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	1
18th.	3	4	4	4	1	2	2	1
19th.	2	4	3	3	2	1	2	1
20th.	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	2
21st.	2	2	3	2	1	0	2	1
22nd.	2	1	2	4	2	2	2	2
23rd.	3	1	2	1	1	0	1	2
24th.	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
25th.	5	6	6	6	7	4	5	3
26th.	3	3	2	3	1	4	3	3
27th.	3	2	1	2	2	1	1	1
28th.	2	1	0	1	1	2	2	2
29th.	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	2
30th.	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2

VALUES OF "K" AT APIA FOR JULY 1940



<u>HOUR</u>	<u>0-3</u>	<u>3-6</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>9-12</u>	<u>12-15</u>	<u>15-18</u>	<u>18-21</u>	<u>21-24</u>
<u>DATE</u>								
1st.	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	0
2nd.	1	1	2	1	0	0	2	1
3rd.	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	5
4th.	3	4	4	3	1	2	2	4
5th.	3	1	2	2	3	2	2	3
6th.	3	3	3	2	3	1	3	2
7th.	2	0	1	1	2	2	2	2
8th.	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3
9th.	3	3	3	1	3	3	2	3
10th.	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	2
11th.	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	2
12th.	1	2	2	1	1	0	2	1
13th.	2	2	3	5	6	3	3	3
14th.	3	4	3	3	1	3	2	2
15th.	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	2
16th.	3	1	3	1	1	1	2	1
17th.	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
18th.	2	1	2	1	0	0	2	1
19th.	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	2
20th.	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
21st.	1	1	3	3	2	3	-	-
22nd.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
23rd.	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	2
24th.	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	4
25th.	3	3	4	3	1	1	0	1
26th.	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
27th.	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
28th.	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2
29th.	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	3
30th.	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	3
31st.	3	4	2	3	2	2	2	3

VALUES OF "K" AT APIA FOR AUGUST 1940



<u>HOUR</u>	<u>0-3</u>	<u>3-6</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>9-12</u>	<u>12-15</u>	<u>15-18</u>	<u>18-21</u>	<u>21-24</u>
<u>DATE</u>								
1st.	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	3
2nd.	3	2	2	1	1	2	3	3
3rd.	2	3	5	4	3	4	3	1
4th.	2	2	3	2	1	0	1	2
5th.	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	2
6th.	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3
7th.	2	1	3	3	2	3	2	1
8th.	4	3	3	3	2	1	1	2
9th.	1	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
10th.	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	2
11th.	2	2	3	3	3	3	-	2
12th.	3	3	2	2	2	3	1	1
13th.	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
14th.	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1
15th.	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
16th.	1	2	3	1	0	0	1	1
17th.	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
18th.	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	3
19th.	3	2	2	1	1	2	3	3
20th.	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	2
21st.	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
22nd.	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
23rd.	2	1	1	0	1	1	3	1
24th.	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	2
25th.	2	0	0	0	1	1	2	2
26th.	3	1	2	2	3	2	3	4
27th.	3	2	3	1	1	1	2	3
28th.	2	3	3	3	2	1	2	3
29th.	3	1	2	3	3	2	2	1
30th.	2	2	0	1	1	2	2	3
31st.	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3

VALUES OF "K" AT APIA FOR SEPTEMBER 1940



<u>HOUR</u>	<u>0-3</u>	<u>3-6</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>9-12</u>	<u>12-15</u>	<u>15-18</u>	<u>18-21</u>	<u>21-24</u>
<u>DATE</u>								
1st.	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	1
2nd.	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	3
3rd.	3	4	4	3	2	2	3	2
4th.	3	2	2	4	1	2	3	3
5th.	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	1
6th.	1	2	3	3	2	1	2	3
7th.	4	3	3	5	3	2	3	4
8th.	4	2	1	4	2	3	2	2
9th.	3	3	1	3	1	2	2	2
10th.	2	1	1	0	0	0	-	-
11th.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
12th.	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
13th.	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0
14th.	1	2	2	1	2	2	4	4
15th.	1	3	2	2	3	2	2	2
16th.	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1
17th.	2	0	2	1	1	1	2	2
18th.	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	2
19th.	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
20th.	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
21st.	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	2
22nd.	1	2	3	4	3	1	2	2
23rd.	1	1	0	1	2	0	2	1
24th.	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	2
25th.	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3
26th.	2	0	1	1	1	5	4	4
27th.	5	4	4	4	2	2	3	4
28th.	2	3	4	5	4	3	3	3
29th.	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	1
30th.	1	0	1	1	1	1	3	1

VALUES OF "K" AT APIA FOR OCTOBER 1940



<u>HOUR</u>	<u>0-3</u>	<u>3-6</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>9-12</u>	<u>12-15</u>	<u>15-18</u>	<u>18-21</u>	<u>21-24</u>
<u>DATE</u>								
1st.	3	2	3	4	3	4	4	2
2nd.	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	1
3rd.	1	3	2	3	2	1	2	2
4th.	3	4	2	1	1	1	2	1
5th.	2	2	3	1	3	0	2	1
6th.	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	3
7th.	2	5	4	5	4	3	4	2
8th.	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	3
9th.	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1
10th.	1	0	0	2	2	2	2	2
11th.	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
12th.	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
13th.	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
14th.	1	1	1	1	0	0	2	1
15th.	2	3	3	4	3	2	3	3
16th.	0	1	3	2	1	2	2	2
17th.	2	2	0	1	1	1	2	3
18th.	2	1	4	3	1	2	3	3
19th.	2	3	3	3	3	1	3	2
20th.	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	3
21st.	2	1	2	3	2	2	3	3
22nd.	3	2	4	4	3	1	2	1
23rd.	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0
24th.	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
25th.	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	6
26th.	4	3	3	4	4	5	2	3
27th.	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	1
28th.	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
29th.	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
30th.	2	1	1	1	1	0	2	2
31st.	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	2

VALUES OF "K" AT APIA FOR NOVEMBER 1940



<u>HOUR</u>	<u>0-3</u>	<u>3-6</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>9-12</u>	<u>12-15</u>	<u>15-18</u>	<u>18-21</u>	<u>21-24</u>
<u>DATE</u>								
1st.	2	3	4	3	3	1	1	1
2nd.	1	2	3	4	0	0	1	1
3rd.	1	3	3	4	2	1	2	1
4th.	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3
5th.	3	2	3	4	2	1	3	2
6th.	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	1
7th.	1	1	3	3	3	1	2	1
8th.	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
9th.	1	3	3	2	4	1	2	1
10th.	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	1
11th.	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
12th.	1	1	3	4	3	3	5	5
13th.	6	4	6	4	2	3	3	2
14th.	2	3	3	3	2	1	3	3
15th.	3	2	3	2	1	1	3	3
16th.	3	2	1	1	2	3	3	3
17th.	2	2	0	1	2	2	3	4
18th.	2	1	1	2	2	0	2	2
19th.	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
20th.	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4
21st.	4	4	5	4	3	2	2	2
22nd.	2	4	2	5	3	2	4	3
23rd.	3	4	4	4	-	-	-	3
24th.	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
25th.	2	1	3	3	5	5	3	3
26th.	3	4	5	3	3	2	2	1
27th.	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1
28th.	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	4
29th.	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	3
30th.	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2

VALUES OF "K" AT APIA FOR DECEMBER 1940



<u>HOUR</u>	<u>0-3</u>	<u>3-6</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>9-12</u>	<u>12-15</u>	<u>15-18</u>	<u>18-21</u>	<u>21-24</u>
<u>DATE</u>								
1st.	1	1	2	3	2	1	-	-
2nd.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3rd.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
4th.	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	1
5th.	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	2
6th.	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1
7th.	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
8th.	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
9th.	2	3	4	3	2	3	2	2
10th.	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2
11th.	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	3
12th.	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
13th.	1	1	2	3	1	2	2	1
14th.	2	1	1	3	3	2	4	1
15th.	2	2	1	1	3	2	3	3
16th.	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2
17th.	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2
18th.	2	1	1	2	0	1	1	1
19th.	1	1	1	3	2	1	2	2
20th.	1	3	3	4	4	4	3	4
21st.	3	4	5	4	3	3	4	2
22nd.	2	2	2	2	3	1	3	2
23rd.	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
24th.	3	2	1	1	2	2	3	2
25th.	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
26th.	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2
27th.	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2
28th.	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	5
29th.	4	2	4	4	2	3	3	3
30th.	2	3	5	3	3	2	3	5
31st.	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3

Horizontal Intensity

(H = 34000r + Mean +)

G.M.T.

January 1940

DAY.																									Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.		
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H.	M.	H.	M.		7	
1	+37	+27	+2	-13	-17	-22	-24	-24	-23	-19	-17	-15	-13	-8	-8	-3	-1	+1	+8	+18	+35	+44	+32	899	22	26	+47	08	11	-24	71	
2	+34	+15	-6	-11	-11	-13	-20	-27	-32	-34	-27	-23	-18	-14	-11	-4	+1	+10	+21	+34	+41	+42	+41	877	00	00	+46	09	09	-36	82	
3	+62	+55	+41	+27	+16	+4	-7	-19	-28	-35	-30	-24	-18	-10	+6	+8	-28	-24	-19	-21	-3	+10	+7	849	00	00	+65	09	16	-37	102	
4	-1	-11	-23	-26	-29	-27	-29	-29	-25	-26	-23	-9	-9	-2	-5	+9	+15	+18	+28	+28	+43	+58	+56	848	22	35	+59	04	12	-32	91	
5	+28	+21	+3	-20	-25	-18	-14	-12	-14	-14	-14	-12	-12	-10	-10	-9	-7	+1	+9	+23	+39	+47	+37	871	22	41	+48	04	10	-32	80	
6	+26	+5	-12	-19	-26	-31	-22	-17	-12	-10	-8	+1	-3	-8	-8	+1	+1	+9	+22	+22	+35	+39	+41	865	23	55	+43	05	15	-32	75	
7	+25	+16	+15	+4	-3	-7	-11	-11	-12	-10	-10	-14	-10	-7	-7	-10	-8	-12	+2	+16	+16	+16	+25	876	00	00	+32	11	25	-15	47	
8	+21	+15	+5	-12	-19	-17	-13	-9	-9	-8	-7	-7	-9	-7	-7	-5	-7	-9	0	+13	+30	+38	+38	878	22	28	+40	05	01	-22	62	
9	+30	+21	+4	-7	-13	-13	-11	-10	-8	-6	-5	-4	-6	-12	-11	-13	-11	+3	+9	+14	+14	+26	+27	885	00	00	+32	05	25	-13	45	
10	+33	+22	+12	+3	+8	+5	+5	+8	+9	+8	+18	+23	+18	+6	-14	0	-15	-31	-48	-36	-13	+3	+10	869	00	05	+40	19	21	-49	89	
11	+12	+5	-6	-18	-28	-20	-15	-15	-17	-15	-14	-16	-10	-2	+1	+6	+4	+27	+22	+25	+30	+25	+25	866	21	40	+36	04	17	-28	64	
12	+7	-8	-19	-26	-24	-28	-22	-15	-12	-12	-17	-7	0	+4	+1	+4	+6	+1	+9	+18	+30	+49	+55	866	23	41	+58	05	44	-35	93	
13	+40	+28	+11	-7	-12	-19	-21	-22	-19	-13	-12	-12	-12	-10	-10	-7	-7	-8	+4	+11	+28	+37	+42	877	24	00	+46	07	46	-22	68	
14	+38	+26	+12	0	-7	-16	-19	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-14	-14	-14	-12	-12	-11	+2	+14	+32	+50	+45	886	22	31	+50	12	18	-19	69	
15	+32	+22	+6	+3	-1	-10	-15	-17	-17	-19	-19	-22	-22	-22	-17	-10	-9	-8	-1	+16	+47	+49	+47	889	21	58	+55	12	49	-24	79	
16	+34	+31	+31	+29	+15	-4	-11	-23	-13	-23	-30	-20	-20	-22	-6	-12	-16	-16	-4	+10	+26	+29	+24	897	00	05	+39	10	18	-32	71	
17	+28	+25	+18	+4	+4	-7	-17	-12	-7	-5	-9	-7	-12	-21	-9	-19	-5	-4	+1	+7	+21	+30	+10	884	22	14	+35	13	26	-24	59	
18	+23	+25	+15	+6	+4	-2	-8	-6	+3	+4	+13	+11	+13	+9	+4	-1	-28	-19	-22	-17	-12	-6	-6	867	00	50	+27	17	50	-36	63	
19	+15	+13	+6	-4	-8	-14	-19	-16	-16	-16	-15	-10	-10	-7	-7	-2	-3	-8	-1	+14	+30	+40	+36	846	23	02	+47	11	23	-19	66	
20	+1	-5	-3	-5	-12	-12	-12	-12	-13	-12	-12	-14	-13	-12	-12	-9	-10	-8	+5	+28	+49	+55	+47	869	22	05	+56	14	42	-14	70	
21	+30	+24	+21	+5	-9	-8	-8	-7	-8	-9	-12	-12	-14	-14	-12	-10	-7	-14	+9	+2	+21	+30	+28	873	00	00	+37	13	07	-15	52	
22	+6	-5	-12	-19	-20	-20	-12	-10	-10	-10	-8	-11	-18	-19	-17	-10	-4	-9	+24	+49	+59	+57	+57	883	22	56	+62	12	44	-20	82	
23	+32	+30	+20	+1	-8	-12	-14	-16	-21	-21	-6	-10	-6	-13	-13	-16	-15	-14	+5	+16	+30	+32	+31	902	21	59	+37	09	39	-22	59	
24	+37	+18	-2	-11	-18	-16	-12	-9	-4	-5	-9	-5	-2	-6	-4	+3	+3	-9	+4	+15	+15	+23	+24	877	00	00	+48	04	10	-18	66	
25	+29	+7	-10	-24	-23	-24	-18	-18	-6	-8	-7	-3	+8	+3	+3	-4	-2	-4	+3	+10	+18	+31	+40	863	24	00	+44	05	07	-28	72	
26	+21	+10	-5	-13	-15	-18	-15	-14	-15	-13	-12	-11	-11	-8	-8	-7	-8	-5	+8	+13	+24	+45	+57	886	23	41	+60	05	27	-18	78	
27	+46	+34	+21	+8	-1	-18	-22	-15	-11	-12	-14	-14	-15	-13	-11	-6	-4	-4	+3	+1	+10	+20	+22	894	00	08	+51	07	00	-23	74	
28	+26	+27	+20	+3	-6	-16	-16	-16	-16	-16	-13	-13	-12	-11	-9	-9	-10	-10	+10	+16	+16	+29	+47	899	24	00	+53	08	41	-18	71	
29	+62	+48	+26	+6	-6	-13	-16	-16	-18	-21	-25	-29	-24	-21	-21	-8	-1	0	+3	+12	+25	+31	+31	890	00	17	+63	12	52	-30	93	
30	+25	+13	+16	+9	0	-5	0	-1	-10	-19	-31	-38	-24	-24	-15	-11	-10	+4	+30	+25	+25	+30	+29	891	22	29	+38	11	12	-40	78	
31	+36	+27	+10	+10	+6	+3	-1	+2	-8	-4	-6	-5	-11	-12	-20	-10	-12	-11	-5	-13	+6	+22	+17	887	00	32	+42	15	03	-25	67	
MEAN.	+28	+19	+7	-4	-9	-13	-14	-14	-13	-13	-13	-11	-11	-10	-9	-7	-6	-4	+1	+11	+24	+33	+33	878								

Horizontal Intensity

(H = 34000H + Mean +)

G.M.T.

March 1940

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.	
1	+23	+17	+9	-2	-8	-14	-21	-20	-18	-17	-18	-18	-17	-18	-16	-16	-15	-10	+5	+22	+47	+58	+58	901	22 48	06 56	81		
2	+48	+35	+22	+6	-6	-11	-13	-15	-18	-15	-18	-20	-21	-20	-18	-14	-8	-6	0	+12	+19	+29	+33	906	00 00	13 07	74		
3	+32	+25	+12	+3	-7	-11	-11	-11	-13	-15	-11	-16	-16	-16	-16	-11	-10	-9	+1	+15	+25	+38	+39	902	23 15	09 47	63		
4	+29	+21	+10	-3	-9	-12	-14	-18	-21	-19	-16	-16	-16	-19	-15	-16	-15	-9	+5	+22	+45	+54	+45	907	22 43	08 31	76		
5	+39	+25	+8	-4	-11	-14	-15	-14	-14	-15	-16	-13	-14	-14	-15	-14	-13	-11	-9	+2	+15	+39	+43	902	00 00	10 49	65		
6	+30	+20	+10	-2	-10	-14	-16	-14	-13	-12	-13	-13	-13	-13	-11	-11	-13	-11	+6	+28	+35	+36	+30	911	22 07	07 03	59		
7	+49	+30	+16	+1	-7	-11	-12	-12	-9	-7	-9	-12	-7	-5	-5	-5	-7	-7	0	+9	+7	+7	0	884	00 00	11 48	68		
8	+24	+12	0	-8	-32	-40	-39	-38	-33	-24	-12	-6	-8	-5	-2	0	+7	+7	+15	+26	+41	+52	+57	846	23 24	05 25	99		
9	+27	+22	+14	+2	-11	-20	-22	-25	-22	-18	-17	-12	-13	-12	-8	-10	-8	-4	+6	+17	+29	+46	+56	878	23 36	07 05	82		
10	+45	+39	+29	+18	+8	+6	+3	+2	+3	+3	+6	+8	+10	+7	+6	+4	+1	-6	-29	-41	-41	-34	-20	886	00 36	21 09	102		
11	+28	+20	+14	+9	-4	-11	-19	-33	-17	-21	-19	-19	-16	-13	-10	-10	-9	-2	+8	+16	+33	+47	+51	878	22 56	08 22	88		
12	+29	+22	+9	-3	-13	-15	-20	-20	-20	-19	-20	-16	-15	-15	-13	-10	-8	-3	+5	+17	+37	+50	+51	895	22 56	08 55	73		
13	+48	+37	+24	+9	-3	-11	-13	-15	-18	-18	-18	-15	-15	-11	-11	-8	-6	-5	+1	+9	+15	+21	+22	893	00 00	08 27	72		
14	+73	+67	+51	+32	+14	+2	-8	-11	-25	-34	-26	-13	-7	-7	-15	-15	-20	-25	-17	-8	-5	+1	0	886	00 24	09 49	109		
15	+15	+13	-1	-26	-29	-24	-17	-13	-10	-13	-2	-11	-13	-13	-3	-3	-1	0	+13	+18	+32	+47	+41	861	22 58	04 00	88		
16	+9	+2	+4	-3	-21	-27	-19	-17	-14	-13	-10	-10	-8	-7	-5	-3	-6	-3	+6	+18	+33	+44	+47	882	22 57	05 11	78		
17	+64	+52	+35	+20	+9	+8	+17	+13	-7	-38	-18	-18	-22	-22	-25	-17	-14	-8	0	+13	0	-17	-23	873	00 39	09 22	123		
18	-31	-75	-84	-82	-72	-67	-90	-92	-28	+31	+11	-48	+6	+11	+8	+15	+20	+30	+45	+65	+104	+102	+117	+99	684	22 30	07 48	256	
19	-7	-14	-35	-47	-38	-41	-49	-38	-28	-19	-17	-11	-6	-5	-3	+6	+12	+18	+19	+10	+44	+69	+84	+91	767	23 50	06 18	144	
20	+11	-4	-13	-25	-25	-16	-20	-22	-13	-12	-13	-3	-5	+1	+7	+3	+4	+2	+3	+8	+17	+31	+35	+37	824	23 16	03 52	66	
21	+61	+51	+40	+36	+28	+27	+28	+25	+26	+22	+25	+7	+31	+16	+18	+10	-2	-58	-77	-67	-45	-62	-89	800	00 51	23 59	169		
22	+44	+17	-70	-83	-110	-121	-71	-21	+12	+11	-41	-3	-15	+17	+20	+33	+36	+32	+40	+48	+49	+66	+65	694	22 49	04 54	278		
23	-14	-3	+14	+14	+14	+26	+32	+26	+22	+42	+87	+19	-43	-26	-24	-42	-35	-24	-41	-30	-12	+8	+14	760	10 15	13 02	173		
24	+30	+19	+5	-6	-15	-18	-17	-13	-9	-8	-11	-10	-10	-8	-7	-6	-5	-5	-7	+2	+15	+25	+33	+33	853				
25																													
26																													
27																													
28																													
29																													
30																													
31																													
MEAN.																													

Horizontal Intensity

(H = 34000r + Mean +)

G.M.T.

April 1940

DAY.	Mean.																								Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	-29	-29	-41	-51	-26	-24	0	-3	+4	+25	0	-16	-8	+14	+23	+18	+14	+9	+12	+14	+21	+21	+21	+23	95
2	-13	-16	-17	-18	-16	-15	-13	-11	-6	-6	-6	-1	-3	+1	+5	+2	+13	+21	+17	+1	+20	+20	+25	+29	55
3	+65	+39	-49	-89	-82	-90	-97	-71	-70	-29	-26	-19	-13	-8	+14	+29	+43	+46	+61	+77	+81	+79	+83	212	
4	+26	+15	+7	-3	-13	-19	-21	-23	-26	-23	-26	-15	-17	-13	-3	+5	+2	+1	+2	+12	+18	+29	+40	80	
5	+32	+22	+15	-2	-10	-14	-17	-22	-22	-10	-3	-7	-12	-15	-15	-12	-11	-8	+5	+13	+25	+40	+49	73	
6	+37	+27	+18	+6	-6	-11	-22	-25	-25	-25	-28	-23	-21	-16	-13	-11	-9	+1	+19	+22	+32	+39	+48	79	
7	+38	+27	+10	-2	-11	-13	-14	-14	-13	-14	-14	-14	-13	-12	-12	-9	-8	-6	-2	0	+5	+17	+29	56	
8																									
9																									
10																									
11																									
12	+29	+22	+11	0	-5	-6	-10	-12	-17	-18	-17	-16	-13	-12	-11	-10	-7	-5	-3	+2	+12	+24	+38	+45	65
13	+47	+35	+17	+5	-7	-8	-6	-5	-8	-8	-13	-15	-13	-19	-19	-18	-15	-14	-9	+6	+17	+29	+39	+45	68
14	+35	+25	+12	0	-10	-24	-22	-22	-29	-29	-28	-23	-17	-14	-10	-6	-3	+1	+8	+14	+19	+29	+39	+41	77
15	+25	+13	+8	-4	-8	-13	-22	-31	-28	-15	-13	-11	-11	-4	-4	+7	+3	+1	+12	+19	+27	+32	+25	78	
16	+14	+1	-7	-14	-23	-24	-19	-23	-18	-14	-16	-12	-7	-4	0	+1	+2	+5	+11	+19	+29	+42	+44	76	
17	+32	+21	+8	-6	-6	-8	-12	-17	-18	-18	-18	-12	-13	-13	-12	-11	-9	-4	+1	+4	+27	+40	+40	63	
18	+18	-2	-12	-18	-12	-10	-15	-17	-17	-16	-17	-16	-12	-10	-9	-8	-5	+1	+7	+14	+22	+38	+51	74	
19	+43	+26	+3	-12	-18	-19	-18	-13	-10	-11	-11	-11	-9	-9	-10	-9	-9	+1	+8	+15	+25	+29	+25	70	
20	+3	-6	-17	-18	-16	-16	-14	-22	-17	-9	-6	-8	-6	-2	-4	-2	+7	+20	+22	+17	+30	+30	+26	69	
21	+35	+33	+16	+9	+7	-1	+1	+1	-2	-2	-8	-12	-14	-17	-20	-17	-14	-9	+2	+7	+10	+8	+3	63	
22	+34	+19	+3	-13	-23	-29	-36	-40	-16	-18	-16	-17	-16	-11	+3	-4	+4	+10	+17	+30	+39	+44	+43	90	
23	+15	-3	-9	-10	-12	-10	-10	-11	-12	-11	-10	-9	-10	-5	-7	-7	-5	+2	+5	+17	+29	+34	+28	49	
24	+11	+8	+3	-5	-13	-12	-13	-13	-11	-10	-6	-4	-4	-6	-6	-8	-8	+5	+5	+11	+20	+32	+37	53	
25	+87	+86	+94	-3	-86	-58	-39	-32	-23	-11	-3	+4	+6	+7	+12	+18	+17	+16	+12	+3	-17	-24	-39	203	
26	-22	-21	-32	-27	-36	-39	-34	-37	-28	-17	-5	0	+1	+6	+12	+17	+18	+20	+26	+28	+33	+44	+37	91	
27	-4	-13	-17	-19	-17	-19	-21	-24	-26	-24	-24	-17	-8	+4	+10	+11	+16	+19	+20	+28	+35	+39	+40	66	
28	+7	-6	-1	-10	-9	-9	-10	-10	-11	-12	-3	-2	-4	-6	0	-5	-5	0	+4	+11	+21	+33	+26	47	
29																									
30	+18	+12	+4	+1	0	+1	-4	-12	-17	-18	-12	-11	-13	-13	-10	-1	+11	+15	+9	+13	+13	+9	+4	42	
31																									
MEAN.	+23	+13	+1	-12	-18	-19	-19	-20	-18	-14	-13	-12	-10	-8	-4	-2	0	+3	+7	+12	+18	+27	+33	+32	854



International Seismological Centre

1200/13/50-47185

Horizontal Intensity

(H = 34000ft + Mean +)

May 1940

G.M.T.

DAY.	(H = 34000ft + Mean +)																								Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.				
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ					
1	+11	+5	-1	-1	-2	-9	-17	-18	-20	-17	-11	-10	-8	-3	-1	+4	+7	+17	+13	+18	+20	+20	+18	+6	864	21	53	+20	09	49	-22	42		
2	+6	+1	-5	-12	-14	-9	-9	-9	-9	-8	-7	-4	-2	0	+2	+7	+9	+10	+10	+10	+13	+13	+16	+16	862	22	51	+17	05	53	-16	33		
3	+4	-4	-9	-7	-4	-5	-5	-5	-7	-7	-11	-10	-7	-4	+5	+5	+10	+11	+14	+18	+18	+24	+18	867	22	14	+25	11	56	-12	37			
4	-4	-6	-9	-15	-12	-7	-6	-5	-5	-1	-3	-6	-7	-3	+1	+8	+11	+13	+13	+18	+18	+23	+23	877	22	44	+26	03	33	-17	43			
5	+3	-2	-8	-10	-9	-8	-11	-7	-11	-11	-7	-8	-9	-3	-1	+11	+19	+19	+19	+22	+22	+29	+28	885	23	15	+31	10	00	-16	47			
6	+17	+12	+5	-5	-9	-13	-11	-9	-7	-6	-6	-7	-8	-5	-1	+2	+5	+10	+10	+17	+17	+21	+19	890	22	20	+21	06	39	-13	34			
7	+20	+15	+12	+14	+10	+3	-10	-23	-27	-20	-18	-16	-13	-11	-4	+2	+10	+20	+20	+27	+27	+28	+22	880	22	03	+29	08	51	-33	62			
8	+7	+3	+1	-4	-7	-9	-8	-7	-7	-4	-2	-2	-4	-7	-4	0	+5	+10	+10	+17	+17	+23	+22	885	22	04	+24	07	10	-9	33			
9	+26	+17	+14	-1	-24	-33	-16	-11	-8	-5	-3	-4	-5	-9	-8	+4	+9	+16	+16	+25	+25	+28	+23	872	00	00	+32	05	39	-34	66			
10	+17	+17	+10	+8	+8	-6	-15	-22	-17	-14	-1	-6	-8	-6	+1	+10	+13	+13	+9	+3	+3	+8	+6	876	01	27	+19	08	25	-24	43			
11	+12	+4	-6	-17	-6	-15	-21	-3	-3	-8	-10	-8	-1	+4	+6	+5	+8	+8	+8	+15	+15	+22	+21	864	22	39	+37	06	33	-23	60			
12	+12	+11	+8	0	-14	-21	-14	-23	-23	-16	-6	-7	-2	0	+3	+6	+10	+15	+19	+28	+28	+28	+12	865	22	00	+33	07	28	-28	61			
13																																		
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27																																		
28																																		
29																																		
30																																		
31																																		
MEAN.																																		



Horizontal Intensity

(H = 34000r + Mean +)

G.M.T.

June 1940

DAY.	Mean.																															Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ								
+1	+12	+5	-1	-6	-8	-10	-10	-11	-7	-6	-6	-8	-8	-8	-5	0	+3	+11	+15	+16	+19	+18	+11	887	21	42	+21	07	51	-12	33					
2	+22	+15	+4	-11	-20	-28	-25	-10	-2	-2	-2	-1	-6	-7	-1	+4	+4	+11	+12	+13	-5	+20	+19	868	00	00	+25	05	55	-31	56					
3	+3	-5	-13	-15	-15	-10	-8	-6	-13	-3	-5	-19	-15	-19	-10	-	+1	+1	+1	+20	+27	+37	+39	+37	882	22	00	+41	13	36	-20	61				
+4	+12	+2	-4	-9	-14	-14	-14	-14	-9	-13	-13	-10	-9	-4	-4	-2	0	+6	+12	+17	+30	+29	+24	890	21	45	+33	06	05	-15	48					
5	+21	+9	0	+1	-1	-8	-15	-15	-11	-14	-15	-6	-6	-10	-5	-3	-1	+12	+26	+26	+28	+16	+1	892	21	20	+39	08	56	-22	61					
6	+36	+19	+3	-14	-22	-37	-51	-41	-29	-18	-20	-13	-1	+5	+7	+16	+26	+30	+31	+30	+26	+15	+5	833	00	00	+48	06	06	-53	101					
7	-6	-17	-35	-50	-48	-33	-15	-6	-14	-6	-8	-9	0	+3	+11	+12	+15	+19	+29	+33	+38	+43	+33	844	22	21	+45	04	53	-51	96					
8	-1	-9	-6	-8	-14	-15	-11	-15	-8	-3	-4	+1	+1	0	-1	-2	+1	+8	+11	+12	+20	+18	+21	862	23	25	+22	05	48	-17	39					
9	+15	+14	+10	+1	-23	-19	-12	-8	-6	+1	-8	-9	-2	-8	-1	-3	+1	+1	+6	+11	+16	+17	+14	867	22	40	+19	04	45	-27	46					
10	-1	-1	+1	-2	-11	-13	-19	-14	-9	-7	-5	-2	-2	-1	-1	0	+2	+8	+12	+13	+16	+24	+24	875	23	07	+26	06	48	-20	46					
+11	+7	+1	0	0	0	-5	-7	-8	-12	-13	-11	-9	-9	-7	-7	-5	-1	+5	+12	+15	+20	+22	+19	882	22	24	+24	09	22	-14	38					
12	+2	-4	-5	-8	-9	-10	-11	-14	-16	-18	-16	-11	-11	-8	-5	-2	+5	+15	+23	+19	+28	+28	+24	891	22	09	+31	09	18	-18	49					
13	+9	+6	+4	+3	-3	-6	-8	-10	-10	-11	-13	-13	-13	-10	-7	-3	-1	+6	+13	+18	+21	+18	+13	897	21	37	+23	13	05	-14	37					
14	+31	+30	+21	+16	+19	+21	+15	+9	+6	-7	-10	-7	-15	-9	-1	+4	+8	+10	-5	-17	-26	-38	-49	879	01	05	+34	24	00	-56	90					
15	-12	-10	-13	-21	-36	-43	-35	-32	-31	-14	-3	-10	-4	-2	+4	+7	+15	+26	+37	+42	+48	+49	+42	835	22	16	+50	05	43	-48	98					
16	+10	-3	-10	-11	-9	-6	-6	-6	-3	-18	-18	-13	-9	-4	0	+1	+5	+13	+20	+24	+19	+17	+15	859	20	44	+25	10	17	-24	49					
17	+8	+16	+4	-17	-11	-14	-22	-22	-22	-13	-6	-4	-4	-3	-7	0	+2	+13	+17	+19	+24	+31	+31	859	22	57	+33	07	54	-28	61					
18	+28	+16	+5	-16	-30	-25	-32	-32	-25	-20	-11	-3	-7	-8	-7	-3	+2	+14	+26	+29	+37	+39	+32	855	22	06	+40	05	57	-43	83					
19	+8	-2	-6	-5	-8	-26	-21	-12	-12	-14	-14	-4	-7	-5	-6	-6	-3	+7	+18	+25	+33	+36	+35	867	22	23	+37	05	36	-27	64					
+20	+24	+21	+3	-9	-14	-17	-15	-14	-9	-8	-9	-11	-7	-6	-6	-6	-5	+2	+9	+15	+24	+24	+19	876	01	06	+31	05	17	-19	50					
+21	+15	+12	+7	-4	-8	-12	-17	-16	-12	-7	-5	-4	-4	-2	-1	0	+1	+7	+14	+13	+14	+14	+12	876	00	00	+15	06	49	-21	36					
22	+3	-1	-4	-8	-10	-11	-16	-18	-16	-13	-9	-7	-7	-0	0	+2	+5	+12	+17	+18	+20	+19	+17	885	21	33	+20	07	52	-18	38					
23	+14	-3	-10	-11	-11	-12	-12	-11	-10	-9	-9	-5	-4	-3	-2	-2	+3	+11	+15	+20	+22	+21	+23	881	23	51	+25	06	20	-13	38					
24	+37	+28	+17	+5	-4	-15	-12	-10	-8	-12	-7	-4	-4	-5	-7	-10	-13	-11	+2	+11	+17	+12	0	868	00	15	+42	08	32	-21	38					
25	+65	+66	+65	+50	+18	+11	+14	+21	+29	+13	-1	+13	+18	+17	-44	-55	-51	-50	-42	-32	-23	-20	-22	804	03	03	+87	15	06	-69	156					
26	-38	-34	-31	-30	-22	-22	-17	-17	-16	-1	-6	-4	-2	+3	+4	+7	+22	+23	+31	+33	+43	+46	+33	817	21	48	+51	00	57	-42	93					
27	+9	+8	0	-6	-8	-9	-11	-12	-14	-14	-9	-6	-9	-8	-7	-2	0	+5	+9	+15	+23	+30	+30	840	22	50	+32	08	52	-15	47					
28	+6	-3	-5	-6	-7	-9	-11	-11	-13	-14	-14	-9	-8	-7	-2	0	0	+9	+16	+17	+22	+29	+33	856	23	28	+33	10	00	-15	48					
29	+13	+14	+7	-3	-7	-11	-12	-11	-12	-12	-13	-14	-14	-15	-13	-10	-9	+8	+18	+20	+28	+27	+23	875	21	40	+29	14	20	-17	46					
30	+32	+25	+2	-5	-8	-6	-5	-5	-7	-7	-10	-8	-11	-13	-13	-11	-7	+4	+7	+9	+18	+17	+9	861	00	09	+35	14	30	-14	46					
31	+13	+7	0	-7	-12	-14	-14	-12	-11	-10	-9	-8	-5	-7	-5	-3	+1	+8	+14	+17	+21	+22	+9	865	00	09	+35	14	30	-14	49					
MEAN.																																				

International Seismological Centre

12345/50-17185

Horizontal Intensity

(H = 34000Y + Mean +)

G.M.T.

July 1940

DAY.	Mean.																								Maximum. H. M. Y	Minimum. H. M. Y	Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1	+1	-7	-17	-17	-17	-16	-14	-10	-7	-7	-5	-4	-7	-6	-5	3	0	3	+12	+17	+19	+25	+29	+29	23 05 +31	02 26 -19	50
2	+12	+5	-2	-9	-13	-12	-10	-8	-7	-8	-7	-9	-10	-10	-10	-7	5	0	+22	+11	+14	+22	+24	+24	23 58 +26	04 13 -14	40
3	+24	+15	+8	+2	-2	-10	-21	-29	-21	-18	-18	-18	-18	-12	-2	+2	+8	+8	+36	+24	+34	+36	+12	-4	21 12 +40	07 33 -32	72
4	-7	-10	-14	-16	-32	-27	-17	-9	-8	+5	+4	+4	+3	-2	-1	+7	+11	+18	+21	+23	+24	+14	+4	20 57 +26	04 33 -35	61	
5	-7	-3	-3	-10	-13	-14	-15	-15	-15	-7	-9	-9	-8	-1	-1	-2	+1	+8	+13	+13	+23	+27	+25	+27	22 51 +30	06 12 -17	47
6	+18	+5	-11	-21	-19	-23	-19	-16	-10	-6	-4	-4	-2	1	2	+1	3	8	+8	+13	+11	+20	+24	+24	23 20 +26	03 53 -25	51
7	+17	+10	+4	-1	-6	-7	-8	-10	-9	-9	-9	-7	-6	-5	-2	-5	1	1	+1	+5	+7	+12	+14	+13	00 24 +17	07 26 -12	29
8	+8	-1	-13	-18	-18	-15	-18	-18	-15	-13	-13	-9	-4	-5	-4	-2	-1	7	+7	+13	+21	+32	+42	+47	23 21 +56	04 05 -19	75
9	+22	+15	+6	-7	-7	-17	-20	-16	-14	-14	-14	-14	-16	-9	-13	-4	+5	+15	+21	+25	+30	+17	+13	+13	21 14 +34	07 56 -23	57
10	+31	+17	+16	+23	-10	-9	-24	-28	-18	-18	-31	-31	-18	-5	-5	+1	4	6	+15	+11	+13	+23	+25	+26	00 00 +37	11 02 -35	72
11	+15	-5	-11	-12	-18	-13	-13	-12	-12	-4	-7	-7	-9	-7	-4	0	3	5	+9	+13	+13	+18	+27	+29	23 07 +30	04 13 -25	55
12	+14	+10	0	-6	-14	-10	-9	-8	-8	-7	-9	-7	-5	-5	-2	0	0	5	+5	+7	+7	+12	+17	+17	22 56 +19	04 50 -17	36
13	+40	+34	+25	+17	+19	+18	+13	+6	+13	+14	+21	+1	-24	-4	-4	-36	-38	-30	-6	-24	-18	-6	-2	-8	00 00 +43	15 27 -45	88
14	-8	-19	-12	-25	-24	-15	-1	-2	-12	-4	+5	-3	-3	-3	-6	+4	+9	+14	+19	+20	+25	+25	+20	+20	22 09 +27	03 58 -39	66
15	+3	-3	-19	-24	-19	-11	-8	-9	-1	-3	-1	-5	-3	-1	+2	+2	3	8	+8	+12	+17	+20	+20	+19	20 56 +21	03 27 -27	48
16	-3	-12	-14	-14	-16	-14	-13	-10	-5	-5	-3	-4	-6	-7	-6	0	1	7	+7	+14	+19	+26	+31	+31	23 29 +32	02 03 -17	49
17	+23	+10	-2	-8	-9	-10	-7	-7	-10	-13	-11	-9	-8	-7	-6	-6	-6	3	+6	+12	+14	+17	+18	+17	00 00 +26	09 46 -15	41
18	+4	-2	-4	-10	-12	-9	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-9	-9	-11	-9	-7	-4	5	+5	+15	+20	+26	+27	+28	23 53 +29	04 57 -14	43
19	+22	+13	+4	-7	-12	-13	-13	-13	-14	-10	-9	-9	-7	-8	-9	-6	-3	4	+4	+12	+16	+24	+27	+21	22 22 +30	08 19 -14	44
20	+9	+4	-2	-10	-14	-13	-10	-14	-14	-14	-13	-13	-12	-9	-8	-5	-1	9	+9	+18	+24	+28	+35	+35	23 37 +37	08 40 -16	53
21																											
22																											
23																											
24																											
25																											
26																											
27																											
28																											
29																											
30																											
31																											
MEAN.																											



International Seismological Centre

12000/3 39-17185

Horizontal Intensity

(H = 34000γ + Mean +)

August 1940

G.M.T.

DAY.	Mean.																								Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ				
1	+10	0	-30	-15	-7	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	-5	-5	-3	0	6	+15	+19	+19	+12	+9	873	21	00	+24	02	24	-33	57	
2	+3	+3	-11	-18	-16	-10	-7	-9	-9	-12	-13	-12	-12	-10	-10	-5	0	8	+22	+33	+36	+34	+30	882	21	57	+37	03	33	-18	55	
3	+54	+53	+45	+35	+30	+17	+3	-28	-31	-27	-38	-34	-29	-29	-29	-27	-6	1	+1	+10	+14	+17	+17	849	00	00	+58	12	00	-43	101	
4	+2	-4	-9	-12	-18	-23	-23	-16	-9	-7	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	0	7	+13	+22	+30	+38	+36	859	23	03	+39	05	45	-23	62	
5	+17	+6	-10	-17	-17	-13	-8	-13	-9	-7	-10	-14	-13	-8	-8	-3	1	+11	+22	+25	+20	+26	+28	873	23	24	+30	03	33	-20	50	
6	+27	+8	-4	-10	-10	-10	-12	-13	-5	-11	-13	-8	-13	-11	-5	-1	1	+9	+18	+18	+22	+25	+14	864	00	00	+32	10	28	-15	47	
7	+11	+8	+6	+1	-2	-4	-13	-17	-4	-13	-17	-18	-17	-13	-12	-9	3	+8	+16	+23	+31	+32	+32	866	22	49	+35	08	54	-22	57	
8	+33	+16	-6	-12	-7	-2	-14	-24	-19	-8	-14	-2	-5	-4	-4	0	2	+7	+11	+16	+21	+26	+31	858	23	44	+38	08	06	-28	66	
9	+40	+32	+26	+21	+15	+9	+3	+4	+3	-1	-10	-1	-11	-16	-15	-8	4	-6	-14	-12	-12	-17	-16	845	00	00	+45	22	39	-21	66	
10	-16	-11	-15	-20	-16	-11	-11	-17	-17	-5	-7	-9	-9	-3	-2	0	3	+10	+16	+25	+32	+40	+43	853	23	20	+45	03	21	-20	65	
11	+18	+16	+2	-12	-18	-11	-16	-18	-12	-17	-18	-18	-16	-11	-3	4	7	+11	+16	+25	+30	+33	+29	862	22	45	+34	10	54	-21	55	
12	+17	+11	-4	-14	-11	-15	-16	-17	-20	-20	-16	-16	-15	-13	-9	5	0	+11	+24	+34	+40	+41	+39	870	22	12	+42	09	41	-21	63	
13	+29	+16	-3	-12	-17	-11	-4	-5	-15	-21	-26	-20	-17	-20	-17	-10	4	+7	+22	+34	+41	+40	+31	876	21	12	+43	10	54	-30	73	
14	+13	+4	-5	-13	-16	-14	-11	-8	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-7	-7	5	0	+8	+15	+22	+27	+28	+26	883	22	00	+28	05	18	-14	42	
15	+14	+7	-4	-9	-8	-7	-9	-18	-20	-14	-12	-9	-9	-9	-8	4	1	+11	+19	+24	+30	+31	+24	890	22	13	+34	08	12	-24	58	
16	+8	-2	-11	-18	-18	-10	-10	-11	-11	-11	-10	-10	-10	-10	-8	8	-2	+5	+15	+25	+36	+46	+41	896	22	23	+47	04	34	-19	66	
17	+36	+20	+8	+4	+6	+7	+4	+1	-5	-14	-21	-17	-19	-20	-15	-14	-14	+7	+7	+12	+21	+22	+22	890	00	00	+43	11	30	-26	69	
18	+18	-2	-14	-22	-19	-14	-16	-17	-17	-14	-12	-9	-9	-9	-12	-7	-5	+8	+27	+38	+45	+45	+33	878	21	24	+47	03	47	-22	69	
19	+28	+10	-6	-14	-26	-37	-38	-31	-22	-20	-16	-10	-4	-1	-1	1	6	+12	+24	+30	+36	+41	+49	870	23	25	+49	06	29	-41	90	
20	+27	+18	+11	-3	-15	-13	-18	-15	-15	-15	-15	-12	-15	-12	-11	-11	-7	+1	+12	+20	+27	+33	+35	884	23	19	+37	04	22	-18	55	
21	+22	+11	+3	-2	-4	-1	-1	-1	-3	-9	-11	-11	-12	-16	-19	-18	-14	-7	+5	+12	+25	+32	+27	889	22	40	+34	15	04	-19	53	
22	+23	+16	+3	-11	-18	-17	-18	-19	-17	-16	-15	-12	-12	-11	-12	-10	-10	0	+18	+28	+38	+42	+44	888	23	46	+45	04	13	-19	64	
23	+31	+21	+8	-4	-15	-17	-18	-20	-21	-22	-22	-22	-20	-17	-15	-15	-11	-4	+11	+23	+55	+55	+54	898	22	34	+57	09	24	-22	79	
24	+48	+39	+22	+5	-8	-16	-18	-21	-23	-24	-23	-23	-23	-21	-18	-14	-10	-3	+8	+25	+30	+33	+38	904	00	23	+51	09	45	-24	75	
25	+31	+14	+8	+8	+4	+3	-2	-4	-7	-15	-12	-12	-16	-20	-15	-12	-3	+6	+12	+23	+28	+3	+3	898	00	00	+43	13	54	-21	64	
26	+12	-4	-6	-10	-12	-15	-13	-22	-23	-20	-18	-16	-16	-13	-11	-6	4	+14	+32	+34	+38	+43	+33	882	22	37	+47	08	08	-28	75	
27	+11	+4	-2	-20	-18	-14	-16	-16	-11	-16	-10	-11	-14	-10	-6	-4	1	+10	+20	+32	+38	+33	+22	887	21	21	+39	03	48	-23	62	
28	+13	0	-5	-6	-9	-10	-9	-14	-15	-15	-15	-16	-14	-13	-11	-9	5	+10	+25	+34	+37	+34	+28	891	21	51	+38	12	28	-22	60	
29	+12	-3	-11	-13	-12	-11	-11	-12	-13	-13	-12	-11	-11	-11	-9	-8	-3	+12	+22	+29	+36	+38	+25	894	22	14	+40	05	27	-13	53	
30	+12	+2	-7	-11	-11	-11	-12	-14	-12	-11	-12	-16	-19	-19	-16	-12	-6	+6	+20	+32	+49	+50	+42	892	21	47	+55	13	44	-20	75	
MEAN.	+20	+10	-1	-7	-10	-11	-11	-14	-14	-14	-14	-14	-13	-12	-10	-7	-3	+6	+16	+24	+31	+32	+29	878								



Horizontal Intensity

(H = 34000ft + Mean +)

G.M.T.

September 1940

DAY.	Mean.																								Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.					
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ						
1	+53	+27	-7	-14	-4	-4	-22	-22	-9	-7	-14	-7	-12	-6	-12	-7	-14	-17	-9	+6	+15	+27	+33	+33	863	00	00	+60	06	56	-26	86		
2	+16	+4	-3	-5	-7	-5	-7	-15	-14	-3	-3	-13	-20	-10	-10	-18	-16	-10	-4	+7	+25	+31	+40	+37	869	22	51	+47	12	53	-21	68		
3	+28	+9	+9	+7	+2	-18	-42	-36	-21	-16	-11	-2	-4	-6	-6	-1	-1	-1	+4	+14	+18	+21	+28	+39	855	00	00	+41	06	56	-44	85		
4	+31	+6	+0	+4	-7	-9	-6	-14	-28	-11	-11	-16	-16	-14	-11	-9	-6	-5	+1	+12	+22	+23	+26	+26	860	00	08	+36	09	39	-34	70		
5	+12	-1	-15	-20	-17	-16	-13	-12	-12	-15	-12	-7	-7	-5	-7	-2	-2	-0	+6	+17	+24	+35	+43	+34	866	22	09	+44	03	36	-21	65		
6	+41	+7	-4	-11	-10	-12	-12	-20	-26	-28	-20	-19	-12	-12	-10	-7	-5	-3	+5	+16	+25	+33	+39	+41	876	23	57	+45	09	39	-28	73		
7	+63	+30	+3	-9	-31	-48	-43	-43	-43	-39	-14	-2	-5	-5	-3	-2	-5	+8	+13	+23	+30	+32	+30	+30	846	00	00	+75	06	50	-53	128		
8	+4	+9	+11	+2	-11	-13	-16	-19	-19	-25	-31	-6	-14	-8	-11	-6	-2	-1	+3	+13	+21	+34	+43	+44	862	23	28	+47	10	36	-37	84		
9	+20	+1	-4	+1	+5	-4	-6	-10	-10	-15	-19	-5	-11	-11	-10	-9	-4	-0	+0	+4	+13	+21	+25	+20	865	23	45	+27	10	45	-22	49		
10																																		
11																																		
12	+23	+9	-5	-12	-8	-7	-7	-10	-16	-19	-15	-12	-15	-15	-12	-10	-6	-2	+6	+16	+22	+28	+31	+28	888	22	36	+32	09	48	-19	51		
13	+5	-5	-9	-10	-13	-15	-16	-15	-15	-15	-15	-13	-9	-9	-5	-9	-5	-1	+8	+15	+25	+38	+49	+46	901	22	48	+50	07	40	-16	66		
14	+33	+20	+11	-2	-6	-4	-7	-10	-7	-7	-7	-10	-10	-10	-11	-18	-16	-15	-5	+13	+15	+22	+22	+8	901	00	00	+41	15	29	-20	61		
15	+27	+16	+5	-2	+6	-21	-19	-27	-19	-16	-16	-16	-14	-14	-6	-9	-6	-0	+6	+13	+23	+30	+36	+39	875	23	54	+44	07	28	-31	75		
16	+34	+15	+1	-4	-8	-8	-18	-13	-12	-11	-11	-6	-6	-6	-11	-10	-13	-11	-6	-4	+14	+21	+28	+32	877	00	00	+39	06	20	-21	60		
17	+16	+1	-7	-12	-14	-16	-18	-16	-16	-16	-15	-12	-12	-12	-10	-9	-5	-4	+3	+16	+25	+36	+44	+52	885	23	30	+54	07	35	-19	73		
18	+29	+10	-6	-15	-16	-16	-19	-19	-19	-20	-20	-19	-17	-17	-16	-14	-14	-9	+4	+22	+33	+47	+53	+55	897	23	40	+56	11	09	-21	77		
19	+47	+26	+10	-1	-9	-11	-12	-17	-16	-17	-19	-19	-19	-19	-17	-19	-17	-16	-10	+1	+17	+35	+49	+58	897	23	33	+59	15	18	-20	79		
20	+50	+31	+17	+6	-2	-7	-10	-7	-12	-15	-20	-15	-12	-12	-16	-27	-27	-22	-12	-0	+8	+26	+44	+44	898	00	00	+54	16	01	-29	83		
21	+51	+42	+28	+17	+7	-4	-6	-16	-21	-25	-21	-11	-21	-21	-23	-26	-21	-16	-9	-1	+10	+19	+30	+38	887	00	00	+55	11	33	-38	93		
22	+44	+39	+32	+18	+3	-7	-11	-16	-26	-20	-16	-21	-21	-21	-12	-11	-11	-11	-4	+6	+13	+22	+27	+27	882	00	21	+46	09	24	-33	79		
23	+15	+5	-3	-6	-8	-10	-10	-13	-13	-13	-13	-17	-13	-13	-13	-10	-10	-6	-1	+8	+19	+30	+40	+43	886	23	49	+46	13	06	-19	65		
24	+38	+26	+10	-2	-10	-12	-16	-17	-18	-18	-19	-17	-15	-15	-15	-12	-10	-10	+2	+10	+19	+31	+38	+35	888	00	00	+44	10	45	-19	65		
25	+38	+22	+10	+5	+2	-12	-20	-10	-7	-10	-15	-16	-16	-15	-10	-10	-10	-7	-3	-0	+15	+25	+18	+25	876	00	00	+44	06	12	-25	69		
26	+34	+24	+14	+9	+7	+5	+2	-2	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	864	00	12	+37	18	03	-44	81		
27	+21	-9	-39	-41	-41	-46	-27	-20	-22	-10	-5	+4	+6	+10	+7	+7	+7	+7	+21	+29	+36	+46	+39	+26	825	21	48	+55	03	00	-49	104		
28	+17	+12	+1	-15	-29	-45	-29	-38	-40	-39	-5	+4	+4	+4	+11	+7	+10	+15	+16	+27	+26	+31	+28	+33	822	23	57	+34	08	51	-50	84		
29	+6	-11	-16	-12	-17	-21	-18	-13	-13	+19	-11	-9	-11	-2	-2	-2	-5	-2	+5	+16	+17	+28	+37	+38	850	23	57	+38	06	03	-21	62		
30	+21	+22	+3	-5	-7	-9	-10	-12	-12	-12	-12	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-10	-9	-0	+10	+10	+22	+36	+38	866	23	17	+40	-10	45	-13	53		
31																																		
MEAN.	+29	+14	+2	-5	-9	-14	-15	-17	-17	-16	-14	-11	-12	-10	-9	-9	-7	-5	0	+10	+18	+28	+34	+35	872									

Horizontal Intensity

(H = 34000t + Mean +)

G.M.T.

October 1940

DAY.	October 1940																								Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.			
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H.	M.	H.	M.		H.	M.	
1	+47	+23	+8	-2	-13	-19	-6	-5	-12	0	+4	-13	-17	-17	-8	-5	+13	+10	-2	-11	-6	0	+16	+23	839	00	00	+63	19	20	-22	85	
2	+13	+3	-10	-14	-19	-17	-14	-14	-14	-12	-17	+1	-5	0	-2	-5	-2	+5	-2	+10	+21	+30	+35	+39	844	24	00	+39	10	48	-21	60	
3	+41	+33	+19	+2	-20	-31	-32	-27	-32	-27	-25	-24	-20	-17	-8	-6	-1	-1	-3	-3	+33	+44	+50	+49	840	22	33	+52	06	42	-36	88	
4	+25	+6	-15	-24	-27	-27	-13	-11	-10	-9	-7	-5	-5	0	-2	-4	-4	-4	+1	+8	+18	+27	+38	+38	854	23	03	+39	05	06	-32	71	
5	+19	0	-8	-21	-24	-23	-28	-26	-18	-17	-17	-16	-13	-8	+4	+2	+3	+4	+7	+14	+29	+37	+44	+49	860	23	51	+49	05	18	-30	79	
6	+35	+26	+13	+6	-1	-9	-14	-19	-19	-16	-16	-21	-24	-11	-11	-15	-16	-9	-4	+8	+21	+29	+34	+24	873	00	00	+36	07	39	-70	106	
7	+60	+52	+43	+28	+9	-13	-32	-35	-48	-53	-27	-18	+3	-9	-3	-6	+4	+4	+9	+1	-2	+7	+14	+10	816	00	00	+70	09	05	-60	130	
8	+10	-14	-33	-53	-47	-51	-58	-49	-48	-40	-33	-22	-9	+8	+15	+32	+36	+34	+47	+47	+59	+52	+59	+52	800	20	42	+67	06	09	-61	128	
9	-1	-2	-7	-15	-17	-20	-18	-20	-21	-22	-20	-22	-18	-16	-13	-7	0	+5	+15	+30	+43	+52	+53	+49	854	22	36	+53	09	30	-24	77	
10	+35	+23	+12	-21	-3	-4	-9	-10	-11	-13	-16	-14	-14	-19	-16	-11	-6	-5	-1	+6	+16	+26	+31	+27	863	00	00	+37	11	00	-20	57	
11	+16	+5	-4	-11	-16	-16	-16	-20	-19	-18	-18	-16	-19	-16	-9	-8	-6	-6	-1	+15	+31	+45	+53	+49	868	22	52	+55	07	54	-21	76	
12	+32	+18	+2	-10	-15	-17	-17	-17	-17	-17	-17	-24	-20	-15	-12	-10	-7	0	+6	+15	+27	+35	+35	+39	879	23	49	+41	11	36	-27	68	
13	+30	+13	-5	-11	-15	-15	-14	-15	-17	-12	-14	-15	-17	-17	-15	-12	-7	-7	-1	+10	+25	+41	+48	+46	879	22	42	+50	08	15	-17	67	
14	+24	+9	-4	-12	-12	-14	-14	-12	-12	-14	-14	-16	-15	-14	-14	-14	-13	-12	-4	+12	+26	+39	+47	+47	888	23	20	+47	11	54	-16	63	
15	+39	+32	+19	+19	+9	-8	-21	-17	-14	-7	-4	-14	-19	-9	-10	-17	-19	-20	-23	-4	+14	+27	+28	+29	893	00	27	+41	06	33	-26	67	
16	+35	+22	+10	-1	-7	-11	-16	-22	-17	-14	-17	-12	-8	-9	-9	-12	-8	-12	-11	-2	+8	+28	+44	+45	876	22	42	+46	07	51	-24	70	
17	+34	+19	+9	-9	-19	-19	-19	-19	-19	-16	-16	-15	-14	-14	-14	-14	-12	-7	+2	+14	+28	+43	+44	+43	888	21	57	+50	07	00	-21	71	
18	+42	+28	+19	+10	+3	-2	-19	-39	-32	-29	-22	-14	-12	-8	-7	-2	0	-4	0	+18	+16	+22	+22	+33	876	00	00	+47	07	14	-46	93	
19	+39	+29	+18	+1	-9	-14	-19	-26	-30	-31	-24	-14	-6	-4	-10	-9	-8	-6	+1	+11	+24	+22	+35	+39	868	00	00	+44	09	42	-34	78	
20	+30	+18	+2	-12	-17	-17	-17	-15	-15	-15	-17	-15	-12	-10	-10	-10	-9	-7	0	+10	+23	+38	+43	+35	874	22	45	+46	09	19	-20	66	
21	+31	+23	+10	0	-8	-14	-19	-17	-17	-14	-19	-7	-13	-11	-7	-8	-4	-4	-7	0	+19	+23	+33	+26	876	22	15	+41	10	09	-22	63	
22	+33	+24	+6	-1	-13	-22	-18	-23	-26	-20	-18	-6	-6	-16	-16	-16	-13	-10	-2	+10	+24	+36	+42	+48	870	24	00	+51	06	02	-36	87	
23	+40	+33	+18	+4	-7	-14	-17	-17	-19	-19	-19	-19	-19	-18	-17	-14	-13	-12	-5	+8	+21	+28	+36	+35	881	00	15	+41	11	30	-22	65	
24	+27	+18	+8	0	-5	-9	-12	-14	-13	-14	-13	-17	-16	-13	-12	-12	-8	-7	-7	+3	+18	+31	+40	+36	881	22	36	+41	12	00	-17	58	
25	+6	-6	-11	-15	-19	-24	-24	-24	-22	-21	-24	-26	-22	-19	-11	-2	+8	+20	+35	+43	+80	+59	+12	+12	905	20	36	+96	11	44	-29	125	
26	+50	+42	+9	+14	+13	+13	+13	+17	+17	+11	-5	-6	+1	-5	-6	-13	+2	-25	-44	-31	-21	-18	-13	-7	875	00	11	+50	18	21	-49	99	
27	+17	+2	-11	-18	-31	-30	-20	-13	-18	-16	-11	+2	-2	-3	0	-2	+2	+2	+9	+18	+29	+34	+31	+24	850	21	51	+36	04	45	-35	71	
28	+8	-2	-10	-11	-10	-7	-10	-15	-17	-15	-7	-12	-12	-7	-7	-10	-7	-7	-5	+6	+20	+38	+45	+50	864	23	28	+52	08	30	-20	72	
29	+37	+23	+2	-17	-27	-25	-22	-21	-21	-20	-17	-12	-12	-11	-12	-14	-10	-5	+2	+18	+35	+46	+48	+43	874	22	06	+49	04	39	-27	76	
30	+22	+10	+1	-8	-10	-13	-15	-14	-17	-15	-13	-13	-13	-13	-9	-8	-6	-3	+2	+13	+27	+35	+38	+38	882	23	03	+41	08	45	-18	59	
31	+40	+28	+21	-14	+1	-4	-9	-12	-12	-2	-12	-14	-13	-9	-11	-9	-9	-13	-9	-4	+8	+8	+13	+45	871	00	00	+43	08	00	-14	57	
MEAN.	+30	+17	+4	-7	-12	-16	-18	-18	-19	-17	-16	-14	-13	-11	-9	-8	-4	-3	0	+9	+23	+31	+35	+36	866								



1900/39-17185

International Seismological Centre

Horizontal Intensity

(H = 34000† + Mean +)

G.M.T.

November 1940

DAY.	Mean.																								Maximum. H. M. γ	Minimum. H. M. γ	Range.								
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23											
1	+22	+15	+12	+6	+9	+12	-6	-22	-32	-21	-16	-16	-23	-16	-6	-7	-9	-11	-7	+1	+14	+25	+36	+38	868	23	15	+39	08	41	-37	76			
2	+25	+18	+31	-6	-10	-12	-17	-22	-32	-32	-22	-13	-15	-12	-12	-11	-8	-5	+3	+13	+22	+36	+44	+46	879	23	18	+48	08	57	-37	85			
3	+51	+42	+29	+13	-3	-18	-16	-15	-22	-35	-8	-19	-27	-24	-18	-13	-10	-8	-5	+2	+15	+23	+33	+38	867	00	03	+56	09	24	-37	93			
4	+45	+31	+17	+7	-1	-11	-20	-11	-8	-6	-3	+2	+2	+4	-2	-6	-14	-20	-23	-11	-1	+8	+9	+17	860	00	04	+47	18	00	-27	74			
5	+10	+10	+4	-12	-22	-30	-25	-14	-25	-30	-20	-3	+2	+7	+2	0	+2	+2	+5	+12	+16	+28	+34	+38	857	23	35	+40	09	30	-31	71			
6	+21	+16	+8	-5	-16	-23	-22	-22	-17	-12	-15	-17	-17	-17	-12	-10	-10	-7	-5	+4	+26	+40	+51	+58	874	23	42	+59	05	38	-25	84			
7	+54	+43	+23	+3	-10	-18	-16	-25	-30	-23	-8	-5	-5	-15	-18	-15	-13	-10	-8	0	+11	+25	+38	+43	877	00	00	+57	08	36	-32	89			
8	+37	+23	+8	-5	-15	-20	-20	-22	-21	-22	-22	-20	-20	-18	-15	-10	-5	+2	+3	+11	+26	+39	+49	+46	874	22	45	+50	11	00	-23	73			
9	+56	+46	+32	+18	+8	-5	-11	-17	-27	-32	-29	-35	-39	-19	-17	-19	-17	-19	-12	-1	+18	+33	+46	+48	859	00	00	+59	12	36	-42	101			
10	+26	+13	-2	-12	-17	-20	-20	-22	-20	-20	-17	-15	-15	-15	-13	-12	-10	-6	+1	+13	+28	+41	+57	+59	879	23	15	+62	07	45	-22	84			
11	+36	+20	+7	0	-10	-15	-15	-14	-13	-14	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-13	-13	-13	-7	+7	+20	+34	+43	+39	895	22	48	+46	12	45	-15	61			
12	+48	+32	+17	+7	-1	-2	+2	+10	+12	-6	-30	-19	-19	-14	-11	-6	+2	+3	-1	+10	+2	-3	-11	-23	875	00	00	+56	11	09	-35	91			
13	+13	-15	-36	-61	-80	-101	-100	-75	-36	-19	-15	-1	+2	-2	+3	+13	+20	+31	+40	+52	+73	+93	+103	+98	812	22	56	+108	05	23	-107	215			
14	+33	+11	-1	-12	-13	-23	-33	-31	-25	-18	-13	-11	-11	-4	-9	-9	-6	-6	-4	+13	+39	+41	+42	+49	858	23	51	+52	06	38	-36	88			
15	+37	+42	-6	-16	-21	-23	-28	-21	-16	-12	-12	-15	-15	-14	-14	-10	-9	-9	-6	+17	+29	+38	+50	+47	868	22	54	+55	06	45	-31	86			
16	+30	+22	+9	-6	-14	-14	-11	-12	-11	-8	-6	-6	-4	+2	+7	+6	+1	-4	-17	-16	-1	+2	+17	+26	865	00	00	+41	19	07	-22	63			
17	+23	+13	-6	-17	-20	-18	-17	-18	-17	-17	-17	-15	-12	-10	-7	-1	+5	+12	+8	+9	+21	+33	+28	+33	869	21	12	+40	04	03	-22	62			
18	+28	+17	+3	-10	-17	-20	-17	-17	-17	-21	-17	-15	-15	-11	-11	-10	-7	-7	-2	+9	+28	+40	+44	+44	869	22	13	+46	09	50	-22	68			
19	+24	+20	+12	-3	-13	-14	-13	-18	-23	-16	-18	-21	-21	-18	-13	-13	-8	-8	-5	+10	+23	+37	+48	+46	890	22	38	+54	08	42	-26	80			
20	+42	+25	+11	-2	-4	-9	-7	-2	-4	-7	-4	-2	-2	-4	-4	-6	-8	-12	-12	-9	-2	+3	+18	+16	889	00	27	+47	18	33	-15	62			
21	+29	+21	+17	+15	+16	+21	+25	+12	-15	-31	-45	-27	-27	-16	-16	-14	-11	-6	-3	+7	+12	+16	+15	+10	851	00	00	+39	11	06	-51	90			
22	+12	+6	-1	-6	-9	-26	-43	-45	-39	-24	-1	-9	-11	-14	-11	-6	+1	+11	+21	+31	+26	+36	+51	+51	841	23	57	+61	07	06	-48	109			
23	+7	+2	-8	-13	-18	-19	-15	-13	-10	-10	-8	-8	-8	-7	-4	-2	-7	-28	-40	-30	+14	+25	+32	+35	855	23	59	+36	05	11	-20	56			
24	+27	+17	+13	+7	+2	+1	+2	+2	+2	+8	+4	+6	+2	+1	+18	-2	-7	-28	-40	-30	-11	+2	+8	+4	860	14	36	+39	18	33	-46	85			
25	+9	-1	-19	-32	-33	-23	-23	-26	+4	-5	-17	-13	-11	-8	-3	-3	-1	-1	+3	+13	+29	+44	+54	+56	843	23	48	+57	04	48	-35	92			
26	+26	+8	-9	-14	-17	-18	-17	-19	-17	-17	-14	-13	-10	-2	-12	-15	-14	-12	-7	+7	+29	+41	+54	+57	866	22	54	+59	07	30	-19	78			
27	+43	+22	+2	-13	-26	-21	-17	-16	-18	-18	-17	-16	-13	-18	-16	-13	-13	-8	-1	+12	+30	+53	+50	+48	875	21	39	+61	05	00	-27	88			
28	+49	+39	+32	+22	+2	-19	-25	-22	-23	-12	-11	-8	-13	-6	-1	-11	-13	-7	-6	-3	+9	+16	+9	+9	860	00	12	+55	08	57	-27	82			
29	+5	-5	-17	-26	-24	-22	-17	-15	-8	-1	-3	-9	-12	-8	-8	+1	-3	0	+2	+15	+28	+42	+44	+39	857	22	00	+48	03	52	-27	75			
30	+30	+19	+6	-6	-13	-18	-19	-18	-17	-17	-15	-13	-13	-10	-9	-8	-6	-5	-3	+7	+20	+31	+38	+38	865										
31																																			
MEAN.																																			

Horizontal Intensity

(H = 34000 + Mean +)

G.M.T.

December 1940

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.						
1	+21	+21	+9	-5	-8	-12	-12	-14	-17	-15	-15	-17	-4	-9	-9	-7	-12	-12	-9	-2	+14	+26	+39	+42	871	23 07	+43	11 21	-20	63				
2	+39	+24	+10	-8	-14	-14	-13	-12	-14	-19	-19	-19	-17	-12	-9	-7	-7	-7	+2	+11	+17	+21	+29	+26	876	00 21	+42	09 36	-20	62				
3	+19	+11	0	-6	-13	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-16	-15	-15	-16	-16	-15	-13	-10	-5	+5	+25	+46	+59	+56	882	22 44	+60	10 06	-18	78				
4	+36	+26	+16	-1	-9	-12	-12	-12	-12	-11	-12	-13	-17	-17	-15	-12	-12	-11	-6	+3	+13	+22	+35	+36	889	00 00	+44	12 12	-17	61				
5	+33	+32	+28	+16	+10	-1	-19	-29	-37	-44	-33	-32	-27	-23	-27	-19	-15	-12	-6	+9	+30	+51	+63	+64	886	23 06	+69	09 18	-48	117				
6	+45	+28	+9	-5	-11	-16	-21	-20	-21	-20	-20	-16	-15	-14	-8	-8	-12	-14	-8	+9	+25	+39	+40	+32	888	00 00	+56	05 57	-24	80				
7	+34	+25	+12	-4	-14	-19	-17	-19	-22	-19	-15	-17	-17	-13	-13	-13	-12	-8	+4	+14	+29	+34	+35	+40	876	23 49	+43	08 06	-24	67				
8	+35	+20	+11	0	-9	-9	-10	-13	-18	-14	-12	-14	-13	-7	-7	-5	-4	-12	-4	+6	+20	+31	+31	+36	871	00 00	+47	08 36	-19	66				
9	+29	+13	-6	-19	-21	-23	-15	-15	-15	-10	-13	-13	-13	-11	-10	-10	-11	-8	+2	+15	+24	+38	+48	+53	872	23 19	+53	05 03	-24	77				
10	+43	+36	+15	-3	-13	-15	-14	-9	-9	-14	-15	-4	+1	-8	-11	-13	-13	-8	-10	-15	-3	+13	+30	+38	877	00 04	+46	06 04	-18	64				
11	+34	+24	+4	-17	-24	-22	-19	-17	-14	-14	-13	-14	-14	-12	-2	-4	-9	-7	-7	+9	+17	+34	+44	+38	876	22 12	+47	04 19	-25	72				
12	+39	+31	+13	-3	-18	-25	-20	-18	-22	-15	-16	-16	-17	-12	-11	-15	-12	-10	-5	+6	+18	+35	+41	+45	879	23 57	+49	05 14	-27	76				
13	+43	+35	+16	-3	-12	-14	-13	-16	-16	-13	-13	-13	-7	-6	-6	-3	-17	-18	-13	-3	+10	+25	+29	+31	880	00 12	+48	06 40	-16	64				
14	+30	+12	-1	-6	-12	-16	-13	-13	-13	-9	-9	-6	-6	-6	-6	-3	-6	-7	-6	-2	+11	+22	+31	+30	875	00 00	+35	05 23	-16	51				
15	+14	+6	-4	-14	-14	-14	-17	-17	-19	-22	-22	-17	-10	-9	-1	+1	+1	-1	+4	+14	+27	+34	+36	+37	886	23 03	+42	09 33	-24	66				
16	+54	+45	+38	+25	+18	+1	-10	-5	+2	-3	+16	+10	0	+15	-3	-13	-20	-27	-29	-25	-14	-22	-22	-20	862	00 00	+58	18 35	-32	90				
17	+8	+6	-5	-20	-41	-52	-32	-15	-7	-4	-10	+6	+5	+3	+15	+15	+5	+8	+6	+12	+10	+22	+32	+37	837	23 48	+40	05 09	-58	98				
18	+23	+14	+2	-10	-9	-13	-13	-9	-8	-10	-10	-7	+7	+12	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	-2	+2	+9	+12	+14	850	00 00	+24	05 27	-15	59				
19	+7	+7	+15	+9	+2	-1	+1	0	-3	-10	-12	-17	0	-3	-10	-8	+5	0	-1	+7	+12	+9	0	857	02 27	+15	11 12	-22	57					
20	0	-9	-18	-16	-13	-10	-11	-12	-11	-9	-9	-11	-9	-9	-6	-4	-4	-1	+8	+14	+28	+34	+41	+42	858	23 45	+43	02 54	-18	61				
21	+31	+19	+8	-2	-4	-7	-15	-9	-12	-15	-7	-3	-8	-12	-13	-9	-4	-5	+1	+13	+16	+19	+19	+19	861	00 00	+39	09 09	-18	57				
22	+20	+11	+1	-8	-12	-12	-11	-8	-9	-1	-10	-17	-17	-15	-12	-10	-8	-3	+5	+15	+20	+28	+35	+25	857	22 48	+38	11 50	-20	58				
23	+13	+5	-2	-12	-17	-17	-14	-12	-17	-13	-6	0	-2	+5	-2	+2	0	-1	+2	+5	+10	+17	+21	+26	859	23 45	+28	08 18	-18	46				
24	+18	+6	-10	-15	-11	-7	-6	-6	-6	-6	-5	-4	-4	-1	-1	+1	+13	+7	+4	+11	+22	+14	+14	-9	863	20 48	+27	03 05	-16	43				
25	-2	-3	-10	-21	-29	-37	-37	-20	-15	-14	+1	+9	0	0	+4	+6	+13	+7	+2	+7	+19	+28	+42	+48	845	24 00	+57	06 00	-40	97				
26	+45	+35	+20	-1	-6	-6	-9	-13	-15	-40	-35	-28	-23	-18	-15	-19	-18	-13	-18	-6	+7	+32	+63	+76	860	22 30	+81	09 45	-24	125				
27	+63	+40	+20	+12	-3	-18	-25	-20	-20	-20	-13	-1	-3	-3	-8	-4	-11	-17	-20	-20	-6	+13	+35	+32	865	00 00	+73	06 07	-28	101				
28	+29	+19	+7	-5	-11	-15	-15	-14	-14	-15	-13	-11	-9	-7	-7	-7	-7	-7	-5	+3	+14	+25	+33	+33	869									
29																																		
30																																		
31																																		
MEAN.																																		

International
Seismological
Centre

Declination

(D = 10° + Mean + ...East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

January 1940

G.M.T.

DAY.	January 1940																								Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ	
1	+34	+33	+28	+25	+14	+10	+4	+2	0	0	0	+3	+2	+4	+3	-5	-19	-39	-47	-46	-27	+4	517							
2	+14	+23	+23	+18	+20	+13	+11	+5	0	0	0	-5	-6	-6	-16	-25	-25	-26	-26	-22	-5	+9	517							
3	+14	+19	+20	+18	+14	+13	+11	+4	-7	-5	-6	-7	-8	-10	-23	-25	-26	-27	-16	0	+22	+34	518							
4	+34	+22	+11	+5	+2	+4	+11	+11	+9	+4	+0	+3	+2	-7	-5	-14	-19	-30	-30	-17	+1	+20	519							
5	+26	+29	+26	+17	+10	+5	+10	+4	3	0	-4	-5	-6	-9	-13	-16	-28	-34	-29	-8	+21	+35	527							
6	+39	+29	+11	-1	+8	+9	+10	+10	+8	+5	+4	-1	-5	-10	-9	-10	-24	-30	-29	-24	+1	+31	522							
7	+41	+31	+21	+14	+4	+1	+6	+5	+4	+3	+1	0	-2	-3	-7	-12	-31	-30	-20	-12	+6	+22	520							
8	+25	+24	+17	+12	+8	+7	+5	0	-1	-2	-4	-5	-5	-6	-8	-12	-23	-41	-23	-3	+27	+39	524							
9	+45	+39	+28	+10	0	-1	+5	+1	-1	-2	-8	-9	-9	-9	-10	-9	-21	-40	-20	+3	+10	+14	522							
10	+19	+21	+30	+30	+19	+11	+11	+10	+7	+3	+1	-3	-9	-9	-19	-13	-8	-27	-30	-21	-10	+1	521							
11	+19	+26	+29	+24	+19	+13	+10	+17	+10	+8	+4	+3	+3	-1	+1	-2	-8	-21	-73	-23	-4	0	513							
12	+8	+2	+2	+3	+8	+7	+8	+9	+8	+2	+2	0	0	0	+1	+1	-8	-11	-18	-20	-2	+12	520							
13	+27	+29	+26	+26	+18	+7	+5	+2	-3	-9	-11	-12	-7	-4	-4	-13	-23	-23	-24	-22	-3	+16	525							
14	+23	+22	+13	+8	+3	+3	+7	+9	+10	+4	+3	+2	+1	+1	+2	+1	-10	-17	-21	-22	-11	-7	519							
15	-1	+10	+25	+29	+20	+14	+12	+10	+7	+1	-1	-3	-3	-4	-3	-4	-12	-16	-29	-20	-8	+2	522							
16	0	+15	+34	+22	+11	+9	+9	+9	+4	+2	-5	-6	-7	-13	-18	-17	-22	-28	-18	+1	+23	+36	528							
17	+42	+38	+38	+30	+22	+16	+15	+14	+9	+6	+4	-1	-5	-9	-6	-20	-30	-31	-32	-31	-19	-11	519							
18	+11	+21	+31	+21	+2	+2	+1	+3	+1	+1	-2	0	+1	-1	-1	-6	-24	-22	-19	-13	-6	+10	519							
19	+19	+4	-46	+41	+26	+8	+1	-1	-3	-4	-6	-9	-9	-10	-11	-14	-32	-40	-31	-8	+10	+19	532							
20	+15	+6	+10	+6	+2	+4	+6	+4	+4	+3	0	-2	-2	-3	-2	0	-8	-14	-10	-8	-2	+5	526							
21	+5	+8	+4	-5	-5	0	+3	+4	+3	+2	-1	-5	-5	-5	-5	-7	-15	-20	-8	+3	+8	+12	527							
22	+4	+1	+9	+7	+1	+9	+10	+11	+9	+6	+3	+1	0	-1	-1	-3	-16	-29	-32	-12	+7	+17	523							
23	+16	+5	0	+1	-4	+1	+4	+5	+3	0	-2	3	0	-3	+4	-3	-13	-24	-29	-22	+1	+41	526							
24	+37	+26	+13	+6	+3	+8	+3	+2	+2	+1	+1	+2	+2	-1	+1	-9	-28	-40	-39	-22	0	+22	524							
25	+39	+37	+19	+9	+2	+2	+2	+1	+1	0	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-12	-25	-31	-25	-11	+1	+9	523							
26	+11	+10	+4	-2	-2	0	+5	+7	+6	+4	+3	0	0	-1	-2	-3	-11	-20	-24	-7	+6	+29	522							
27	+41	+43	+31	+8	-6	-8	+1	+1	-1	-1	-1	-5	-3	-5	-4	-5	-15	-25	-25	-21	-7	+3	527							
28	+14	+23	+18	+8	+2	-1	+5	+5	+2	-1	-2	-2	-2	-1	+1	+6	+1	-5	-14	-23	-20	-2	523							
29	+9	+25	+33	+32	+27	+18	+25	+10	+2	-2	-12	-12	-5	-5	-11	-3	-15	-27	-33	-30	-21	-9	525							
30	+2	+5	+16	+22	+20	+19	+22	+15	+13	+5	-5	-5	-11	-7	-4	-3	-8	-15	-21	-16	-15	-13	527							
31	+21	+22	+21	+15	+9	+7	+8	+7	+5	+2	0	-1	-3	-4	-5	-6	-15	-24	-28	-25	-15	+1	+13	523						



Declination

(D = 10° + Mean + ...East)

G.M.T.

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

February 1940

DAY.	February 1940																								Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	γ	H. M.	γ		
1	+1	+11	+18	+20	+17	+14	+10	+10	+3	+2	0	-1	0	0	-1	-7	-13	-27	-22	-16	-8	-1	-16	520							
2	-4	-1	-1	-1	+1	+7	+10	+9	+3	+4	+5	+4	+1	-2	-2	-11	-13	-14	-10	-1	+8	+8	+16	522							
3	+18	+19	+18	+17	+13	+9	+9	+9	+7	+1	-1	-3	-6	-10	-15	-15	-23	-30	-26	-12	+4	+17	+30	523							
4	+12	+11	+4	0	+1	+2	+1	+1	+1	-4	-2	-3	-4	-5	-8	-4	-17	-20	-19	-3	+17	+30	+6	529							
5	+32	+26	+23	+23	+17	+12	+8	+5	+6	+4	+2	-1	0	+1	-2	-8	-25	-39	-42	-29	-10	+6	+6	526							
6	+11	+10	+11	+10	+9	+3	+4	+3	+2	+1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-1	0	-20	-27	-17	0	+11	+20	+20	530							
7	+32	+35	+33	+25	+15	+9	+9	+8	+7	+5	+4	+3	+3	+3	+3	+2	-25	-43	-46	-38	-25	-3	-3	525							
8	+13	+20	+22	+19	+13	+8	+6	+5	+4	+2	+1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-7	-21	-39	-39	-24	0	+24	+5	526							
9	+25	+27	+25	+22	+11	+5	+4	+4	+3	+2	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	-8	-24	-35	-36	-29	-16	+5	+5	527							
10	+16	+21	+21	+12	+10	+3	+7	+7	+5	+3	+0	+1	+1	+1	+1	-1	-15	-29	-38	-37	-13	+14	+14	529							
11	+25	+26	+23	+17	+10	+6	+9	+10	+8	+7	+1	-3	0	0	0	0	-18	-29	-38	-39	-20	+2	+2	528							
12	+21	+25	+29	+27	+20	+13	+8	+7	+7	+7	+7	+4	0	-5	-19	-19	-41	-47	-41	-41	-15	+7	+7	525							
13	+21	+32	+35	+29	+18	+12	+10	+9	+7	+1	0	-2	-4	-2	-17	-17	-41	-39	-39	-32	-21	-1	-1	531							
14	+23	+32	+33	+26	+21	+15	+13	+13	+9	+3	-3	-5	-1	+1	-17	-17	-38	-42	-42	-38	-25	-5	-5	527							
15	+17	+29	+32	+24	+18	+11	+11	+10	+5	+2	0	-1	-2	-2	-22	-22	-39	-39	-39	-30	-18	0	0	529							
16	+24	+24	+20	+13	+12	+12	+11	+10	+4	+3	+2	+1	+1	+1	-13	-29	-29	-39	-36	-36	-22	+2	+2	527							
17	+14	+27	+26	+21	+14	+10	+12	+10	+4	+4	+3	+1	+1	+1	-15	-28	-28	-35	-37	-37	-20	-5	-5	529							
18	+13	+21	+22	+22	+16	+11	+11	+13	+10	+7	+3	-3	-2	-2	-13	-37	-37	-36	-34	-34	-16	+3	+3	525							
19	+16	+16	+14	+10	+7	+11	+12	+7	+9	+5	+4	+2	+2	+2	-26	-41	-41	-43	-23	-23	+6	+28	+28	526							
20	+35	+35	+30	+10	-1	+1	0	+1	+4	+3	+3	-4	-2	-2	-21	-37	-37	-39	-26	-26	+3	+21	+21	528							
21	+23	+22	+18	+11	+5	+10	+12	+2	-2	-2	0	+5	+7	+2	-20	-45	-45	-48	-29	+2	+2	+21	+21	528							
22	+26	+23	+11	-1	-5	-3	-3	-6	-2	-2	+1	+1	+4	+7	-16	-35	-35	-28	-12	+7	+7	+23	+23	526							
23	+25	+26	+20	+10	+5	-2	-5	-2	+2	+1	-1	+0	+2	+2	-23	-39	-39	-35	-16	+7	+7	+22	+22	533							
24																															
25																															
26	+33	+38	+29	+20	+9	+3	+3	+4	+1	-2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-23	-35	-35	-39	-32	-8	+16	+16	532								
27	+26	+26	+24	+17	+7	+1	+6	+5	+2	-1	-4	-3	-3	-3	-21	-31	-31	-33	-25	-4	+16	+16	534								
28	+32	+36	+34	+25	+15	+6	+6	+6	+2	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-20	-30	-30	-49	-31	-14	+3	+3	532								
29	+14	+19	+18	+15	+10	+8	+7	+4	+6	+4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-11	-23	-23	-24	-20	-10	+6	+6	533								
30																															
31																															
MEAN.	+20	+24	+22	+16	+11	+7	+7	+7	+4	+3	+1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-19	-33	-35	-26	-7	+11	+11	528							



International Seismological Centre

1900/1/30-47185

Declination

(D = 10° + Mean + ... East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

March 1940

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.
1	+15	+19	+17	+15	+8	+6	+5	+5	+3	0	-2	-3	-3	-3	-2	-3	-3	-4	-15	-36	-32	-13	+2	+15	535			
2	+18	+15	+13	+9	+4	+5	+4	+5	+4	+3	-3	-4	-4	-4	-5	-6	-8	-12	-19	-24	-18	-8	+9	+21	536			
3	+26	+25	+24	+15	+12	+6	+7	+6	+3	0	-1	-1	-4	-4	-4	-3	-3	-5	-16	-28	-32	-25	-8	+11	536			
4	+26	+27	+22	+13	+6	+4	+5	+6	+4	0	-1	0	-2	-5	-3	-3	-4	-6	-20	-33	-34	-22	0	+18	534			
5	+31	+29	+19	+9	+2	0	+6	+8	+9	+6	+2	0	+2	+1	+1	+2	+2	-4	-20	-36	-33	-23	-10	+3	531			
6	+7	+14	+15	+8	+3	+3	+5	+4	+2	+1	-2	-2	-3	-2	-3	-2	-2	-7	-14	-26	-22	-3	+7	+16	535			
7	+20	+12	0	-10	-17	-8	0	+1	+6	+3	+8	+4	+5	+4	+6	+7	+5	-2	-13	-24	-20	-9	+5	+21	530			
8	+32	+31	+20	+13	+2	+2	+7	+5	+4	+2	0	+1	+1	+1	+2	+4	+4	-2	-18	-29	-28	-25	-18	-8	528			
9	+5	+9	+4	+1	+1	+3	+5	+5	+6	+8	+8	+8	+8	+11	+11	+9	+7	+3	-7	-21	-27	-25	-16	-6	527			
10	+22	+26	+25	+18	+11	+9	+8	+10	+5	+4	0	+1	+2	-2	-1	-3	-3	-3	-12	-32	-35	-31	-12	+4	534			
11	+12	+14	+9	+7	+10	+12	+11	+8	+4	+3	+2	+1	-1	-1	-2	0	+1	-4	-11	-25	-28	-24	-8	+9	538			
12	+16	+14	+6	0	-2	+6	+7	+5	+3	+3	+3	+4	+2	+2	+3	+4	+4	-3	-14	-24	-22	-14	-2	+7	535			
13	+22	+24	+19	+14	+6	+3	+4	+3	-2	-6	-4	-1	+1	+1	+5	+6	+2	+6	-5	-22	-33	-26	-18	-2	534			
14	+11	+18	+16	+11	+8	+9	+9	-1	-2	-3	-7	-5	-2	+4	+8	+6	+6	+3	-10	-22	-20	-19	-12	-10	531			
15	-3	+4	+7	+4	+1	+4	+7	+5	+6	+3	0	+3	+3	+6	+5	+5	+2	-2	-8	-21	-23	-17	-4	+6	534			
16	+15	+24	+25	+16	+14	+8	+5	+4	-4	-13	-7	-7	-8	-7	-5	-3	-4	-3	-9	-15	-17	-12	-5	-4	534			
17	-10	+11	+24	+35	+13	-10	+12	+15	-3	-4	-24	-15	-4	-4	-4	-3	-4	-14	-16	-14	-14	-3	+14	+23	535			
18	+22	+22	+16	+10	+6	0	+1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-5	-4	-5	-4	-3	-2	-2	-18	-26	-24	-10	+9	+19	540			
19	+17	+18	+13	+8	+8	+6	+8	+1	0	-1	-2	-2	+1	+1	0	-2	-2	-4	-12	-23	-22	-11	-2	+8	541			
20	+19	+18	+16	+16	+13	+10	+9	+5	+4	-1	-4	-3	+2	-5	-11	-15	0	+13	-1	-20	-20	-22	-17	+1	537			
21	+17	+58	+46	+30	+12	-2	+10	+9	-8	-22	-10	-17	-29	-13	-10	-7	-8	-9	-19	-17	-14	-9	0	+11	529			
22	+20	+29	+23	+22	+16	+11	+9	+5	0	-5	-22	-23	-24	-10	-7	-5	+1	-1	-12	-15	-14	-5	-2	+8	534			
23	+16	+21	+17	+12	+6	+4	+7	+5	+2	-1	-3	-3	-3	-2	-1	-1	0	-3	-13	-24	-24	-16	-4	+8	534			



International
Seismological
Centre

Declination

(D = 10° + Mean + ...East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

April 1940

G.M.T.

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.	
1	+2	+10	+15	+18	+12	+12	+3	+5	+4	+3	-8	-8	-7	-9	-6	-1	0	-5	-7	-8	-8	-7	-6	+1	537				
2	+4	+4	+4	+4	+3	+3	0	0	-1	+2	+3	+3	+2	+4	+4	+3	+5	+10	+11	-9	-15	-16	-10	-11	534				
3	-2	-1	+6	+2	-9	-14	-16	-12	-7	-8	-3	-4	-4	-1	+6	+8	+14	+14	+15	-1	+5	+4	+5	+6	532				
4	+1	+10	+13	+13	+8	+3	+8	+4	-0	-3	-3	-5	0	+0	+1	+2	+3	-1	-7	-19	-19	-12	-7	+1	537				
5	+3	+5	+11	+11	+6	+7	+11	+9	+5	+3	+3	0	0	+1	+2	+2	+4	+5	-2	-17	-20	-19	-15	-6	535				
6	-4	+2	+1	-6	-8	-1	+1	0	-2	-3	0	+2	+2	+3	+7	+7	+6	+3	-1	-12	-13	-6	+2	+9	536				
+7	+8	+15	+14	+10	+10	+11	+8	+5	0	0	-1	-1	-2	-1	0	+1	+1	+1	-1	-12	-19	-19	-13	-12	540				
+8																													
+9																													
+10																													
11																													
+12																													
13	+11	+12	+9	+10	+10	+11	+8	+6	+2	+1	+1	-1	-2	-4	-3	0	3	3	0	-9	-15	-16	-7	+4	536				
14	-2	+6	+14	+19	+15	+8	+2	0	-1	-7	-7	-7	-3	-1	+1	+2	+4	+8	+4	-7	-18	-17	-9	-7	538				
15	-5	+6	+15	+13	+8	+7	+5	+3	-1	-6	-5	-2	-1	+2	0	+6	+5	+5	+3	-5	-14	-18	-15	-6	536				
16	+1	+8	+13	+11	+3	+2	+2	0	-2	-2	-5	-2	0	0	+2	0	0	0	0	-8	-16	-14	-5	+6	537				
17	+9	+9	+9	+9	+9	+6	+1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	+1	+6	+8	+8	+7	-10	-17	-19	-12	-10	538				
18	-12	-8	0	+9	+16	+14	+8	+6	0	0	-1	-1	+2	+2	+3	+2	+1	+2	+2	-2	-8	-12	-12	-9	540				
19	-4	-4	+4	+11	+10	+9	+6	+3	+2	+2	+1	+3	+3	+3	+5	+4	+5	+9	+9	-1	-12	-21	-27	-21	538				
20	-13	-6	+9	+19	+16	+10	+8	+3	-2	-2	0	-1	+2	+2	+7	+10	+11	+17	+13	-3	-21	-30	-25	-20	540				
21	-10	-3	+8	+16	+19	+19	+14	+10	+5	+1	0	0	+1	0	+3	+3	+9	+11	+10	-4	-24	-30	-28	-21	537				
22	-16	-8	+2	+11	+17	+16	+11	+3	-3	-3	-2	-6	-2	+4	+7	+8	+11	+14	+9	-5	-16	-23	-19	-16	533				
23	-18	-3	+5	+9	+9	+9	+6	+7	+5	+5	+3	+2	+1	+6	+7	+6	+8	+8	+7	-10	-22	-28	-22	-7	539				
24	+2	+7	+11	+12	+11	+10	+7	+5	+1	-1	-2	-1	0	-3	-1	-1	0	+5	+4	-10	-13	-18	-17	-12	540				
25	0	+5	+15	+15	+13	+8	+7	+5	-3	-5	-5	-4	-4	-3	-4	+5	+5	+3	+2	-4	-13	-21	-15	-19	542				
26	-5	-3	+6	+14	+18	+11	+2	-3	-5	-5	-6	-5	-5	-5	+3	+9	+11	+7	+5	-6	-14	-15	-10	-5	533				
27	-9	+2	+16	+21	+18	+12	+17	+2	-2	-6	-9	-7	-3	0	+2	+5	+5	+7	+4	-7	-18	-20	-14	-7	540				
28	-2	+8	+15	+16	+13	+6	+6	+4	+3	-1	-4	-4	-2	-2	+3	+3	+6	+7	+8	-5	-22	-25	-23	-14	542				
29	+5	+5	+8	+15	+13	+8	+5	+5	0	-4	-5	-5	-3	+2	+5	+6	+5	+5	+5	-4	-13	-21	-16	-14	542				
30																													
31																													
MEAN.	-2	+3	+9	+11	+10	+8	+5	+3	0	-1	-2	-2	-1	0	+3	+4	+5	+6	+4	-8	-15	-17	-13	-8	537				



Declination

(D = 10° + Mean + ... East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

May 1940

DAY.	May 1940																															Mean.	Maximum.		Minimum.		Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	H. M.	Y	H. M.	Y									
1	-3	0	+8	+14	+8	+5	+2	-2	-4	-3	-3	-2	0	+5	+7	+6	+6	+5	+7	-4	-11	-13	-13	-13	-11	540											
2	-5	+5	+13	+18	+13	+7	-2	-3	-2	-3	-3	-2	0	+4	+4	+7	+6	+6	+4	-4	-8	-13	-21	-26	-19	540											
3	-29	-21	+4	+21	+20	+10	+6	-1	0	-1	0	-2	0	0	+6	+8	+8	+8	+8	+1	-4	-12	-20	-19	-18	539											
4	-15	-11	-2	+8	+15	+7	+5	+3	+3	+1	0	0	0	+2	+5	+5	+5	+5	+7	+4	-6	-13	-17	-18	-14	542											
5	-12	-5	+1	+8	+10	+9	+5	+3	+3	+2	0	+3	+3	+5	+5	+8	+8	+7	+14	-1	-12	-21	-22	-14	539												
6	-15	-4	+6	+13	+13	+7	+5	+2	+2	+3	+2	+1	+3	+5	+6	+5	+5	+6	+7	+2	-6	-16	-22	-18	542												
7	-2	+7	+11	+15	+9	+7	+3	-2	+2	+0	+2	+4	+5	+6	+8	+7	+7	+8	+8	+1	-12	-24	-31	-25	540												
8	-19	-8	+8	+13	+8	+8	+4	+3	+3	+1	+1	-2	-3	-2	-5	+4	+4	+5	+9	+4	-4	-13	-18	-18	541												
9	-15	-5	+13	+16	+14	+12	+2	0	0	-1	-6	-7	-9	-9	-5	+1	+4	+5	+12	+7	-6	-9	-7	-5	544												
10	+2	+10	+13	+14	+11	+3	-1	-5	-7	-9	-6	-4	0	+2	+2	+4	+4	+8	+5	-5	-13	-16	-10	-10	545												
11	-3	+2	+4	+3	+1	-2	-1	-3	-3	-8	-4	-2	-3	+6	+5	+6	+7	+6	+6	-1	-7	-13	-12	-4	543												
12	+4	+16	+21	+21	+11	-7	-1	-7	-7	-7	-8	-7	-6	+2	+2	+1	+2	+1	+5	0	-5	-8	-9	-17	546												
13																																					
14																																					
15	-7	+11	+20	+14	+5	+4	+3	+1	-4	-5	-7	-6	-5	+1	+3	+5	+8	+10	+13	+1	-16	-22	-18	-14	544												
16	-14	+1	+14	+17	+13	+7	+5	0	-1	-2	-2	-3	-2	0	+1	+4	+4	+3	+6	-1	-11	-18	-17	-10	537												
17	+1	+19	+26	+22	+11	+1	+1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	+2	+5	+7	+7	+7	+7	-8	-19	-30	-30	-25	535												
18	-1	+12	+25	+24	+14	+5	-11	-24	-4	-11	-11	-14	-14	-10	+7	+9	+7	+6	+4	-5	-6	-5	-3	-1	529												
19	-3	+5	+15	+17	+16	+12	+5	0	-3	-3	-3	-3	-2	+5	+7	+7	+9	+10	+11	-5	-14	-25	-31	-30	532												
20	-20	-5	+13	+21	+16	+13	+5	+4	+3	0	-1	-1	-3	-3	-4	+3	+3	+9	+13	+3	-9	-17	-17	-19	535												
21																																					
22																																					
23	-1	-1	+7	+17	+12	+6	+3	+1	0	-2	-3	-4	-3	-1	0	+1	+3	+7	+14	+7	-9	-21	-25	-20	541												
24	-15	+2	+17	+21	+11	+1	-9	-10	-22	-22	-29	-19	-17	-12	-5	+8	+8	+8	+23	+23	+13	+7	-3	-3	543												
25	+7	+11	+15	+16	+9	+1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-4	-5	-8	-8	-3	0	+2	+3	+7	+3	-2	-9	-16	-15	543												
26	-10	+1	+12	+17	+11	+5	+3	+3	-1	-2	-9	-9	-9	-9	-8	-2	-1	+7	+11	+14	+9	+1	-11	-17	546												
27	-6	-1	+6	+14	+8	+2	+2	+1	-1	0	+1	+1	+5	+5	+7	+7	+6	+7	+8	0	-6	-15	-19	-23	541												
28	-18	-16	-5	-4	+5	-9	-9	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	+2	+4	+9	+11	+15	+14	+14	+8	+3	-3	-4	541												
29	-3	+9	+15	+12	+6	0	-0	-3	-3	-4	-3	-3	-2	-1	-1	+1	+5	+7	+10	+4	-5	-11	-19	-27	546												
30																																					
+31	-21	-12	+2	+14	+11	+8	+7	+3	+1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	+2	+3	+4	+9	+7	-1	-10	-12	-10	545												
MEAN.	-9	+1	+11	+15	+11	+6	+3	0	-2	-3	-4	-4	-3	-1	+2	+5	+5	+7	+9	+2	-6	-13	-16	-15	541												



Declination

(D = 10° + Mean + ...East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

June 1940

G.M.T.

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.
+1	-1	+3	+7	+10	+10	+8	+4	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+2	+5	+7	+7	+10	+5	+8	-19	-29	543				
2	-13	+4	+8	+13	+8	+5	0	-1	-1	-3	-0	-2	-1	-1	+5	+7	+4	+8	+8	+7	-4	-13	-29	546				
3	-9	+1	+10	+17	+11	+8	+2	0	-1	-1	-0	-1	-1	+1	+6	+4	+6	+8	+10	+7	-3	-17	-22	544				
+4	-21	-8	+7	+9	+9	+10	+10	-1	-1	-2	-4	-5	-2	-1	+1	+1	+4	+4	+9	+7	0	-10	-20	542				
5	-14	-5	+5	+6	+7	+7	+3	0	-1	-3	-3	-3	-2	+1	+0	+2	+6	+9	+18	+9	0	-9	-15	543				
6	-18	-17	-8	+1	-5	-5	-7	-1	-9	-10	-8	-6	-1	+3	+9	+12	+13	+12	+21	+16	+21	+8	-8	-19	540			
7	-22	-9	+2	+8	-5	-2	+2	+1	-1	-7	-7	-5	-4	-1	+3	+7	+9	+11	+20	+11	+20	+1	-15	-20	540			
8	-23	-14	-8	+3	+2	+0	+1	+2	+1	+1	+1	0	-1	-1	+3	+4	+7	+7	+13	+13	+7	0	-8	-9	540			
9	-6	0	+7	+9	+3	0	0	-1	-2	-3	-7	-6	-4	-3	+0	+4	+8	+8	+16	+13	+7	-3	-12	-18	544			
10	-13	-8	+1	+10	+4	+0	+1	0	0	0	-0	-0	-0	+1	+3	+3	+5	+5	+10	+9	+1	-9	-10	-9	541			
+11	-10	-3	+5	+10	+8	+1	+2	+1	0	-1	-1	-1	0	0	+1	+5	+5	+2	+8	+1	-5	-10	-11	-17	542			
12	-16	-9	+8	+9	+7	+1	+1	0	0	-1	-1	-1	0	0	+2	+2	+3	+5	+11	+9	+5	-1	-10	-18	543			
13	-14	-6	+0	+7	+6	+5	+2	+1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	+1	+0	+4	+4	+9	+9	+4	-1	-7	-13	543			
14	-14	-1	+5	+6	+5	+2	-1	-3	-3	-3	-5	-5	-7	-4	+2	+3	+6	+11	+21	+15	+6	-3	-10	-14	547			
15	-5	-1	+4	+5	+6	+2	-1	-4	-3	-4	-11	-13	-10	-8	-1	+3	+6	+7	+12	+14	+5	-3	-4	-4	545			
16	-3	+2	+4	+6	+3	+2	-2	-6	-8	-7	-4	-7	-6	-4	+1	+3	+4	+5	+15	+14	+14	+4	-5	-14	548			
17	-4	+10	+18	+17	+8	+6	+1	+2	0	-2	-4	-5	-10	-7	+6	+3	+4	+4	+10	+7	+1	-8	-20	-23	545			
18	-20	-16	+7	+19	+12	+17	+1	+2	-1	-3	-6	-11	-8	-6	-3	+2	+8	+8	+16	+10	-3	-6	-19	-22	544			
19	-21	-14	+1	+8	+12	+10	+7	+6	-3	-4	-3	-4	-8	-3	-2	+6	+5	+16	+16	+16	+6	-3	-12	-14	545			
+20	-15	-13	+4	+8	+7	+5	+5	+4	-2	-2	-1	-1	-2	-1	0	+2	+4	+5	+8	+6	+4	-5	-13	-15	546			
21	-8	+2	+7	+8	+6	+5	+5	+5	-1	-3	-3	-3	-4	-2	+3	+4	+13	+5	+12	+7	-2	-10	-19	-21	546			
22	-17	-19	+6	+10	+7	+3	+1	+2	0	-2	-2	-2	-4	-1	+3	+10	+13	+19	+13	+13	+3	-10	-22	-27	551			
23	-24	-19	-17	-7	-1	+1	+1	+2	+2	+3	+2	+2	+2	+3	+4	+4	+4	+6	+12	+12	+6	+3	+2	-2	549			
24	-9	-2	+3	+4	+1	+3	+3	+2	-1	-4	-1	-4	-4	-7	+1	+4	+5	+6	+11	+12	+9	-3	-15	-21	549			
25	-13	-6	+2	+16	+14	+2	+3	+7	-7	-4	-1	-4	-8	-10	-28	-15	+8	+0	+8	+9	+5	+5	+2	+1	546			
26	+2	+1	+3	+7	+6	+5	+1	+4	-2	-3	-5	-4	-3	-1	+1	+6	+3	+7	+15	+12	+4	-7	-13	-18	546			
27	-13	-2	+5	+7	+6	+4	+2	+1	+1	+3	+2	-1	-1	0	+2	+5	+5	+7	+7	+2	+3	-10	-14	-14	545			
28	-12	-3	+5	+6	+5	+4	+3	+3	+1	0	-2	-1	-2	0	+1	+3	+4	+4	+13	+11	0	-7	-15	-17	547			
29	-13	+6	+12	+10	+4	+1	+3	+3	-3	-5	-3	-3	-2	+1	+4	+5	+6	+7	+7	+11	+5	-8	-15	-10	546			
30	-1	+10	+14	+11	+4	0	+1	-1	-2	-3	-6	-3	-5	-4	+1	+2	+5	+6	+12	+10	+2	-12	-17	-18	550			
31																												
MEAN.	-12	-4	+4	+8	+6	+3	+2	+1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-2	0	+4	+5	+6	+13	+10	+3	-5	-13	-16	545			



Declination

(D = 10° + Mean + ...East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

July 1940

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.
1	-6	+2	+16	+17	+14	+6	+4	0	-1	-2	-2	-1	-2	+1	+4	+5	+5	+6	+12	+5	-4	-14	-25	-37	547			
2	-27	0	+11	+11	+5	+4	3	-1	-4	-7	-1	-6	-4	-4	+1	+1	+3	+4	+14	+13	+6	-3	-11	-16	550			
3	-10	-2	0	0	+1	+2	0	-1	-4	-5	-5	-3	-1	+2	+4	+8	+11	+13	+23	+20	+5	-12	-26	-20	551			
4	-18	-11	-4	+2	+1	+1	-1	-1	-3	-4	-2	-3	-1	0	+4	+7	+12	+11	+21	+18	+8	-2	-12	-9	551			
5	-2	-1	+8	+9	+8	+2	-2	-1	-3	-2	-2	-4	-2	-2	+2	+1	+6	+5	+12	+13	+4	-6	-15	-19	553			
6	-9	-6	+2	-1	+2	0	-1	-2	-1	-4	-3	-2	-1	+1	+2	+4	+6	+3	+12	+12	+5	-2	-9	-9	550			
7	-6	0	+11	+12	+7	+2	+1	-1	-1	-3	-2	-3	-4	-1	+2	+0	+3	+3	+10	+10	+3	-8	-17	-25	548			
8	-24	-16	-2	+5	+4	+1	+3	+3	0	0	-2	-2	-3	-1	+4	+6	+8	+11	+15	+8	-1	-5	-6	-5	546			
9	-4	-4	+7	+11	+10	+5	+3	+4	+1	-1	-4	-6	-5	-6	+5	+1	+5	+5	+13	+14	+8	-2	-14	-25	547			
10	-26	-15	+5	+14	+10	+5	+2	-1	-1	-5	-7	-8	-5	-3	-4	+1	+6	+7	+14	+10	+4	+1	-4	-6	547			
11	-4	+1	+6	+11	+6	+5	+1	-1	-3	-7	-5	-6	-4	-1	+0	+1	+2	+2	+8	+2	-4	-11	-7	-3	550			
12	-9	-10	0	+3	+6	+2	+1	0	0	-0	-0	+0	+1	+1	+1	+2	+1	+2	+7	+7	+2	-3	-4	-1	551			
13	+3	+9	+18	+16	+9	+9	+7	+5	+1	-2	-8	-18	-14	-14	-16	-6	-5	-3	+3	+3	+2	-2	-4	-2	549			
14	+3	+7	+15	+19	+10	+8	+5	+2	0	-3	-8	-15	-12	-12	-8	-6	-1	-2	+7	+3	-3	-7	-10	-8	549			
15	-6	+1	+4	+5	+9	+4	+4	+3	0	0	0	-3	-1	-1	+3	+2	+3	+2	+7	+4	-8	-8	-14	-7	549			
16	-10	-2	+8	+11	+8	+2	-1	-2	-2	-3	-4	-3	-3	-2	+0	+1	+1	+3	+8	+5	-2	-7	-9	-4	553			
17	0	+7	+10	+10	+9	+7	+6	+2	0	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-2	-1	+1	+4	+8	+3	-4	-14	-20	-22	553			
18	-19	-11	-1	+3	+7	+3	+2	+1	0	0	-1	-3	-3	-3	-2	+1	+3	+6	+10	+11	+7	0	-3	-3	552			
19	-3	+2	+7	+4	+0	+1	-1	-2	-3	-5	-4	-4	-3	-3	-2	+1	+2	+3	+7	+8	+3	+3	-3	-11	554			
20	-3	+1	+9	+11	+8	+1	0	0	0	0	0	+0	+1	+1	+2	+2	+4	+5	+13	+10	0	-15	-23	-26	551			
21	-8	+5	+5	+3	-1	-1	-1	-3	-4	-3	-3	-4	-3	-3	-2	+1	+1	+3	+13	+13	+3	-5	-2	-14	556			
22	-13	-3	+6	+13	+4	+4	+3	+2	-1	-4	-4	-3	-5	-3	-2	+1	+4	+6	+13	+13	-6	-4	-11	-16	556			
23	-10	+7	+13	+12	-3	-1	-3	-2	-3	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	+2	+6	+6	+9	+9	+7	-1	-7	-14	-20	554			
24	-13	+1	+13	+10	+6	+5	+1	-1	-2	-5	-3	-4	-3	-1	+2	+4	+6	+6	+11	+5	-4	-7	-12	-14	555			
25	-11	+3	+13	+14	+7	+3	+1	-4	-5	-5	-5	-4	-4	-1	+2	+4	+5	+5	+9	+10	+4	-6	-6	-16	557			
26	-12	+1	+6	+6	+2	+4	+0	+3	-1	-2	-3	-4	-3	-3	+0	+4	+4	+5	+12	+7	+1	-7	-15	-15	555			
27	-7	+5	+12	+16	+12	+3	-3	-3	-5	-4	-6	-6	-4	-0	+1	+8	+2	+3	+11	+5	-3	-16	-20	-9	559			
28	+11	+16	+17	+14	+5	-6	-7	-3	-4	-4	-6	-5	-4	+3	+6	+11	+7	+13	+14	+4	-7	-23	-29	-30	555			
29	-12	-4	+2	+8	+1	-	-7	0	0	-4	-3	-2	-1	+3	+8	+11	+12	+12	+14	+7	+1	-7	-12	-13	548			
30	-9	-1	+8	+9	+6	+3	+1	0	-1	-3	-3	-4	-4	-2	+0	+2	+4	+5	+11	+9	+1	-7	-13	-14	552			
MEAN.	-9	-1	+8	+9	+6	+3	+1	0	-1	-3	-3	-4	-4	-2	+0	+2	+4	+5	+11	+9	+1	-7	-13	-14				



International
Seismological
Centre

1700 1/39-17185



International
Seismological
Centre

Declination

(D = 10° + Mean + ... East)

G.M.T.

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

August 1940

DAY.	August 1940																								Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	-5	-1	+1	+9	+8	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	+1	7	+9	+9	+9	+14	+9	+9	-1	-11	-15	-20	550
2	-16	-4	+9	+15	+8	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	+1	+1	+7	+9	+9	+11	+14	+13	-1	-11	-21	-21	-21	551
3	-15	0	+11	+14	+13	+12	+11	+9	+2	-2	-9	-18	-19	-3	-2	-2	+5	+2	+7	+2	0	-2	-3	-1	548
4	-5	-2	+7	+15	+14	+7	+6	+5	+1	-3	-4	-4	-3	-2	+3	+1	+5	+6	+5	+5	-5	-16	-19	-22	553
5	-13	-1	+14	+21	+19	+10	+7	+6	+1	-3	-2	-3	-2	+3	+2	+3	+9	+12	+4	-4	-12	-22	-25	-24	552
6	-18	-8	+7	+15	+10	+8	+8	+5	+1	-1	-7	-4	-3	-1	+2	+1	+8	+11	+5	-4	-4	-12	-13	-12	551
7	-7	+8	+13	+18	+9	+7	+4	+3	-	-	-10	-11	-11	-2	-3	-2	+4	+17	+11	+0	-10	-11	-13	-8	549
8	-12	-2	+8	+12	+10	+8	+7	+8	0	-0	-1	-4	-3	-2	-2	+5	+8	+8	+7	-7	-7	-14	-13	-8	550
9	+5	+9	+12	+19	+17	+10	+9	+4	+0	-9	-18	-21	-12	-7	-1	+8	+10	+3	+3	0	0	-3	-11	-21	549
10	-13	-3	+11	+16	+14	+12	+11	+10	+3	+2	+1	-4	+1	+2	+7	+7	+8	+8	+2	-9	-24	-29	-28	-28	546
11	-11	+2	+11	+10	+5	+3	+4	+3	+2	+1	-2	-3	-5	7	+3	+11	+16	+16	+11	0	-19	-19	-19	-19	547
12	-14	-5	+6	+12	+7	+4	+7	+3	+3	-1	-5	-7	-3	+3	+8	+8	+13	+13	+3	-7	-17	-18	-19	-19	545
13	-17	+2	+20	+20	+15	+10	+5	+0	-4	-1	-1	-1	+1	+3	+1	+10	+12	+12	+5	-10	-30	-32	-34	-34	548
14	-29	+3	+17	+19	+16	+7	+2	+2	-2	-4	-5	-3	0	+0	+7	+7	+17	+8	+8	-3	-11	-13	-12	-12	551
15	-3	+2	+12	+17	+16	+8	+6	+5	+3	-12	-10	-3	0	+2	+7	+8	+9	+9	-3	-18	-27	-22	-19	-19	550
+16	-16	-4	+14	+18	+14	+6	+3	+1	-3	-5	-4	-4	0	+4	+5	+4	+9	+5	+4	-6	-11	-17	-26	-26	554
+17	-20	-10	+10	+20	+16	+10	+9	+4	-7	-4	-4	5	+3	+10	+10	+10	+13	+10	+1	-19	-31	-40	-33	-33	547
18	-26	-10	+7	+16	+14	+4	+4	+4	-1	-4	-6	2	+2	+5	+6	+8	+22	+8	+8	-6	-25	-26	-25	-25	553
19	-15	-5	+6	+12	+15	+7	+6	+1	-6	-1	-3	-3	0	+5	+5	+7	+8	+8	-6	-6	-22	-24	-24	-24	551
20	-22	-9	+8	+8	+6	+6	+3	+1	-1	-2	-2	-2	+3	+7	+7	+7	+8	+12	-3	-3	-12	-14	-14	-14	550
21	-3	+8	+12	+7	+6	+7	+6	+6	+5	+3	-1	4	+4	+6	+4	+7	+7	+7	0	-12	-22	-26	-28	-28	550
22	-25	-14	+6	+15	+14	+6	+5	+4	+3	+3	+3	4	+4	+5	+5	+15	+15	+15	5	-12	-23	-30	-27	-27	552
23	-26	-7	+4	+13	+12	+5	+6	+4	+3	+3	0	3	+3	+5	+9	+12	+12	+9	2	-7	-24	-21	-17	-17	554
+24	-11	-2	+10	+11	+9	+4	+2	+4	+0	+3	0	4	+4	+0	+4	+9	+10	+10	0	-10	-18	-16	-13	-13	557
25	-6	+1	+5	+6	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+3	+3	4	+4	+4	+4	+8	+9	+9	3	-6	-18	-25	-25	-25	553
26	-17	+3	+15	+14	+13	+4	+3	+1	-1	-2	+1	4	+4	+3	+3	+6	+6	+6	1	-15	-19	-24	-20	-20	554
27	-6	+2	+6	+5	+1	+2	+2	+0	-3	-0	2	3	+3	+6	+6	+11	+11	+11	0	-4	-8	-6	-5	-5	550
28	-1	+4	+6	+5	+4	+4	+3	+0	-2	-6	-2	4	+4	+4	+4	+9	+11	+11	-1	-6	-15	-15	-12	-12	552
29	-7	+3	+13	+13	+12	+4	+3	+2	-2	-1	-3	0	+3	+5	+5	+9	+11	+11	-5	-13	-19	-17	-21	-21	553
+30	-15	+2	+19	+20	+12	+10	+7	+2	+1	-1	-4	-1	+1	+3	+3	+9	+11	+10	-2	-10	-25	-29	-29	-29	555
31	-20	-2	+10	+11	+11	+7	+4	+2	-1	-4	-4	-4	-1	+2	+2	+9	+9	+9	0	-5	-10	-10	-8	-8	556
MEAN.	-13	-2	+10	+14	+11	+7	+6	+5	+3	+1	-1	-2	-3	-2	0	+3	+5	+9	+12	+4	-7	-17	-20	-20	551



Declination

(D = 10° + Mean + ... East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

September 1940

DAY.	September 1940																								Mean.	Maximum. H. M. γ	Minimum. H. M. γ	Range.	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
1	+2	+12	+13	+13	+8	+12	+8	+2	0	-5	-10	-8	-9	7	0	+1	+5	+6	1	-1	-7	-9	-12	-8	554				
2	0	+7	+7	+8	+8	+9	+7	+7	7	-3	-3	+3	+1	+5	+9	+16	+16	+16	+2	-2	-22	-33	-18	-18	549				
3	+3	+12	+13	+12	+8	+10	+4	+2	1	-2	-4	-7	-2	+2	+3	+12	+7	+7	+4	-8	-18	-24	-8	-8	554				
4	+11	+22	+28	+22	+12	+3	+3	+2	1	-6	-7	-8	-2	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	-8	-18	-21	-29	-28	554				
5	-16	+9	+26	+27	+18	+13	+8	+5	4	+4	+3	+2	-5	+4	+4	+6	+4	+4	-6	-6	-17	-34	-35	-35	552				
6	-15	+9	+15	+13	+11	+8	+3	+3	3	0	-7	-1	+1	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	-6	-6	-8	-17	-4	-4	552				
7	+18	+27	+31	+27	+8	+1	+2	+3	3	-11	-9	-4	-4	-4	+1	+1	+1	+1	-12	-12	-14	-13	-3	-3	548				
8	0	+14	+23	+19	+13	+6	+4	+4	-5	-6	-5	-6	-6	-5	+4	+4	+4	+4	-6	-6	-11	-16	-20	-17	551				
9	-7	+7	+6	+9	+2	+6	+8	+3	0	-0	-1	-1	-1	-1	+3	+8	+8	+2	-11	-11	-15	-10	-7	-11	546				
+10																													
11																													
+12																													
12	+6	+12	+13	+10	+8	+3	+1	+1	-4	-4	-2	+2	+2	+2	+3	+4	+3	+1	-10	-10	-17	-18	-17	-8	553				
13	+1	+10	+7	+2	+3	+4	+2	+2	-2	-2	+2	+2	+4	+0	+6	+11	+3	+3	-8	-8	-15	-18	-18	-12	553				
14	+1	+7	+8	+0	+1	+0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0	+7	+9	+10	+10	+9	+9	-2	-10	-11	-7	557				
15	+7	+14	+21	+22	+13	+9	+3	+3	2	+2	+1	+2	+2	+2	+4	+3	+1	+1	-12	-12	-26	-30	-28	-26	552				
16																													
+17																													
17	-16	+4	+19	+12	+10	+6	+1	+0	0	+0	+0	+1	+8	+7	+11	+15	+10	+10	-2	-2	-10	-20	-29	-30	552				
18	-18	+1	+13	+14	+11	+5	+2	+2	2	+2	+2	+2	+4	+4	+7	+11	+3	+3	-8	-8	-15	-23	-28	-15	554				
19	-4	+6	+6	-2	+2	+4	+4	-4	-3	-4	-4	-4	0	0	+4	+7	+10	+10	-4	-4	-4	-5	-13	-14	559				
20	-6	+10	+16	+16	+9	+4	+4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-2	-2	+4	+4	+3	+3	-7	-7	-15	-16	-16	-7	561				
21	+3	+6	+10	+5	+1	+4	+4	+2	-5	-5	-6	-5	0	0	+4	+14	+14	+14	0	0	-7	-16	-17	-16	561				
22	-2	+2	+8	+14	+17	+6	+7	+2	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	+8	+8	+2	+2	-8	-8	-16	-22	-22	-15	557				
23	-7	+6	+10	+10	+4	+6	+8	+0	-1	-1	-0	+4	+9	+2	+9	+11	+7	+7	-10	-10	-20	-26	-29	-18	555				
+24																													
24	0	+11	+10	+5	+2	+9	+1	+1	4	+4	+4	+3	+4	+4	+8	+6	+5	0	-13	-13	-26	-30	-20	-1	555				
25	+15	+24	+16	+6	+1	-4	-2	-1	3	+3	+2	+1	+1	+1	+5	+6	+2	+3	-15	-15	-19	-20	-14	-5	561				
26																													
+27																													
27	+20	+24	+22	+19	+10	+6	+4	+1	1	+1	+0	+1	+1	+3	+9	+8	+8	8	-33	-33	-31	-39	-30	-8	555				
28	+12	+22	+23	+11	+6	+2	+1	-1	-8	-7	+1	+1	+3	+4	+11	+11	+2	+2	-19	-19	-29	-28	-19	-9	554				
29	+5	+7	+5	+14	+14	+3	-14	-7	-7	-4	-5	-4	-1	-7	+5	+5	+5	+5	-4	-4	-5	-9	-5	-4	550				
30	+7	+7	+7	+8	+9	+8	+4	+3	3	+6	+7	+6	+3	+3	+8	+1	+1	+1	-25	-25	-31	-23	-13	-2	548				
31	+4	+13	+14	+13	+13	+6	+7	+5	4	+4	+3	+3	+5	+5	+3	+3	+3	-16	-16	-27	-26	-13	+3	552					
MEAN.	+1	+11	+14	+12	+8	+5	+4	+3	2	0	-1	-2	0	+2	+4	+6	+7	+3	-9	-9	-16	-20	-20	-12	554				

Declination

(D = 10° + Mean + ... East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

October 1940

DAY.	October 1940																								Mean.	Maximum. H. M. γ	Minimum. H. M. γ	Range.	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23					
1	+11	+20	+12	+10	+3	+2	+1	+0	+1	+8	+9	+7	+4	+0	+2	-4	-10	-20	-10	-9	-10	-20	-10	0	+10	555			
2	+15	+21	+23	+15	+6	+4	+3	+1	+0	+1	+0	+1	+3	+2	+4	-3	-14	-25	-34	-26	-10	-20	-10	0	+10	560			
3	+19	+29	+25	+18	+9	+3	+3	-	-1	+3	+7	+1	+1	+0	+1	+1	-20	-27	-30	-21	-20	-20	-20	-7	+10	556			
4	+18	+24	+28	+18	+7	+3	+5	+1	+0	+4	+5	+0	+0	+1	+0	-1	-10	-22	-23	-22	-18	-18	-3	+10	556				
5	+10	+14	+9	+1	+0	+6	+6	+5	+4	+1	+1	+0	+4	+1	+1	+2	-10	-18	-18	-10	-18	-18	-3	+10	555				
6	+10	+11	+11	+7	+4	+10	+6	+4	+1	+1	+0	+0	+0	-3	-8	-17	-20	-18	-18	-10	-18	-20	0	+20	555				
7	+31	+25	+18	+16	+11	+10	+0	+10	+9	+10	+9	+10	+10	+10	+9	-10	-11	-11	-9	-9	-11	-11	+1	+12	555				
8	+22	+23	+23	+22	+14	+7	-14	-15	-7	-15	-5	+3	+5	+11	+12	+8	-18	-18	-21	-19	-18	-20	-13	0	552				
9	-3	+5	+15	+17	+14	+7	+7	-2	-3	-2	-3	-3	-2	-3	+3	-12	-20	-17	-16	-16	-17	-20	-7	+5	558				
10	+11	+11	+11	+11	+11	+11	+7	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+2	+7	-18	-30	-30	-21	-21	-30	-30	-9	+8	554				
11	+17	+18	+18	+13	+8	+8	+1	-2	-3	-2	-3	-2	-2	-2	+2	-12	-22	-22	-12	-22	-22	-22	-2	+9	557				
12	+18	+12	+8	+4	+6	+8	+7	-0	-2	-1	-2	-2	-0	+4	+5	-12	-18	-22	-20	-20	-18	-18	-5	+12	557				
13	+26	+25	+18	+17	+8	+8	+2	-0	-1	-1	-1	-1	+1	+3	+7	-18	-30	-32	-30	-30	-30	-30	-12	+6	557				
14	+13	+23	+19	+12	+3	+3	+3	+2	-2	+2	-2	-3	+2	+2	+3	-17	-18	-21	-23	-21	-18	-18	-9	+3	562				
15	+16	+25	+27	+25	+15	+11	+6	+5	-5	+5	-4	+5	+5	+5	+5	-24	-33	-35	-33	-35	-35	-33	-16	-4	560				
16	+17	+20	+19	+9	+9	+9	+4	-4	-3	-4	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-18	-21	-24	-21	-24	-24	-19	+3	556					
17	+10	+17	+17	+15	+7	+7	+7	+0	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	-2	-1	-23	-24	-22	-13	-22	-24	-9	+6	558					
18	+10	+9	+10	+1	+0	+8	+0	+1	-0	+0	-0	-2	+6	+2	+4	-20	-29	-30	-15	-29	-30	+8	+25	555					
19	+35	+31	+27	+16	+9	+10	+1	-8	-4	-1	-1	+1	+2	+2	+3	-27	-36	-38	-29	-38	-38	-11	+11	554					
20	+25	+28	+26	+18	+8	+8	+8	+2	+1	+1	+1	+4	+5	+6	+8	-32	-37	-41	-32	-37	-41	-19	-2	557					
21	+21	+24	+19	+10	+7	+11	+10	+8	+1	+4	+0	+1	+1	+2	+4	-20	-35	-39	-29	-39	-39	-15	+3	554					
22	+15	+16	+14	+12	+7	+3	+5	+4	+4	+4	+3	+3	+4	+4	+9	-17	-26	-30	-26	-30	-30	-8	+8	551					
23	+15	+16	+15	+8	+7	+8	+6	+1	-4	-2	-4	-4	+0	+1	+1	-22	-23	-23	-14	-23	-23	-3	+16	559					
24	+24	+17	+15	+8	+6	+6	+6	+2	-3	-2	-3	-3	+3	+3	+5	-20	-30	-32	-21	-32	-32	-4	+16	559					
25	+28	+28	+18	+12	+8	+8	+8	+2	-1	-1	-1	-2	+1	+1	+2	-24	-31	-27	-30	-30	-31	-10	+9	557					
26	+20	+25	+24	+10	+7	+11	+11	+7	-3	-1	-3	-5	-11	-13	-14	-26	-25	-17	-5	-25	-25	+7	+19	558					
27	+30	+23	+20	+11	+8	+10	+6	+3	-4	-1	-4	+1	+1	+1	+0	-28	-28	-24	-14	-28	-28	0	+5	554					
28	+2	+9	+10	+9	+8	+9	+9	+3	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-21	-27	-20	-3	-27	-20	+7	+9	556					
29	+6	+2	+1	+2	+5	+12	+11	+9	+6	+1	+4	+3	+4	+3	+1	-28	-37	-28	-8	-37	-28	+6	+18	553					
30	+18	+15	+7	+5	+7	+7	+7	+1	-3	-3	-3	-2	-1	-1	-3	-25	-33	-23	-3	-33	-23	+3	+26	558					
31	+33	+25	+16	+11	+9	+13	+9	+6	-1	-1	-1	-3	+3	+3	+3	-29	-43	-38	-28	-43	-38	+16	+7	552					
MEAN.	+18	+19	+17	+12	+7	+7	+5	+3	0	-2	-1	-2	-1	+1	+1	-7	-19	-26	-18	-26	-18	-6	+8	556					



Declination

(D = 10° + Mean + ... East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

G.M.T.

November 1940.

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.	
1	+21	+31	+28	+21	+15	+12	+12	+11	+7	+1	+1	-6	+6	+1	+1	-1	-15	-29	-37	-37	-22	-22	-2	+11	554				
2	+17	+24	+26	+17	+8	+7	+7	+6	-5	-3	-3	-5	-5	-4	-3	-3	-13	-21	-24	-24	-12	-12	+7	+17	558				
3	+27	+29	+30	+21	+12	+12	+12	+11	+9	+1	-9	-10	-9	-8	-5	-7	-19	-29	-35	-35	-9	-9	+4	+20	554				
4	+23	+22	+22	+22	+19	+18	+8	+6	+6	0	-2	-3	-12	-12	-12	-11	-12	-12	-27	-27	-18	-13	+2	+8	557				
5	+7	+15	+17	+17	+13	+8	+9	+6	-1	-3	-3	-5	-3	-3	-3	-3	-13	-19	-24	-24	-13	+5	+17	558					
6	+18	+19	+23	+19	+18	+11	+10	+8	+8	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-12	-21	-28	-28	-22	-12	+7	557					
7	+24	+27	+24	+20	+14	+14	+8	+4	+3	-3	-5	-6	-6	-5	-5	-9	-9	-22	-26	-26	-17	-6	+4	561					
+8	+16	+16	+15	+11	+5	+5	+5	+4	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5	-3	-3	-3	-5	-15	-24	-24	-7	+15	+24	560					
9	+22	+19	+16	+9	+9	+15	+16	+8	+2	-4	-12	-11	-5	-5	-4	-2	-2	-11	-28	-28	-8	+8	+19	557					
+10	+25	+24	+15	+9	+5	+5	+5	+5	+4	-1	-5	-5	-5	-5	-4	-3	-4	-13	-24	-24	-5	+7	+18	560					
+11	+18	+14	+14	+14	+13	+8	+5	+4	+4	0	-4	-4	-4	-3	-2	0	-3	-12	-27	-27	-16	+4	+24	561					
12	+36	+32	+21	+8	+6	+6	+6	+6	+6	-4	-13	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-13	-33	-33	-10	+6	+16	559					
13	+19	+18	+15	+8	+8	+12	+9	+8	+8	+5	+2	-1	-2	-2	-2	+2	2	-12	-32	-32	-18	+1	+11	557					
14	+13	+13	+13	+13	+13	+4	+3	+3	+2	-6	-8	-7	-5	-1	-1	-1	-6	-7	-17	-25	-17	+1	+13	+21	562				
+15	+19	+11	+8	+8	+6	+2	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	-9	-39	-39	-2	+18	+31	564					
16	+26	+19	+9	+9	+9	+11	+11	+9	+6	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	9	-7	-41	-41	-21	-1	+24	566					
17	+27	+27	+25	+16	+15	+8	+6	+6	+5	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5	-4	+3	3	-4	-33	-33	-23	-3	+12	569					
+18	+25	+24	+23	+14	+5	+3	+6	+5	+3	+3	+3	+2	+2	+2	+3	+3	3	-7	-31	-31	-26	-8	+12	562					
+19	+24	+24	+15	+7	+4	+4	+11	+8	+4	-1	+1	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	4	-6	-36	-36	-16	+3	+13	561					
20	+14	+20	+19	+17	+11	+10	+11	+10	+5	+2	+1	-2	-3	-3	-4	-5	0	-8	-31	-31	-21	-9	+8	564					
21	+14	+23	+30	+30	+24	+21	+20	+14	+4	-11	-15	-16	-6	+3	+1	+4	-2	-16	-44	-44	-17	-6	+6	561					
22	+17	+17	+17	+18	+21	+21	+17	+7	+6	-3	-9	-13	-13	-3	-3	-2	4	-20	-33	-33	-11	+7	+14	558					
23	+27	+26	+29	+21	+14	+12	+10	+6	+4	+1	0	0	-23	-23	-23	-22	0	-10	-40	-40	-24	-3	+10	565					
24	+25	+22	+18	+16	+15	+12	+15	+15	+10	-4	-4	-12	-12	-13	-13	-13	-13	-13	-23	-23	-14	+8	+24	559					
25	+23	+26	+23	+20	+14	+14	+12	+12	+3	+2	6	-7	-3	-2	+1	-2	2	-14	-38	-38	-28	-8	+13	563					
26	+25	+32	+25	+16	+15	+14	+15	+6	+5	+4	+1	-1	-2	-2	-3	+3	1	-14	-46	-46	-24	+1	+10	560					
27	+9	+16	+18	+18	+13	+8	+8	+7	+3	-1	-3	-4	-5	-5	-3	-2	2	-11	-32	-32	-11	+7	+20	567					
28	+26	+26	+19	+17	+17	+17	+16	+16	+7	-2	-4	-6	-12	-6	-14	-13	4	-13	-33	-33	-13	+6	+17	568					
29	+26	+31	+28	+25	+16	+10	+15	+7	+6	-4	-5	-4	-5	-4	-5	-4	-4	-16	-43	-43	-14	+6	+17	569					
30	+21	+22	+20	+16	+12	+10	+10	+7	+4	-1	-4	-4	-5	-4	-4	-3	-2	-12	-33	-33	-15	+2	+15	561					
31	+21	+22	+20	+16	+12	+10	+10	+7	+4	-1	-4	-4	-5	-4	-4	-3	-2	-12	-33	-33	-15	+2	+15	561					
MEAN.																													



1200/1/55-17185

Declination

(D = 10° + Mean + ... East)

Unit = 0.1 minute of arc

December 1940

G.M.T.

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M. γ	Minimum. H. M. γ	Range.	
1	+20	+25	+26	+27	+19	+17	+17	+16	+11	+8	+5	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-11	-19	-32	-39	-34	-30	-13	-3	558				
2	+23	+18	+16	+8	+7	+9	+9	+11	+8	+7	+5	+3	0	+2	+2	-1	-3	-15	-31	-38	-33	-22	-3	+16	558				
3	+19	+23	+32	+24	+13	+5	+11	+12	+9	+3	+3	+2	+1	+2	+2	-2	-3	-17	-37	-47	-36	-17	-6	+11	562				
4	+14	+12	+9	+8	+5	+9	+9	+9	+5	+5	+1	-1	-6	-13	-6	-5	-14	-14	-22	-31	-21	-7	+5	+19	566				
5	+29	+25	+23	+15	+13	+11	+8	+9	+5	+4	+3	-2	0	+2	+1	+3	+2	-11	-37	-57	-49	-9	+5	+25	560				
6	+32	+31	+26	+23	+14	+13	+10	+10	+4	+4	+3	+2	+0	+2	+1	+3	+2	-11	-37	-57	-49	-27	-10	+4	562				
7	+20	+25	+26	+18	+9	+4	+9	+9	+3	+7	+5	+9	+8	+9	+9	+8	+8	-4	-27	-48	-50	-40	-21	-11	556				
8	-4	-4	-3	-2	-4	-3	+6	+4	+3	+3	+5	+4	+5	+4	+5	+6	+5	-4	-15	-22	-15	-4	+8	+18	559				
9	+28	+24	+17	+8	+6	+1	+8	+8	+7	+1	+4	+4	+4	+5	+4	+5	+3	-13	-33	-33	-24	-13	-4	+2	558				
10	-1	+8	+21	+22	+12	+8	+14	+15	+8	+4	+3	-2	-3	+2	+1	+2	+1	-10	-22	-32	-28	-16	-9	+9	557				
11	+17	+25	+25	+25	+15	+12	+14	+9	+8	+5	+2	-3	-1	+2	+4	+5	+4	-15	-34	-45	-39	-32	-15	+1	560				
12	+12	+22	+33	+35	+25	+16	+16	+13	+6	+1	-3	+1	+4	+3	+4	+6	+4	-12	-25	-42	-44	-42	-24	0	559				
13	+14	+18	+23	+22	+24	+12	+14	+8	+6	+4	+4	+4	+4	+3	+2	-1	-3	-16	-33	-39	-36	-25	-6	+8	561				
14	+25	+22	+18	+16	+12	+6	+6	+6	+7	+7	+5	+3	-1	-2	-3	0	0	-12	-24	-34	-28	-20	-11	+6	559				
15	+18	+23	+22	+23	+22	+13	+12	+7	+4	+3	+1	-1	-1	-2	-1	-5	-8	-10	-27	-32	-32	-27	-15	+3	562				
16	+12	+22	+23	+27	+22	+13	+12	+12	+10	+2	-8	-13	-9	-16	-9	-12	-8	-18	-19	-27	-18	-9	-5	+13	563				
17	+20	+20	+29	+39	+19	+18	+16	+16	+8	0	-2	-9	-11	-10	-10	-9	-10	-20	-30	-40	-38	-29	-10	+9	565				
18	+12	+15	+19	+20	+12	+12	+12	+12	+12	+2	0	-6	-8	-9	-8	-6	-8	-18	-24	-22	-15	-8	-8	+2	563				
19	+4	+10	+10	+14	+16	+15	+20	+15	+14	+13	+4	+3	+4	+2	-2	-6	-5	-14	-26	-36	-35	-22	-6	+4	561				
20	+7	+17	+24	+27	+26	+17	+16	+8	+7	+4	+1	-3	-3	-3	-3	-4	-4	-13	-23	-41	-34	-23	-3	+7	568				
21	+19	+19	+19	+12	+10	+10	+10	+10	+1	0	-1	-5	-5	-4	-5	-5	-10	-20	-20	-19	-11	-6	0	+11	565				
22	+16	+26	+27	+27	+21	+11	+9	+8	+7	+3	-7	-13	-12	-5	-4	-4	-13	-24	-34	-34	-24	-6	+7	+19	568				
23	+28	+29	+30	+27	+18	+11	+12	+10	+7	+4	+1	-3	-3	-1	-5	-2	-7	-21	-34	-40	-35	-26	-10	+10	565				
24	+21	+20	+20	+13	+10	+10	+10	+8	+7	+0	0	-1	-1	-3	-3	0	-3	-19	-32	-40	-32	-20	0	+19	565				
25	+26	+21	+17	+16	+7	+7	+11	+7	+7	+5	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-10	-4	-14	-23	-33	-34	-22	-1	+19	568				
26	+36	+38	+36	+28	+27	+21	+18	+11	+0	+2	-3	-9	-11	-7	-8	-10	-12	-23	-33	-37	-33	-23	-12	+7	567				
27	+11	+19	+25	+31	+31	+26	+14	+11	+3	+2	-2	-8	-8	-8	-7	-4	-3	-17	-28	-38	-39	-27	+2	+13	573				
28	+18	+21	+22	+21	+16	+11	+12	+10	+7	+3	+1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	-4	-15	-28	-36	-31	-20	-6	+9	562				



International
Seismological
Centre

Vertical Intensity

(Z = 20000' + Mean +)

January 1940

G.M.T.

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.	
1	+4	+4	-1	-3	-6	-6	-5	-2	-1	+1	+3	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+3	0	-6	-7	-5	-3	633				
2	-1	-12	-15	-14	-9	-9	-7	-3	0	+2	+4	+3	+7	+7	+7	+7	+7	+7	+5	+4	+2	+4	+2	0	634				
3	-1	+1	-2	-3	-8	-8	-8	-7	-1	-4	-1	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+3	+2	-1	+2	+13	+12	+3	+13	640				
4	+6	+3	0	+2	0	-2	-2	-2	-1	+2	+3	+6	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	0	0	-7	-13	+1	+8	+12	645				
5	+1	+6	-6	-11	-9	-9	-6	-4	-1	0	+2	+4	+4	+5	+4	+4	+2	0	0	-4	-2	+1	+8	+12	643				
6	+11	+6	+1	-2	-6	-5	-3	-2	0	+1	+3	+5	+4	+4	+3	+4	+4	+1	0	-7	-8	-6	-6	3	644				
7	+5	+2	+4	+3	-0	-2	-2	-1	0	+2	+0	+3	+4	+5	+8	+5	+4	0	0	-1	-11	-6	-8	-2	640				
8	+3	+5	+3	-1	-4	-4	-2	-2	-1	0	0	+0	+3	+5	+3	+5	+5	+3	-2	-4	-5	-6	-4	-1	639				
9	+4	+6	+3	-10	-4	-2	-2	-1	-1	-3	+0	+7	+0	+6	+3	+3	+7	+5	+1	-5	-4	-6	-5	-9	639				
10	-4	-4	-10	-10	-4	-3	0	+2	+3	+3	+6	+7	+7	+6	+3	+6	+7	+8	+5	-2	-10	-10	-9	-3	632				
11	-6	-4	-4	-5	-3	0	+2	+4	+2	+1	+2	+2	+5	+6	+7	+8	+7	+6	+5	+1	-13	-13	-13	-5	638				
12	-6	-6	-3	-1	+1	+1	+1	+2	+1	+3	+3	+3	+2	+3	+4	+4	+4	+5	+3	+2	-4	-4	-6	-2	641				
13	+4	-1	-4	-4	-3	-1	+1	+1	+2	+3	+4	+4	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+4	+3	-4	-4	-11	-14	636				
14	-14	-15	-12	-9	-6	-4	-1	+1	+1	+3	+3	+3	+4	+5	+5	+6	+8	+8	+6	+4	+3	+6	+3	+4	634				
15	-5	-7	-9	-10	-7	-4	-2	-1	+1	+4	+2	+2	+4	+5	+3	+6	+6	+6	+3	+3	+4	+6	+4	+4	+4	636			
16	+1	-1	-5	-6	-6	-6	-5	-4	-1	-3	-5	+1	+5	+2	+4	+3	+1	+2	+2	+4	+7	+7	+2	+3	638				
17	+5	-9	-10	-9	-2	0	0	-2	+5	+6	+6	+6	+5	+4	+3	+3	+3	+6	+1	+4	+4	+1	+3	+5	637				
18	-2	-7	-6	-4	-2	-1	+1	+1	+3	+4	+10	+10	+5	+4	+4	+13	+12	+4	0	+3	0	-4	-7	-15	640				
19	-16	-21	-22	-14	-5	-3	-1	+3	+7	+8	+13	+10	+13	+13	+13	+10	+9	+8	+4	+1	-3	-4	-7	-15	637				
20	-23	-28	-24	-19	-12	-5	-1	+1	+4	+6	+8	+9	+10	+10	+10	+9	+9	+6	0	+0	+5	+8	+10	+16	635				
21	+8	+4	+3	-2	-6	-6	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	+1	+2	+3	+3	+4	+3	+1	-4	-5	-1	+3	+2	+4	642				
22	+3	0	+3	-4	-7	-4	-3	-2	-3	0	+1	+1	+1	+2	+2	+1	+7	+8	-4	-4	+0	+6	+0	+2	643				
23	+1	0	+3	+2	+1	-1	-1	-3	-0	-3	0	+1	+3	+4	+5	+7	+8	+1	-1	-1	+1	+6	+1	+4	644				
24	+0	-1	-2	-5	-4	-2	-1	0	+1	+1	+2	+2	+3	+4	+7	+7	+8	+5	-1	-5	-7	-15	-20	-12	640				
25	+7	+2	+2	-5	-3	0	+1	0	+1	+1	+1	+2	+5	+7	+8	+7	+8	+8	+1	-5	-6	-15	-20	-12	638				
26	-2	0	-1	-1	0	0	+2	0	0	0	0	0	0	+5	+5	+5	+7	+5	+3	-1	-8	-10	-8	-15	636				
27	+1	+9	+1	0	0	+1	+1	+4	+1	+4	+1	+1	+2	+4	+4	+3	+6	+6	+4	+7	+5	+8	+11	+15	635				
28	-10	-1	-7	-5	-7	-5	-3	-2	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+3	+7	+8	+7	+8	-1	-1	+1	+1	633				
29	-2	+1	-3	-3	-6	-6	-1	-2	-1	-3	-4	-4	-2	+1	+2	+3	+4	+7	+8	+7	+6	+3	+2	+1	0	637			
30	-4	-6	-15	-12	-6	-2	0	+3	+1	-4	-4	-4	-2	+1	+2	+2	+4	+7	+8	+8	+5	+6	+1	+1	637				
31	-8	-13	-15	-12	-6	-2	0	+3	+1	-4	-4	-4	-2	+1	+2	+2	+4	+7	+8	+8	+5	+6	+1	+1	637				
MEAN.	-2	-4	-5	-5	-5	-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+3	+3	+4	+4	+5	+5	+4	+2	0	-2	-2	-2	-2	638				



Vertical Intensity

(Z = 20000r + Mean +)

February 1940

G.M.T.

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M. γ	Minimum. H. M. γ	Range.		
1	0	+2	+4	+1	-4	-3	-1	-1	+2	+1	+2	+1	+2	+4	+4	+4	+2	0	+2	0	-1	-4	-4	+1	640					
2	0	+1	+4	+6	-7	-6	-2	-2	-1	+1	+1	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	0	-1	+3	+1	+3	+3	+6	+10	641					
3	+8	+5	+3	-2	-3	-3	-5	-3	-5	-1	-3	-1	+2	+2	+2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-3	-3	0	+2	+2	642					
4	+4	+5	+1	-4	-7	-6	-4	-4	-1	-1	0	+1	+4	+4	+4	+9	+8	+5	+4	-1	-3	-7	-6	-1	640					
5	0	+1	+1	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	0	+1	+3	+4	+5	+6	+9	+8	+5	+1	-5	-3	-7	-6	-3	636					
6	-3	-2	-3	-6	-4	-4	-3	-3	-3	-1	+2	+5	+7	+7	+7	+8	+9	+5	+2	-4	-2	-8	-2	+2	637					
7	+1	-1	+3	+3	-1	-1	+1	+1	+2	+3	+4	+3	+6	+8	+8	+11	+10	+7	+3	-2	-7	-14	-19	-17	638					
8	-16	-18	-15	-13	-9	-7	-2	0	+4	+3	+7	+5	+8	+9	+9	+11	+10	+7	+7	+3	-1	-2	-1	+5	637					
9	0	0	0	-2	-2	-2	-1	-2	-1	0	0	-1	+3	+4	+3	+5	+5	+6	+3	0	-1	-5	-7	-6	642					
10	-2	0	+1	-4	-4	-4	-1	0	-1	0	-1	-1	+0	+1	+3	+4	+5	+6	+4	+4	-0	-4	-5	-2	641					
11	+3	+3	+4	+1	-1	-2	0	+1	-1	0	0	+2	+1	+3	+4	+4	+4	+5	+3	-2	-8	-12	-8	-1	642					
12	+1	+2	+1	0	-5	-3	-4	-2	+1	0	+1	+2	+1	+3	+5	+5	+4	+4	+3	+1	+2	+1	-2	-6	645					
13	+3	+3	+1	0	-3	-4	-1	+1	+2	+1	+2	+4	+5	+5	+5	+6	+6	+5	+2	-2	-4	-4	-5	-6	640					
14	+4	+4	-2	-5	-6	-4	-3	0	+1	+1	+1	+1	+4	+4	+4	+4	+6	+4	+5	-1	-4	-4	-2	-5	636					
15	-3	-4	-4	-5	-6	-5	-3	-2	+1	+1	+1	+1	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+6	+4	+4	+1	+2	+4	634					
16	+7	+5	+2	0	-3	-8	0	+1	+2	+2	+3	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+2	0	-4	-7	-10	-6	635					
17	+2	+1	-1	-3	-5	-4	-3	-3	+1	+0	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+4	+5	+3	+3	0	-2	-3	0	+2	634					
18	+1	+1	-1	-3	-5	-2	-4	-3	+2	+2	+2	+3	+3	+3	+4	+5	+4	+2	+1	+1	+3	+2	+3	+2	635					
19	+3	+3	-1	-6	-3	-8	0	+1	+2	+1	+3	+4	+4	+5	+6	+5	+4	+3	+0	-1	-3	-5	-3	-2	634					
20	+3	+3	-1	-8	-9	-8	-7	-5	+1	+1	+3	+4	+5	+5	+6	+5	+4	+3	+0	-1	-3	-5	-3	-2	637					
21	-2	-2	-2	-6	-7	-6	-3	-2	0	0	+1	+2	+6	+6	+9	+7	+9	+6	+3	-1	-3	-3	-2	0	637					
22	0	0	-2	-4	-5	-4	-4	-3	+1	+1	+4	+5	+6	+6	+7	+7	+10	+6	+3	0	-2	-7	-3	-3	640					
23	0	0	-2	-2	-3	-4	-2	-1	+1	+2	+4	+6	+8	+8	+9	+10	+13	+9	+5	0	-5	-7	-8	-9	638					
24	-9	-4	-2	-3	-4	-3	-3	-3	-2	-3	+6	+8	+8	+9	+9	+12	+13	+7	+5	+3	-2	-9	-9	-10	640					
25	-12	-13	-12	-10	-9	-2	-1	+3	+3	+3	+5	+15	+19	+15	+9	+9	+4	+2	+2	-2	-4	-4	-8	-9	639					
26	-10	-7	-4	-1	+1	+2	+3	+3	+1	+3	+1	+2	+1	+2	+3	+3	+6	+4	+4	+1	-1	-2	-3	-2	640					
27	+2	-1	-3	-6	-7	-6	-2	0	+3	+3	+2	+2	+3	+3	+2	+4	+4	+2	+2	0	0	0	-2	-4	639					
28	-6	-11	-11	-12	-11	-9	-5	-1	+1	+1	+1	+2	+1	+2	+2	+2	+3	+3	+6	+6	+7	+10	+11	+12	636					
29	+8	+6	+4	-1	-3	-5	-3	-3	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	+2	+2	+2	+3	+2	+1	+1	+1	640					
30																														
31																														
MEAN.	-1	-1	-2	-4	-4	-4	-3	-1	0	0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+5	+5	+4	+3	0	-2	-3	-3	-2	638					



International
Seismological
Centre

1200/135-17185

Vertical Intensity

(Z = 20000ft + Mean +.....)

G.M.T.

March 1940

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.	
1	+2	-1	-2	-4	-6	-6	-2	-1	-1	0	+2	+2	+2	+4	+2	0	+2	+2	+3	+3	+3	+2	+5	+7	639				
2	+7	+2	-1	-5	-5	-2	-1	0	0	+1	+2	+2	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+2	+2	+1	+0	+4	+2	+1	637				
3	-2	-3	-4	-5	-7	-5	-3	-2	-5	-3	+0	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+0	+3	+5	+8	+2	635				
4	+0	-1	-3	-5	-7	-5	-3	-2	-2	-2	-1	+1	+3	+3	+4	+4	+4	+3	+3	+3	+1	+5	+3	+1	638				
5	+6	+4	-1	-3	-5	-5	-3	-2	-2	-2	-1	+1	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+3	+3	+1	+1	+5	+3	+1	638				
6	0	0	0	-1	-4	-4	-5	-4	-3	-1	0	+2	+3	+5	+6	+6	+6	+6	+3	+1	+3	+3	+1	0	637				
7	-1	-2	-1	-5	-7	-7	-6	-5	-5	-3	-1	+0	+1	+3	+5	+5	+5	+5	+3	+1	+1	+3	+5	+1	637				
8	+5	+2	0	-3	-7	-7	-1	0	+1	+1	+2	+6	+3	+5	+6	+7	+7	+6	+3	+3	+0	+9	+3	+5	637				
9	-13	-11	-8	-5	-7	-7	-4	0	0	+2	+5	+6	+7	+7	+9	+11	+12	+12	+9	+4	+0	+5	+6	+8	638				
10	-5	-2	-3	-5	-5	-5	-2	-1	0	+1	+3	+4	+6	+6	+8	+8	+8	+8	+6	+4	+4	+7	+6	+8	639				
11																													
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29																													
30																													
31																													
MEAN.																										643			



International
Seismological
Centre

Vertical Intensity

(Z = 20000r + Mean +)

G.M.T.

April 1940

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.	
1	-19	-18	-17	-13	-5	-2	+3	+4	+7	+10	+3	+1	+5	+9	+10	+6	+4	+4	+3	+3	+3	0	+1	+3	658				
2	0	-3	-4	-6	-6	-4	+2	+1	+0	+2	+3	+4	+4	+4	+5	+5	+5	+6	+5	-	-	-4	+4	+7	659				
3	-6	-9	-22	-23	-19	-16	-6	-4	-4	+6	+8	+9	+9	+9	+13	+12	+8	+12	+8	+3	+6	+4	+2	+1	661				
4	+4	-1	-5	-9	-9	-4	-2	-3	-3	-1	+0	+2	+4	+5	+8	+7	+4	+4	+3	+2	-	-	-	-	654				
5	+4	0	0	-2	-2	-3	-2	-3	-2	0	+3	+3	+3	+4	+4	+5	+6	+5	+4	0	-	-	-	-	652				
6	-9	-11	-7	-6	-6	-5	-4	-4	-2	-1	0	+2	+5	+7	+8	+10	+8	+8	+7	+5	+1	-	-	-	651				
7	-5	-6	-10	-4	-9	-5	-4	-3	-3	-1	0	+0	+3	+6	+6	+7	+8	+7	+8	+6	+2	+3	+2	+5	650				
8	0	-2	-4	-4	-2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	+1	+2	+4	+4	+5	+5	+4	+2	0	-	-	-	651				
9	-3	-7	-7	-6	-6	-3	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	0	+3	+3	+4	+5	+6	+6	+5	+5	+3	+2	+2	+3	648				
10	-1	-2	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+5	+5	+4	+2	+1	-	-	-	648				
11	-3	-5	-5	-5	-6	-5	-4	-2	0	+1	0	+1	+3	+3	+5	+6	+7	+6	+5	+3	+2	+1	+1	+2	645				
12	-2	-3	-7	-6	-5	-2	-1	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1	-0	-1	0	3	4	4	5	5	2	2	0	2	648				
13	+4	+1	-4	-2	-4	-4	-2	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	1	3	4	4	3	1	0	0	4	647				
14	6	7	-11	-11	-9	-7	-5	-5	-3	-3	-4	+5	+3	+4	+5	+6	+8	+8	8	4	6	+6	+1	+2	648				
15	-1	-6	-8	-11	-8	-7	-6	-5	-2	+3	+4	+5	+5	+6	+7	+8	+8	+5	+4	+4	4	2	2	5	648				
16	-10	-11	-9	-8	-9	-6	-5	-4	1	0	+1	+3	+5	+5	+5	+8	+3	3	4	2	5	3	6	7	651				
17	+3	-1	-6	-4	-7	-8	-9	-9	-7	-3	-2	+2	+2	+3	+4	+5	+3	3	4	2	2	6	10	9	654				
18	+5	0	-3	-5	-2	-4	-6	-6	-6	-2	0	+2	+3	+5	+6	+8	+3	2	2	3	0	2	3	4	654				
19	-1	-3	-5	-6	-6	-4	-4	-8	-4	-1	0	+2	+5	+6	+7	+9	+3	3	3	8	4	2	2	3	651				
20	-5	-8	-8	-3	-3	-4	-4	-8	-5	-3	-4	+1	+3	+5	+6	+8	+5	9	8	4	2	2	3	4	650				
21	+1	+8	-1	-2	-1	-1	-2	-2	2	-2	-2	-2	+1	+3	+4	+5	+6	6	9	6	5	2	5	7	647				
22	-9	-5	-4	-0	-8	-5	-7	-2	-3	-2	-2	0	+2	+4	+9	+8	9	9	6	7	6	4	2	1	650				
23	-4	-5	-0	-3	-0	-3	-1	-1	-2	-2	-1	-0	+1	+1	+1	+2	+2	5	5	5	2	2	2	4	653				
24	-1	-5	-1	-18	-3	-13	-3	-2	-1	-1	+6	+6	+0	+6	+8	+9	+5	3	9	6	5	1	4	6	652				
25	-5	-5	-1	-18	-25	-13	-3	+2	-4	+5	+6	+6	+6	+9	+10	+9	+10	9	5	6	5	6	10	6	649				
26	-12	-10	-9	-7	-4	-7	-5	-4	-1	+3	+5	+5	+4	+5	+7	+5	7	7	4	5	3	4	3	1	656				
27	-5	-6	-5	-4	-5	-7	-7	-6	-5	-2	+1	+0	+1	+2	+4	+2	5	4	4	4	6	5	4	0	659				
28	-2	-7	-6	-5	-5	-5	-4	-2	0	+1	+4	+4	+4	+4	+6	+4	4	4	5	6	4	4	1	4	653				
29	-7	-10	-11	-9	-8	-5	-4	-3	0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+4	+6	+4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	1	0	651			
30	+2	0	-1	-3	-5	-5	-5	-3	-3	+3	+0	+3	+4	+4	+5	+8	+4	6	4	4	4	3	1	3	649				
31																													
MEAN.	-3	-5	-6	-7	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+6	+5	+5	+4	+4	+2	0	-1	-2	652			



International
Seismological
Centre

190/1/39-17185

Vertical Intensity

(Z = 20000' + Mean +)

May 1940

G.M.T.

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.
1	-6	-6	-5	-3	-2	-3	-5	-5	-2	-1	+2	+4	+5	+6	+6	+6	+8	+3	0	0	0	0	-2	-5	649			
2	-6	-8	-11	-10	-7	-6	-4	-4	-1	0	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+6	+6	+6	+4	+3	+4	+1	-0	-0	648			
3	-8	-12	-8	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-1	-1	+1	+2	+4	+5	+5	+5	+5	+4	+3	+4	+4	+1	-1	650			
4	+2	+1	-1	-5	-4	-5	-5	-5	-4	-2	-0	-1	+0	+1	+1	+1	+4	+4	+4	+5	+2	+4	+4	+2	653			
5	-2	-2	+2	+3	+3	+2	-2	-2	-2	-2	+0	+1	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+3	+4	+3	-	-	-	-	652			
6	-4	-3	-3	-4	-4	-4	-3	-1	-1	0	+1	+1	+2	+4	+5	+5	+5	+5	+4	+1	+1	-	-	-	648			
7	-9	-6	-3	-0	-1	-3	-5	-6	-7	-5	-3	-1	-1	+4	+5	+7	+7	+7	+7	+7	+5	+5	+1	-	648			
8	-5	-12	-12	-7	-4	-9	-1	0	0	+1	+1	+1	+1	+2	+4	+6	+6	+8	+6	+5	+5	+5	+5	+1	-	648		
9	-5	-11	-12	-12	-12	-4	-6	-6	-6	-4	-3	-1	-1	+2	+4	+7	+9	+9	+8	+5	+5	+5	+2	+1	-	651		
10	-4	-4	-6	-4	-3	-4	-5	-6	-6	-4	-3	-1	-1	+2	+4	+7	+9	+9	+8	+5	+5	+5	+2	+1	-	652		
11	-8	-9	-7	-4	0	0	0	+1	+3	+3	+1	+4	+3	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+3	0	0	3	3	4	-	652		
12	-9	-8	-6	-5	-6	-5	-4	-2	-1	0	+2	+2	+3	+3	+4	+5	+6	+6	+6	+7	+7	+7	+7	+4	-	650		
13	-15	-15	-11	-7	-5	-5	-4	-0	+1	+1	+3	+2	+3	+3	+3	+2	+4	+5	+6	+8	+7	+6	+3	-	652			
14	-5	-9	-9	-8	-7	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	+3	+2	+3	+3	+3	+4	+4	+4	+6	+7	+8	+7	+7	+4	-	652		
15	-2	-0	+1	-5	-8	-11	-10	-8	-7	-2	+0	+3	+3	+3	+3	+4	+5	+4	+5	+7	+9	+7	+7	+7	-	655		
16	-2	-4	-2	-1	-6	-3	-2	-2	-1	0	+2	+3	+4	+5	+2	+2	+2	+2	+4	0	0	0	-1	-2	-	656		
17	-4	-7	-7	-5	-6	-7	-6	-4	-2	-1	+1	+3	+4	+5	+5	+5	+5	+5	+4	4	4	0	-2	-2	-	649		
18	-6	-7	-7	-2	-6	-9	-10	-10	-9	-5	+0	+1	+5	+11	+11	+10	+10	+10	+4	+1	+1	0	0	0	-	649		
19	-5	-2	+2	+0	+4	+2	+3	+1	-2	-1	+0	+1	+2	+5	+6	+5	+2	+4	+1	-5	-1	-10	-9	-	655			
20	-5	-4	-4	-2	-3	-3	-4	-4	-3	-3	+0	+0	+1	+3	+4	+4	+4	+3	+4	+3	+7	+7	+0	+1	-	653		
21	+1	+1	+3	-2	-4	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	+0	+4	+1	+3	+4	+6	+7	+6	+4	+2	+3	+3	-3	-7	-	653		
22	-10	-8	-5	-4	-4	-7	-7	-5	-4	-3	-2	+4	+5	+4	+6	+9	+8	+10	+10	+6	+6	+1	-7	-	653			
23	-6	-8	-9	-6	-3	-3	-1	-1	-1	-1	-4	-3	-1	-2	-1	+3	+9	+9	+8	+7	+9	+3	+5	+2	-	654		
24	+4	+1	+1	-3	-17	-16	-10	-5	-7	-7	-4	-7	-4	-2	-1	+9	+14	+13	+14	+9	+1	+1	+3	+4	-	653		
25	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	+0	+1	+1	+1	-0	-0	-0	-1	-1	+2	+4	+2	+4	+2	-1	-1	-4	-	655			
26	-4	-1	-4	-6	-8	-8	-5	-4	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	+3	+6	+8	+8	+7	+7	+6	+2	-	654			
27	-4	-3	-3	-1	-3	-4	-1	+1	+2	+2	+2	+3	+1	+1	+1	+1	+3	+2	+3	+2	+3	+3	+0	-	654			
28	-7	-6	-3	-4	-7	-6	-2	-2	+1	+3	+4	+3	+4	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+3	+2	-1	-	652			
29	-9	-10	-9	-3	-1	-2	-2	-1	+1	+2	+3	+3	+4	+3	+3	+3	+4	+4	+4	+3	+3	+2	+2	-	652			
30	-5	-7	-6	-5	-4	-5	-4	-3	-1	0	+1	+2	+4	+4	+4	+5	+6	+7	+6	+6	+6	+5	+2	-	650			
31	-5	-6	-5	-4	-4	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+4	+5	+6	+6	+5	+4	+2	+2	-	652			
MEAN.																												



Vertical Intensity

(Z = 20000' + Mean +)

June 1940

G.M.T.

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.		
+1	-7	-9	-8	-7	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	+1	+3	+4	+4	+4	+5	+5	+4	+4	+5	+5	+4	+4	-1	-4	649	7	7			
2	-12	-9	-6	-5	-6	-7	-6	-1	+1	+2	+2	+4	+5	+5	+5	+6	+5	+5	+6	+6	+4	+1	+4	-4	652	7	7			
3	-1	-7	-10	-10	-5	-5	-3	-3	-2	-3	-2	-1	+0	+0	+1	+3	+3	+3	+4	+5	+2	+8	+6	+2	653	7	7			
+4	+2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-2	-4	-3	-4	-3	-2	-2	-1	+0	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+4	+1	+2	+3	655	7	7			
5	+3	+2	+2	+2	-2	-2	-4	-4	-4	-6	-3	-2	-1	+0	+0	+2	+2	+2	+4	+4	+5	+5	+3	+3	654	7	7			
6	-9	-8	-8	-9	-10	-10	-13	-7	-4	-2	-1	+1	+4	+6	+7	+8	+9	+9	+9	+9	+8	+6	+1	+7	655	7	7			
7	-10	-7	-4	-7	-2	-1	-3	-3	-0	-1	-3	-1	+1	+3	+4	+5	+5	+5	+5	+6	+4	+3	+1	+4	658	7	7			
8	-7	-6	-4	-0	-1	-1	-1	-2	-0	-1	-3	-4	-3	-1	+0	+2	+2	+3	+3	+4	+4	+8	+0	+2	657	7	7			
9	+1	+1	+1	+1	-8	-15	-3	-2	+0	+2	-2	-0	-3	-1	-2	+0	+2	+3	+3	+4	+4	+1	+2	+4	657	7	7			
10	-1	-2	-1	-1	-3	-2	-2	+0	+2	+2	+2	+0	-0	-1	-0	+2	+2	+3	+3	+4	+2	-1	-2	-4	655	7	7			
+11	-8	-8	-6	-5	-4	-3	-1	0	+1	+1	+1	+2	0	+2	+0	+2	+2	+2	+4	+5	+6	+5	+1	-4	652	7	7			
12	-9	-9	-5	-3	-2	-3	-2	-2	0	0	+1	+2	+2	+0	+2	+2	+3	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	-4	651	7	7		
13	-5	-6	-4	-2	-7	-4	-4	-3	-1	0	+1	+3	+2	+0	+3	+4	+4	+0	+4	+5	+5	+3	+2	+2	1	653	7	7		
14	-6	-7	-6	-7	-9	-6	-7	-6	-2	-4	+4	+4	+5	+2	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+7	+4	+5	+4	+5	3	650	7	7		
15	-7	-6	-6	-7	-9	-9	-7	-6	-2	-4	+4	+4	+5	+2	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+7	+5	+4	+4	+5	4	660	7	7		
16	+4	+4	+3	-4	-2	-2	-4	-4	-4	-5	-4	-1	+1	+3	+5	+4	+3	+1	+3	+3	+5	0	-4	-7	8	659	7	7		
17	+5	+4	+7	-4	-5	-5	-4	-5	-3	-1	-2	-3	+4	+4	+6	+4	+4	+3	+4	+8	+1	-3	-2	-2	2	656	7	7		
18	-5	-8	-7	-7	-2	-4	-5	-2	-3	-2	+1	+3	+3	+2	+4	+5	+4	+7	+7	+8	+6	+3	-2	-2	3	656	7	7		
19	-8	-9	-8	-8	-2	-1	-3	-2	-3	-3	-2	-0	+1	+3	+3	+5	+4	+5	+5	+5	+4	+2	+2	+7	-12	657	7	7		
+20	+1	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-1	-2	-2	-1	+1	+2	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+1	-7	-12	656	7	7			
+21	-8	-4	-3	-3	-3	-2	-3	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	+2	+2	+3	+3	+4	+4	+5	+7	+4	+3	+2	-1	1	655	7	7		
22	-6	-11	-10	-10	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-0	-0	-2	+1	+1	+0	+2	+3	+5	+7	+8	+7	+6	+2	+2	-0	0	658	7	7	
23	-2	-2	-3	-3	-0	-0	-2	-2	-2	-0	-1	-1	-1	-1	+1	+2	+2	+2	+3	+4	+4	+2	-3	-3	-2	3	661	7	7	
24	-2	-0	-2	-2	-8	-5	-3	-0	-2	-0	+1	+2	+1	+1	+1	+1	+2	+2	+5	+11	+10	+7	+5	+5	0	658	7	7		
25	-1	-4	-4	-1	-6	-7	-1	+4	+9	+2	+2	+1	+9	+1	-13	-9	-5	-0	+2	+7	+5	+7	+5	-0	0	654	7	7		
26	-9	-3	-10	-7	-2	-1	+1	+1	+2	+3	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+4	+4	+8	+7	+6	+2	-1	1	662	7	7		
27	+3	+3	0	-1	-4	-2	-4	-2	0	0	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+3	+3	+3	+1	-2	-2	-10	660	7	7		
28	-9	-10	-9	-7	-5	-4	-3	-1	+1	+1	+2	+1	+2	+3	+2	+3	+3	+2	+4	+7	+4	+3	+2	+0	3	657	7	7		
29	-2	-4	-5	-5	-6	-6	-4	-1	-2	-1	+1	+1	+2	+2	+2	+3	+4	+4	+4	+7	+6	+4	+3	-1	4	654	7	7		
30	-8	-2	-2	-2	-6	-6	-4	-1	-0	+1	+1	+3	+4	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+5	+5	+4	+3	-1	-1	5	660	7	7		
31	-4	-5	-5	-4	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	0	+1	+2	+2	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+5	+6	+5	+4	+1	-2	656	7	7		
MEAN.																														



1000/1/39-17185

Vertical Intensity

(Z = 20000ft + Mean +)

G.M.T.

July 1940

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.		
1	-1	-1	-3	-2	-2	-3	-3	-2	-1	0	+2	+3	+2	+3	+3	+3	+3	+2	+3	+3	+3	+2	-1	3	659					
2	-3	-5	-7	-8	-7	-5	-3	-3	-2	0	+2	+3	+2	+3	+3	+4	+4	+4	+6	+4	+3	+2	+3	4	655					
3	-0	+1	-1	-4	-4	-4	-1	-1	-1	-5	+4	+3	+0	+4	+4	+5	+5	+5	+6	+7	+7	+1	-4	4	662					
4	-7	-5	-4	-4	-4	-4	-1	-1	-3	+2	+1	+2	+0	+2	+4	+4	+5	+5	+6	+5	+2	+3	+2	4	663					
5	-5	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-1	-1	-3	+1	+2	+1	+0	+2	+2	+3	+4	+5	+5	+6	+5	+3	+2	2	662					
6	+5	+7	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	-1	0	1	0	0	2	3	4	4	6	6	2	2	4	6	660					
7	-7	-9	-4	-2	-3	-2	-2	-1	-2	-2	0	-2	0	1	1	2	4	4	6	7	6	5	0	3	656					
8	-5	-9	-10	-5	-7	-6	-0	+1	-0	0	0	1	0	2	2	3	3	4	6	7	6	5	0	3	657					
9	-11	-11	-8	-9	-7	-4	-3	-4	-3	+1	+2	+1	+1	1	1	2	3	5	8	10	9	7	+3	1	655					
10	-4	-9	-7	-7	-5	-4	-4	-4	-3	+1	+2	+1	+1	1	1	3	5	7	8	8	7	6	+3	1	656					
11	-11	-14	-9	-4	1	0	0	1	1	+2	+2	+4	+1	2	1	2	2	3	6	7	6	2	-1	4	657					
12	-7	-7	-7	-7	-6	-4	-2	-1	0	+2	+2	+4	+1	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	5	1	5	2	2	658				
13	+1	0	-3	-3	-3	-4	-1	-3	-4	+1	+1	-1	-1	0	5	1	1	3	1	3	5	3	2	7	5	657				
14	+0	-3	0	-3	-3	-4	-1	-3	-4	+1	+1	-1	-1	0	4	4	4	4	5	6	9	3	7	5	3	663				
15	+1	+3	+1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-4	-2	+1	+1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	3	1	3	5	1	5	664				
16	+2	-2	-6	-3	-3	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	0	2	3	4	4	5	4	3	4	4	5	2	4	8	3	661				
17	-4	-4	-4	-3	-3	-3	-2	-2	-3	-2	-1	-2	-1	1	1	2	4	5	5	4	4	2	2	3	2	660				
18	-4	-4	-4	-3	-3	-3	-2	-2	-3	-2	-1	-2	-1	1	1	2	4	4	4	5	4	2	2	1	2	661				
19	+0	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-2	-2	-3	-2	-1	-2	-1	1	1	2	4	4	4	5	3	2	2	3	2	661				
20	+2	+3	+2	+1	+1	0	-1	-1	-1	0	1	0	1	1	3	3	4	4	5	6	1	3	5	9	10	660				
21	-12	-16	-7	-3	-4	-4	-3	-1	-1	0	0	1	2	3	3	4	4	5	8	9	7	8	4	0	661					
22	-2	-3	-7	-4	-5	-6	-2	-1	-2	+1	+2	+4	+1	4	1	1	2	4	6	7	4	1	5	2	4	662				
23	-14	-12	-7	-4	-4	-4	-3	-1	-2	0	2	4	2	4	4	5	4	5	8	9	7	8	4	5	2	659				
24	-3	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	-2	+1	+2	+4	+2	4	2	3	4	5	6	7	4	3	4	2	4	657				
25	-14	-12	-7	-4	-4	-4	-3	-1	-2	0	2	4	2	4	4	5	4	5	8	9	7	8	4	5	2	658				
26	-3	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	-2	+1	+2	+4	+2	4	2	3	4	5	6	7	4	3	4	2	4	657				
27	-5	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	-2	0	2	4	2	4	4	5	4	5	6	7	4	3	4	2	4	658				
28	-0	-4	-5	-7	-6	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-2	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	4	3	4	2	4	658				
29	-8	-8	-8	-7	-6	-6	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	-2	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	4	3	4	2	4	659				
30	+1	+3	+1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-3	-2	-1	-2	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	4	3	4	2	4	657				
31	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-3	-2	-1	-2	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	4	3	4	2	4	655				
MEAN.	-3	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-2	-2	-1	0	0	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	6	5	3	0	-2	659					



International
Seismological
Centre

1200/173-17185



Vertical Intensity

(Z = 20000ft + Mean +)

August 1940

G.M.T.

DAY.	August 1940																															Mean.	Maximum. H. M. γ	Minimum. H. M. γ	Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23											
1	-4	-4	-5	0	+1	-3	-3	-3	-3	-1	0	+1	+2	+4	+5	+4	+5	+6	+5	+6	+8	0	-3	-4	653										
2	-4	-4	-5	-4	-3	-3	-3	-2	-3	-3	-1	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+7	+8	+5	+6	+8	+1	-3	-4	652										
3	-4	-5	-5	-5	-4	-4	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	+1	+2	+3	+4	+6	+7	+8	+5	+6	+2	+1	+1	652										
4	-9	-10	-8	-4	-3	-1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+2	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	-1	-2	658										
5	-4	-7	-9	-7	-3	+1	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+1	-1	-2	656										
6	-3	-11	-10	-4	0	+1	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+1	-10	-12	653										
7	-12	-16	-17	-12	-7	-3	-3	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	+10	+5	+2	655										
8	-2	-8	-13	-10	-7	-3	-3	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	+7	+4	+3	656										
9	-3	-3	-4	-5	-5	-1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+6	+3	+2	658										
10	+1	+1	-1	-5	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-4	-10	659										
11	-11	-15	-16	-17	-14	-10	-4	0	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+12	+10	+6	653										
12	+2	-1	-7	-11	-11	-7	-11	-1	0	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+4	+4	+2	655										
13	-2	-6	-11	-9	-6	-3	-3	-3	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	+6	+4	+2	656										
14	-2	-7	-7	-4	-3	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	+2	+1	+3	657										
15	-4	-6	-7	-6	-5	-4	-1	0	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+4	+4	+5	655										
16	-6	-10	-9	-5	-5	-4	-4	-5	-3	-1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+2	+2	+3	654										
17	-8	-11	-11	-9	-5	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	+1	+1	+2	653										
18	-12	-16	-11	-9	-5	-3	-3	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	+6	+0	+4	654										
19	-12	-16	-15	-10	-5	-2	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	+6	+0	+8	655										
20	-12	-16	-17	-11	-7	-4	-4	-2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+1	+9	654										
21	-18	-17	-10	-6	-4	-2	-1	0	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+4	+4	+1	655										
22	+1	-17	-13	-7	-3	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	+7	+2	+4	657										
23	-10	-12	-12	-9	-6	-4	-4	0	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+5	+1	+1	659										
24	0	-5	-8	-8	-7	-4	-2	0	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+3	+0	+4	658										
25	-5	-5	-4	-5	-6	-5	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	+7	+3	+1	655										
26	-6	-11	-7	-6	-5	-3	-2	0	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+3	+6	+7	650										
27	-13	-14	-10	-8	-5	-3	-3	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	+5	+6	+0	653										
28	-5	-3	-2	-1	-2	-3	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	+2	+0	+0	656										
29	0	-3	-1	-1	-2	-3	-1	0	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+6	+7	+9	656										
30	-14	-10	-6	-4	-4	-3	-4	-3	-3	-3	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	+5	+3	+1	659										
31	-6	-3	0	+2	-4	-3	-3	-4	-3	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	+0	+1	+1	659										
MEAN.	-6	-9	-8	-7	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+1	+3	+0	+3	655										

Vertical Intensity

(Z = 20000' + Mean +)

September 1940

G.M.T.

DAY.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean.	Maximum. H. M.	Minimum. H. M.	Range.	
1	7	-7	-10	-9	-4	-2	-5	-4	-2	0	0	1	3	6	7	9	7	7	7	6	3	2	0	2	656				
2	-6	-8	-5	-4	-3	-1	-1	-3	-4	3	1	1	0	5	6	5	7	8	10	8	6	1	3	0	657				
3	-11	-16	-13	-8	-5	-7	-7	-4	-2	1	1	3	4	6	8	9	11	12	11	11	7	3	2	1	656				
4	-6	-9	-9	-4	-3	-1	0	2	1	3	1	0	1	2	5	7	10	10	8	12	5	0	9	15	657				
5	-21	-22	-19	-11	-3	0	2	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	7	8	11	12	10	2	3	1	657				
6	9	-9	-8	-9	-5	3	0	0	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	4	6	7	6	3	1	2	3	656				
7	3	-12	-14	-9	-11	-8	-6	-2	0	1	8	9	6	9	8	6	9	9	10	9	3	2	1	2	16	654			
8	-23	-20	-15	-12	-10	-7	-3	-1	1	1	1	7	4	5	4	5	8	9	10	10	10	9	8	1	3	655			
9	6	-5	-5	-1	-1	-1	1	0	1	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	657			
10																													
11	1	-2	-3	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	1	1	3	4	4	5	7	5	4	4	7	1	7	8	8	654				
12	-10	-5	-4	-4	-5	-3	-3	-4	-3	1	0	1	2	3	3	3	3	5	5	7	6	3	2	1	6	656			
13	6	-4	-2	-4	-4	-5	-4	-4	-3	1	0	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	6	4	0	2	2	1	12	656			
14	4	-4	-2	-4	-4	-5	-4	-5	-3	1	0	1	2	2	3	2	2	7	4	4	0	4	7	7	657				
15																													
16	-16	-23	-18	-8	-4	-3	-1	0	2	3	1	4	7	7	8	9	9	8	7	5	6	2	0	1	5	655			
17	4	-4	-3	-2	-3	-2	-1	-2	-3	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	5	4	4	2	2	0	3	659			
18	6	-6	-2	-1	-2	-1	-3	-0	0	1	1	0	1	3	4	5	6	7	6	4	0	1	3	1	5	658			
19	3	-4	-1	1	-1	-3	-4	-1	1	0	1	1	2	2	3	4	7	7	7	3	0	5	10	9	7	656			
20	-16	-18	-16	-12	-10	-7	-4	-0	0	1	1	1	1	2	4	5	10	10	10	10	9	10	10	7	7	657			
21	2	5	3	1	5	4	4	4	5	4	3	3	1	1	2	2	6	6	7	6	3	2	3	4	4	660			
22	5	3	6	4	2	0	1	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	5	3	3	4	6	2	2	1	2	3	5	661			
23	3	-6	-6	-7	-2	-6	-6	1	1	3	3	2	5	4	3	3	2	4	2	2	2	3	4	6	8	655			
24																										653			
25																										656			
26	0	-2	0	0	-2	-4	-5	-4	-3	1	6	2	2	3	3	3	6	3	3	8	1	6	4	4	3	654			
27	7	-11	-15	-13	-11	-10	-5	-1	1	4	8	9	10	10	9	7	6	5	6	1	2	1	4	4	2	656			
28	5	-3	-3	-6	-8	-11	-7	-7	-6	8	6	6	5	6	5	9	6	5	3	1	3	2	4	5	6	657			
29	1	-1	0	0	-1	-2	-2	-2	-1	1	1	4	8	6	7	9	5	4	3	2	2	9	5	6	6	656			
30	2	-5	-6	-6	-3	-2	-1	-1	0	1	3	4	5	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	2	7	6	6	6	656			
31																										652			
MEAN.	-6	-7	-6	-5	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5	5	6	6	6	4	4	2	0	-2	-4	656			



International
Seismological
Centre

Vertical Intensity

(Z = 20000T + Mean + ...)

G.M.T

DAY.	November 1940.																								Mean.	Minimum.		Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23		H. M.	γ	
1	6	6	5	5	1	0	1	3	1	1	0	0	4	8	9	8	9	4	4	0	5	7	7	7	648			
2	6	6	6	5	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	8	9	9	9	5	8	5	1	2	2	4	647			
3	9	10	7	5	3	0	1	0	2	2	1	2	1	4	7	8	8	5	5	3	3	2	2	5	648			
4	4	9	11	7	5	5	1	3	2	4	3	7	2	1	4	1	1	5	5	3	6	6	4	3	650			
5	3	3	4	7	5	0	3	3	7	4	7	7	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	0	1	4	4	5	651			
6	7	6	6	7	6	4	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	651			
7	5	2	8	12	11	8	4	1	1	1	4	7	5	5	5	6	6	5	3	3	3	6	6	5	649			
8	4	7	9	9	7	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	654			
9	7	4	1	3	2	3	3	3	1	4	4	2	5	5	7	5	5	3	3	0	2	2	2	4	653			
10	10	5	5	5	4	1	0	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	0	4	4	4	2	2	652			
11	3	5	3	4	5	5	4	3	0	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	0	4	4	4	651			
12	10	7	5	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	2	2	10	13	6	6	649			
13	12	12	11	12	10	8	1	8	4	10	7	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	6	6	5	6	6	6	655			
14	10	13	12	10	8	5	3	0	4	4	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	6	6	1	4	1	1	649			
15	1	5	7	7	6	3	2	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	656			
16	0	1	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	6	0	9	9	6	656			
17	0	0	2	3	5	2	2	1	1	1	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	0	2	2	6	656			
18	5	10	13	10	8	5	3	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	1	1	6	649			
19	2	2	5	7	7	4	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	8	1	1	652			
20	1	5	12	15	13	9	4	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	8	1	8	10	10	649			
21	0	0	2	0	0	2	4	4	6	8	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	0	5	5	7	7	7	651			
22	10	10	11	8	6	6	4	0	6	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	2	1	1	2	2	2	651			
23	5	8	8	8	10	14	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	650			
24	3	3	0	6	6	4	2	1	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	0	0	3	3	3	650			
25	3	3	0	6	7	5	4	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	3	3	650			
26	2	0	2	5	3	3	2	3	2	2	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	1	8	8	3	3	3	651			
27	6	0	4	6	4	2	4	1	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	0	8	8	8	8	8	646			
28	0	2	3	5	4	4	3	3	0	0	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	5	4	4	4	4	4	648			
29	3	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	653			
30	3	2	2	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	3	3	3	3	655			
31	6	6	5	5	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	655			
MEAN.	3	4	5	6	6	5	3	2	1	0	1	2	3	5	5	6	6	5	3	1	1	2	2	2	651			



International Seismological Centre
1200/1/3-17185

Vertical Intensity

(Z = 20000' + Mean +)

December 1940

G.M.T.

DAY.	December 1940																								Mean.	H. M.	γ	Minimum. H. M.	γ	Range.
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23						
1	+8	+10	+6	+1	+6	+4	+3	+3	+3	0	0	1	0	3	4	4	6	4	3	3	1	1	7	-17	653					
2	-10	+1	-1	-12	-1	+4	+0	+3	+3	0	7	3	1	4	2	4	7	3	3	0	3	4	2	-19	649					
3	-	0	-	-13	-1	+3	+3	+1	+2	3	3	4	3	0	3	3	3	0	3	1	4	2	-11	648						
4	-2	5	-	-5	-	+3	+1	+2	+3	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	0	3	1	2	4	6	-4	645					
5	-	5	-	-	-	+3	+1	+2	+3	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	0	3	1	2	4	6	-2	649					
+6	+10	+1	+9	+7	+3	+6	+4	+7	+5	3	6	5	4	2	3	6	5	4	2	1	2	4	2	2	650					
+7	+10	+1	+9	+7	+3	+6	+4	+7	+5	3	6	5	4	2	3	6	5	4	2	1	2	4	2	2	647					
+8	+10	+1	+9	+7	+3	+6	+4	+7	+5	3	6	5	4	2	3	6	5	4	2	1	2	4	2	2	652					
9	+7	2	+4	+3	+2	+5	+4	+2	+1	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	4	5	9	2	5	650					
10	+4	2	+4	+3	+2	+5	+4	+2	+1	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	4	5	9	2	5	650					
11	+1	2	+4	+3	+2	+5	+4	+2	+1	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	4	5	9	2	5	650					
12	+2	1	+4	+3	+2	+5	+4	+2	+1	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	4	5	9	2	5	648					
13	+1	2	+4	+3	+2	+5	+4	+2	+1	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	4	5	9	2	5	650					
14	+1	2	+4	+3	+2	+5	+4	+2	+1	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	4	5	9	2	5	648					
15	+1	2	+4	+3	+2	+5	+4	+2	+1	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	4	5	9	2	5	648					
16	+2	7	+4	+3	+2	+5	+4	+2	+1	1	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	4	5	9	2	5	649					
17	+1	4	+3	+2	+1	1	2	3	2	3	1	4	0	4	2	6	6	0	4	2	2	7	0	3	5	649				
18	+1	4	+3	+2	+1	1	2	3	2	3	1	4	0	4	2	6	6	0	4	2	2	7	0	3	5	649				
19	+1	4	+3	+2	+1	1	2	3	2	3	1	4	0	4	2	6	6	0	4	2	2	7	0	3	5	645				
20	+1	4	+3	+2	+1	1	2	3	2	3	1	4	0	4	2	6	6	0	4	2	2	7	0	3	5	645				
21	+1	2	-1	-4	-1	7	-3	-2	-3	7	5	4	2	6	4	8	6	5	5	4	2	8	6	4	1	651				
22	-	1	-1	-4	-1	7	-3	-2	-3	7	5	4	2	6	4	8	6	5	5	4	2	8	6	4	1	650				
23	-	1	-1	-4	-1	7	-3	-2	-3	7	5	4	2	6	4	8	6	5	5	4	2	8	6	4	1	650				
24	-	1	-1	-4	-1	7	-3	-2	-3	7	5	4	2	6	4	8	6	5	5	4	2	8	6	4	1	651				
25	+1	4	+1	-	-	3	+2	+3	+1	2	5	4	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	654				
26	+8	+8	+2	-10	-1	8	-4	-2	-1	3	4	6	7	4	8	9	5	9	1	6	5	5	8	2	8	654				
27	+9	+0	+6	-5	-4	6	-2	-1	3	4	6	7	4	8	9	5	9	1	6	5	5	8	2	8	652					
28	-12	0	-10	-5	-4	6	-2	-1	3	4	6	7	4	8	9	5	9	1	6	5	5	8	2	8	649					
29	-	0	-11	-11	-	6	-2	-1	3	4	6	7	4	8	9	5	9	1	6	5	5	8	2	8	653					
30	-	6	-	-	-	6	-2	-1	3	4	6	7	4	8	9	5	9	1	6	5	5	8	2	8	652					
31	-	6	-	-	-	6	-2	-1	3	4	6	7	4	8	9	5	9	1	6	5	5	8	2	8	648					
MEAN.	+1	0	-2	-4	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	0	+1	+2	+3	+3	+4	+4	+3	+1	+1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	0	649				



International
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100/1/59-1185

SEISMOLOGY

The following summary of earthquakes recorded at Apia is based on the quarterly bulletins which have already appeared in print. The preliminary identification of phases given in the quarterly bulletins has sometimes been revised after comparison with reports received from other observatories. As a general rule, the positions of epicentres given by the Jesuit Seismological Association or the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey have been used; but in some cases, more especially for near earthquakes, the position of the epicentre has been calculated at the Observatory.

The lithological foundation is coral sand on volcanic rock. The instruments in use are a Wiechert 1000 kilogram horizontal seismograph for the east and north components and a Wiechert 80 kilogram seismograph for the vertical component. Time breaks on the records at the commencement of minute intervals are put on by electrical contact from a Synchronome clock. The clock is rated daily and its correction known to 0.1 second. On the horizontal seismograph rollers there is a device which assists in smooth running between the minute breaks. It is considered that cumulative errors may result in final times being in error by an amount not exceeding one second.

Due to the construction of the seismograph room, the temperature conditions inside are remarkably uniform (See Annual Report 1939).

The sorting of past records which was begun towards the close of 1939 was completed in August.

In deducing epicentral distances the following tables and charts have been in use:-

- H. Jeffreys and K.E. Bullen, Revised Travel-Time Tables (1935)
- H. Jeffreys, Tables of P. & S. (1932)
- J.B. Macelwane, Preliminary Table of Observed Travel-Times (1933)
- B. Gutenberg and C.F. Richter, Materials for the Study of Deep-focus Earthquakes (1936)
- G.J. Brunner and J.B. Macelwane, The Brunner focal depth-time-distance chart.

Abbreviations used in the report are as follows:-

- U.S.C.G.S. = United States Coast & Geodetic Survey
- J.S.A. = Jesuit Seismological Association
- H = hypocentral time.

RF = Rossi-Forel scale of intensity.

Other symbols have their usually accepted meanings: see page 500 of Volume 25, Part II, Handbuch der Experimentalphysik (Wien-Harms), "Seismik" by O. Meissner and Krumbach - Leipzig 1931.

The seismograph constants were as follows:-

January 20th, 1940

E-W Free period = 11.6 seconds; static magnification = 160; coefficient of friction (cms/sec²) = 0.0018; damping ratio = 6.7; total friction 2.8 dynes.

N-S Free period = 11.3 seconds; static magnification = 175; coefficient of friction = 0.0016; damping ratio 8.3; total friction 2.2 dynes.

Z Free period 4.5 seconds; static magnification = 53; coefficient of friction = 0.0030; damping ratio 2.1; total friction 7.6 dynes.

+ On the 26th January 1940 for the Z:- Coefficient of Friction = 0.0015; Total friction = 3.8 dynes.

February 15th 1940

E-W Free period 11.9 seconds; static magnification = 152; coefficient of friction = 0.0017; damping ratio = 6.4; total friction 2.9 dynes.

N-S Free period = 11.2 seconds; static magnification = 176; coefficient of friction 0.0013; damping ratio = 6.2; total friction 1.6 dynes.

Z Free period = 4.6 seconds; static magnification = 53; coefficient of friction = 0.0014; damping ratio = 2.2; total friction = 3.6 dynes

March 9th 1940

E-W Free period = 11.9 seconds; static magnification = 154; coefficient of friction = 0.0021; damping ratio = 8.0; total friction = 3.4 dynes

N-S Free period = 11.2 seconds; static magnification 167; coefficient of friction = 0.0016; damping ratio = 8.1; total friction 2.3 dynes

Z Free period = 4.6 seconds; static magnification = 53; coefficient of friction = 0.0014; damping ratio = 2.1; total friction 3.6 dynes.

6th April 1940

- E-W Free period 12.2 seconds; static magnification = 156; coefficient of friction = 0.0020; damping ratio 6.5; total friction 3.3 dynes
- N-S Free period = 11.1 seconds; static magnification = 175; coefficient of friction = 0.0024; damping ratio = 6.9; total friction = 3.2 dynes
- Z Free period = 4.6 seconds; static magnification = 53; coefficient of friction = 0.0094; damping ratio = 2.2; total friction = 2.4 dynes.

4th May 1940

- E-W Free period 10.2 seconds; static magnification = 154; coefficient of friction = 0.0014; damping ratio = 3.9; total friction = 2.4 dynes.
- N-S Free period = 10.3 seconds; static magnification = 172; coefficient of friction = 0.0018; damping ratio = 4.5; total friction = 2.4 dynes
- Z Free period = 4.5 seconds; static magnification = 55; coefficient of friction = 0.0015; damping ratio = 2.3; total friction 3.5 dynes.

28th June 1940

- E-W Free period = 10.2 seconds; static magnification = 164; coefficient of friction = 0.0015; damping ratio = 4.0; total friction = 2.3 dynes
- N-S Free period = 10.3 seconds; static magnification = 176; coefficient of friction = 0.0012; damping ratio = 6.0; total friction = 1.6 dynes
- Z Free period = 4.5 seconds; static magnification = 52; coefficient of friction = 0.0015; damping ratio = 2.1; total friction = 3.9 dynes.

19th July 1940

- E-W Free period = 10.0 seconds; static magnification = 161; coefficient of friction = 0.0015; damping ratio = 6.1; total friction = 2.3 dynes
- N-S Free period = 10.0 seconds; static magnification = 180; coefficient of friction = 0.0027; damping ratio = 6.5; total friction = 3.3 dynes
- Z Free period = 4.5 seconds; static magnification = 52; coefficient of friction = 0.0015; damping ratio = 2.1; total friction = 3.9 dynees.

31st August 1940

- E-W Free period = 10.0 seconds; static magnification = 156; coefficient of friction = 0.0021; damping ratio = 8.2; total friction = 3.5 dynes.
- N-S Free period = 11.1 seconds; static magnification = 174; coefficient of friction = 0.0020; damping ratio = 9.2; total friction = 2.7 dynes.
- Z Free period = 4.5 seconds; static magnification = 66; coefficient of friction = 0.0015; damping ratio = 2.9; total friction = 2.4 dynes.

28th September 1940

- E-W Free period = 10.0 seconds; static magnification = 178; coefficient of friction = 0.0019; damping ratio = 6.4; total friction = 2.4 dynes
- N-S Free period = 11.1 seconds; static magnification = 171; coefficient of friction = 0.0017; damping ratio = 6.3; total friction = 2.3 dynes
- Z Free period = 4.4 seconds; static magnification = 55; coefficient of friction = 0.0021; damping ratio = 2.0; total friction = 4.6 dynes.

29th October 1940

- E-W Free period = 10.0 seconds; static magnification = 178; coefficient of friction = 0.0024; damping ratio = 6.6; total friction = 3.0 dynes
- N-S Free period = 10.9 seconds; static magnification = 172; coefficient of friction = 0.0023; damping ratio = 6.4; total friction = 3.0 dynes
- Z Free period = 4.4 seconds; static magnification = 55; coefficient of friction = 0.0015; damping ratio = 2.1; total friction = 3.8 dynes

21st December 1940

- E-W Free period = 10.0 seconds; static magnification = 175; coefficient of friction = 0.0020; damping ratio = 6.4; total friction = 2.5 dynes
- N-S Free period = 10.9 seconds; static magnification = 172; coefficient of friction = 0.0017; damping ratio = 6.5; total friction = 2.7 dynes
- Z Free period = 4.5 seconds; static magnification = 44; coefficient of friction = 0.0020; damping ratio = 2.1; total friction = 4.1 dynes.

Earthquakes, 1940
January

- 1st 1P 12h 17m 08s, 1S 18m 37s. Dilatation azimuth 243° . Distance 7.9° , H = 12h 15m 13s; Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 17.2°S , 178.7°W ; depth (U.S.C.G.S.) 550 km.
- 4th (i) 1_E 01h 15m 14s; epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 34°S 162°W .
(ii) eP 09h 47m 28s, eS 45s, distance 1.5° , H = 09h 47m 07s.
- 6th 1P 14h 07m 38s, 1S 11m 04s, 1SS 11m 23s, depth (U.S.C.G.S.) 90 km. Distance 19.1° , H = 14h 03m 21s. Dilatation azimuth 240° . Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 21.9°S , 171.0°E .
- 7th eP 10h 55m 03s, 1S 17s; Distance 1.2° , H = 10h 54m 46s.
- 8th Slight local tremor 01h 40m. Felt locally R.F. II.
- 9th e 13h 49m 15s (ca).
- 11th e 18h 55.3m.
- 14th eP_{NE} 13h 15m 08s, eE 32s, 1_{NE} 41s, e(SS?)_{NE} 17m 39s, 1 18m 21s.
- 17th (i) $1P_2$ 01h 23m 54s, 1S_N 31m 11s, 1SS ca 34m 52s, eNEZ_{LR} 43.3m. Distance 51° . Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 17.2°N , 148.2°E .
- 19th 1P 13h 53m 55s, 1S 54m 32s. Compression from NW or SW. Distance 3.3° , H = 13h 53m 08s. Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 11°S , $173\frac{1}{2}^\circ\text{W}$. Felt locally R.F.III.
- 20th eS_{NE} 10h 14m 08s, e(SS?) 18m 14s. Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 52.5°S , $134\frac{1}{2}^\circ\text{W}$.
- 24th eP_E(?) 01h 33m 18s, e_E 35m 30s, e_{EZ} 36m 11s, i 37m 01s (in time gap).
- 26th (i) eP_E 06h 46m 26s, 1S 50m 20s, eL 51.4m. Distance 21.3° . Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) $14\frac{1}{2}^\circ\text{S}$, $167\frac{1}{2}^\circ\text{E}$.
(ii) Weak trace of an earthquake commences at 07h 5.8m.
- Slight Tremors: 4d 9h 47m; 7d 10h 55m.

February

- 8th Earthquake commencing about 12h 30m. Trace very faint due to poorly smoked paper.
- 12th 1PNEZ 08h 23m 26s SNE 25m 11s. Dilatation from SW. Distance 9.4° . Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 23.0°S 177.7°W Depth (U.S.C.G.S.) 200 Km.
- 14th eN ca 10h 49m eE 49.7m all long waves.
- 15th ePNE 07h 44m 48s eSE 45m 23s eSN 27s ez 33s Distance ca 3.3° .
- 18th (1) 1P 07h 29m 25s e(S?)NE 30m 24s 1NE 32m 49s 1N 33m 18s 1E 28s Distance 5.2° H = 07h 28m 11s.
 (2) P07h 41m 44s 1(S?)E 42m 42s 1 45m 18s 1NE 26s Distance 5.1° H = 07h 40m 31s.
 (3) ePNE 13h 36m 53s eE 37m 17s eEN(S?) 56s eEN 38m 28s eEN 40m 26s eZE 43s.
 All are probably from the same focus, and deeper than normal.
- 20th (1) 1P 02h 22m 48s 1ePNEZ 23m 50s 1S 26m 25s Using depth 200 Km. (U.S.C.G.S.) distance 1s 20.9° and H = 02h 18m 20s. Compression azimuth 286° Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 14.2°S 167.4°E
 (2) e 20h 47.5m chiefly long waves.
- 21st 1P 07h 54m 48s 1S 55m 07s Distance 1.5°
- 24th (1) eP 00h 48m 30s 1S 49s Distance 1.5° H = 00h 48m 05s
 (2) 1P 03h 35m 45s 1S 36m 08s Distance 1.9° H = 03h 35m 14s
- Slight Tremors: 9d 19h 44m 24d 00h 49m 24d 13h 31m

March

- 12th 1P 00h 48m 37s 1S 49m 20s Distance 3.7° H = 00h 47m 41s U.S.C.G.S. give epicentre 18°S 171°W or 13°S 175°W . The P phase was considerably larger on the N-S record than on the E-W record, and this is evidence in support of the first epicentre.
- 14th ePP 18h 34.6m e(PS?) 39.6m eSSS 45.4m eLg 47.9m LR 50m Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) $54\frac{1}{2}^\circ\text{S}$ 147°E Depth (U.S.C.G.S.) 170Km.

- 22nd eP 19h 22m 31s 1E 25m 19s 187N 25m 49s
 25th 1P 07h 34m 35s 1S 35m 18s Distance 3.8°
 27th 1N 12h 50m 45s eN 13h 01m (approx). Distant
shock
 31st 1P 11h 19m 53s 1S 13s Distance 1.6° Felt
locally, R-F III.

Slight Tremors: 2d 06h 27m; 29d 06h 00m

April

- 3rd 1P 11h 27m 53s eS 35m (approx) e(L₀ or SS)
42m Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 3.3°S, 139.7°E
 7th P 05h 45m 06s S 27s Distance 1.8°
 14th 1P 09h 34m 17s 1S 34m 59s Depth (U.S.C.G.S.)
about 200 Km Distance 3.3° Felt locally,
R-F II. First wave compression Epicentre 17°S
174°W
 16th eN 06h 27m 47s eLNZ 38.1m Horizontal compo-
nents not functioning satisfactorily. Epicen-
tre (U.S.C.G.S.) 51.8°N 173.1°E. Depth
normal.
 20th eP 16h 58m 13s 1S 58m 34s Distance 1.8° Felt
locally, R-F II.
 22nd P 08h 14m 19s S 14m 44s Distance 2.2°
 25th 1P 10h 20m 26s 1S 21m 36s First wave dilata-
tion Distance 6.2° Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.)
8½°S 176°W Depth normal.
 27th Confused record of distant earthquake commenc-
ing 18h. 10m Probably shock with U.S.C.G.S.
epicentre 5½°S 166½°E.
 30th eP 12h 11m 01s (in time gap) S 11m 18s Dis-
tance 1.5° Felt locally, R-F II.

Slight Tremor: 14d 05h 17m

May

- 7th 1P 19h 57m 43s 1S 57m 59s Distance 1.4°

- 10th 1P 16h 37m 33s 1S 37m 39s Felt locally R-F III
Distance about 0.5° .
- 11th 1P 02h 37m 18s 1S 37m 38s Felt locally R-F II
Distance 1.7° Epicentre $14.7^{\circ}\text{S } 173.2^{\circ}\text{W}$.
- 18th 1P 04h 29m 58s 1S 30m 42s Distance 4.0°
- 18th P 04h 58m 17s S 59m 02s (in time gap) Distance
 4.0°
- 19th e 04h 55m 41s e 57m 40s e 05h 05m 30s e 08m
- 21st P_n 18h 51m 14s 1 51m 22s S_n 52m 24s 1 52m
56s S_g 53m 00s Distance 6.0° H = 18h 49m
48s
- 24th 1P 16h 47m 07s 1S 57m 46s L 17h 15 $\frac{3}{4}$ m Epicen-
tre (U.S.C.G.S.) $10.2^{\circ}\text{S } 77.4^{\circ}\text{W}$ Destructive in
Western Peru.
- 24th Weak trace of distant earthquake commencing 22h
22m. Other phases at 22h 28m and 22h 40m.
- 27th Weak record of distant earthquake commencing
08h 20m
- 27th Weak record of distant earthquake commencing
11h 45m 43s
- 28th 1P 09h 49m 40s eS 57m 00s (in time gap) eL
10h 05 $\frac{1}{2}$ m Distance about 51° Epicentre
(U.S.C.G.S.) $2.3^{\circ}\text{S } 139.1^{\circ}\text{E}$
- 28th Weak record of seismic disturbance commencing
at 20h 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ m.
- 31st eP 00h 41m 37s 1S 42m 06s Distance 2.4°
- 31st 1P 02h 32m 56s 1S 33m 36s Distance 3.4°
- Slight Tremors: 8d 01h 08m 17d 15h 43m 20d 08h 30m
22d 00h 54m 24d 22h 11m 28d 20h 16m
28d 20h 19m 29d 13h 01m 30d 07h 23m

June

- 5th 1P 02h 43m 37s S 44m 00s Distance 1.7°
7th 1P 08h 06m 24s S 06m 55s Distance 2.6°
8th eP 04h 00m 37s S 01m 02s Distance 2.0°

- 11th Very weak disturbance commencing about 08h 59m
- 12th P 02h 38m 00s 1S 38m 54s Distance 4.8°
- 17th eN 10h 42m 02s (in time gap) 1N 44m 33s
eN 45m 51s. Very poor record on E-W component.
- 19th Weak record of distant earthquake commencing
19h 18m 48s
- 19th Weak record of distant earthquake commencing
20h 31m 49s
- 22nd Weak trace of near earthquake commencing 11h 47m
- 22nd eP 11h 55m 55s PP 57m 02s (in time gap) e 12h
44m Distance 35.4° Weak record
- 24th ePn 01h 42m 37s 1Pg 42m 53s eSn 43m 28s
1Sg 43m 46s Distance 4.0°
- 24th eP 04h 29m 42s 1S 30m 22s Distance 3.5°
- 24th eP 04h 55m 20s 1S 55m 47s Distance 2.4°
- Slight Tremors: 18d 06h 14m 20d 16h 23m 22d 10h 58m
24d 07h 53m

July

- 2nd eP 19h 09m 50s 1S 11m 13s Distance 7.2°
Record on vertical component only. Horizontal
seismograph out of action.
- 3rd P 03h 30m 02s (in time gap) eS 31m 39s
Distance 8.7°
- 4th Weak disturbance commencing 06h 39m. Waves of
period about 13 seconds.
- 5th eP 14h 04m 50s 1 05m 14s 1S 05m 30s Distance
3.5°
- 10th eP 06h 01m 01s eS 10m 11s eSP? 14.7m Very
weak trace. Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 44.3°N
130.2°E Depth about 600 Km.
- 13th eP 11h 24m 51s eS 25m 27s? Distance 3.2°?
- 14th eP 06h 03m 44s eS 12m 27s Distance about 66°
Clock correction uncertain by as much as 6 se-
conds. Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 51.7°N 178.5°E
Depth about 80 km.

- 14th 1P 15h 51m 52s 1S 52m 10s Distance 1.6° Felt locally, R-F III. Clock correction uncertain by as much as 6 seconds.
- 16th 1P 22h 06m 42s 1S 07m 22s Distance 3.5° H = 22h 05m 52s Epicentre 16.0°S 174.5°W
- 18th eP 02h 12m 24s 1S 13m 15s Distance 4.5°
- 18th Very weak seismic activity commencing about 11h 41m.
- 20th 1P 01h 54m 22s 1S 54m 43s Distance 1.5° H = 01h 54m 01s First wave dilatation. Felt locally R-F III. Epicentre 15.0°S 172.7°W
- 20th Shocks about 02h 31m and 02h 33m Phases masked by earlier earthquake.
- 20th P 02h 38m 02s (in time gap) S 38m 21s Distance 1.4°
- 20th P 04h 20m 19s S 20m 36s Distance 1.3°
- 20th P 07h 41m 48s S 42m 08s Distance 1.4°
- 27th P 16h 58m 00s e 58m 23s 1S 58m 39s Distance 2.4°
- 28th Very weak local disturbance commencing about 22h 21m 36s.

Slight Tremors: 7d 00h 34m 9d 23h 28m 14d 22h 02m
 15d 23h 49m 22d 02h 58m 22d 22h 19m 23d 00h 32m
 24d 14h 21m 27d 03h 57m

August

- 1st P 00h 47m 45s S 48m 10s Distance 2.2°
- 1st eP 11h 54m 23s S 54m 57s Distance 3.0°
- 1st eP 12h 42m 45s eS 45m 16s i(strong) 45m 25s
 e 50m (ca) e 53m 50s. Distance 14.4° Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 26.3°S 179.8°E Depth 490 Km. Northwest of Kermadec
- 1st eP 15h 19m 53s eS 29m 32s eSSS 38m 03s L 41.5m
 Distance 73.3° Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 44.7°N 138.8°E Depth about 50 Km. Off Western Hokkaido Island, Japan
- 5th eP 13h 47m 36s eS 48m 27s Distance 4.3°



- 10th eP 11h 25m 00s S 25m 23s Distance 2.0°
- 11th iP 16h 47m 17s iS 47m 38s Distance 1.5° Felt locally R-F IV. First wave compression Epicentre 14.7°S 173.0°W H = 16h 46m 52s
- 18th eP 05h 58m 03s (in time gap) eZ 06h 00m 44s
eE 49s e 02m 15s Very weak trace
- 20th eP 17h 37m 13s ePP 38m 32s eSSS 46.4m eL 49.4m
Weak record Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 6½°S 149°E
Depth normal. Off eastern New Guinea.
- 22nd iP 03h 38m 09s iS 46m 57s eSSS 54m (ca) Epi-
centre (U.S.C.G.S.) 53°N 165°W Depth about 60Km
- 22nd Weak seismic activity commencing about 15h 25m
- 24th iP 13h 31m 36s iS 32m 25s Distance 4.2° Felt locally R-F II. First wave dilatation. Azimuth 257° Epicentre 14.7°S 175.9°W
- 27th eP 06h 54m 27s e 54m 45s eS 55m 37s Distance 6.2° Weak record, interpretation doubtful
- 28th eP 12h 30m 26s eS 31m 58s Distance about 8°
- 28th eP 18h 48m 56s S 49m 16s Distance 1.7°
- 29th Weak record of distant earthquake commencing about 01h 49.6m
- Slight Tremors: 7d 00h 00m 7d 00h 02m 7d 00h 15m
7d 03h 21m 7d 07h 51m 7d 07h 53m 10d 00h 55m
10d 00h 59m 12d 13h 10m 13d 21h 25m 14d 08h 16m
15d 08h 22m 21d 02h 13m 24d 15h 17m 24d 18h 18m
26d 07h 29m 27d 09h 57m 29d 14h 42m

September

- 3rd Very weak records of seismic activity commencing at 00h 50.5m and 01h 25m
- 11th iP 14h 47m 01s iS 47m 20s Distance 1.7°
- 12th iP 09h 22m 52s iS 23m 54s Distance 5.5°
- 12th Weak record of local earthquake commencing 12h 20m
- 12th eP 13h 24m 01s e? 26m 11s eS 29m 45s eL 32.1m
Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 4½°S 150½°E (approx)
Depth about 80 Km H = 13h 17.1m

- 19th eP 18h 24m 02s e? 24m 11s eS 27m 22s L? 28m
First wave dilatation Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.)
23.5°S 170.9°E Depth about 75 km.
- 20th Weak record of distant earthquake commencing 00h
11m
- 21st Weak record of local earthquake commencing 15h
18m
- 22nd eP 22h 12m 22s 1S 12m 51s Distance 2.5°
- 26th 1P 04h 01m 12s ? 01m 34s S 05m 02s (in time
gap) First wave dilatation Distance about 22°
Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 12.0°S 166.5°E Depth
150 km.
- 30th eP 07h 20m 08s 1S 20m 26s Distance 1.6° Felt
locally, R-F II
- 30th e 11h 19m 00s e 19m 36s e 22m (approx). Pro-
bably record of earthquake near Kermadecs Epi-
centre (U.S.C.G.S.) 27°S 178°W Depth 100-150 km.
- 30th eP 14h 16½m (start very indefinite) e 17m 08s
e 19m 21s

Slight Tremors: 1d 06h 27m 1d 08h 02m 2d 16h 35m
2d 16h 35m 4d 00h 45m 6d 02h 22m 6d 16h 53m
9d 22h 23m 12d 12h 20m 14d 22h 17m 19d 20h 18m
24d 15h 37m 29d 02h 38m

October

- 1st Tremor during first few hours. Distance 2.0°
Unable to determine times - traces overlapping
- 2nd 1P 04h 06m 54s 1S? 07m 23s Distance 2.5°
- 2nd Weak record of medium distance earthquake com-
mencing at 10h 29m 52s
- 2nd Weak record of near earthquake commencing at
17h 58m
- 4th Weak record of distant earthquake commencing at
08h 39m 50s Probably L waves
- 7th 1P 11h 04m 29s S 05m 02s (in time gap) Dis-
tance 2.9°
- 7th eP 22h 10m 33s 1S 10m 54s Distance 1.8°



- 11th Commencement lost in changing records e888?
19h 15m 21s e 17m 06s eL 21m 24s Distance
about 87° Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 41°S 73°W
- 12th 1P 05h 18m 33s 1S 18m 50s Distance 1.2°
- 12th Weak record of distant earthquake eL 12h 15½m
(ca)
- 19th Weak record commencing 10h 59m 25s
- 22nd P 20h 51m 03s 1S 51m 24s Distance 1.8°
- 24th 1P 23h 25m 38s 1S 25m 55s Distance 1.5°
- 26th Weak record commencing at 15h 29m
- 27th Distant earthquake eL 06h 17.2m Beginning
obscured by microseisms
- 28th eP 00h 56m 44s 1S? 58m 45s Distance 10.8°
H = 00h 54m 12s
- Slight Tremors: 3d 15h 42m 13d 00h 54m 29d 11h 51m
29d 11h 53m

November

- 2nd eP 00h 32m 46s 1S 33m 03s Distance 1.5°
- 3rd Weak record of seismic disturbance commencing
at 11h 14m
- 8th 1P 10h 38m 48s 1S 39m 11s eS? 42m 55s Epicen-
tre (U.S.C.G.S.) 16.0°±S 168.7°±E Depth normal
distance from this epicentre about 19°
- 8th 1P 11h 43m 37s 1S 44m 36s Distance 2.5°
- 9th Very weak seismic activity at 01h 21m and 01h
27m
- 10th PKP 01h 58m 32s e 25.5m Epicentre according
to Bucharest 45.9°N 26.6°E Destructive in
Bucharest and Roumania Depth about 150 km
Distance 144°
- 10th P 21h 37m 02s (in time gap) eS 38m 53s Dis-
tance 10° (ca) H = 21h 34m 40s (ca)
- 12th eP 15h 42m 26s 1S 43m 13s Distance 4.2°

20th 1P 19h 58m 32s 1S 58m 49s Distance 1.5°

27th eS 14h 54m 41s eSS 57m 14s eL 15h 00.5m Epi-
centre (U.S.C.G.S.) 3.3°S 151.0°E Distance 39°
Weak record

30th eP 04h 21m 32s S 22m 02s (in time gap) Dis-
tance 2.4°

Slight Tremors: 4d 03h 23m 4d 04h 07m 9d 07h 05m
9d 22h 58m 11d 23h 08m 14d 04h 29m 28d 16h 25m
28d 16h 30m 29d 13h 05m

December

3rd eP 11h 02m 48s S 03h 02s (in time gap) Distance
1.2°

8th eP 12h 30m 56s 1S 31m 30s Distance 3.0°

8th eP 23h 48m 14s eS 48m 35s Distance 1.8°

17th eP 05h 04m 15s 1S 04m 31s Distance 1.2°

22nd Good trace of earthquake near Fiji Islands but
no time marks. Epicentre (U.S.C.G.S.) 17°S
178°W H = 12h 31m 38s

25th eP 08h 02m 55s eS 03m 13s Distance 1.6°

30th eP 15h 49m 39s 1S 50m 05s Distance 2.3°

Slight Tremors: 18d 17h 53m 20d 09h 28m 20d 10h 46m
27d 14h 24m

Meteorological Report, 1940

Notes on Instruments and Observations

Eye observations of the meteorological elements and instruments were made regularly at 0.30 a.m., 8.0 a.m., 9.0 a.m., noon, 2.0 p.m., 3.0 p.m., and 7.0 p.m. Only the 9.0 a.m. and 3.0 p.m. observations which continue the series for climatological purposes are published in this report. The noon readings were used mainly to provide an additional check on the self recording instruments while the observations at the four remaining times were for synoptic purposes.

Autographic records of air temperature, pressure, humidity, rainfall and the direction and velocity of the wind were obtained with instruments which are described in the separate sections below.

Cloud.

The form and the amount of high, medium and low cloud, together with the height of low cloud, were recorded every day at the times mentioned above.

The observations of cloud form are in accordance with International classification. The cloud form given in the tables which appear later in this report, is the predominating cloud at each level: thus an observation of Cumulus 4, Strato-cumulus 2, is shown under low cloud as "Cu 6".

The cloud amount was found by estimating the proportion of the sky covered by cloud, the result being expressed in terms of the numerical scale ranging from 0, cloudless, to 10, completely overcast. The symbol 9+ has been used to indicate that the sky was not completely overcast but was more than 9/10 covered. When computing monthly means of cloud 9+ has been counted as 9.

Weather and State of Sky.

The usual Beaufort letter notation has been used in the tables to describe the weather and the state of sky. In addition the letters i, j, and n, have been used before letters denoting some form of precipitation to indicate that the precipitation was intermittent, within sight but not actually falling at the station, and of slight intensity, respectively. When there are only

small quantities of cloud or blue sky present, c is not used unless the sky is more than a quarter covered, and b unless there is more than a quarter of the sky free from cloud.

A line slightly inclined means "within the hour preceding the observation," thus:-

c/r = cloudy sky after rain which has fallen in the last hour.

Capital letters denote heavy intensity and repetition of letters denotes continuity.

Visibility.

The visibility has been determined by reference to a system of visibility objects, the letter corresponding to the most distant object that can be seen clearly being recorded. The reference objects and their letters of indication are as follows:-

D	Platform in lagoon	H	Tree on sky line to west, $2\frac{3}{4}$ miles or huts to north-west, 2 miles
E	Lagoon House	J	House at Tapatapao, $5\frac{3}{4}$ miles
F	Watson's Island	K	Saluafata promontory, $12\frac{1}{2}$ miles or Mount Tofua, 13 miles
G	Pilot Station, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles	M	Promontory of Savai'i and Punga Hill, 35 miles

This method of determining visibility is in accordance with that described in the Observer's Handbook of the Meteorological Office, London. It was introduced at the beginning of 1935 to replace an old system of six grades ranging from "bad" to "very good" (see Annual Report for 1931) which was based on the appearance of the neighbouring island of Savai'i.

The correspondence between the old and the new systems is given below.

Old System.	New System.
1. Very good	M
2. Good	
3. Fair	
4. Indifferent.	



Old System	New System
5. Poor visibility } greater than four } miles but Savai'i } not visible. }	J or K
6. Bad: visibility less } than four miles. }	D, E, F, G, or H.

Wind

The wind speed and direction have been measured as in former years by means of a Dines pressure tube anemometer. The vane is at an elevation of 80 feet above the ground in order to avoid the sheltering influence of the trees.

Pressure

The standard barometer in use is a Kew pattern marine barometer (No. M.O. 2233). The corrections for temperature, gravity, index error and reduction to mean sea level are made by means of the Gold Slide, Mark III, No 91 which is attached to the barometer. The standard temperature of the instrument is 285.8°a at 1000 mb. The height of the cistern above mean sea level is 6½ feet.

A continuous record of pressure was obtained with Grand Model barograph No 102030, which was made by Jules Richard of Paris. The barograms were scaled at exact hours of zone time, the readings being instantaneous values at these hours, and suitable corrections were applied. The corrections were known at the times of control readings (seven per day) and it was assumed that the change in the correction between control readings was linear.

Temperature

The Stevenson screen in which the standard thermometer (Fuess No 652) is exposed has additional protection in the form of a thatched shelter and two louvered walls. The maximum and minimum as well as the wet and dry bulb thermometers are also exposed in this screen. In addition a duplicate set of thermometers were exposed in a

Stevenson screen of approved pattern. Their readings have not been given in this report but the comparison of the readings in the two screens may be seen elsewhere. (*)

The minimum temperature on the grass was recorded by a spirit thermometer, set on two small wooden pegs, with its bulb at a height of one or two inches above the ground. This thermometer is read at 9.0 a.m. and set in the early evening. The maximum and minimum thermometers are read and set at 9.0 a.m. each day. The entries in the tables of this report are made in such a way that readings at 9.0 a.m. of maximum temperature are credited to the preceding day while minimum readings are entered to the day on which they are read.

The thermograph was exposed in a Stevenson screen of approved pattern. The thermograms were scaled at exact hours of zone time and corrections were applied in the same manner as for pressure. The charts are changed once a week.

Humidity

The humidity of the air has been computed from the readings of the wet and dry bulb thermometers using Jelineks "Psychrometer-Tafeln," Leipzig 1903. Vapour pressure is expressed in millimetres in these tables but the values were converted to millibars before being tabulated for publication. A continuous record of humidity has also been obtained by means of a hair hygrometer which is exposed in a Stevenson screen of approved pattern together with the thermograph. The chart is changed once a week and instantaneous values are read from the chart at exact even hours of Zone Time. Corrections to the hygrometer readings were applied only when they were different from those given by the wet and dry bulb thermometers by more than five per cent.

Rain

A self recording rain gauge, Dines tilting syphon pattern (M.O. 28/37), was in operation throughout the year. The diameter of the collecting rim is 11.31 inches and the height of the rim above the ground is 28 inches. The records of this gauge are controlled by means of the standard gauge.

(*) See "Exposure of Thermometers in Samoa," by H.B. Sapsford, New Zealand Journal of Science and Technology, Vol. XXII, No. 3B, pp. 136B-143B, 1940.

The standard gauge, which was constructed by Fuess, has a rim 15.95 centimetres in diameter. Its height above the ground is 65 centimetres ($25\frac{1}{2}$ inches). The rain collected in the inner vessel is measured each morning at 9.0 a.m. by means of a glass measuring cylinder, the readings being in millimetres. The rainfall measured at 9.0 a.m. is credited to the previous day in the tables.

Another gauge, of the pattern used by the Meteorological Office, London, is in use as a check on the older German gauges. The rim of this gauge, which is 5 inches in diameter, is at a height of one foot above the ground. Like the standard gauge, its capacity is not adequate for the torrential downpours of rain which sometimes occur in Samoa. In order to avoid loss of records on such occasions measurements are also obtained by a tropical Fuess rain-gauge which has a very large internal capacity. The standard and tropical gauges are of the Snowdon type in that they have not splayed bases like the pattern used by the Meteorological Office, London.

The rain-gauges are placed in an open grass plot and are free from shielding.

Sunshine.

The sunshine recorder, M.O. 265, was mounted on a new platform distant $36\frac{1}{2}$ feet to the W.N.W. of the position used in previous years. It was moved to this new position in July 1939. The exposure is now very satisfactory, there being no loss of record due to shielding apart from that which occurs when the sun sets behind the low-lying hills to the west. Since the sunshine is seldom sufficiently intense to burn when the sun is so low in altitude, the loss may be considered negligible.

In one column of the table which occurs later the recorded sunshine has been expressed as a percentage of the possible duration of sunshine. In this computation the possible duration of sunshine is based on the intervals between sunrise and sunset during a year which is half way between two leap years. Since 1940 is a leap year, the value for February has been appropriately adjusted.

Evaporation

The instrument in use to measure evaporation is a Piche evaporimeter which is exposed in a small



Stevenson screen. It consists of a graduated tube filled with water and hanging mouth downwards. Evaporation takes place from a small disc of absorbent paper which is clamped over the mouth of the tube and the fall of level of the water inside the tube is measured. The area effective for evaporation is approximately $12\frac{1}{2}$ square centimetres.

The volume of water evaporated has been divided by the exposed area of the paper disc (1250 square millimetres) to give the equivalent depth of water evaporated and the depth has been entered in millimetres and tenths in the tables.

The amount of evaporation in 24 hours, ending at 9.0 a.m., has been credited to the preceding day.

Miscellaneous Notes

Non-cyclic change

In the tables of diurnal changes of temperature and pressure the departures from the mean of the day have been adjusted for non-cyclic change. A short method of computing the correction has been employed. The value at midnight at the beginning of the month has been subtracted from the value at midnight at the end of the month and the difference has been divided by the number of days in the month. Necessary modifications were made when there were missing days. The number so obtained has been divided proportionately assuming that the non-cyclic change comes in at a uniform rate.

Time

The time standard, upon which all the meteorological tables that follow are based, is that of the meridian 165° west of Greenwich. (i.e. zone time, which is 11 hours slow on Greenwich Time).

Seasons

In tables where seasonal means are given for the Wet and Dry Seasons the means have been derived from the following grouping of months:-

Wet Season - November 1939 to February 1940 (inclusive)

Dry Season - May 1940 to August 1940 (inclusive)

Normals

The normal values of temperature, pressure, and rainfall are based on the period 1890 to 1935. Sunshine normals are based on eighteen years as follows:- 1905, 1906, 1917, 1919, 1924 and 1925 to 1933 inclusive, and 1935 to 1938.

**Meteorological Instruments
in use during 1940**

Anemometer: Dines pressure tube No. 233 supplied by R.W. Munro of London, 1933. The vane is 80 feet above the ground.

Barograph : Grand Model No. 102030 made by Jules Richard of Paris.

Barometers: (i) Kew marine pattern, M.O. 2233 made by S & A Calderara. This instrument is used as the standard.
(ii) Kew station pattern by Fuess No. 1469
(iii) In August 1940, a new Kew station pattern barometer was brought to Apia from Meteorological Office, Wellington. The number of this instrument is G3939.

Evaporimeter: Piche

Hygrograph : Casella No. 1141 (M.O. 195/32)

Raingauges : (i) Casella No. 1593/32 M.O.
(ii) Fuess Standard gauge
(iii) Dines Tilting Syphon Rain-gauge M.O. 28/37
(iv) Tropical size gauge for exceptional precipitation.

Sunshine Recorder: Campbell Stokes pattern by J. Hicks, London M.O. 265/30; sphere M.O. 355/30

Thermograph : Short and Mason.

Thermometers: Grass minimum Casella 36182.

(In tropical screen)
Standard Fuess No. 652
Dry Bulb Calderara No. 34490
Wet Bulb Calderara No. 34491
Maximum Casella No. 17250
Minimum Calderara No. 34686

(In Stevenson screen of standard pattern)
Dry Bulb Negretti No. W. 31863
Wet Bulb Negretti No. W. 31864
Maximum Calderara No. W. 34492
Minimum Negretti No. W. 20818

Synoptic Meteorology in the South West Pacific Region

The system of collecting weather reports and re-broadcasting them in issues of the Continental or National type was continued throughout the year. Twenty stations distributed through the Phoenix, Tokelau, Samoan, Cook, Manahiki, Society, Marquesas and Gambier Islands were collected and rebroadcast at 0230 and 2030 G.M.T. The observations in these main collectives were made, in most cases, at 0100 and 1900 G.M.T. respectively. In addition reports from a few stations which made observations at 0600 and 1130 G.M.T. were collected and rebroadcast from Apia at 0815 and 1220 G.M.T.

For the benefit of shipping, weather reports from a few selected stations were broadcast at 0100 and 0920 G.M.T. During the hurricane season, which is considered to extend from November to April, inferences and warnings of cyclones were added to these bulletins when necessary. The weather reports in these issues were in the International Code of Copenhagen, 1929 in the abridged form known as "Weather Shipping" and the inferences and warnings were in plain language.

Daily weather reports and a local forecast were displayed at two conspicuous points in Apia during the hurricane season for the benefit of local residents. Business firms and individuals continued to make frequent requests by telephone for additional information about meteorological conditions.

As a general routine, two synoptic charts based on observations, in most cases, within one hour of 0000 and 1800 hours G.M.T. were drawn and analysed each day. For a short period, from June 10th to August 31st., only one map was drawn each day.

The synoptic charts are drawn on Mercator's projection to a scale of 1: 20,000,000 in latitudes 25°N and 25°S and cover the region bounded by latitudes 25°N and 50°S and longitudes 110°E through 180° to 130°W . It was not until March that arrangements were made for the reception of Australian reports: and reports from north of the Equator were not received until towards the end of the year. The network of reporting stations is rather open, reports from about one hundred stations being plotted on each map. These are mainly from Australia, New Zealand and the islands grouped in the centre of the region covered by the chart. The reports were received and rebroadcast in the International Code, Form F12 in the Pacific and Form F113 in New Zealand and Australia.

During the first part of the year, upper winds at Apia were determined once a day by means of pilot balloons. In September, regular ascents twice a day at 1000 and 2300 G.M.T. were commenced. Details of the flights are published later in this report.

Notes on the Weather of 1940
at Apia Observatory

January

Although the weather during January was mainly fair to cloudy the duration of bright sunshine was much larger than normal. This apparent anomaly is due to the fact that the predominating cloud was cirrus of one form or another which did not appreciably affect the intensity of the sunshine.

The value for the duration of bright sunshine, which amounted to 233 hours, is the highest that has ever been recorded at Apia for January: and the amount of precipitation, 3.32 inches, is the least that has ever been registered for this month. Thunder and lightning was also unusually frequent. The temperature varied between a maximum of 90.0°F on the 5th to a minimum of 72.5°F on the 17th. Easterly winds prevailed throughout the month.

Anticyclonic conditions were experienced over the greater part of the south-west Pacific region during the first week. On the 7th a weak frontal region, in latitude 10°S, appeared on the synoptic charts. This moved gradually until by the 10th., it had assumed a position lying north-west and south-east through the Tokelau and Rarotongan Islands. Two shallow depressions developed in this frontal region but there were no reports of strong winds associated with them. The outstanding features of the synoptic charts towards the end of the month were the weak pressure gradients and light winds in the tropical regions while severe cyclonic conditions were experienced over New Zealand. The complete absence of tropical storms in this region during January is also worthy of notice.

February

Although, during the first part of February, much high cloud was observed on most days, and occasional light showers were experienced, conditions were mainly fair or fine with much bright sunshine. Heavier showers

and rain occurred on the afternoon of the 2nd. About the 12th a general change in the weather was noticed, cloudy periods with squalls and showers becoming quite frequent. These conditions, interspersed with fair sunny days, were experienced until the end of the month.

The rainfall was slightly less than normal and the average daily temperature was higher. The temperature varied between a maximum of 89.2°F . on the 6th and a minimum of 72.9°F on the 29th. The prevailing winds were easterly.

There were several minor depressions which were thought to be associated with waves of cold air moving along a large scale front which extended from near Santa Cruz Islands to north of Samoa and thence in a south-easterly direction towards the Cook Islands. These depressions were often accompanied by increased cloudiness and precipitation.

A centre of low pressure affected conditions over Tahiti and the Cook Islands on the 6th. Manihiki reported strong north-westerly winds on the same day. On the 7th., a depression appeared north-east of New Hebrides and gales were reported from Vila. This disturbance moved southward and filled up. A further cyclonic disturbance developed near Funafuti on the 15th., moved in a south-westerly direction towards the New Hebrides, and then turned towards the south-south-west.

March

The total amount of sunshine during March was the greatest amount yet recorded for this month at Apia. Due to the amount of high cloud present on many days, which, however, did not diminish appreciably the intensity of sunlight, few days could be classified as clear. On the other hand, many days, particularly after the 8th., were fair and sunny, although squally showers were experienced in the early morning and in the evening.

The rainfall was slightly greater than normal and the average daily temperature was higher. The temperature varied between a maximum of 90.0°F on the 12th and a minimum of 72.7°F on 30th.

During March, the most significant feature of the synoptic charts, was the continued existence of a low pressure area covering a large portion of the south west Pacific Ocean to the north of Samoa, while a series of anti cyclones moved across New Zealand. In consequence of these there was apparently a well defined frontal region during a great part of the month, ex-

tending in a general direction from the Solomon Islands to the Cook Islands. Only very shallow depressions developed during the month and these quickly filled up or moved off the chart in a south easterly direction.

April

Unsettled conditions were experienced during the first ten days of April and these were followed, until the 15th., by a period of fair weather with some showers. After this a general improvement occurred with fair to fine weather and isolated showers early in the day.

The duration of bright sunshine recorded was slightly more and the amount of rain less than was normal. The average daily temperature was higher than is usual for April. The absolute maximum was 89.4°F on 5th and the absolute minimum of 73.4°F occurred on 17th.

At the beginning of the month an extensive frontal region existed near Samoa in a general WNW-ESE direction. This contributed towards the unsettled conditions experienced over the Pacific Islands especially in the Samoan, Tongan and southern Cook Groups. Several shallow depressions associated with waves in this front moved over these islands.

May

The weather in May was fair to cloudy except for several squally periods, especially in the last week, during which most of this month's rainfall occurred.

Conditions were drier, warmer, and also more sunny than usual. The temperature varied between a maximum of 88.2°F on 10th and 70.9°F on 15th.

Between the 4th and 9th of May the persistence of a low pressure area over New Zealand influenced conditions in the Pacific Islands. Variable winds were experienced during this period with precipitation especially over the Tongan and Southern Cook Islands. These groups together with Tahiti and the southern islands of French Oceania were affected from time to time by the passage of fronts between the high pressure units that moved from West to East during most of the month.

Samoa and the northern islands were not appreciably influenced by these, and generally there existed a pressure gradient associated with easterly winds.

June

The weather of the first week in June was fine and sunny but after this there commenced a period of cloudy weather with showers and rain at times. These unsettled conditions prevailed during the remainder of the month and in consequence the normal amount of sunshine was not recorded while the rainfall was approximately 40% higher than usual.

The temperature varied between extreme values of 86.9°F on 6th and 69.8°F on 24th while the mean value for the month was 79.6°F .

The synoptic charts generally showed a steady pressure gradient associated with easterly winds throughout the south west Pacific area. At times, however, frontal conditions associated with depressions in more southerly latitudes affected the weather in some part of this region.

July

The first ten days of July were mainly cloudy to overcast but during the remainder of the month, generally fair to fine weather was experienced.

The rainfall amounted to 1.79 inches which is 1.45 inches less than normal. The range in temperature was between 86.0°F on 31st and 68.7°F on 3rd.

The weather of Samoa and the northern islands of the south west Pacific region was not influenced to the same extent as that of the Tonga, Fiji and Cook Groups by the passage from west to east of fronts between high pressure areas centred further South.

For much the greater part of the month, there existed a pressure gradient associated with easterly winds. In the case of Samoa, the cloudy period early in July was due to the approach of a front from the north.

August

The weather during August was for the most part fine and sunny there being twenty-two days with more than seven hours sunshine. Rainfall was less than normal.

Temperatures ranged between 87.3°F on the 17th and 70.5°F on the 29th and 30th., the mean temperature for the month being 78.49 as compared with the normal 78.06

The weather in Samoa and over the northern groups of the South Pacific Islands was controlled largely by disturbances on the extratropical front: but Tonga and Fiji shared largely in the rainfall associated with active frontal conditions moving from the west across Australia and then on eastward.

For the greater part of the month pressure gradients associated with easterly winds persisted, varied only by the northerly winds with the approach of the extratropical front.

September

The first week of September was characterized by dull and showery conditions with heavy thunderstorm activity in the hills, most of the rain falling at night. As the month progressed, the weather became fine and although much cloud was still present, an average of about 6 hours sunshine was recorded for the month. A dry spell from the 10th to 25th resulted in the considerable rainfall deficit of 1.42 inches. Temperatures varied from 86.7°F on the 27th to 71.1°F on the 3rd the greatest daily range being 14.5 and the least 3.4°F.

The winds were mainly from an easterly quarter with speeds averaging about 10 miles per hour, although the gusts in an easterly squall on the 3rd., reached 34 miles per hour.

The synoptic charts showed a few shallow wave disturbances on the eastern front but these passed slowly eastwards towards Rikitea. The most important feature of the month was the formation of a well defined wave cyclone near Fiji the circulation first being pronounced at 1900 G.M.T. September 8th. The cyclone moved southeastward along the slowly moving cold front and occluded, giving very general rain from Fiji to Tonga.

October

During the early part of the month conditions were mainly fair to cloudy with very light showers, but during the latter part the showers became heavier and more frequent, rain being recorded on all days from the 21st to the end of the month. There were, however, a few fine sunny days on which a total of over ten hours' sunshine was recorded. Rainfall totalled 6.80 inches, falling on 17 days, which is slightly above the normal for the month.

The winds were mainly from an easterly direction and light to moderate in force, but occasional gusts of over 30 miles per hour occurred in squalls which came mainly from the north-east. Temperatures varied between 87.6°F and 69.3°F while the greatest daily range amounted to 15.4° .

The synoptic charts showed the South Pacific semi-permanent anticyclone particularly well developed with the eastern front clearly defined. As yet, however, the front showed no tendency to instability and consequent wave-formation, unsettled conditions being due, in most cases, to the advance of well-occluded depressions from the west.

November

Although the weather conditions during November were of a predominantly showery nature with a distinct thundery tendency the total rainfall was very much less than normal. The cloud was mainly in the form of passing cumulonimbus.

Bright sunshine totalled over 220 hours for the month. Temperature extremes were 87.4°F and 70.2°F while the greatest and least daily ranges were 15.7 and 7.2°F respectively. Throughout the month light to moderate winds from an easterly quarter predominated. Conditions were associated with brief periods of northerly to northwesterly winds. There were also easterly squalls which reached 39 miles per hour.

On the synoptic charts the South Pacific anticyclone appeared to be well developed, but the eastern front remained fairly stable, most of the wave formation being in quasi-stationary cold front occlusions arriving from the west. Most noteworthy, were two such waves which persisted from the 27th to the end of the month and caused a period of unsettled weather in the Cook Islands.

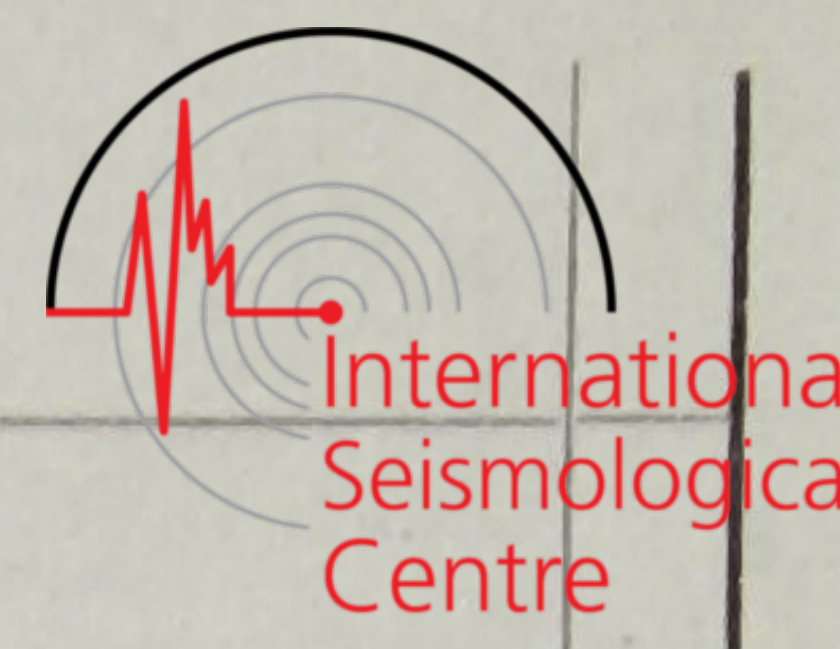
December

The general weather conditions for December were mainly cloudy with light showers there being comparatively few days on which no rain fell. The showers were mainly light to moderate in intensity and short in duration although a few heavy falls were recorded; consequently the rainfall deficit was nearly 6 inches and the month predominantly dry.

Temperatures ranged between 88.5°F on the 28th and 72.5°F on the 17th the greatest daily range amounting

to 14.4 while the least daily range was 5.1°F. Winds were predominantly light to moderate easterly but during occasional squalls from the east (due to a passing depression to the north) the gusts reach 42 miles per hour.

The eastern front showed much evidence of instability and cyclonic depressions were common on the synoptic chart giving rise to unsettled conditions around Samoa and south-eastwards to the Cook Islands. The most noteworthy feature of the month however, was the formation of a small tropical hurricane near Suvarrow Island which was responsible for heavy rain and strong winds in the northern Cook Islands. This began as a wave depression on the eastern front and travelled as far as Penrhyn when it suddenly deepened and curved southwestwards as a tropical cyclone. It gradually filled up and passed to the south between Niue and Palmerston Island, the lowest pressure reported being 997.3 mb. at the latter station.



Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.				
	Low.	Form.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.	Direction.		Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed : Height Ratio.		
		High.	Medium.														Amount of Low.	Height of Base.
1	Cu	-	Ci	1	7	3500	cprcbe	bc	M	E	3	1010.2	29.2	24.7	67	27.2		
2	Cu	-	Cs	1	10	3500	c	c	M	E	3	1010.1	29.4	24.9	67	27.5		
3	Cu	AC	Ci	6	8	4000	c bc c	c	M	ExS	4	1011.3	28.3	25.2	76	29.2		
4	Cu	-	Ci	2	8	3000	c bc qrc	c	M	NW	1	1011.0	28.3	25.2	76	29.2		
5	Cu	-	Ci	1	9	3000	c bc	bc	M	SE	2	1008.9	30.0	24.7	63	26.5		
6	Sc	AC	Ci	4	9+	5000	bc l e p r c	c	M	E	4	1008.5	28.7	25.6	77	30.0		
7	Cu	NS	Ci	1	8	4500	corbcc	c	M	ESE	1	1008.9	28.9	25.4	74	29.3		
8	Cu	AC	Ci	1	8	3000	c b c b b c c	c	M	ESE	1	1008.8	28.8	26.0	78	30.9		
9	Cu	-	Ci	2	9+	3000	b e b b c c	c j p r	M	ExS	4	1009.2	29.3	26.1	76	30.9		
10	Cu	-	Ci	1	4	2500	b	b	M	E	4	1009.5	30.0	26.3	73	30.8		
11	Cu	AS	Ci	Tr.	9+	5000	b e c t l p r c	c	M	SE	1	1009.0	28.1	25.8	82	31.1		
12	Cu	AC	Ci	1	6	3000	b e t b b c	bc	M	CALM	0	1007.9	28.6	25.8	79	30.7		
13	Cu	-	Ci	1	9	3000	c b e b b c c	c	M	CALM	0	1006.0	28.5	25.4	77	29.6		
14	Sc	-	-	10	10	4000	c p r b c c	c	M	NW	2	1006.1	27.4	24.9	81	29.2		
15	Sc	-	Ci	8	9	3000	c b e b b c c	c	M	CALM	0	1005.6	27.5	23.8	72	26.1		
16	Sc	-	Ci	8	9	8000	bc c	c	M	SW	1	1007.0	27.3	24.0	75	26.8		
17	Cu	-	Ci	0	9	4000	b bc	c	M	E	1	1008.1	27.6	23.6	70	25.6		
18	Cu	-	Ci	1	9	2500	bc c	c	M	E	1	1007.7	27.7	23.7	70	25.7		
19	Cu	-	Ci	0	1	4000	bc b	b	M	E	2	1007.7	29.0	24.4	67	26.5		
20	Cu	-	Ci	2	7	2500	bc	bc	M	ESE	3	1008.0	29.3	25.1	69	28.1		
21	Sc	-	-	8	8	4500	c	c	M	SE	1	1009.1	28.8	25.1	73	28.5		
22	Sc	AC	Ci	2	9	2500	bc c	c	M	ENE	1	1008.6	28.3	25.1	76	28.9		
23	Sc	AC	Ci	7	9+	3000	c p r l c	c	M	CALM	0	1008.1	27.4	24.8	80	28.9		
24	Sc	-	Ci	1	9	2000	c l r r p r c	c	M	ESE	2	1008.7	28.0	25.1	78	29.2		
25	Sc	-	Ci	7	9+	6500	c j p r c	c	M	CALM	0	1010.6	27.0	24.8	83	29.2		
26	Sc	-	Tr	9	9	2000	c bc c	c j p r	M	W	1	1009.9	27.3	25.1	83	29.7		
27	Cu	-	Ci	3	9	3000	bc c	c	M	NNE	1	1009.9	28.0	25.1	78	29.2		
28	Cu	-	Ci	3	4	4000	c t c bc	bc	M	CALM	0	1010.2	28.2	24.3	71	26.9		
29	Cu	AS	Ci	1	9+	3500	c l r r c	c	M	CALM	0	1010.7	27.2	25.4	86	30.7		
30	Cu	AC	Ci	1	8	3000	c r r c	c	M	E	1	1010.0	29.0	25.4	74	29.2		
31	Cu	-	Cs	3	6	3000	c bc	bc	M	CALM	0	1008.9	28.5	25.2	75	29.1		
Means	-	-	-	3.0	7.8	3581	-	-	-	-	1.5	1008.8	28.4	25.0	75	28.7		

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

3 p.m. January 1940

APIA OBSERVATORY

1,000/7/32-3011

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.			
	Low.	Form.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).		Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed : Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.													
1	Sc				bc c	c		E	1007.3	30.3	26.0	69	29.7			
2	Cu			8	c	c	5	ExS	1008.9	30.0	25.7	69	29.2			
3	Cu			10	c bc c	c	4	ExS	1008.8	30.3	26.0	69	29.7			
4	Cu			8	c	c	4	E	1007.4	30.1	26.0	70	29.9			
5	Cb			7	b b b c y	bc	5	ExS	1006.0	31.2	26.0	64	29.1			
6	Cu	AS		10	c	c	4	E	1007.1	29.2	26.0	76	30.7			
7	Cu	AS		9	c q r c	c	3	ExS	1007.7	29.8	25.6	70	29.1			
8	Cu			6	c bc	bc	2	E	1007.4	30.3	26.2	70	30.3			
9	Cu			9+	c q p r c	c	4	E	1008.1	30.4	26.9	75	32.3			
10	Cu			8	b bc	bc	4	ExS	1007.5	31.8	27.2	68	32.0			
11	Cu			9+	c	c	3	ENE	1007.4	30.4	26.9	75	32.3			
12	Cu			9	b c e t l p e	c j p r	0	CALM	1005.5	30.0	25.9	70	29.7			
13	Cu			8	b c e p r o	c	0	CALM	1003.5	29.8	26.2	74	30.7			
14	Sc			8	c p r	c j p r	1	NNE	1004.1	29.0	25.1	71	28.4			
15	Sc			9+	c	c j p r	5	E	1005.0	28.4	25.0	75	28.5			
16	Cu			7	bc	bc	4	ENE	1005.1	29.6	25.1	67	27.9			
17	Cu			9	c	c	2	E	1006.6	29.4	24.2	63	25.6			
18	Sc			9	c	c	3	E	1005.0	29.3	24.2	63	25.7			
19	Cu			6	bc	c	3	E	1005.8	29.8	25.2	67	28.1			
20	Cu	Ac Tr.		9	c	c	2	ENE	1006.7	29.6	25.5	70	28.9			
21	Sc			9+	c b c c	c j p / t	2	ESE	1007.0	29.2	25.0	69	27.9			
22	Sc			9+	p r c t p r	c	2	E	1007.1	27.5	24.9	80	29.1			
23	Sc			9	c	c	1	E	1005.5	29.9	25.9	71	29.9			
24	Sc			9+	c p r c	c	3	W	1008.3	28.5	25.2	75	29.1			
25	Cu			9	c t r r c	c	1	N	1008.8	28.0	24.9	77	28.7			
26	Cb			9	c t j p r c	c j p r	1	S	1008.8	26.4	24.0	81	27.6			
27	Cu	Ac Tr.		9	c t c	c	2	NNE	1007.8	29.1	25.0	70	28.0			
28	Cu	Ac Tr.		8	b c c p r o c	c	2	ExS	1008.2	30.2	26.8	76	32.1			
29	Cb			9	c t c	c j p r	1	NE	1008.6	29.7	26.0	73	30.3			
30	Cu	AS		9+	c p r c	c p r	2	S	1008.5	25.2	23.9	89	28.3			
31	Cu	AS		9	c j p r	c j p r	1	S	1006.0	28.8	25.9	78	30.7			
Means	-	-	-	8.6	-	-	2.6	-	1007.0	29.4	25.6	72	29.3			



International
Seismological
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METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

January 1940



Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	30.9	24.4	22.5		nil	10.7		3.0
2	30.2	23.6	21.8		nil	10.9		3.3
3	30.6	25.8	23.7		6.2	10.4		2.2
4	31.1	24.8	23.4		nil	11.8		3.2
5	32.2	24.8	22.5		1.1	10.6		3.0
6	29.6	25.2	24.0		10.0	1.5		1.9
7	30.0	24.8	23.4		1.2	6.0		2.0
8	31.0	24.9	23.8		nil	7.6		2.3
9	31.0	24.0	22.4		2.7	8.8		2.4
10	32.0	24.0	23.2		14.9	10.7		2.2
11	30.9	25.2	24.0		0.2	5.1		1.8
12	30.3	24.6	23.4		0.2	7.0		1.4
13	30.9	24.6	23.4		2.5	8.8		2.1
14	29.6	24.8	23.8		trace	5.5		2.5
15	30.0	23.9	21.5		nil	4.9		2.2
16	29.8	23.6	21.8		nil	8.4		2.7
17	30.1	22.5	20.8		nil	11.8		3.0
18	29.6	22.9	20.7		nil	11.2		3.4
19	31.1	22.7	21.1		nil	10.4		2.7
20	30.7	24.0	22.9		trace	8.9		2.8
21	31.5	25.0	23.7		nil	6.0		2.9
22	29.0	24.5	23.8		1.8	3.7		1.8
23	30.1	23.7	22.0		16.8	6.7		1.9
24	29.1	24.8	23.7		4.6	5.5		1.1
25	28.9	24.6	23.6		0.8	1.5		1.7
26	29.1	25.0	23.7		nil	4.6		1.7
27	30.7	23.6	22.5		nil	8.0		2.4
28	30.2	24.3	23.0		6.2	8.1		1.9
29	30.4	24.5	23.5		5.2	4.8		1.7
30	29.6	24.2	23.0		9.8	6.4		1.7
31	30.2	24.5	23.4		nil	6.4		1.7
Sum	-	-	-		84.2	232.7		70.6
Mean	30.3	24.3	22.9		-	-		2.28

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

1,000/7/32-3911] APJA OBSERVATORY

9 a.m. February 1940



Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.						
	Low.	Medium.	High.	Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.		How Height was obtained.	Since previous Observation.		At Time.	Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
1	Cu		Cl	3	4	2000	c bc b	b		CALM	0	28.8	25.1	73	28.5					
2	Cu		Cl	2	2	2500	cbebbcb	b		NE	1	29.0	25.7	76	30.0					
3	Cu		Cl	2	2	3000	errbbcb	b		E	1	28.8	25.3	74	29.1					
4	Cu	AC	Cl	3	2	3500	bbeprbc	c	q	NE	2	28.8	25.8	78	30.4					
5	Cu		Cl	1	1	4000	bcbibcc	c		NE	1	28.9	25.2	75	28.7					
6	Cu		Cl	1	1	3000	cbclb	b	q	N	1	28.0	23.4	66	24.8					
7	Cu		Cl	1	1	3000	ebcb	b	q	E	2	29.7	24.0	59	24.7					
8	Cu		CS	0	0	4000	balbbcc	c		S	1	27.0	24.0	77	27.1					
9	Cu		CS	1	1	3000	bcbibcc	c		WSW	1	28.9	24.2	66	26.1					
10	Cu		CS	2	3	3500	bcbbc	bc		NE	1	28.2	24.3	71	26.9					
11	Cu		Cl	2	7	3500	bc	bc	bc	ESE	3	28.8	25.0	72	28.3					
12	Cu		Cl	1	7	3500	b bc	bc	bc	ESE	1	28.7	24.6	69	27.3					
13	Cb		Cl	2	7	3500	cbcbcc	bc	bc	CALM	0	29.3	25.0	68	27.9					
14	Sc	NS		8	10	2000	bbeprc	cjr/q		NE	4	27.8	26.1	87	32.1					
15	Sc	NS		7	10	2500	cprc	cjr		E	3	27.5	25.7	86	31.2					
16	Cu		Cl	3	10	3000	cprorc	c		SSE	2	29.2	26.0	87	31.5					
17	Cu		Cl	5	7	3000	eprcbc	bc		E	4	29.2	26.0	76	30.7					
18	Cu		CS	1	10	3000	beprc	c		ExS	3	29.2	26.0	76	30.7					
19	Cu	AC	CS	1	10	3000	clbeprc	c		SE	2	28.8	26.6	83	32.7					
20	Cu	AC	Cl	2	9	3000	cprc	c		E	4	29.9	27.0	79	33.5					
21	Cb	AC		3	4	3000	beprc	bc	bc	SE	2	29.2	25.9	76	30.4					
22	Cu		Cl	2	9	3000	beprc	c		SE	1	28.6	25.4	76	29.5					
23	Cu	AC	CC	1	9	3000	beprc	c		ESE	2	29.2	25.9	76	30.4					
24	Cb	AS	CS	2	9+	3000	crtlc	c		SE	2	26.6	24.7	85	29.3					
25	Sc	AB		3	10	4000	orrc	c		S	1	25.6	24.2	89	28.8					
26	Cu	AC		1	9+	3500	cprc	c		SE	1	28.0	25.2	79	29.5					
27	Cu	Ac tr.	Cl	1	6	3000	c bc	bc	bc	SE	0	28.5	24.6	71	27.5					
28	Cu		Cl	1	5	4000	c bc	bc	bc	CALM	0	29.0	26.0	78	30.8					
29	Cu tr.	AC tr.	Cl	traces	6	5000	bc pr	bc	bc	CALM	0	27.9	24.3	72	27.2					
31																				
Mean				2.2	7.0	3207					1.7	28.5	25.2	76	29.2					

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

February 1940

International
Seismological
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Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	30.0	24.0	22.5		trace	9.0		2.1
2	30.0	24.6	23.5		26.6	6.4		1.0
3	30.6	23.8	22.8		trace	11.4		2.8
4	30.8	24.8	23.5		nil	8.7		2.5
5	31.1	24.8	23.6		nil	10.4		2.4
6	31.8	23.7	21.9		nil	7.8		3.0
7	31.1	25.3	23.9		trace	11.2		3.3
8	31.1	23.5	21.5		trace	8.7		2.7
9	31.3	23.5	20.5		nil	9.9		2.9
10	30.8	23.6	21.3		trace	8.8		2.9
11	31.0	23.7	22.2		nil	11.3		3.0
12	30.8	23.6	21.8		nil	10.8		3.1
13	31.5	24.2	22.7		10.7	9.6		2.5
14	29.1	25.4	24.4		43.0	0.7		0.7
15	28.2	24.9	24.2		53.1	0.0		0.0
16	30.1	24.2	23.0		15.6	3.6		1.1
17	30.9	24.5	23.6		3.0	8.9		2.2
18	31.4	24.4	23.2		8.9	6.5		1.5
19	30.9	25.3	24.0		0.6	5.1		2.8
20	31.5	26.8	25.0		0.8	8.7		2.5
21	31.0	24.8	23.4		0.2	8.5		2.6
22	30.9	25.0	23.4		0.3	10.8		2.4
23	30.8	24.6	23.2		53.4	6.3		0.4
24	28.7	23.9	23.0		42.8	1.9		0.8
25	28.8	23.6	22.5		26.3	0.0		0.6
26	30.5	23.2	22.7		nil	3.3		2.2
27	29.2	24.2	22.8		7.7	5.8		1.4
28	31.0	23.9	22.5		0.2	9.9		2.4
29	30.2	22.7	20.9		35.2	11.3		1.8
30								
31								
Sum	-	-	-		328.4	215.3		59.6
Mean	30.5	24.3	22.9		-	7.4		2.06

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

APIA OBSERVATORY

9 a.m. March 1940

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.					
	Low.	Form.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).		Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.		
		High.	Medium.														Amount of Low.	Total Amount.
1	Cu	NS	-	2	10	3000	bccqr	err	K	SW	2	1012.2	24.0	23.6	97	28.5		
2	Cu	AC	Cl	1	8	3000	orrepre	c	M	ExS	3	1012.7	28.4	25.9	81	31.1		
3	Cu	-	Cl	1	4	4500	bcelbc	bc	M	CALM	0	1011.1	28.9	25.3	73	29.1		
4	Cu	AC	CS	tr.	9+	3000	errlqr	c	M	W	2	1009.1	26.4	24.5	85	28.9		
5	Cu	-	Cl	1	9	2000	beblbcc	c	M	CALM	0	1008.3	27.9	24.7	76	28.3		
6	Cu	-	CS	1	9	2000	beblbcc	c	M	CALM	0	1007.3	28.1	25.9	83	31.3		
7	Cu	-	Cl	1	9	2500	beblbcc	c	M	CALM	0	1006.3	28.1	25.1	77	29.1		
8	Cu	-	Cl	1	2	3000	cbeb	b	M	ESE	1	1006.1	29.1	26.0	77	30.8		
9	Cb	-	Cl	3	4	3000	cbebbc	bcjpr	M	ExN	1	1005.8	29.1	26.0	77	30.8		
10	Sc	-	Cl	6	8	3500	cirejr	c	M	ESE	1	1007.7	26.6	25.1	88	30.8		
11	Cu	-	Cl	tr.	2	2000	beprob	b	M	ExS	2	1008.5	29.3	25.7	74	29.7		
12	Cb	-	-	2	2	3500	beltb	b	M	ESE	1	1008.2	29.3	25.8	74	30.0		
13	Sc	AS	CS Tr.	3	9	3000	eprc	c	M	ExS	5	1008.3	28.1	26.1	85	30.8		
14	Cb	AC Tr.	Cl	2	5	2000	eprcbc	bc	M	ESE	2	1009.4	28.2	25.8	82	30.9		
15	Cu	-	CS	1	3	2000	bc b bc	bc	M	ESE	1	1009.9	28.8	24.6	69	27.2		
16	Cu	-	Cl	tr.	6	1500	bc b bc	bc	M	E	3	1009.3	28.5	25.0	74	28.5		
17	Cu	-	Cl	1	2	3000	clrbcb	b	M	CALM	0	1009.7	29.0	25.4	74	29.2		
18	Fs	AS	-	5	10	3000	cprrcc	cpro	M	W	2	1010.3	25.8	24.8	92	30.3		
19	Cu	AS	-	1	10	2000	crorcc	6	M	SW	1	1009.4	26.1	24.3	85	28.7		
20	Sc	AC	Cl	1	9	3000	clprbc	bc	M	ESE	1	1009.4	27.5	25.0	80	29.3		
21	Fs	AB	-	4	10	3000	cpqlbcc	c/pr	M	S	1	1010.0	24.6	23.9	94	28.8		
22	Sc	AC	CC	2	7	4500	cbc	bc	M	ESE	1	1011.0	29.1	25.9	77	30.5		
23	Cu	-	Cl Tr.	2	2	3500	bcbw	b	M	E	3	1010.2	30.0	26.8	77	32.3		
24	Sc	AB	Cl	7	9	3000	bceprc	c	M	S	2	1011.5	27.3	25.4	85	30.5		
25	Sc	AC	-	6	8	4000	coprac	c	M	ExS	6	1012.1	29.2	26.1	77	30.9		
26	Cu	-	Cl	3	4	3000	bepbbc	bc	M	ExS	4	1011.3	29.6	26.5	77	31.7		
27	Cu Tr.	-	Cl	tr.	7	3000	bceprbc	bc	M	ESE	4	1010.8	28.9	25.2	73	28.7		
28	Cb	AC	Cl	3	8	4000	bceprqr	cpro	M	ESE	2	1011.0	26.3	25.0	89	30.3		
29	Cb	-	Cl	6	7	3000	bceprbc	bcjpr	M	ESE	2	1011.1	28.8	26.2	80	31.6		
30	Cu	AC	Cl	2	8	2500	cprrllrcc		M	ESE	1	1009.2	26.7	25.1	87	30.3		
31	Cu	-	CS	2	8	3000	bceproc	c	M	CALM	0	1007.4	28.5	26.0	81	33.9		
Means	-	-	-	2.3	6.6	2935	-	-	-	-	1.7	1009.5	27.9	25.4	81	30.0		



International Seismological Centre

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

APIA OBSERVATORY

1,000/7/32-30111

3 p.m. March 1940

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.			
	Low.	Form.						Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed : Height Ratio.
		Medium.	High.																	
1	-	ns	-	0	10	3000	cpror	orr	F	Nxw	2	1010.6	25.8	25.0	93	30.7				
2	Cu	Ac	Cl	1	7	2500	c bc	bc	M	E	3	1010.4	29.9	26.4	75	31.2				
3	Sc	-	Cs	6	9	2000	bectpr	ejpr	K	SE	1	1009.2	26.8	25.8	92	32.1				
4	Cb	Ac	Cs	1	9	2500	c	c	M	ENE	1	1006.8	30.0	25.4	67	28.4				
5	Sc	-	Cl	2	9	2000	c	c	M	E	1	1005.5	29.4	26.7	80	32.5				
6	Cb	As	Cl	2	9	2000	c	c	M	ENE	2	1003.9	30.0	26.1	72	30.3				
7	Cu	-	Cl	3	9	2500	bc c	cjprt	M	NEXE	1	1003.6	30.0	26.8	77	32.3				
8	Cb	Ac	Cl	4	8	3000	bc c	cjprt	M	NIE	2	1003.4	29.7	26.1	74	30.5				
9	Cb	-	-	6	9	2000	bcjpr	bcjpr	M	NIE	1	1003.8	28.9	26.0	78	30.9				
10	Cu	Ac	Cc Tr.	2	7	3500	cjprbc	bc	M	NEXE	1	1005.5	29.6	25.3	69	28.4				
11	Cb	-	Cl	3	4	2500	btbc	bcjr	M	E	3	1006.0	31.3	26.2	65	29.5				
12	Cu	-	Cl	4	8	3000	b bc c	c	M	ExS	4	1005.5	30.4	27.2	77	33.5				
13	Cu	As	-	4	10	2000	eprogre	cjr	K	NEXE	4	1007.5	28.1	25.8	82	31.1				
14	Cu	Ac Tr.	Cl	1	4	3000	bc	bc	M	E	4	1007.1	29.2	24.8	68	27.3				
15	Cu	Ac	Cs	3	7	3000	bccprbc	bc	M	E	3	1007.6	30.3	25.1	64	27.3				
16	Cu	Ac	-	3	9	2500	bcjpr	ejpr	M	NE	1	1007.7	29.8	25.9	72	29.9				
17	Cu	-	Cl	5	9+	3000	b bc c	c	M	E	1	1007.3	30.3	26.3	71	30.7				
18	Cb	As	-	1	10	3000	c	epro	K	ENE	1	1008.3	27.8	24.8	77	28.5				
19	Cb	As	-	3	10	2000	c	cjpr	M	WNW	1	1007.9	28.1	25.0	77	28.8				
20	Cb	As	-	3	9+	3000	etproe	ejpr	M	ESE	2	1007.2	26.2	24.1	83	28.0				
21	Cb	As	Cl	3	8	3000	epro	c/pr	M	NE	1	1007.7	28.9	25.6	76	29.9				
22	Cb	Ac Tr.	Cl Tr.	1	2	2000	bc	b	M	E	5	1008.2	30.3	27.0	76	32.5				
23	Cb	-	Cs	4	8	3500	bccepro	c	K	ExS	4	1008.3	31.1	27.7	77	34.5				
24	Sc	-	Cl	2	10	3000	c	c	M	E	3	1009.6	30.6	26.4	70	30.7				
25	Cu	Ac Tr.	Cl	4	6	3500	c bc	bepro	M	E	4	1009.8	28.2	26.9	75	32.3				
26	Cu	Ac	Cl Tr.	6	8	2500	b bc	c/qpr	M	ExS	4	1008.9	28.2	26.0	83	31.5				
27	Cu	Ac Tr.	Cl	1	6	4000	bc	bc	M	ExS	5	1009.1	30.0	26.0	71	30.0				
28	Cu	Ac Tr.	Cl	3	4	3000	epr bc	bc	M	E	4	1008.2	30.4	26.8	74	32.0				
29	Cu	-	Cl	3	4	3500	bc	bcjpr	M	E	3	1007.7	30.8	27.2	75	32.1				
30	Cu	Ac	Cl	Tr.	7	3000	cbccbc	bc	M	E	3	1005.8	29.8	26.5	76	31.6				
31	Cu	Ac Tr.	Cl	3	7	3000	cbc	bc	M	NW	3	1004.5	29.4	26.4	78	31.6				
Means	-	-	-	2.8	7.5	2774	-	-	-	-	2.5	1007.2	29.4	26.0	76	30.7				



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

March 1940



Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter.
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	28.6	23.7	22.9		29.8	-		0.3
2	30.5	23.6	22.5		nil	9.2		2.1
3	30.8	24.6	23.4		67.8	8.0		0.6
4	31.0	22.7	22.2		nil	8.8		2.3
5	30.3	24.0	22.9		nil	6.8		1.9
6	30.6	24.6	22.9		nil	7.2		2.1
7	30.2	24.7	23.1		nil	9.2		2.2
8	30.2	24.7	23.7		3.0	7.9		1.9
9	30.4	24.7	23.1		15.2	7.4		1.3
10	30.7	24.6	23.7		Trace	6.6		1.9
11	31.4	24.6	23.3		nil	10.7		2.4
12	32.2	24.4	23.3		7.8	9.7		2.5
13	30.0	25.8	24.4		8.7	2.0		1.8
14	30.9	24.0	22.9		nil	9.8		3.0
15	31.1	23.5	21.7		Trace	9.7		2.8
16	30.8	23.6	22.1		21.3	10.3		2.2
17	30.5	23.8	22.7		3.5	10.9		2.4
18	28.2	24.1	23.4		5.3	-		1.1
19	28.5	24.0	23.0		7.5	1.1		1.6
20	29.2	23.6	22.6		9.0	5.0		1.4
21	29.3	23.9	22.0		0.7	5.5		1.5
22	31.0	24.5	23.4		nil	9.9		2.6
23	31.7	24.7	23.4		3.0	8.4		2.2
24	30.9	25.3	24.4		59.2	8.4		1.2
25	31.2	24.4	23.7		2.2	6.4		2.3
26	31.1	25.7	23.7		5.0	9.7		2.4
27	30.7	25.0	23.3		10.8	9.7		1.5
28	30.8	24.2	22.9		4.0	8.5		1.9
29	31.1	25.3	24.2		77.6	10.4		0.5
30	30.5	22.6	22.4		Trace	8.0		1.7
31	29.8	25.0	23.7		28.4	9.1		2.2
Sum	-	-	-		369.8	234.3		57.8
Mean	30.5	24.3	23.1		-	7.6		1.86

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

APIA OBSERVATORY

1,000/7/32-3011

9 a.m. April 1940



Day of Month.	CLOUD.			Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.			
	Low.	Form.						Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.	
		Medium.	High.																	
1	Sc	As	-	7	10	3500	clorrciro	c	c	K	SSE	1	24.8	24.2	95	29.5				
2	Cb	As	-	3	10	3000	clproc	c	c	M	SSW	1	26.0	25.1	93	30.8				
3	Cu	Ac	Ci	1	9+	3000	c	c	c	M	SE	1	28.1	25.9	83	31.3				
4	Cu	Ac	Ci Tr.	1	9+	3000	cproc	c	c	M	CALM	0	27.6	25.7	85	31.2				
5	Cu	Ac	Ci	3	9+	2000	cbrc	c	c	M	SSW	1	27.9	24.7	76	28.5				
6	Cu	Ac	Ci	3	8	2500	cproc	c	c	M	ESE	3	29.2	25.2	71	28.5				
7	Sc	Ns	-	9	10	3000	corr	cjr/cro	c	M	SE	1	26.0	25.0	92	30.5				
8	Sc	Ns	-	Tr.	10	2500	eprrorr	orr	orr	K	W	4	24.8	24.3	96	29.7				
9	Fr	As	-	7	10	1500	cproc	c/pro	c	F	Wxs	1	26.4	25.2	90	30.8				
10	Cu	Ac	Tr	1	4	3000	c bc	bc	bc	M	CALM	0	27.2	25.9	90	32.0				
11	Cb	Ac	Tr	5	6	3000	beprrr	bcjpr	bc	M	SW	1	26.6	25.6	92	31.7				
12	Sc	As	-	2	9+	4500	bcbcc	c/pro	c	M	CALM	0	28.0	25.6	82	30.5				
13	Cb	-	Ci	2	5	3000	eroprbc	bc	bc	M	CALM	0	28.5	26.0	81	31.2				
14	Cu	Ac	Ci	2	7	4000	bccrbc	bc	bc	M	SSW	1	28.4	26.4	85	32.4				
15	Cb	Ac	Ci	2	9	3000	cbcc	c	c	M	SSE	1	29.2	26.4	79	31.9				
16	Fr	As	-	2	10	3000	eprrtc	c	c	M	ESE	1	26.7	25.1	87	30.3				
17	Sc	-	-	2	2	2000	cbc b	b	b	M	SE	1	27.7	23.9	71	26.3				
18	Sc	-	-	1	1	3000	cbcb	b	b	M	NW	1	27.9	24.2	72	26.9				
19	Cu	-	Ci	3	5	3000	cbcbbc	bc	bc	M	E	1	29.0	25.2	72	28.7				
20	Sc	-	Ci	2	3	3000	cbcbbc	bc	bc	M	S	1	28.4	25.1	75	28.9				
21	Sc	Ac	Tr	3	6	4500	bccprbc	bc	bc	M	ESE	3	28.1	25.3	79	29.7				
22	Cu	Ac	Tr	1	9	3000	cbcc	c	c	M	ESE	3	29.0	25.8	76	30.3				
23	Cu	-	Ci	2	8	3000	cbcc	c	c	M	SE	1	28.7	25.8	78	30.5				
24	Cu	-	Cs	1	9	3000	cbcbcc	c	c	M	ESE	3	29.3	26.2	77	31.2				
25	Cu	-	Ci	1	6	3000	cpr _o bc	bc	bc	M	CALM	0	29.1	25.4	73	29.1				
26	Sc	-	Ci	6	7	3500	cRcJpr	c	c	M	ESE	2	27.3	25.5	86	30.8				
27	Cu	-	Ci	1	8	3000	c	c	c	M	ESE	0	26.6	24.7	85	29.3				
28	Sc	As	Ci	2	9	4000	beprr _o Rgc	c	c	M	CALM	0	26.2	25.2	92	30.9				
29	Cu	-	Ci	2	9	3000	cljrbcc	c	c	M	CALM	0	28.4	25.8	80	30.8				
30	Cu	Ac	Ci	3	5	3000	ep _r bc	bc	bc	M	SSE	1	27.5	24.9	80	29.1				
31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Means	-	-	-	2.7	7.4	3050	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	27.6	25.3	82	30.1	-	-	-	-



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

APIA OBSERVATORY

1.000.7/32-39111

3.0 p.m. April 1940

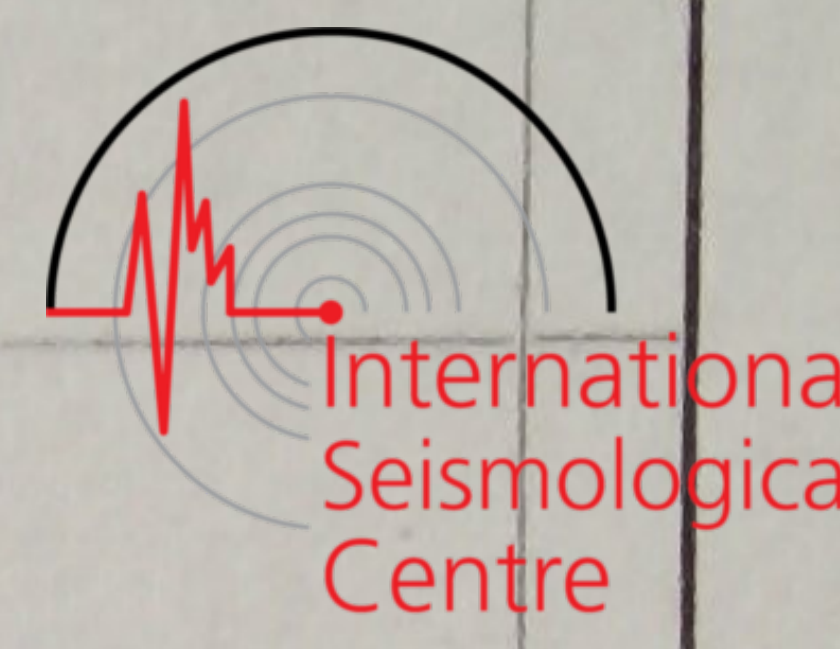
Day of Month.	CLOUD.			Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.			
	Low.	Form.						Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed : Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.																	
1	Fr Nb	As	-	3	10	3000	croro	croro	K	CALM	0	1006.5	25.9	24.7	90	29.9				
2	Cu	As	Cl Tr	3	10	3000	c	c	M	NNW	1	1007.7	28.5	25.3	76	29.3				
3	Cb	Ac	Cl Tr	3	9+	2500	c	c	M	NE	1	1008.1	29.3	26.0	76	30.5				
4	Cb	Ac	Cl	2	9+	3000	etc	cjpr	M	S	2	1006.7	26.7	24.3	81	28.1				
5	Cu	Ac	Cl Tr	2	9	2000	c	bc	M	SSW	3	1007.4	31.2	25.8	63	28.4				
6	Sc	Ac Tr	CS	6	7	2500	cproc	bc	M	ExS	5	1008.5	29.0	25.9	77	30.5				
7	Cu	Ac Tr	-	4	9+	2500	croc	c	M	NEXN	1	1007.8	28.6	25.8	79	30.7				
8	Fr St	As	-	7	10	2000	cr	croro	M	CALM	0	1007.4	26.8	25.1	86	30.1				
9	Sc	As	-	4	10	4500	errero	c	M	CALM	1	1007.1	26.0	25.0	92	30.5				
10	Cu	-	Cl	2	3	3000	bc	bc	M	NNW	1	1008.2	29.2	26.2	78	31.2				
11	Cu	-	Cl	2	3	3000	bprbc	bc	M	CALM	0	1008.1	30.0	26.3	73	30.8				
12	Cu	Ac	Cl	2	3	3000	c	c	M	ENE	1	1006.4	29.3	26.3	78	31.5				
13	Sc	-	Cl	1	6	2500	bc	bc	M	NW	2	1007.6	29.6	26.1	75	30.7				
14	Cu	-	Cl	1	9	2500	bcc	c	M	NWxN	3	1009.2	29.3	26.5	79	32.0				
15	Cb	Ac	Cl	4	7	3000	c	cjpr	M	NNW	2	1009.3	28.4	26.0	82	31.3				
16	Sc	Ac	Cl	6	9	2000	c	c	M	NNW	1	1009.0	28.7	25.1	74	28.7				
17	Sc	Ac	-	8	9	2500	bcc	c	M	E	5	1009.4	29.0	25.0	71	28.1				
18	Cb	Ac	Cl Tr	9	8	3500	bcc	c	M	E	3	1009.8	30.4	25.8	67	29.1				
19	Cu	As	Cl	7	8	2500	bcc	c	M	E	4	1009.3	30.0	26.9	78	29.7				
20	Cu	Ac	Cl Tr	4	5	3000	bcbbc	bcjpr	M	E	5	1009.1	30.0	26.6	76	31.7				
21	Cu	Ac	Cl	1	9+	3000	bc c	c	M	E	2	1009.3	29.8	26.3	75	31.1				
22	Cu	Ac Tr	Cl	2	9	3000	c	c	M	E	3	1009.1	30.4	26.8	74	32.0				
23	Cu	Ac Tr	Cl	1	8	3000	c	c	M	E	2	1009.5	30.5	26.2	70	30.1				
24	Cu	Ac Tr	Cl	2	8	3000	cproc	c	M	ExN	2	1009.0	30.6	26.8	73	31.7				
25	Fs	-	Cl	8	9	2500	bc	epro/et	M	SSW	3	1009.2	27.4	24.7	79	28.7				
26	Cu	Ac	Cl	1	9	3000	cjpr	c	M	E	4	1008.7	29.3	25.8	74	30.0				
27	Cu	Ac	-	3	6	3000	cbcc	bc/pro	M	E	5	1009.3	29.7	26.5	77	31.6				
28	Cu	Ac Tr	CS	3	10	3000	cbccjpr	c	M	ExN	2	1008.8	30.4	26.8	75	32.7				
29	Cb	Nb	Cl	3	9	3500	eprocjr	cpr	M	ExN	5	1007.6	27.6	25.4	83	30.4				
30	Cu	-	Cl	2	9	2000	c	c	M	E	4	1008.4	30.0	27.0	78	33.3				
31	-	-	-	3.3	8.2	2817	-	-	-	-	2.4	1008.4	29.1	25.9	77	30.6				
Means	-	-	-	3.3	8.2	2817	-	-	-	-	2.4	1008.4	29.1	25.9	77	30.6				

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

April 1940



Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	26.1	24.2	23.7		4.7	0.0		0.7
2	29.2	24.3	23.5		1.0	0.9		1.4
3	30.2	25.1	24.0		Trace	6.1		1.8
4	30.6	25.4	24.4		1.4	5.1		2.0
5	31.9	25.8	24.3		0.6	5.4		2.1
6	30.4	24.9	23.9		54.2	6.1		1.4
7	29.8	24.3	23.9		36.8	1.6		1.4
8	28.1	24.6	23.8		4.3	0.0		0.6
9	27.5	24.0	23.6		9.8	0.0		0.7
10	29.8	24.3	22.8		7.5	9.3		1.8
11	30.4	25.1	24.0		5.5	8.7		1.7
12	30.4	24.8	23.7		5.5	6.0		1.7
13	30.0	24.8	23.9		13.0	10.9		2.2
14	30.9	25.3	24.4		-	9.8		2.1
15	29.8	25.0	23.5		6.6	9.0		1.6
16	29.9	24.6	23.8		Trace	6.4		2.2
17	30.0	22.9	20.9		-	7.6		2.6
18	31.4	23.5	21.5		-	10.8		2.7
19	30.9	24.8	23.4		-	10.8		2.1
20	31.3	24.7	23.4		0.4	8.6		2.0
21	29.9	24.6	22.9		-	6.9		2.2
22	31.1	24.4	22.8		-	9.4		2.3
23	31.1	24.6	22.9		-	9.9		2.3
24	31.3	24.8	23.4		1.4	10.3		2.4
25	31.3	24.3	22.7		23.7	7.4		1.6
26	30.2	24.3	23.0		-	4.0		1.8
27	30.2	24.3	23.1		21.8	7.5		1.7
28	30.5	24.8	23.5		-	6.5		1.4
29	30.2	24.6	23.2		7.8	4.9		1.6
30	30.3	23.6	22.5		0.7	10.5		2.1
31								
Sum	-	-	-		206.7	200.4		54.7
Mean	30.2	24.6	23.3			6.7		18.23



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS. 9 a.m. May 1940

1,000/7/32-3011

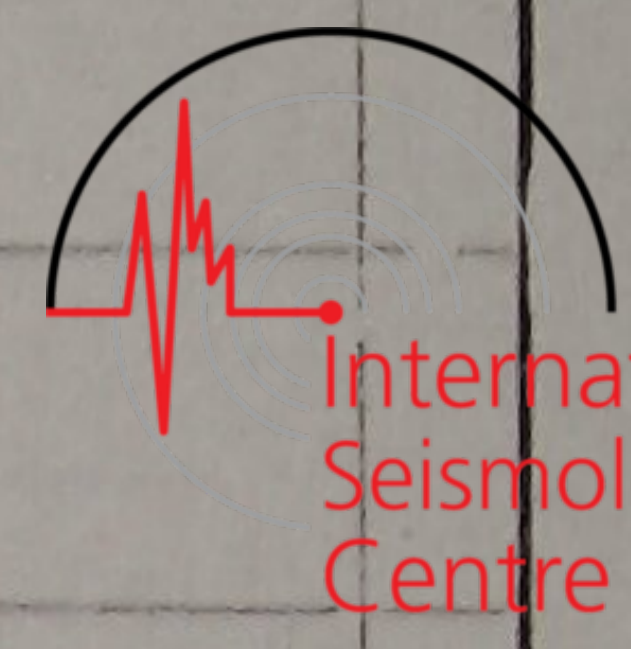
APIA OBSERVATORY

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.		
	Low.	Form.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.	Direction.		Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).		Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.													
1	Cb	-	Cs	cbclprc	c	M	1	1012.2	27.8	25.0	78	29.1				
2	Cu	Ac Tr	Ci	clbccbc	bc	M	1	1012.6	28.6	25.6	78	30.1				
3	Cu	-	Ci	bcbbc	bc/pr	K	5	1011.6	29.0	26.3	80	31.7				
4	Sc	Ac	Ci	bcbbcr	c	M	2	1008.8	29.0	25.8	76	30.3				
5	Cu	Ac	Cc	bccprc	bc	M	0	1009.8	26.8	25.6	90	31.6				
6	Cu	-	Ci	bbc	bc	M	0	1010.2	28.2	25.2	77	29.3				
7	Cu	Ac	Cs	bcbbc	c	M	0	1010.4	26.7	24.7	84	29.2				
8	Cu	-	Ci	bc b	b	M	1	1009.8	28.8	25.4	75	29.3				
9	Cu	-	-	b	b	M	2	1009.5	28.8	25.3	74	29.1				
10	Cu	Ac Tr	Ci Tr	b	b	M	0	1009.8	28.3	24.1	69	26.3				
11	Cu	-	Cs	bcbbc	bc	M	0	1008.7	28.7	24.3	68	26.5				
12	Cu	Ac	Cc	cprbc	bc	M	2	1009.5	27.7	23.6	70	25.5				
13	Cu	-	Ci	bcbbc	bc	M	0	1011.1	27.6	22.2	61	22.1				
14	Cu Tr	-	Ci	cbcc	c	M	1	1012.7	26.7	22.1	66	22.5				
15	Cu	-	Ci	c	c	M	4	1012.3	27.7	23.2	67	24.5				
16	Sc	Ac Tr	Ci	cbcb	b	M	5	1012.1	28.2	23.8	68	25.6				
17	Cb	Ac	Ci	beproc	cjpr	M	4	1012.5	28.4	25.3	77	29.5				
18	Cu	-	Ci	c	c	M	3	1011.5	28.6	25.1	74	28.7				
19	Sc	Ac	-	c	c	M	4	1009.8	27.9	25.4	81	30.1				
20	Cu	-	Ci	bcbbc	bc/pr	M	2	1009.5	28.2	25.1	77	29.1				
21	Cu	-	Ci	bcbbc	c	M	0	1010.7	27.1	24.0	76	27.1				
22	Cu	Ac	Ci	bcjprc	c	M	1	1011.2	26.3	24.1	82	28.0				
23	Fr St	Ac	-	cprterr	cjp/gr	K	5	1012.2	28.0	25.6	82	30.5				
24	Cu	Ac	Ci	clc	c	M	1	1013.3	26.1	24.1	84	28.1				
25	Cu	Ac	Cs	c	cjr	M	0	1011.1	27.1	24.9	83	29.3				
26	Fr Nb	Ac	Ci Tr	bcbprq	cjr	K	3	1011.5	26.6	24.3	82	28.3				
27	Cu	Nb	-	coltrr	ojpr	G	3	1013.5	24.6	24.2	97	29.6				
28	Cu	-	Ci	clproc	c	K	5	1013.7	29.1	26.0	77	30.8				
29	Cb	-	-	cpro	c/pro	K	1	1013.0	26.4	25.3	91	31.1				
30	Cu	Ac	Ci	cbclrrc	c	M	1	1013.1	26.1	25.0	91	30.5				
31	Cu	Ac	Ci	cprobe	bc	M	1	1012.3	27.2	25.1	84	29.9				
Means	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	1011.3	27.6	24.7	78	28.5				

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

APIA OBSERVATORY

3 p.m. May 1940



International
Seismological
Centre

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.			
	Low.	Form.						Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.																	
1	Cb	Ac Tr	Ci	2	9+	3000	c	c	M	E	4	1009.5	29.4	26.4	78	31.6				
2	Cb	-	Ci	3	6	2500	bc	bc	M	E	4	1010.0	30.3	27.1	77	34.0				
3	Cu	-	-	4	4	2000	bc	bc	M	ESE	4	1008.0	30.2	27.3	79	33.6				
4	Cu	As Tr	Ci Tr	1	9	2000	bcpr	cjr	K	NNE	2	1007.2	27.8	25.9	85	31.6				
5	Cu	Ac Tr	Ci Tr	1	2	3000	bc	b	M	NNE	2	1007.2	29.3	25.5	72	29.2				
6	Cu	-	Ci	1	7	3000	bc	bc	M	NNE	1	1008.3	29.4	26.0	75	30.5				
7	Cu	Ac	-	2	2	3000	cbc	bc	M	ENE	2	1007.4	30.0	26.2	73	30.5				
8	Cu	-	Ci Tr	2	2	3500	b	b	M	E	3	1008.1	30.3	26.3	71	30.7				
9	Cu	-	-	2	2	3000	b	b	M	E	4	1006.8	30.3	26.4	72	30.9				
10	Cu	-	Ci	3	4	3000	bbc	bcjpr	M	ExN	4	1006.7	30.5	26.5	71	31.1				
11	Cu	-	-	8	8	3000	bcjpr	cgr	G	S	4	1006.7	26.8	25.4	89	30.9				
12	Cu	Ac	Ci	1	7	3000	bc	bc	M	SSW	3	1006.8	29.2	23.5	60	24.0				
13	Cu	-	Cs	3	10	3000	bc	c	M	SSW	4	1009.4	28.7	23.0	60	23.2				
14	Sc	Ac	Ci	7	10	3000	c	c	M	WSW	1	1009.7	28.9	23.1	60	23.2				
15	Sc	-	Ci	2	9	3000	bc	c	M	E	3	1009.6	29.8	23.7	58	24.0				
16	Sc	Ac Tr	Ci	1	7	3500	cbebbc	bc	M	E	4	1009.7	29.8	25.0	66	27.5				
17	Sc	Ac	Ci	4	10	2500	c	c	M	E	4	1009.9	29.8	26.2	74	30.7				
18	Cu	-	Cs	2	10	3000	c	c	M	ExN	3	1008.6	29.8	26.2	74	30.7				
19	Cu	Ac	-	2	3	3000	cbc	bc	M	E	4	1007.2	29.8	25.6	70	29.1				
20	Cu	-	Ci	1	4	4500	bc	bc	M	E	3	1007.4	30.3	26.0	69	29.7				
21	Cu	-	Ci Tr	1	3	3500	cbc	bc	M	E	5	1007.8	29.7	25.8	72	29.7				
22	Cu	Ac	Ci Tr	2	9	3000	cjpr	c	M	E	6	1008.7	29.3	26.0	76	30.5				
23	Cu	As Tr	Ci	1	8	3000	c	c	M	ExN	3	1010.4	30.0	25.8	70	29.5				
24	Cb	As	Ci	2	9	2500	c	c	M	ESE	1	1009.8	29.0	25.6	75	29.7				
25	Sc	Ac	Ci	4	8	3000	c	cjr	M	E	4	1008.5	30.3	25.8	68	29.2				
26	Cu	Ac	Ci	3	10	3000	cprgc	cjpr	M	ExS	5	1009.3	28.8	25.8	78	30.4				
27	Cu	As	-	1	10	2000	otrreprb	c	M	SE	3	1010.9	26.8	24.1	79	27.5				
28	Cu	-	Ci	4	10	3000	c	c	M	E	5	1011.5	30.0	26.8	76	32.3				
29	Cu	-	Cs	2	10	3000	bcpr	c	M	E	3	1010.2	29.7	27.0	80	33.9				
30	Cb	Ac	Cs	3	10	3000	c	cjpr	M	E	4	1008.9	28.7	25.7	78	30.3				
31	Cu	-	Ci	2	3	3000	bc	bc	M	E	3	1009.3	29.9	26.4	75	31.2				
Means	-	-	-	24	7.0	2952	-	-	-	-	3.4	1008.7	29.4	25.7	73	29.7				

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

May 1940

International
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Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
2	30.0	25.0	23.0		Trace	9.8		1.9
3	30.7	25.0	23.9		17.2	9.9		2.4
4	30.7	24.7	23.4		8.6	5.8		1.1
5	29.7	24.4	23.4		-	9.4		1.0
6	29.5	24.4	23.0		-			2.0
7	30.6	23.1	21.2		-	11.3		2.3
8	30.7	24.4	22.7		-	8.6		2.1
9	31.0	23.5	21.4		-	11.3		2.6
10	31.2	23.2	21.2		-	10.9		2.6
11	30.0	25.1	22.5		-	9.9		2.5
12	29.9	24.5	22.2		9.1	6.8		2.3
13	29.9	23.9	20.6		-	9.5		3.6
14	29.0	22.4	19.6		-	8.7		2.7
15	29.9	21.6	19.5		-	6.1		2.3
16	30.0	21.9	19.9		-	10.3		3.0
17	30.0	24.6	22.8		Trace	8.8		3.0
18	30.3	24.4	22.9		-	7.4		2.5
19	30.1	24.3	22.5		-	8.3		2.1
20	30.6	23.4	21.3		Trace	6.9		2.2
21	31.0	22.6	20.5		-	10.5		2.2
22	30.1	23.4	21.6		-	10.9		2.6
23	30.4	24.0	23.2		20.4	6.6		2.1
24	30.7	23.5	21.9		-	6.9		2.1
25	30.9	22.9	21.3		-	6.0		1.6
26	29.3	23.7	22.9		0.2	8.3		2.2
27	29.1	24.3	22.5		44.2	5.4		1.1
28	30.9	24.0	23.5		11.8	0.0		1.4
29	30.6	25.4	22.9		1.7	10.3		2.2
30	29.9	24.7	-		15.6	5.9		1.5
31	30.2	25.4	23.0		Trace	5.0		1.8
					-	8.1		1.8
Sum	-	-	-		128.8	248.3		66.8
Mean	30.3	23.9	22.1			8.0		2.2



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

3.0 p.m. June 1940

APIA OBSERVATORY

1.000/7/32-39111

Day of Month	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.						
	L.	Form.		Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.		How Height was obtained.	Since previous Observation.		At Time.	Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.																	
1	Cu	-	Ci	1	5	3500	bc	bc	bc	E	5	29.5	26.5	78	31.9					
2	Cb	-	Cc	1	5	3000	bc	bc	bc	E	4	29.7	25.9	72	30.0					
3	Cb	Ac Tr	Ci Tr	3	5	3000	b bc	bc	bc	E	5	29.3	25.8	74	30.0					
4	Cu	-	Ci	3	4	3000	bc	bc	bc	E	5	29.7	26.7	78	32.1					
5	Cu	-	Cs	2	4	3000	c bc	bc	bc	E	4	29.8	26.2	74	30.7					
6	Cu	Ac Tr	Ci	1	7	3000	bc	bc	bc	E	3	30.3	27.0	77	32.9					
7	Cu	Ac	Ci	3	9+	3000	cjpr	cjpr	c	ExS	7	29.3	26.4	78	31.7					
8	Cu	-	Ci Tr	1	1	3500	b	bc	b	E	4	29.7	26.2	75	30.8					
9	Fr St	As	Ci Tr	7	9+	200	cpr	cpr	cpr	E	3	26.2	25.6	95	32.0					
10	Cu	Ac	Ci	1	9+	3000	cproc	cproc	c	E	2	29.5	26.0	74	30.4					
11	Sc	-	Cs	4	9+	3000	c	c	c	NNE	1	28.3	26.0	82	31.5					
12	Sc	Ac	Ci	7	9+	3000	bcjpr	bcjpr	cjpr	ExS	3	28.7	26.2	81	31.6					
13	Sc	-	Ci	4	9	3000	cjpr	cjpr	c	E	6	29.0	25.2	72	28.7					
14	Sc	-	Ci	8	9+	3000	c	c	c	ESE	5	28.0	24.3	72	27.1					
15	Sc	Ac	Ci	2	9+	3000	c	c	c	E	4	29.0	25.1	71	28.4					
16	Fr St	Ac	Ci	1	9+	2500	orRc	orRc	c	ESE	3	26.7	24.3	81	28.1					
17	Fr Nb	As	Cs Tr	4	10	3000	tcpr	tcpr	cpr	E	4	26.2	24.9	90	30.1					
18	Sc	Ac	Cs	3	10	3500	c	c	c	ExS	4	28.6	24.8	72	27.9					
19	Cu	-	Ci	2	7	3000	bcpro	bcpro	bc	ExS	4	28.8	25.2	73	28.8					
20	Cu	-	Ci	2	9	3000	bc c	bc c	c	ExS	5	29.7	26.0	73	30.3					
21	Sc	-	Ci Tr	5	5	3000	bc	bc	bcjpr	E	5	29.3	25.7	74	29.7					
22	Sc	Ac	Ci	4	10	3500	c	c	c	SE	4	26.9	23.8	76	26.7					
23	Cu	-	Ci	2	8	3500	bc c	bc c	c	ExS	6	28.1	23.7	68	25.5					
24	Sc	-	Ci	5	6	3500	bc	bc	bc	ESE	5	28.1	24.1	70	26.4					
25	Sc	Ac	Ci	4	9	3000	c	c	c	ENE	4	29.0	26.1	78	31.1					
26	Sc	Ac	Cs	3	9+	3000	c	c	c	E	4	28.1	24.4	72	27.2					
27	Sc	Ac	Ci	3	9+	3000	c	c	c	E	4	29.0	25.1	71	28.4					
28	Fr St	Ns	-	1	10	3000	corrt	corrt	crr	SE	1	24.1	23.6	96	28.4					
29	Cu	Ns	-	3	10	5000	cpr	cpr	cro	SSW	2	24.7	22.5	82	25.2					
30	Sc	Ac	Cc	2	7	5000	bc	bc	bc	ESE	4	29.0	24.3	66	26.3					
31																				
Means				3.2	7.6	3123	-	-	-	-	3.9	28.4	25.3	77	29.3					

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

June 1940



Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	29.9	24.1	21.9		-	10.6		2.3
2	30.0	22.5	19.5		-	10.9		2.5
3	30.0	24.3	-		-	10.3		1.9
4	29.9	23.2	20.5		-	10.8		2.2
5	30.3	23.5	21.1		3.8	10.0		2.2
6	30.5	25.4	22.8		-	8.0		1.8
7	30.4	24.8	22.7		Trace	2.6		1.5
8	29.9	24.6	22.5		0.3	10.8		1.8
9	29.6	23.9	21.7		14.5	4.8		0.6
10	29.8	24.4	22.9		26.7	7.2		1.1
11	29.2	24.7	22.5		Trace	3.8		1.3
12	29.8	24.7	22.5		-	3.8		1.4
13	30.1	24.8	22.6		Trace	8.7		2.6
14	28.8	24.5	22.7		-	3.4		2.7
15	29.9	24.0	22.0		12.0	7.7		0.6
16	27.8	23.2	21.9		13.5	0.6		1.9
17	28.2	22.5	21.6		45.3	0.1		0.9
18	29.5	23.3	-		10.2	1.3		3.0
19	29.6	24.6	22.7		Trace	8.1		2.7
20	29.8	24.4	22.2		-	8.1		2.2
21	29.4	23.9	21.8		-	9.1		3.3
22	28.7	25.0	21.8		Trace	8.8		2.7
23	28.7	21.7	-		-	10.3		2.8
24	29.1	21.0	18.1		Trace	9.1		2.4
25	29.8	24.4	22.9		0.1	5.6		1.8
26	29.1	25.4	23.1		-	2.9		2.1
27	29.4	24.0	22.0		4.7	3.8		2.0
28	26.1	24.5	-		47.3	0.0		0.4
29	27.8	23.4	22.0		5.7	0.1		4.2
30	30.1	24.0	22.8		-	5.5		2.6
31								
Sum	-	-	-		184.1	186.8		61.5
Mean	29.4	24.0	22.0			6.2		2.1

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

9 a.m. July 1940

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			WIND.			TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.						
	Low.	Form.		Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	Since previous Observation.	At Time.	Visibility.	Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed : Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.																	
1	Cu	-	Cl	1	9+	3000	bebbcc	c	c	M	CALM	0	1010.6	24.3	21.9	80	24.1			
2	Cu	AC	Cl	7	9	3000	cpcc	cjpr	c	K	SSE	2	1010.9	26.4	22.7	69	24.0			
3	Cu	AC	Tr.	Tr.	9+	4000	c			K	SE	2	1010.8	24.3	19.8	64	19.2			
4	Cu	AC	-	1	9+	3000	cpcc	c	c	M	CALM	0	1009.7	23.6	21.1	79	22.8			
5	Fr	Nb	-	2	10	3000	cpcc	c	c	M	SSE	2	1008.9	24.1	22.0	83	24.5			
6	Sc	NS	-	2	10	2500	cpcc	c	c	M	ESE	3	1008.3	25.0	23.8	90	28.3			
7	Sc	AC	Cl	5	9	3000	bc c	c	c	M	ESE	0	1010.2	25.4	23.5	85	27.2			
8	Sc	AS	-	1	10	3000	cpcc	c	c	M	CALM	0	1010.6	25.9	22.1	71	23.2			
9	Sc	AS	-	5	9+	3000	c	c	c	M	S	1	1013.0	25.4	22.0	73	23.5			
10	Sc	AC	Cl	2	9+	2500	cpcc	c	c	M	ESE	2	1015.2	25.5	22.7	78	25.1			
11	Cu	AS	Cl	1	9+	3000	c	cjpr	c	M	SE	1	1016.0	24.9	22.3	79	24.5			
12	Cu	AC	-	1	4	3000	bebbcc	bc	bc	M	S	1	1014.9	24.0	22.6	88	26.0			
13	Sc	-	Cl	2	2	3000	bebbcc	b	b	M	SE	1	1014.6	25.4	23.0	80	25.9			
14	Cu	-	Cl	6	9	3500	bc	bcw	bcw	M	CALM	0	1013.7	25.8	22.9	77	25.2			
15	Cu	-	Cl	1	2	3500	bcw	bcw	bcw	M	CALM	0	1013.3	24.6	22.0	79	24.1			
16	Cu	-	Cl	2	9	3000	bebbcc	c	c	M	CALM	0	1015.1	25.5	22.7	78	25.1			
17	Cu	-	-	1	1	3500	bcw	bcw	bcw	M	SE	1	1014.9	26.8	23.0	71	24.7			
18	Sc	-	-	2	2	3500	cbc	b	b	M	ESE	4	1014.5	25.8	22.7	76	24.8			
19	Cu	AC	Cl	1	9+	3500	bcw	bcw	bcw	M	ESE	1	1013.3	25.9	23.4	80	26.5			
20	Cu	AC	Cl	1	6	3000	clbebbc	bc	bc	M	CALM	0	1013.9	25.5	23.4	83	26.8			
21	Fr	St	Cc	4	7	3500	bebbcc	bc	bc	M	CALM	0	1014.3	26.3	23.8	80	27.2			
22	Cu	AC	Cl	3	7	3000	bebbcc	bc	bc	M	ESE	5	1015.5	26.0	22.4	72	23.9			
23	Fr	Cu	Cl	2	3	3000	bebbcc	bc	bc	M	E	6	1014.6	26.1	22.0	68	22.8			
24	Cu	-	Cl	2	3	3000	bebbcc	bc	bc	M	ESE	5	1014.0	27.1	23.1	70	24.7			
25	Sc	AC	Cl	4	7	3000	bebbcc	bc	bc	M	ESE	2	1014.5	25.6	23.1	80	26.0			
26	Cu	-	Cl	Tr.	9	3000	bc	bc	bc	M	ESE	3	1015.0	26.4	22.2	68	23.1			
27	Sc	-	Cl	5	9	3000	bebbcc	c	c	M	ESE	6	1013.9	27.0	22.0	63	22.1			
28	Cu	-	Cl	2	3	3500	b bc	bc	bc	M	ESE	4	1013.6	27.0	22.0	63	22.1			
29	Sc	AS	-	7	10	3500	bc c	c	c	M	ESE	2	1013.5	25.7	22.0	71	23.2			
30	Cu	-	Cl	3	3	3000	bc	bc	bc	M	Exs	3	1011.5	27.2	24.2	77	27.5			
31	Sc	-	Cl	7	8	3000	cpcc	c	c	M	SE	2	1012.3	26.1	24.8	90	30.0			
Means	-	-	-	2.7	6.8	3129	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	1013.1	25.6	22.6	76	24.8			



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

3 p.m. July 1940



Day of Month.	CLOUD.			Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.			
	Low.	Form.						Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed : Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.																	
1	Fr Nb	Ac	Cs	3	9+	2500	c	c/pr	M	ExS	1	1007.9	26.8	24.2	80	27.7				
2	Cu	Ac	Cs	1	9+	3000	c	c	M	S	3	1008.3	26.0	21.0	62	20.5				
3	Sc	-	-	10	10	2500	c	c	M	SExE	3	1008.9	25.0	20.9	68	21.2				
4	Sc	-	-	9+	9+	3000	c	c	M	E	5	1007.1	27.3	23.1	69	24.5				
5	Sc Nb	As	-	8	9+	3000	c	c	M	NW	1	1006.5	26.5	23.1	74	25.2				
6	Fr Cu	As Tr	-	9	10	500	cirrocjpr	crr	M	NEEN	2	1008.2	24.8	24.1	94	29.2				
7	Fr Cu	As Tr	-	9	9	2500	cpr c	cjpr	M	WNW	1	1008.2	26.7	24.1	80	27.6				
8	Sc	-	Ci	7	9+	3000	c	c	M	SSW	3	1008.9	27.2	22.9	67	24.1				
9	So	As	-	7	10	3000	c	c/pro	M	CALM	0	1011.7	24.0	22.1	84	24.8				
10	Sc	Ac	Ci	1	9+	3000	jpriroc	c	M	E	4	1013.7	26.8	23.2	72	25.2				
11	Sc	-	Ci	2	4	3000	c bc	bc	K	ESE	5	1011.8	27.6	23.6	70	25.6				
12	Sc	Ac Tr	Ci	5	6	3000	bc	bc	M	E	3	1011.9	28.2	24.0	69	26.1				
13	Cu	Ac	Ci	3	10	4000	bbee	c	M	E	5	1011.6	27.7	24.7	77	28.4				
14	Sc	-	Ci	3	9	3500	bbee	c	M	E	3	1010.0	28.9	24.0	65	25.6				
15	Sc	-	Cs	7	8	3000	bc c	c	M	E	5	1011.4	27.4	23.3	69	24.9				
16	Cu	-	Ci	2	8	3000	c	c	M	ExS	4	1012.4	28.6	23.3	62	24.0				
17	Sc	-	-	5	5	3500	b bc	bc	M	E	5	1012.7	28.3	24.0	69	26.0				
18	Cu	-	Ci	1	2	3500	b bc	b	M	ExN	4	1012.0	28.1	23.4	66	24.7				
19	Cu	Ac	Ci	1	9+	4000	c	c	M	NWEN	2	1012.2	28.2	24.2	70	26.7				
20	Cu	-	-	2	2	3500	b	b	M	NWEN	2	1011.5	27.7	24.2	74	27.1				
21	Cu	Ac	-	3	6	2500	bc c	bc	K	E	5	1012.3	28.4	24.5	71	27.2				
22	Sc	Ac	Ci	4	9	3000	cbcc	c	M	E	5	1014.1	27.2	23.1	69	24.5				
23	Fr Cu	Ac	-	5	6	3000	bc	bc	M	ESE	5	1012.9	27.8	23.0	65	23.9				
24	Cu	-	Ci	1	3	4000	bc	bc	M	E	3	1011.8	28.1	23.3	65	24.4				
25	Cu	-	Ci	2	4	3000	bc	bc	M	E	5	1013.2	28.7	24.1	66	26.0				
26	Cu	-	Ci	2	8	3000	c	c	M	E	5	1013.0	28.2	24.0	69	26.1				
27	Sc	-	Cc	6	8	3500	cbcc	c	M	ExS	6	1010.7	28.3	22.8	60	23.1				
28	Cu	Ac	Ci	4	7	3500	bc	bc	M	E	5	1010.9	28.4	23.2	63	23.9				
29	Fr St	As	-	8	10	3000	cjpr	cjpr	M	ESE	4	1010.6	27.6	23.3	68	24.8				
30	Sc	-	-	9	9	3000	bc c	c	K	E	5	1009.3	28.0	25.2	79	29.5				
31	Cu	-	Ci	4	8	3000	cbcc	c	M	ExS	4	1009.5	29.7	26.1	74	30.5				
Means	-	-	-	4.6	7.5	3194	-	-	-	-	3.6	1010.8	27.5	23.5	71	25.6				

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

July 1940



Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	29.1	22.9	20.3		Trace	5.1		2.8
2	28.2	24.3	22.4		-	7.7		3.0
3	27.5	20.4	18.2		Trace	4.5		2.4
4	28.0	21.0	-		Trace	4.9		2.3
5	27.8	21.9	20.2		1.2	1.1		1.8
6	25.7	23.7	22.0		39.7	0.0		0.1
7	28.4	22.4	21.0		Trace	2.9		2.0
8	28.0	24.0	22.9		-	3.7		3.1
9	25.6	23.6	22.5		Trace	0.0		1.7
10	27.2	23.6	21.5		Trace	0.6		2.0
11	27.9	23.0	21.6		-	8.4		2.6
12	29.0	21.4	-		-	8.5		2.3
13	28.6	22.2	20.5		-	10.3		2.1
14	29.2	21.9	20.2		-	9.8		2.3
15	28.0	21.1	17.9		-	8.9		2.2
16	29.2	20.5	18.6		-	10.5		2.6
17	28.5	21.2	19.2		-	10.6		2.4
18	28.8	20.7	17.9		-	10.4		2.7
19	28.7	21.6	19.7		-	9.8		1.8
20	29.1	22.3	19.9		-	9.7		2.2
21	29.0	22.8	20.4		-	5.6		2.8
22	28.1	24.0	21.9		-	10.4		3.9
23	28.0	24.0	21.9		Trace	9.5		4.1
24	28.6	24.0	22.3		0.2	10.3		3.4
25	29.0	23.6	22.1		Trace	9.8		2.8
26	28.9	21.1	19.2		Trace	10.4		3.9
27	29.3	24.6	22.1		-	9.7		3.8
28	29.7	23.1	19.8		-	8.4		3.5
29	29.0	21.5	19.6		-	1.4		2.2
30	29.6	22.3	20.4		2.7	9.9		1.8
31	30.0	23.3	21.1		1.7	7.2		1.9
Sum	-	-	-		45.5	220.0		78.5
Mean	28.4	22.5	20.6		-	7.1		2.5

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS. 9 a.m. August 1940

APIA OBSERVATORY

1,000/7/32-39111

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.		
	Low.	Norm.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.	Direction.		Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.													
1	Cb	-	-	cpbcbprc	c/pr	K	E	3	1012.6	27.2	25.1	29.9				
2	Cu	-	-	bc b	b	M	E	1	1012.0	27.8	24.8	28.5				
3	Cu	-	-	bc lc	c	M	CALM	0	1013.0	27.3	24.2	27.3				
4	Sc	-	-	b bc	bc	M	ExS	5	1012.3	27.0	23.8	26.5				
5	Sc	-	-	bc c	c	M	SSW	1	1013.1	26.8	23.2	25.2				
6	Cu	-	-	cbebbbc	bc	M	E	3	1012.8	27.7	24.3	27.3				
7	Sc	-	-	bbebbbc	bc	M	CALM	0	1011.7	27.0	24.1	27.3				
8	Sc	-	-	cbebbbc	bc	M	ESE	4	1012.1	27.1	23.6	26.0				
9	Sc	-	-	bcbpbc	c/pr	K	E	4	1011.5	26.0	25.0	30.5				
10	Sc	-	-	bclerbc	c	M	E	3	1011.9	27.0	25.0	29.7				
11	Cu	-	-	cpqPRRbc	bc	M	ESE	2	1011.6	27.6	25.8	31.5				
12	Cu	-	-	cprrrbc	b	M	CALM	0	1012.0	26.7	25.0	30.0				
13	Cu	-	-	b bc b	b	M	NEXN	1	1012.2	26.8	24.5	28.5				
14	Sc	-	-	bcpbc	c	M	S	1	1012.7	25.7	24.1	28.4				
15	Sc	Ns Tr	-	cbebbbc	cj/pr	K	ESE	3	1012.6	26.5	24.3	28.3				
16	Cu	-	-	cbebbbc	bc	M	ExN	2	1012.7	26.7	24.2	27.9				
17	Sc	-	-	bcbbc	c/pr	M	CALM	0	1012.4	26.1	23.3	26.0				
18	Cu	-	-	bc	bc	M	ExS	3	1011.2	28.1	24.6	27.7				
19	Cu	-	-	cpcebc	bc	M	ESE	1	1010.6	27.2	24.5	28.3				
20	Cu	-	-	clbcebc	bc	M	WSW	1	1011.4	27.0	24.0	27.1				
21	Sc	-	-	c bc	bc	M	WNW	1	1010.7	26.4	23.0	25.1				
22	Sc	-	-	c bc c	cjpr	M	ESE	2	1010.2	26.0	22.6	24.4				
23	Sc	-	-	c bc c	c	K	E	4	1010.9	26.5	22.6	24.0				
24	Sc	-	-	cbebbbc	c	M	NW	1	1013.2	26.1	23.0	25.2				
25	Cu	-	-	cbebc	b	M	ExS	4	1012.6	28.2	24.8	28.3				
26	Sc	-	-	cp	cp	M	ExS	6	1012.2	26.0	24.7	29.7				
27	Sc	Ns	-	cptlorq	cr	M	ExS	1	1012.3	25.4	24.0	28.4				
28	Cu	-	-	cp bc	bc	M	CALM	0	1012.4	26.0	24.1	28.1				
29	Sc	-	-	bc b	b	M	E	3	1012.4	26.5	21.9	22.3				
30	Sc	-	-	bc c	c	M	ESE	1	1012.1	26.5	22.1	22.8				
31	Cu	Tr	-	cbebbbcw	ow	M	ExS	4	1011.8	27.1	23.1	24.7				
Means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	1012.0	26.8	24.0	27.3				





METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

APIA OBSERVATORY

3 p.m. August 1940

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.							
	Low.	Medium.	High.	Amount of Low.	Total Amount.		Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	Since previous Observation.	At Time.	Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (C).	Wet Bulb (C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
1	Cu	-	Cl Tr	3	3	3000	c bc	bc	bc	E	3	1010.3	29.2	25.8	75	30.1				
2	Cu	-	Cl Tr	4	4	2500	b bc	bc	bc	ENE	2	1010.2	28.4	25.3	77	29.5				
3	Cb	Ac Tr	Cl Tr	5	5	3000	bc	bcjpr	bc	E	2	1010.7	28.7	25.4	75	29.5				
4	Sc	Ac	Cc	3	5	3000	bc	bc	bc	ESE	5	1010.2	28.4	23.0	61	23.5				
5	Sc	Ac	-	8	5	3000	c	c	c	E	5	1011.3	28.0	24.0	70	26.3				
6	Cu	Ac Tr	Cl Tr	2	2	3000	bc b	b	b	E	9	1010.4	28.6	25.7	78	30.4				
7	Sc	Ac	-	9	6	3000	c	cjpr	c	E	6	1008.6	28.0	25.0	77	28.9				
8	Cu	Ac	Cc	2	6	3000	bc	bc	bc	E	9	1007.7	29.0	24.0	64	25.5				
9	Sc	Ac Tr	Cl	3	4	3000	c bc	bc	bc	E	5	1008.3	28.0	24.6	74	27.9				
10	Cb	Ns	Cl Tr	9	9	3000	c	c	c	ExS	5	1009.6	27.6	25.6	84	30.9				
11	Cu	Ac	Cl	4	6	2500	b	b	b	ENE	3	1009.0	28.8	26.0	79	31.1				
12	Cu	Ac	-	1	2	3500	b	b	b	N	1	1009.6	28.4	25.1	75	28.9				
13	Fr St	Ns	-	7	9	2000	bc	cjr	cjr	SSW	1	1009.2	28.3	25.3	77	29.5				
14	Cu	Ns Tr	Cs	5	9	3000	c bc c	cjr	cjpr	ExN	4	1009.5	28.5	24.9	73	28.3				
15	Cu	Ac	Cs	3	9	3000	c	c	c	E	5	1010.0	28.5	25.2	75	29.1				
16	Cu	Ac Tr	Cl	2	7	3000	bc	bc	bc	E	4	1009.7	29.0	26.0	78	30.8				
17	Cu	Ac	-	5	9	3000	bc	bcjpr	bc	ExS	3	1008.9	29.2	24.9	69	27.6				
18	Cu	-	Cl	1	8	3500	bc c	c	c	E	5	1008.7	28.4	25.0	75	28.5				
19	Cu	Ac	Cl	4	8	3000	bc c	cjpr	cjpr	E	9	1008.1	28.1	25.2	78	29.5				
20	-	Ns	-	-	10	3000	b	b	b	N	2	1010.0	24.5	23.7	93	28.4				
21	Sc	Ac	-	7	9	3000	bc c	cjpr	cjpr	E	3	1007.8	28.0	23.2	65	24.3				
22	Sc	Ac	-	7	9+	2500	c	cjpr	cjpr	E	5	1007.3	26.0	22.1	70	23.2				
23	Sc	-	Cl	1	9	3500	c	c	c	E	4	1008.5	27.4	22.9	66	24.0				
24	Sc	As	Cs	1	10	3000	c	c	c	ExS	5	1010.1	28.4	24.3	69	26.8				
25	Cb	Ac	Cl	2	9	3000	b bc c	cjpr	cjpr	E	6	1009.4	27.7	24.7	77	28.4				
26	Sc	Ac	Cc Tr	7	9	4000	cpr	cjr	cjr	ExS	4	1009.4	27.4	25.1	82	29.7				
27	Fr St	Ac	Cc	5	8	2000	c	cjr	cjr	E	6	1009.6	26.9	25.0	85	29.9				
28	Sc	Ac	-	2	3	5000	bc	bc	bc	E	4	1008.9	29.5	24.1	62	25.2				
29	Sc	-	Cl	3	4	4000	b bc	bc	bc	E	6	1009.6	27.6	22.8	65	23.6				
30	Sc	Ac	Cl Tr	6	8	5000	bc c	c	c	E	5	1009.1	27.3	23.1	69	24.5				
31	Cu	Ac	Cs	2	8	3500	c	c	c	E	4	1009.8	28.9	25.0	71	28.1				
Means	-	-	-	3.8	6.8	3000	-	-	-	-	4.3	1009.0	28.1	24.6	74	27.8				

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

August 1940



Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	29.8	24.8	23.2		Trace	10.5		2.1
2	29.4	23.6	21.9		-	10.4		2.2
3	29.3	23.0	21.8		-	9.9		2.8
4	29.2	23.4	21.6		-	10.0		2.9
5	29.4	23.0	20.6		2.9	5.0		2.1
6	29.2	23.6	-		-	11.0		2.3
7	29.5	23.0	21.5		-	8.3		2.3
8	30.1	22.0	20.0		0.8	8.3		3.0
9	28.2	24.0	23.1		15.4	8.7		2.1
10	29.3	24.5	23.8		10.5	9.2		1.7
11	29.4	24.4	23.6		22.5	8.2		1.3
12	29.0	23.8	22.8		-	10.7		1.9
13	29.5	23.1	21.8		0.1	7.7		1.7
14	29.4	23.6	22.2		Trace	4.3		2.2
15	29.4	23.6	22.2		-	9.4		2.1
16	29.2	22.9	21.3		Trace	10.6		2.0
17	30.7	22.8	20.8		-	8.1		2.6
18	29.2	23.5	21.8		0.3	10.1		2.4
19	29.7	23.5	22.0		-	8.2		2.2
20	28.5	23.5	22.1		10.2	2.5		1.2
21	28.8	23.8	22.9		-	6.7		2.8
22	27.9	23.8	21.1		-	5.3		3.0
23	28.6	21.6	19.9		-	10.7		3.1
24	28.9	21.5	19.9		-	4.7		2.6
25	29.0	22.4	20.8		1.1	8.7		2.3
26	28.9	24.7	23.2		17.6	4.1		1.4
27	29.9	23.9	23.1		3.6	4.0		1.6
28	30.1	23.7	22.7		-	9.5		3.0
29	28.7	21.4	18.9		-	11.1		3.3
30	28.6	21.4	19.4		-	7.0		2.9
31	29.3	21.8	19.5		0.3	10.0		2.6
Sum	-	-	-		85.3	252.9		71.7
Mean	29.2	23.2	21.7			8.2		2.31

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

3 p.m. September 1940

APIA OBSERVATORY

1,000/7/33-33111



International
Seismological
Centre

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.		
	Low.	Medium.	High.					Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
1	Cu	-	Cs	3	8	4000	cpr, c	c	K	E	5	28.6	24.6	70	27.3				
2	Cu	-	Ci	3	5	3000	bc	bc	K	E	6	28.4	24.6	72	27.5				
3	Sc	Ns	Ci Tr	3	5	3000	bc	cpr, c	K	E	9	26.3	24.2	83	28.3				
4	Cu	-	Ci	2	5	3500	bc, bc	bc	M	E	4	28.7	24.8	71	27.9				
5	Cu	Ac	Cc	1	8	3000	c	c	K	E	5	28.2	24.7	73	28.0				
6	Sc	Ac	-	4	6	3000	cpr, c	c	K	ESE	4	27.9	25.0	78	29.1				
7	Cu	Ac	Cs	5	9	4000	cjpr, c	c	K	E	5	28.4	25.0	75	28.5				
8	Sc	Ac	Ci	5	9	2500	cpr, c	cjpr	K	E	4	27.9	25.2	79	29.6				
9	Sc	As	Ci	5	6	4500	c	c	M	ESE	1	27.9	25.1	79	29.3				
10	Cu	Ac Tr	Ci	4	5	4000	b, bc	bc	M	NE	1	28.7	25.9	79	30.8				
11	Cu	-	Cs	1	3	4000	bc	bc	M	ENE	2	29.1	25.3	72	28.8				
12	Cu	Ac Tr	Cs	3	8	3500	bc, cjpr	cjpr	M	E	5	28.6	25.8	79	30.7				
13	Sc	Ac	Cc	5	8	4500	c	c	K	E	5	28.4	24.9	74	28.3				
14	Cb	Ac	Ci	7	6	2000	bc	bc, cjpr	K	E	3	28.3	25.0	75	28.7				
15	Cu	Ac	-	1	4	3000	c, bc	bc	K	E	5	29.0	25.0	71	28.1				
16	Cu	-	Cs	4	8	3000	c	c	K	E	5	29.1	25.1	71	28.3				
17	Cu	-	Ci	5	8	3000	c, bc	bc	K	E	6	29.2	24.5	66	26.7				
18	Cu	Ac	Cs	1	5	3000	c	c	M	E	5	28.4	23.9	67	25.7				
19	Sc	Ac	Cc	2	6	3000	c, bc	bc	M	ESE	5	29.3	24.1	63	25.5				
20	Sc	Ac	-	3	6	3000	cpr, c	c	M	ESE	4	28.4	22.1	56	21.2				
21	Sc	Ns	-	8	9	1000	cjpr	cpr	K	ESE	4	26.4	24.0	81	27.6				
22	Fs	Ac	-	4	8	2000	cjpr	cjpr	K	ESE	4	28.0	24.0	70	26.3				
23	Sc	Ac	-	7	9	2000	cjpr	c	K	ESE	5	27.1	22.8	68	24.0				
24	Sc	Ac	Ci	3	8	2500	c	c	K	ESE	6	27.3	24.0	75	26.8				
25	Sc	As	-	7	9	1500	cir, c	cir, c	K	ESE	5	27.0	23.8	76	26.5				
26	Sc	-	-	10	10	2500	crr	cpr, c	K	ENE	4	25.4	23.5	84	26.9				
27	Cu	Ac	Cc	4	9	4500	c	c	K	ESE	4	28.7	25.3	75	29.2				
28	Cb	Ac	-	4	9	3000	cpr, lt	cp, c	K	S	1	23.8	23.1	94	27.5				
29	Fc	Ac	-	4	9	3000	cjpr	cup, c	K	E	5	27.4	24.8	80	28.9				
30	Cu	Ac	Ci	3	6	4500	bc	bc	K	E	6	27.7	24.1	73	26.8				
31	-	-	-	4.0	7.5	3100	-	-	-	-	4.3	27.9	24.5	74	27.6				

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

September 1940



Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	29.3	22.8	20.5		0.7	7.4		2.7
2	28.6	24.4	22.4		-	9.4		3.1
3	29.8	21.7	19.5		-	9.3		2.9
4	29.1	22.0	20.1		-	10.3		3.2
5	29.2	21.8	17.5		Trace	7.9		2.8
6	29.0	24.8	21.7		59.4	1.2		1.0
7	28.8	23.3	20.7		1.1	0.8		2.8
8	29.3	24.7	22.3		4.3	4.9		1.0
9	28.8	24.8	21.6		17.3	1.9		0.6
10	29.8	23.8	20.7		-	8.3		1.8
11	29.8	23.6	20.4		-	10.9		2.2
12	29.5	23.1	19.4		-	10.8		2.1
13	30.0	23.1	19.3		0.5	6.2		2.5
14	29.8	24.2	21.4		0.3	9.2		2.9
15	30.1	24.1	21.4		0.2	8.1		3.4
16	29.7	25.0	21.3		-	10.0		2.7
17	30.1	22.1	18.8		-	10.6		3.4
18	29.1	22.6	18.6		-	2.8		3.8
19	29.8	25.6	21.7		Trace	5.9		4.2
20	29.2	24.8	22.0		-	0.9		3.7
21	29.4	23.4	20.5		0.2	1.6		2.8
22	29.8	23.2	21.0		Trace	6.7		2.9
23	28.8	22.8	20.9		-	1.9		3.5
24	28.9	23.4	21.3		-	5.3		3.7
25	27.3	25.4	23.8		-	0.1		2.7
26	27.8	25.2	23.4		3.8	0.1		1.4
27	30.4	23.3	21.6		3.1	3.3		2.8
28	29.4	23.9	22.4		6.7	2.5		1.0
29	29.5	22.9	21.3		-	7.7		2.8
30	29.2	25.1	23.1		-	8.5		3.3
31								
Sum	-	-	-		97.6	174.5		79.7
Mean	29.3	23.7	21.0		-	5.8		2.66



METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

APIA OBSERVATORY

9 a.m. October 1940

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.		
	Low.	Form.						Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		High.	Medium.																
1	Cu	-	-	3	2	3500	bc b	b	K	E	4	27.6	22.8	65	23.6				
2	Cu	-	-	5	9	3000	bc c	c	K	E	6	27.0	22.7	68	23.9				
3	Sc	Ac	-	5	10	1500	c	c	M	ExS	3	26.9	22.7	68	23.9				
4	Sc	As	Ci	7	9+	3500	c	c	M	SE	1	27.7	24.9	79	28.9				
5	Cu	Ac	Ce Cs	2	5	5000	cpr, cpc bc	bc	M	CALM	0	28.8	25.3	74	29.1				
6	Cu	-	Cs	2	5	4000	c b c b b c	c	M	ENE	1	28.6	25.3	75	29.2				
7	Cu Sc	Ac	Cs	2	8	5000	c c	c	M	ENE	3	29.6	25.5	70	28.9				
8	Sc	As	Cs	4	9+	2500	cRRpr c c	c	M	ExS	5	27.3	24.9	81	29.2				
9	Sc	Ac	Ci Cs	3	9+	4000	cpr c c	c	M	ExS	2	27.8	25.4	81	29.2				
10	Cu	As	Ci	1	1	4500	c b c b	b	M	ExN	1	27.9	25.2	79	29.6				
11	Cu	-	-	2	2	4500	bc b	b	M	ENE	1	28.4	25.3	77	29.5				
12	Cb Sc	Ac	-	2	9	2000	bbcepro	cjpr	M	ExN	1	27.7	25.1	80	29.5				
13	Sc	-	-	9	9+	3000	c b c c	c	M	ExN	4	25.7	23.7	84	27.5				
14	Cu	Ac	Cs Cc	1	8	3000	b c b b c c	c	M	ExS	3	27.1	23.2	70	24.9				
15	Sc	Ac	Cs	6	9+	3500	cpr c c	c	M	E	5	27.1	24.9	83	29.3				
16	Cb	Ac Ns	-	5	9+	3000	cpr r r c c	c	M	ExS	6	26.9	24.4	80	28.3				
17	Cu	Ac	-	3	9	4000	cpr c b c c	c	M	ExS	3	28.3	25.0	75	28.7				
18	Cu Sc	Ac	-	4	9+	3500	c r r c c	c	M	ExS	3	27.6	24.6	77	28.1				
19	Cu	-	Cs Cc	1	2	5000	c b c c b c b	b	M	NE	1	27.7	24.1	73	26.8				
20	Cu	-	Ci	1	1	3000	c r r b c b	b	M	CALM	0	27.7	24.7	77	28.4				
21	Sc	Ac	Ci	5	9	3500	c b b c c	c	M	ExS	1	28.0	24.9	77	28.7				
22	Sc	Ac	-	7	9+	2500	c b c c p r c	c	M	ESE	4	27.1	24.5	80	28.4				
23	Cu Sc	Ac	Ci	5	9	3000	c t l b c p c	c	M	E	4	27.9	25.4	81	30.1				
24	Cu	Ac	Cs	3	9+	5500	c r t l r r c	c	M	E	2	27.5	25.0	79	29.2				
25	Cu Sc	Ac	Ci	2	9	3000	c p r c c	c	M	ExS	6	27.9	25.1	79	29.5				
26	Sc	Ac	Cc	6	8	2500	b c c p r l c	c	M	E	3	28.6	26.0	80	31.2				
27	Cb	Ac	Ci	4	7	3000	c r r c b c	bc	M	E	2	28.7	25.7	76	29.7				
28	Fs	-	-	10	10	1500	c p c b p b p	cpr c	M	SE	2	24.1	23.5	95	28.3				
29	Cb	Ac	Ci	3	5	2000	c b c	bc	M	ExS	3	28.2	25.8	82	30.9				
30	Cu	Ac	-	4	4	3000	p r c b c	bc	M	ExN	4	28.1	25.4	79	30.0				
31	Cu	-	Ci	4	4	3500	p c r r c b c	bc	M	ENE	1	28.0	25.0	77	28.8				
Means	-	-	-	4.1	7.1	3700	-	-	-	-	2.7	27.7	24.7	77	28.4				

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

3 p.m. October 1940



Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.			
	Low.	Form.		Since previous Observation.	At Time.	Direction.		Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).		Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed : Height Ratio.		
		High.	Medium.														Amount of Low.	Total Amount.
1	Cu	AS	-	3	3	3500	b bc	bc	K	ExS	6	1010.4	28.2	23.5	66	24.8		
2	Cu	-	Ci	2	2	4500	c	c	K	E	4	1008.3	28.5	23.2	62	23.9		
3	Sc	AC	Ci	3	9+	3000	cpr c	c	K	ExS	5	1008.6	29.1	25.2	71	28.5		
4	Sc	AC	Cs	5	6	3000	cpr oc	c	K	ExS	2	1006.8	29.4	26.6	79	32.1		
5	Cu Cb	AC	Ci	2	6	3000	bc c	c	M	NxE	1	1008.8	28.7	25.9	79	30.8		
6	Cb	-	Ci	2	8	2500	c	c	M	NNE	2	1009.9	29.1	26.0	77	30.8		
7	Sc	AC	Cs	9	10	2500	c	c	K	E	4	1010.5	28.5	25.9	80	30.9		
8	Sc	AC	Cc	5	9+	3000	c	c	K	ExS	4	1009.7	27.9	25.1	79	29.3		
9	Sc	-	Cs	3	6	4500	c	c	M	ExN	1	1010.0	28.9	25.8	77	30.4		
10	Cu Sc	-	Ci	4	9	3000	b bc	bc	K	NE	1	1011.4	28.3	25.8	80	30.8		
11	Cu	AC	Cs	9	6	3500	b bccpr bc	bc	M	E	2	1011.5	29.8	26.5	76	31.6		
12	Sc	AC	-	7	8	2000	cpr bc	cp/qr	K	SxW	3	1010.6	27.9	23.9	70	26.1		
13	Sc	AC	-	3	7	2500	c	bc	M	ExS	4	1010.1	28.7	24.0	66	25.7		
14	Sc	AC	-	3	9+	3500	c bc c	c	K	ExS	6	1011.0	27.9	23.9	70	25.7		
15	Cb Cu	AC	Cs	2	8	3000	c	c	M	E	3	1010.8	28.2	25.0	76	28.8		
16	Sc	AC	Cc	3	9+	4000	ccpr c	c	M	ExS	3	1010.5	28.3	24.6	72	27.6		
17	Sc Fc	AC	-	5	9+	3500	c bcc	c	M	ExS	4	1010.7	28.7	24.7	70	27.6		
18	Cb Sc	AC	-	5	8	3000	c	cjpr	K	ExS	4	1011.5	28.0	25.2	79	29.5		
19	Fc	AC	-	6	9+	1000	cpc	ctljp	K	ExN	1	1012.6	27.7	25.6	84	30.8		
20	Cu	-	-	8	8	3000	bcc	c	M	E	4	1011.6	29.0	26.3	80	31.7		
21	Cb	AC	Ci	4	9	3000	cbccjpr	cjpr	K	E	4	1009.9	28.7	25.6	77	30.0		
22	Sc	AC	Ci	6	9+	3000	c	c	K	ExS	5	1009.2	28.0	24.9	77	28.7		
23	Sc	AC	Ci	7	9+	2000	cbccpr c	c	K	E	3	1009.7	27.1	25.1	84	29.9		
24	Sc	AC	Ci	5	8	4500	bccjpr c	c	M	ExS	3	1010.7	28.1	25.0	77	28.8		
25	Cu	AC	Ci	1	3	5500	cbc	bc	K	ExN	5	1009.7	28.7	25.4	75	29.5		
26	Cb	AC	Ci	7	9+	3000	cpr c	cjpr	K	E	4	1008.6	28.0	26.0	85	31.6		
27	Cb	AC	Ci	4	9+	3000	bccpr c	c	K	E	4	1009.3	28.7	26.6	84	32.8		
28	Sc	AB AC	-	3	9+	2500	crrepr cr	o	M	SSE	1	1010.2	25.9	24.1	85	28.3		
29	Cu	AB	Ci	3	9+	2000	bccpr c	cjpr	K	CALM	0	1008.9	26.7	24.5	83	28.7		
30	Fc Fc	-	-	9	9+	1000	bccpr o	pro	M	NE	2	1008.3	26.0	25.0	92	30.5		
31	Cu	AC	Ci	6	8	3000	bc c	bccjpr	M	NNE	1	1007.5	29.0	25.4	74	29.2		
Means	-	-	-	4.5	8.2	3000	-	-	-	-	3.2	1009.9	28.3	25.2	77	29.2		

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

October 1940

Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	28.8	21.8	19.9		-	11.2		3.8
2	29.3	20.7	18.9		-	9.9		3.3
3	29.3	23.2	24.5		Trace	4.8		2.2
4	30.7	22.9	20.8		Trace	6.6		1.7
5	30.6	22.8	22.8		-	10.7		1.8
6	29.8	22.4	22.4		-	11.0		2.3
7	29.9	23.8	22.3		21.5	5.9		1.8
8	29.8	24.1	23.4		.05	6.0		2.0
9	29.8	24.9	23.6		-	8.1		1.8
10	29.8	24.5	23.2		-	10.3		2.1
11	30.3	24.3	23.0		Trace	8.7		2.1
12	29.2	24.0	26.9		6.1	5.4		2.1
13	29.5	23.1	21.5		-	5.1		2.6
14	28.9	22.7	21.3		6.7	6.3		3.1
15	29.7	23.5	23.3		8.2	4.6		2.2
16	29.2	24.3	23.4		0.1	3.3		2.3
17	30.1	24.9	23.5		3.5	3.5		2.2
18	29.2	23.3	22.5		-	3.4		1.9
19	30.1	23.4	22.2		1.9	7.3		2.2
20	30.9	22.6	21.2		-	9.7		2.4
21	29.6	23.6	22.1		1.4	8.0		2.0
22	28.6	23.6	-		4.5	2.2		2.5
23	29.9	25.1	22.7		31.9	5.2		0.4
24	29.9	23.0	22.4		0.3	5.6		2.2
25	29.4	24.8	22.4		1.8	7.3		2.6
26	30.0	23.3	22.5		31.7	6.8		1.4
27	30.7	23.1	22.1		17.1	7.9		1.8
28	28.7	23.4	22.4		9.1	0.0		1.4
29	29.1	23.9	23.1		0.3	3.7		1.6
30	30.1	24.2	23.2		24.4	6.7		1.4
31	29.1	23.0	22.2		2.3	6.9		1.8
Sum	-	-	-		172.9	202.1		65.0
Mean	29.7	23.5	22.6		-	6.5		2.1

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

APIA OBSERVATORY

1,000/7/32-3011

9 a.m. November 1940

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.	
	FORM.		At Time.					Since previous Observation.	Direction.		Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).		Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure.	Type of cloud.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
	Low.	Medium.																	
1	Cu Sc	As	-	7	10	1000	cjpu	c	M	CALM	0	1009.3	27.2	25.1	83	29.9			
2	Sc Cu	-	-	10	10	1000	cpr	cpr	K	CALM	0	1008.9	25.0	24.2	93	29.3			
3	Sc	Ac	Cl Cs	5	9	3000	prt	cjpr	M	E	1	1009.8	29.0	25.8	76	30.3			
4	Sc	Ac	Cs Cl	6	8	2000	c	c	M	NE	2	1011.9	28.2	25.0	76	28.8			
5	Cu Sc	Ac	Cl	5	7	3500	bccpr	cpr	M	ExN	2	1012.7	28.8	25.4	75	29.5			
6	Cu	Ac	Cs	2	5	3500	bcb	bc	M	ESE	3	1012.5	28.7	25.2	74	28.9			
7	Cu	-	Cl	1	5	3000	bcb	b	M	ExS	3	1011.6	29.5	25.6	71	29.3			
8	Cu Sc	Ac	Cl	1	1	3500	bcp	pc	M	ExS	4	1011.7	28.3	26.0	82	31.5			
9	Cu Sc	Ac	Cl	1	4	3000	ort	roc	M	ExS	3	1012.9	29.2	25.5	73	29.5			
10	Cu Cb	Ac	Cs	2	9	3500	bc	c	M	E	3	1010.5	29.1	25.7	75	29.9			
11	Cu Cb	Ac	Cs	3	9	2500	cp	tljc	M	CALM	0	1010.6	27.2	24.1	76	27.2			
12	Cu	Ac	Cl	3	6	3000	cbc	c	M	NNW	1	1010.1	27.6	24.1	74	26.9			
13	Sc Fs	Ac	Cl	8	9	2000	tep	bcro	M	CALM	0	1010.8	25.1	23.6	87	27.6			
14	Cu	Ac	Cs	1	4	2500	cl	c	M	NE	1	1010.8	27.3	23.1	69	24.5			
15	Cu	As	Cl	1	2	3500	cb	b	M	ExS	4	1011.7	28.1	23.2	65	24.1			
16	Cu	Ac	-	2	7	3000	c	bc	M	ExS	4	1010.9	27.6	22.8	65	23.6			
17	Cu Sc	Ac	-	2	3	3000	b	bc	M	ESE	4	1011.4	28.6	24.6	70	27.3			
18	Cu	Ac	Cl	1	1	3500	bc	b	M	ExS	5	1012.2	29.2	25.6	74	29.6			
19	Cu Sc	-	-	3	3	3000	b	bc	M	E	4	1011.4	29.1	25.0	70	28.0			
20	Cu Sc	-	-	1	1	3500	b	b	M	ExN	3	1010.2	28.6	23.7	65	25.1			
21	Cu	Ac	-	7	10	2500	bcl	pr	M	ExN	3	1010.8	28.7	25.6	77	30.0			
22	Cu Cb	Ac	Cl	3	6	3000	cbc	bc	M	ExN	4	1010.9	28.6	25.1	74	28.7			
23	Cu Sc	-	Cl Cs	1	9	2500	et	lgr	M	ExS	3	1010.9	29.2	25.9	76	30.4			
24	Cu Sc	NE	Cl Cs	2	8	3000	bcb	bcro	M	ESE	3	1009.9	27.6	24.9	80	28.9			
25	Cu	Ac As	Cs	1	9	3000	bc	c	M	CALM	0	1009.1	28.0	24.5	74	27.9			
26	Cu Fs	Ac	Cl	2	8	2500	et	lcr	M	ExS	4	1007.4	27.6	25.0	80	29.2			
27	Cu Sc	Ac	Cl	2	6	3000	cb	bc	M	NNE	2	1007.5	27.7	25.0	79	29.2			
28	Cu	-	Cl	1	10	2500	or	cjrc	M	NE	1	1009.1	27.1	22.2	64	22.5			
29	Cu Sc	-	Cl Cs	2	4	3500	cbc	c	M	CALM	0	1009.8	27.8	22.7	64	23.6			
30	Cu	Ac	Cl	1	9	3000	cbc	bc	M	ExS	4	1008.2	27.9	23.7	69	25.6			
31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Means	-	-	-	2.8	6.5	2800	-	-	-	-	2.3	1010.5	28.1	24.6	74	27.9	-	-	-



International Seismological Centre

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

3 p.m. November 1940



Day of Month.	CLOUD.			Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.			
	Low.	Medium.	High.					Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
1	Cu	-	-	9	9+	1000	cprc	cpro	K	NW	3	1006.5	27.7	25.0	79	29.2	-	-		
2	Sc	-	Cl	9	9+	-	cjpt	cjrt	K	ExS	3	1007.1	27.0	25.3	86	30.5	-	-		
3	Sc	-	-	10	10	1000	cqrc	cqr	K	NE	4	1008.6	26.1	25.0	91	30.5	-	-		
4	Cu	Ac	Cb	1	7	3000	c	c	M	ENE	2	1010.4	29.5	25.1	68	28.0	-	-		
5	Cu	Ac	Cb	1	2	3000	bc	b	M	ExS	4	1010.3	29.9	26.2	73	30.7	-	-		
6	Cu	Ac	Cb	4	7	2500	cprc	c	K	ESE	4	1010.3	29.1	26.1	78	31.1	-	-		
7	Cu	Ac	Cb	2	5	3500	bc	bc	K	ExS	5	1009.9	30.1	26.4	73	31.1	-	-		
8	Cu	Nb	-	2	10	3000	ctl/cqp	cp	K	SSE	1	1010.7	24.9	23.2	86	26.8	-	-		
9	Cb	Ac	Cl	9	9+	3000	cjpt/st	cjp	K	ESE	3	1010.2	29.1	25.5	73	29.3	-	-		
10	Cb	Ac	Ab	3	10	3000	cbccir.	c	K	ExS	3	1008.6	29.0	25.8	76	30.3	-	-		
11	Cu	Ac	Cb	2	8	3500	cjpcprc	c	M	NNE	2	1007.9	27.8	24.9	78	28.8	-	-		
12	Cb	Ac	Cl	5	9+	2000	bceprc	c	K	CALM	0	1008.0	27.0	24.1	77	27.3	-	-		
13	Cb	Ac	Ab	7	10	2500	cjr	cjpr	K	SSE	3	1008.7	26.5	23.7	78	26.8	-	-		
14	Sc	Ac	Ab	4	9	3500	bcc	c	L	E	4	1008.7	28.2	24.4	71	27.2	-	-		
15	Cu	Ac	Ab	1	8	3000	b	c	M	ExS	6	1009.3	28.0	23.3	66	24.5	-	-		
16	Sc	-	-	1	1	3500	bc	b	M	ExS	5	1009.4	28.5	23.8	66	25.2	-	-		
17	Sc	Ac	-	9	9+	5000	bc	c	K	E	9	1009.8	28.6	25.1	74	28.7	-	-		
18	Cu	-	-	1	1	3000	bc	b	K	E	6	1008.3	29.7	26.4	76	31.3	-	-		
19	Cu	Ac	Cb	2	2	3500	bc	d	K	E	6	1008.5	29.1	25.1	71	28.0	-	-		
20	Cu	-	Cl	1	1	3500	b	b	M	E	4	1007.7	29.9	24.9	65	27.1	-	-		
21	Sc	Ab	Nb	1	10	6000	cqrtrc	c	M	ExN	3	1007.1	26.6	24.3	82	28.3	-	-		
22	Cb	Ac	Cl	5	7	2500	bc	bc	M	ExN	5	1008.3	29.3	26.2	77	31.2	-	-		
23	Cu	-	Cb	2	10	4000	c	c	K	E	5	1008.5	29.9	25.9	71	29.9	-	-		
24	Cb	-	Sc	3	9	3000	c	cjpr	K	E	6	1007.1	29.4	25.8	74	30.0	-	-		
25	Cu	Ac	Cl	1	9+	3500	c	c	M	ExS	4	1006.5	30.0	26.1	72	30.3	-	-		
26	Cu	Ac	Cl	3	6	1500	cpjprc	bc	K	ExS	2	1006.0	28.4	25.2	76	29.2	-	-		
27	Cb	Ac	-	9	9+	2500	bcpr.	cpro	M	ExN	2	1005.4	27.6	25.0	80	29.2	-	-		
28	Cu	Ac	Cl	4	6	2500	ccpr.	bc	K	SSE	3	1007.7	28.9	23.1	60	23.2	-	-		
29	Cu	Ab	-	2	9	3000	bc	c	K	ESE	3	1007.4	27.7	22.5	62	22.8	-	-		
30	Fc	Ab	Ac	1	9+	3000	cjpccz	cz	K	ExS	5	1005.9	29.6	25.3	69	28.4	-	-		
31	-	-	-	3.7	7.3	2900	-	-	-	-	3.7	1008.3	28.4	25.0	74	23.5	-	-		
Mean	-	-	-	3.7	7.3	2900	-	-	-	-	3.7	1008.3	28.4	25.0	74	23.5	-	-		

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.



November 1940

Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	28.2	25.1	23.8		9.7	3.7		1.4
2	29.1	23.8	22.8		1.6	0.5		1.0
3	29.8	24.3	23.3		24.6	5.9		1.2
4	29.9	24.6	23.3		0.6	7.2		2.6
5	30.1	24.9	23.4		2.4	9.8		2.1
6	30.8	23.4	22.3		1.7	9.1		2.6
7	30.2	25.0	22.4		0.5	10.7		2.5
8	30.8	24.5	22.4		9.2	1.4		0.8
9	30.8	23.3	22.0		-	5.7		2.8
10	29.8	24.4	22.7		Trace	4.2		2.2
11	28.9	24.1	23.0		1.8	5.4		1.8
12	29.1	23.4	22.1		8.8	6.2		1.7
13	27.8	23.7	22.2		-	2.4		2.5
14	28.9	24.9	21.4		-	5.9		3.8
15	28.9	23.8	20.2		-	8.3		4.2
16	29.0	21.2	19.6		-	10.2		3.7
17	29.9	21.6	20.0		-	8.9		3.4
18	30.0	23.9	22.1		-	11.6		3.0
19	30.2	22.5	-		-	11.7		4.2
20	30.1	21.4	18.1		Trace	12.2		3.5
21	29.1	25.5	22.6		2.7	1.6		1.4
22	30.8	22.7	20.5		6.3	10.9		2.6
23	30.3	24.1	22.0		0.2	11.8		3.8
24	30.1	23.4	20.6		-	10.3		3.0
25	30.2	23.8	24.4		0.6	10.6		2.6
26	28.9	24.5	23.0		7.5	7.8		1.5
27	29.0	23.7	22.1		12.6	7.1		2.5
28	29.4	24.5	21.8		Trace	9.1		3.9
29	29.5	22.2	20.0		-	5.7		3.4
30	30.2	21.6	20.5		-	6.7		3.2
31								
Sum	-	-	-		90.8	222.6		78.9
Mean	29.7	23.7	21.9		-	7.4		2.63

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS. 9 a.m. December 1940

APIA OBSERVATORY

1.000/7/32-3911



International Seismological Centre

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			WEATHER.			Visibility.	WIND.		Barometer reduced to M.S.L. (Millibars).	TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.			UPPER CLOUD.			
	Low.	Form.		Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).		Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		Medium.	High.														
1	Sc	Ac	Cs	8+	4500	c	ExS	4	27.8	24.6	76	28.0					
2	Cu	Ac	Ci	8+	4000	c	ExS	4	29.2	25.3	71	28.8					
3	Sc	Ac	-	6+	4000	crrpr, c	E	4	28.0	25.2	79	29.5					
4	Sc	Ac	Ci	7+	2500	oirrpb, bc	ExN	3	28.5	25.4	77	29.6					
5	Sc	Ac	Ci	6+	2000	jpr, pc	ExS	5	27.9	25.5	82	30.4					
6	Sc	AS, AC	-	9+	2000	cpr, bc, pc	ExS	5	27.9	25.7	83	30.9					
7	Fc, Fb	Ac	-	6+	2500	cjpr, c	E	2	27.1	25.1	84	29.9					
8	Fb	Ac	Ci	4	3000	c	ESE	4	28.6	25.8	79	30.7					
9	Fb	Nb	-	2	1500	cpr, orr	WxS	2	25.2	24.6	95	30.1					
10	Sc	AS	-	10	2500	cr, tRrc	SE	2	27.1	25.1	84	29.9					
11	Cu	-	Ci	6	2000	cpr, cbc	E	1	28.6	25.9	80	30.9					
12	Cu	Ac	Ci	7	4000	jpi, robe	NE	1	28.5	25.8	80	30.7					
13	Sc	Ac	Ci	9+	2500	c	N	2	27.8	25.7	84	30.9					
14	Sc	Ac	-	9+	2500	cir, or, c	SSW	1	27.8	25.8	84	31.5					
15	Cu	Ac	Ci	8	4000	coRRc	ExN	3	27.8	25.0	78	29.1					
16	Fb, Fc	Nb	-	10	2500	bcc, jpr, c	E	5	26.2	24.9	90	30.1					
17	Cu	Ac	Cb	9	4500	cbc	ExS	1	28.2	24.4	71	27.2					
18	Cu	Ac	Ci	8	3000	cbcc	ExN	3	29.3	26.3	78	31.5					
19	Cu	Ac	Cc	5	3000	cp, bcc, bc	ESE	1	28.9	25.7	76	30.1					
20	Sc	AS	Ci	9+	3000	bc, rbc, pc	SW	1	27.5	24.8	80	28.8					
21	Cu	-	Ci	8	4000	c, bc	SSW	1	28.7	25.6	77	30.0					
22	Cu	-	Cs	9	3000	b, bc	WSW	3	28.6	25.0	73	28.4					
23	Cu	AS	Ci	8	3000	cb, bc	W	4	28.0	24.5	73	27.6					
24	Cu	-	Cb	9+	4500	cb, cbb, cc	NE	1	27.2	23.9	74	26.7					
25	Cu	-	Ci	9	4000	c, bc	E	1	27.9	24.1	71	26.7					
26	Sc, Cu	AS	Ci	9+	3000	cb, cbb, cc	S	1	26.7	23.7	77	26.5					
27	Cu, Sc	Ac	Ci	8	2500	cpr, orr, c	ESE	3	27.8	25.1	79	29.3					
28	Cu	AS	Ci, Cb	9+	3500	cu, cpr, c	WxS	1	27.7	24.8	78	28.7					
29	Cu	-	Ci	9+	3000	cb, cbb, cc	NNW	1	27.1	24.1	77	27.5					
30	Sc	Ac	Ci	9+	2500	cpr, o, jpc	E	3	28.5	24.1	68	26.1					
31	Cu, Sc	Ac	Ci, Cb	10	4000	c, jpr, or, c	ExN	1	27.7	24.2	74	27.1					
Means	-	-	-	3.2	8.5	3000	-	2.4	27.9	25.0	78	29.1					

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

APIA OBSERVATORY

1,000/7/32-39111

3.0 p.m. December 1940

Day of Month.	CLOUD.			Amount of Low.	Total Amount.	Height of Base.	How Height was obtained.	WEATHER.		Visibility.	WIND.		TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.				UPPER CLOUD.		
	Low.	Form.						Since previous Observation.	At Time.		Direction.	Force (Beaufort Scale).	Dry Bulb (°C).	Wet Bulb (°C).	Relative Humidity (%).	Vapour Pressure (Millibars).	Type observed.	Direction whence coming.	Speed: Height Ratio.
		Medium.	High.																
1	Cu Sc	AC AB	-	3	9+	2000	czuczjp	czjpr	K	E	6	28.6	25.2	75	28.9				
2	Cu	AS	Cl	3	9+	4000	c	c	K	E	7	29.9	26.2	73	30.7				
3	Fs	AS	-	5	10	1500	cogRrr	oiro	J	CALM	0	24.2	23.7	96	28.7				
4	Sc	AS	Cs	4	9+	1500	bccjpr	cjpr	K	E	4	28.2	25.3	78	29.6				
5	Cu Sc	AS	-	2	9	1500	croroc	c	K	ExS	4	28.2	25.9	82	31.2				
6	Cu	AC	Cl	5	9	3000	cbcc	c	K	E	5	30.0	26.0	71	30.0				
7	Sc	AC	Cl	2	9+	3000	cproroc	c	K	ESE	4	29.4	24.9	67	27.5				
8	Fb	-	-	10	10	2000	opr	pro	H	SE	3	25.3	24.5	93	29.9				
9	Fs	AS	-	7	10	1000	crroiro	c	K	NxE	1	26.8	24.9	85	29.6				
10	Cu	-	Cl	4	9+	3000	cjpr c	c	M	NNW	2	28.4	25.4	77	29.7				
11	Sc	AC	Cs	6	9+	2500	bccjpr	cjpr	K	NE	2	28.9	26.6	83	32.5				
12	Sc	AS	Cs Cl	5	10	1500	bcjeroc	c	K	SE	2	28.0	26.2	86	32.3				
13	Fs Sc	AS	-	7	10	1000	cproroc	cpuro	K	SSE	1	26.2	25.4	93	31.5				
14	Fc Fb	AC NS	-	3	9	500	cjr	cjr	M	SE	2	27.4	25.6	86	31.1				
15	Fb Cb	AC	Cl	4	7	2000	cbc	bcjpr	M	ExS	4	29.7	27.2	81	34.1				
16	Fs	AS	-	5	9+	500	crRRrc	c	M	SE	1	26.4	24.3	83	28.9				
17	Sc	AC	Cs	6	8	3000	bc c	c	M	NE	1	28.8	25.4	75	29.3				
18	Fs Fc	NS	-	9	10	2000	ccproro	cprrro	M	SE	1	27.1	25.3	86	30.5				
19	Cb	AC	Cs Cl	4	7	3000	bcc bc	bc	K	NNE	1	29.4	25.9	74	30.3				
20	Cu Sc	AS	Cl	5	10	2500	ccproc	c	M	NW	2	28.7	26.7	84	32.8				
21	Cu Cb	AC	Cl Cs	2	9+	2500	c cjp	cjp	M	NW	4	29.2	26.0	76	30.7				
22	Cu	-	Cl	1	9+	3000	bc c	c	M	WNW	3	28.4	24.9	74	28.3				
23	Cu	-	Cl Cs	1	9+	2500	c	c	M	SW	2	30.3	24.7	61	26.3				
24	Cu	AC	Cl Cs	1	9+	4000	c	c	M	NW	2	27.9	24.1	71	26.7				
25	Cb	AC	Cl	2	9+	2500	cczjp	czjpr	M	ExN	3	29.0	25.3	73	28.9				
26	Sc	AC AB	Cl Cs	5	9+	2500	ccjp	cjp	M	NNW	3	28.5	24.1	68	26.1				
27	Cb	AC AB	Cl	5	9+	2000	ccproroc	cujp	M	NNW	3	1004.1	25.7	82	30.8				
28	Sc	-	Cl	2	7	3000	cproroc	c	K	SSE	3	30.8	24.2	56	24.8				
29	Sc	-	Cl	9	9+	3000	c	cpuro	K	N	2	29.0	24.9	70	27.9				
30	Cu	AC	Cl	3	10	3000	c	c	L	E	3	29.3	24.7	67	27.1				
31	Cu	-	Cl	3	10	3000	cu	cu	M	S	4	29.5	23.6	59	24.0				
Means	-	-	-	4.2	9.1	2300	-	-	-	-	2.8	28.4	25.3	77	29.4				



International
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METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS.

December 1940



Day of Month.	Thermometers.				Rainfall (mm.)	Sunshine (hrs.)	Heat Integrator.	Evaporimeter. (mm.)
	Maximum (°C)	Minimum (°C)	Gross Minimum (°C)	Black Bulb in vacuo (°C)				
1	29.9	24.7	23.4		-	3.9		3.3
2	30.4	26.2	24.3		9.0	8.1		2.4
3	29.2	23.6	24.8		16.1	0.0		1.3
4	30.2	23.9	22.8		3.8	5.6		2.2
5	28.8	24.9	23.8		3.1	1.2		1.6
6	30.2	24.9	23.5		6.9	7.1		1.8
7	30.6	24.9	23.8		0.4	5.3		2.6
8	29.7	25.1	24.4		22.5	4.0		1.4
9	27.6	24.8	24.2		33.2	0.0		0.2
10	29.5	24.2	23.6		Trace	5.9		1.6
11	29.4	24.9	23.7		2.3	7.6		1.4
12	29.2	23.8	22.3		0.4	5.7		1.4
13	29.9	25.2	24.2		2.9	4.1		1.0
14	28.6	24.8	23.8		44.3	0.2		1.0
15	30.3	24.3	23.4		0.6	7.6		1.9
16	28.5	24.6	23.7		36.2	0.1		1.0
17	29.6	22.5	21.2		-	10.2		2.1
18	30.2	24.8	23.6		0.3	6.6		1.6
19	29.8	24.0	22.9		11.0	9.3		1.7
20	29.5	25.7	-		1.2	-		2.3
21	29.5	23.9	22.5		-	9.2		2.2
22	29.3	24.2	22.2		-	6.4		3.4
23	31.2	23.7	20.9		-	11.4		3.7
24	28.8	23.1	20.7		-	8.9		2.6
25	30.0	23.6	21.0		-	5.7		2.1
26	29.2	23.0	21.2		1.6	4.9		2.2
27	30.2	24.4	22.8		1.2	4.7		2.2
28	31.4	24.3	23.1		-	9.4		2.9
29	30.4	22.4	20.0		1.3	7.3		2.3
30	30.4	24.3	22.8		Trace	9.5		2.8
31	31.0	23.7	21.8		Nil	7.8		3.6
Sum	-	-	-		198.3	177.7		63.8
Mean	29.8	24.3	22.1		-	5.9		2.1

Meteorological Elements: Extreme Values, Normals and Variations, 1940

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Pressure													
Normal (mb.)	1007.6	1008.3	1009.1	1009.8	1010.9	1011.5	1011.7	1012.1	1012.0	1011.2	1009.3	1008.1	1010.1
Variation, 1940	+0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.1	-0.8	-0.9	+0.3	-1.3	-0.7	0.0	+0.3	-2.0	-0.5
Absolute Maximum	1011.4	1012.5	1013.2	1014.2	1014.3	1015.0	1016.3	1012.3	1013.9	1015.3	1013.9	1011.4	1016.3
Absolute Minimum	1003.3	1003.6	1003.3	1005.1	1006.4	1007.0	1006.1	1009.7	1008.1	1006.7	1005.4	997.0	997.0
Temperature													
Normal (°C)	26.27	26.26	26.31	26.18	25.97	25.59	25.29	25.59	25.79	26.07	26.08	26.32	25.98
Variation, 1940	+0.84	+0.96	+0.83	+0.82	+0.92	+0.83	-0.16	+0.24	+0.45	+0.18	+0.39	+0.58	+0.55
Absolute Maximum	32.2	31.8	32.2	31.9	31.2	30.5	30.0	30.7	30.4	30.9	30.8	31.4	32.2
Absolute Minimum	22.5	22.7	22.6	22.9	21.6	21.0	20.4	21.4	21.7	20.7	21.2	22.4	20.4
Greatest daily range	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.9	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.0	8.7
Mean Maximum	30.3	30.5	30.5	30.2	30.3	29.4	28.4	29.2	29.3	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.77
Mean Minimum	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.6	23.9	24.0	22.5	23.2	23.7	23.5	23.7	24.3	23.86
Rainfall													
Normal (m.m.)	455	385	358	255	161	130	82	89	133	169	267	370	2854
Variation, 1940	-371	-57	+12	-48	-32	+54	-37	-4	-35	+4	-176	-172	-862
Sunshine													
Normal (hours)	155	156	182	194	209	208	229	234	228	221	181	173	2370
Variation, 1940	+78	+59	+52	+6	+39	-21	-9	+19	-53	-19	+42	+5	198

Pressure: Means of Hourly Values, 1940

From readings in millibars at exact hours (1000 mb. + tabular values).

Hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Means
January	8.50	8.03	7.72	7.47	7.63	8.15	8.61	8.85	8.84	8.84	8.72	8.32	7.95	7.42	6.94	6.65	6.70	7.06	7.70	8.08	8.42	8.74	8.87	8.77	8.04
February	8.56	8.14	7.67	7.40	7.35	7.56	7.98	8.51	8.83	8.87	8.73	8.26	7.77	7.20	6.73	6.47	6.45	6.80	7.49	8.08	8.45	8.79	8.90	8.85	7.91
March	9.24	8.78	8.29	7.97	7.94	8.09	8.45	9.16	9.50	9.65	9.47	8.91	8.23	7.59	7.18	6.93	6.96	7.22	7.85	8.44	8.91	9.30	9.44	9.36	8.45
April	9.97	9.58	9.22	9.08	9.00	9.30	9.79	10.43	10.90	11.27	11.00	10.26	9.60	8.92	8.38	8.17	8.31	8.56	9.07	9.66	10.23	10.40	10.44	10.33	9.66
May	10.42	10.15	9.82	9.65	9.61	9.82	10.29	10.86	11.29	11.59	11.34	10.66	9.93	9.22	8.67	8.53	8.69	9.07	9.59	10.18	10.60	10.79	10.75	10.63	10.09
June	11.09	10.81	10.43	10.10	10.09	10.22	10.63	11.25	11.79	11.97	11.76	11.16	10.39	9.68	9.20	9.14	9.29	9.66	10.13	10.78	11.20	11.39	11.34	11.22	10.61
July	12.40	12.12	11.72	11.48	11.46	11.62	11.95	12.51	13.07	13.44	13.22	12.67	12.08	11.33	10.81	10.64	10.78	11.04	11.53	12.01	12.40	12.62	12.60	12.53	12.00
August	11.32	10.93	10.53	10.23	10.19	10.42	10.98	11.55	12.06	12.37	12.13	11.38	10.68	9.91	9.34	9.18	9.33	9.69	10.31	10.95	11.38	11.57	11.64	11.56	10.82
September	11.55	11.14	10.74	10.54	10.60	10.84	11.47	12.18	12.53	12.69	12.45	11.81	11.15	10.53	10.06	9.84	9.93	10.22	10.92	11.48	11.85	12.04	12.09	11.93	11.27
October	11.60	11.05	10.64	10.60	10.75	11.08	11.55	11.93	12.25	12.33	11.99	11.40	10.69	10.19	9.91	9.78	9.90	10.30	10.85	11.48	12.01	12.23	12.19	11.92	11.19
November	9.71	9.24	8.91	8.95	9.16	9.64	10.09	10.38	10.48	10.54	10.30	9.86	9.28	8.82	8.29	8.09	8.28	8.67	9.19	9.86	10.24	10.46	10.51	10.26	9.55
December	6.56	6.02	5.64	5.52	5.60	6.04	6.44	6.72	6.89	6.94	6.73	6.33	5.74	5.41	5.00	4.70	4.82	5.21	5.74	6.40	6.77	7.15	7.22	6.94	6.11
Year	10.08	9.67	9.28	9.08	9.11	9.40	9.85	10.36	10.70	10.87	10.65	10.09	9.46	8.85	8.38	8.18	8.29	8.63	9.20	9.78	10.21	10.46	10.50	10.36	9.64
Wet Season 1939-40	8.83	8.40	8.00	7.80	7.87	8.23	8.72	9.10	9.25	9.29	9.12	8.65	8.22	7.68	7.22	6.96	6.98	7.31	7.97	8.42	8.81	9.12	9.25	9.14	8.35
Dry Season 1940	11.31	11.00	10.63	10.37	10.34	10.52	10.96	11.54	12.05	12.34	12.11	11.47	10.77	10.03	9.51	9.37	9.52	9.86	10.39	10.98	11.59	11.59	11.58	11.48	10.88



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Pressure: Diurnal Changes, 1940

The departures in millibars from the mean of the day are adjusted for non-cyclic change.

Hour	Mean	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Month																									
January	8.04	+0.41	-0.06	-0.36	-0.61	-0.44	+0.08	+0.65	+0.79	+0.79	+0.79	+0.67	+0.28	-0.08	-0.61	-1.09	-1.37	-1.32	-0.95	-0.31	+0.08	+0.42	+0.75	+0.88	+0.78
February	7.91	+0.69	+0.27	-0.21	-0.48	-0.53	-0.33	+0.09	+0.61	+0.93	+0.97	+0.82	+0.35	-0.14	-0.72	-1.19	-1.45	-1.48	-1.13	-0.45	+0.14	+0.51	+0.84	+0.95	+0.89
March	8.45	+0.73	+0.28	-0.21	-0.52	-0.55	-0.39	-0.03	+0.69	+1.03	+1.19	+1.01	+0.46	-0.21	-0.85	-1.25	-1.50	-1.46	-1.20	-0.56	+0.03	+0.51	+0.90	+1.05	+0.99
April	9.66	+0.37	-0.02	-0.39	-0.53	-0.62	-0.53	+0.16	+0.79	+1.26	+1.62	+1.55	+0.60	-0.07	-0.75	-1.30	-1.51	-1.38	-1.13	-0.63	-0.05	+0.52	+0.88	+0.72	+0.60
May	10.09	+0.34	+0.07	-0.26	-0.43	-0.47	-0.26	+0.20	+0.77	+1.20	+1.50	+1.25	+0.57	-0.16	-0.87	-1.42	-1.56	-1.40	-1.03	-0.51	+0.08	+0.50	+0.69	+0.65	+0.53
June	10.61	+0.48	+0.20	-0.18	-0.51	-0.52	-0.39	+0.02	+0.64	+1.18	+1.36	+1.15	+0.55	-0.22	-0.93	-1.41	-1.47	-1.32	-0.95	-0.48	+0.17	+0.59	+0.78	+0.73	+0.61
July	12.00	+0.41	+0.13	-0.27	-0.51	-0.53	-0.37	-0.05	+0.51	+1.07	+1.44	+1.22	+0.67	+0.08	-0.67	-1.19	-1.36	-1.22	-0.97	-0.48	0.00	+0.39	+0.61	+0.59	+0.52
August	10.82	+0.50	+0.11	-0.29	-0.59	-0.63	-0.40	+0.16	+0.73	+1.24	+1.55	+1.31	+0.56	-0.14	-0.91	-1.48	-1.64	-1.49	-1.13	-0.51	+0.13	+0.56	+0.75	+0.82	+0.73
September	11.27	+0.29	-0.12	-0.52	-0.72	-0.66	-0.42	+0.20	+0.91	+1.26	+1.42	+1.18	+0.54	-0.12	-0.74	-1.21	-1.43	-1.34	-1.06	-0.36	+0.20	+0.57	+0.76	+0.81	+0.65
October	11.19	+0.35	-0.19	-0.60	-0.63	-0.48	-0.14	+0.33	+0.72	+1.04	+1.13	+0.79	+0.21	-0.49	-0.99	-1.26	-1.39	-1.26	-0.86	-0.30	+0.33	+0.86	+1.09	+1.06	+0.80
November	9.55	+0.15	-0.31	-0.64	-0.60	-0.39	+0.09	+0.54	+0.83	+0.93	+0.99	+0.75	+0.31	-0.27	-0.73	-1.26	-1.46	-1.27	-0.88	-0.36	+0.31	+0.69	+0.91	+0.97	+0.72
December	6.11	+0.42	-0.12	-0.50	-0.61	-0.53	-0.09	+0.32	+0.60	+0.77	+0.82	+0.62	+0.22	-0.37	-0.69	-1.10	-1.40	-1.28	-0.88	-0.35	+0.31	+0.69	+1.07	+1.14	+0.86
Year	9.64	+0.43	+0.02	-0.37	-0.56	-0.53	-0.25	+0.21	+0.72	+1.06	+1.23	+1.01	+0.44	-0.18	-0.79	-1.26	-1.46	-1.35	-1.01	-0.44	+0.14	+0.57	+0.82	+0.86	+0.72
Wet Season																									
1939-40	8.35	+0.48	+0.05	-0.35	-0.55	-0.47	-0.12	+0.37	+0.75	+0.90	+0.95	+0.77	+0.30	-0.13	-0.67	-1.13	-1.39	-1.37	-1.04	-0.38	+0.08	+0.46	+0.77	+0.91	+0.79
Dry Season																									
1940	10.88	+0.43	+0.13	-0.25	-0.51	-0.54	-0.36	+0.08	+0.66	+1.17	+1.46	+1.23	+0.59	-0.11	-0.65	-1.37	-1.51	-1.36	-1.02	-0.49	+0.10	+0.51	+0.71	+0.70	+0.60



Temperature: Means of Hourly Values, 1940
From readings in degrees centigrade at exact hours

Hour	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
Month																									
January	25.33	25.15	25.03	24.97	24.92	24.85	25.33	26.79	28.35	29.04	29.06	29.12	29.27	29.41	29.35	29.05	28.71	28.12	27.68	27.11	26.53	26.05	25.79	25.56	27.11
February	25.26	25.22	25.14	25.05	25.05	25.13	25.20	26.57	28.40	29.28	29.48	29.68	29.43	29.31	29.24	29.13	28.76	28.34	27.93	27.21	26.63	26.24	25.90	25.58	27.22
March	25.24	25.16	25.08	25.06	25.04	25.04	25.15	26.06	27.91	28.79	29.38	29.65	29.62	29.67	29.39	29.18	28.68	28.23	27.78	26.97	26.55	26.17	25.88	25.65	27.14
April	25.27	25.29	25.21	25.14	25.14	25.19	25.32	26.08	27.58	28.64	28.97	29.11	29.19	29.15	29.02	28.87	28.54	28.10	27.67	26.92	26.46	26.07	25.68	25.45	27.00
May	25.14	25.03	25.00	24.95	24.83	24.85	24.89	25.69	27.58	28.92	29.28	29.44	29.45	29.50	29.40	28.95	28.29	27.74	27.24	26.55	26.12	25.79	25.53	25.30	25.89
June	24.97	24.84	24.78	24.74	24.79	24.88	24.98	25.31	26.84	28.06	28.47	28.55	28.59	28.60	28.55	27.99	27.51	27.09	26.70	26.15	25.79	25.58	25.39	25.20	26.42
July	23.30	23.24	23.20	23.26	23.28	23.31	23.34	23.81	25.59	26.95	27.45	27.60	27.63	27.67	27.47	27.11	26.69	26.03	25.48	24.85	24.41	24.08	23.84	23.58	25.13
August	24.05	23.93	23.93	23.95	23.89	23.93	24.12	24.90	26.73	27.85	28.20	28.36	28.35	28.25	28.03	27.55	27.09	26.48	26.15	25.58	25.23	24.73	24.49	24.27	25.83
September	25.01	24.85	24.57	24.56	24.51	24.47	24.61	25.85	27.13	28.01	28.22	28.19	28.29	28.23	27.84	27.41	27.06	26.62	26.37	25.96	25.72	25.53	25.33	25.21	26.24
October	24.62	24.45	24.37	24.36	24.35	24.43	25.00	26.37	27.60	28.05	28.35	28.46	28.43	28.33	28.18	27.64	27.27	26.76	26.47	25.97	25.55	25.26	25.00	24.85	26.25
November	24.74	24.54	24.48	24.40	24.40	24.47	25.35	26.84	28.00	28.42	28.53	28.49	28.55	28.53	28.41	28.05	27.68	27.22	26.78	26.22	25.74	25.35	25.14	24.95	26.47
December	25.23	25.15	25.09	25.06	25.04	25.09	25.75	26.76	27.61	28.41	28.42	28.51	28.48	28.41	28.27	27.93	27.51	27.16	26.93	26.53	26.22	25.92	25.70	25.46	26.70
Year	24.85	24.74	24.66	24.62	24.60	24.64	24.94	25.92	27.46	28.37	28.65	28.76	28.77	28.75	28.58	28.24	27.82	27.32	26.93	26.33	25.91	25.56	25.31	25.09	26.53
Wet Season 1939-40	25.05	24.93	24.81	24.76	24.71	24.71	25.27	26.74	28.06	28.77	28.83	28.94	28.96	28.97	28.77	28.59	28.25	27.77	27.33	26.70	26.21	25.81	25.54	25.31	26.83
Dry Season 1940	24.36	24.26	24.23	24.22	24.20	24.24	24.33	24.93	26.69	27.95	28.35	28.49	28.51	28.51	28.31	27.90	27.40	26.84	26.39	25.78	25.39	25.05	24.82	24.59	26.07



Temperature: Diurnal Changes, 1940

The departures in degrees centigrade from the mean of the day are adjusted for non-cyclic change.

Hour	Mean	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	noon	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Month																									
January	27.11	-1.77	-1.96	-2.08	-2.14	-2.19	-2.26	-1.78	-0.32	+1.24	+1.93	+1.95	+2.01	+2.16	+2.30	+2.24	+1.94	+1.60	+1.01	+0.57	0.0	-0.58	-1.06	-1.33	-1.56
February	27.22	-1.96	-2.00	-2.08	-2.17	-2.17	-2.09	-2.02	-0.65	+1.18	+2.06	+2.26	+2.46	+2.21	+2.09	+2.02	+1.91	+1.54	+1.12	+0.71	-0.01	-0.59	-0.98	-1.32	-1.64
March	27.14	-1.88	-1.96	-2.04	-2.06	-2.09	-2.08	-1.98	-1.07	+0.78	+1.65	+2.24	+2.51	+2.48	+2.53	+2.24	+2.03	+1.53	+1.08	+0.63	-0.19	-0.61	-0.99	-1.28	-1.52
April	27.00	-1.75	-1.73	-1.80	-1.87	-1.87	-1.82	-1.69	-0.93	+0.57	+1.64	+1.97	+2.11	+2.19	+2.15	+2.03	+1.88	+1.55	+1.11	+0.68	-0.07	-0.53	-0.91	-1.30	-1.53
May	26.89	-1.77	-1.88	-1.90	-1.95	-2.07	-2.05	-2.01	-1.21	+0.68	+2.03	+2.39	+2.55	+2.56	+2.61	+2.52	+2.07	+1.41	+0.86	+0.36	-0.33	-0.76	-1.08	-1.34	-1.57
June	26.42	-1.46	-1.59	-1.65	-1.69	-1.64	-1.55	-1.44	-1.11	+0.42	+1.64	+2.05	+2.13	+2.17	+2.18	+1.93	+1.57	+1.09	+0.68	+0.29	-0.26	-0.62	-0.83	-1.02	-1.21
July	25.13	-1.81	-1.87	-1.91	-1.85	-1.83	-1.81	-1.78	-1.31	+0.47	+1.82	+2.32	+2.47	+2.50	+2.54	+2.33	+1.97	+1.55	+0.89	+0.33	-0.30	-0.74	-1.07	-1.31	-1.58
August	25.83	-1.79	-1.91	-1.91	-1.89	-1.95	-1.91	-1.71	-0.93	+0.90	+2.02	+2.37	+2.53	+2.52	+2.42	+2.20	+1.72	+1.26	+0.66	+0.33	-0.24	-0.59	-1.09	-1.33	-1.55
September	26.24	-1.24	-1.40	-1.68	-1.69	-1.74	-1.78	-1.44	-0.40	+0.89	+1.77	+1.98	+1.95	+2.05	+1.99	+1.60	+1.18	+0.83	+0.39	+0.14	-0.27	-0.51	-0.70	-0.90	-1.02
October	26.25	-1.61	-1.78	-1.86	-1.87	-1.89	-1.81	-1.24	+0.13	+1.36	+1.80	+2.10	+2.21	+2.18	+2.08	+1.92	+1.38	+1.01	+0.50	+0.21	-0.30	-0.72	-1.01	-1.27	-1.45
November	26.47	-1.74	-1.94	-2.00	-2.08	-2.08	-2.01	-1.13	+0.36	+1.53	+1.95	+2.06	+2.02	+2.08	+2.06	+1.94	+1.59	+1.22	+0.76	+0.32	-0.24	-0.72	-1.11	-1.32	-1.51
December	26.70	-1.48	-1.56	-1.62	-1.65	-1.67	-1.62	-0.95	+0.06	+1.11	+1.71	+1.72	+1.81	+1.78	+1.71	+1.57	+1.23	+0.81	+0.47	+0.24	-0.16	-0.47	-0.77	-0.99	-1.23
Year	26.53	-1.69	-1.80	-1.88	-1.91	-1.93	-1.90	-1.60	-0.61	+0.93	+1.84	+2.12	+2.23	+2.24	+2.22	+2.04	+1.71	+1.28	+0.79	+0.41	-0.20	-0.62	-0.97	-1.23	-1.45

Wet Season
1939-40

Dry Season
1940



International
Seismological
Centre



Fourier Coefficients: Barometric Pressure and Temperature, 1940

Values of P_n and A_n in the series $\sum P_n \sin(15nt + A_n)$, t being Zone Time (11h 00m slow on Greenwich) expressed in hours from midnight.

Period	P1	A1	P2	A2	P3	A3	P4	A4
Barometric Pressure								
Wet Season 1939-40	mb	°	mb	°	mb	°	mb	°
	0.48	21	0.93	143	0.05	93	0.06	349
Dry Season 1940								
	0.49	9	1.04	141	0.19	338	0.05	253
Y E A R 1940								
	0.46	17	1.02	144	0.08	355	0.03	287
Temperature								
Wet Season 1939-40	°C	°	°C	°	°C	°	°C	°
	2.25	239	0.45	105	0.33	7	0.17	240
Dry Season 1940								
	2.26	238	0.60	74	0.28	319	0.24	186
Y E A R 1940								
	2.18	239	0.51	87	0.26	342	0.17	207

Relative Humidity, 1940

Percentages at exact even hours

Hour	2	4	6	8	10	noon	14	16	18	20	22	24	Mean
Month													
January	88	88	88	79	73	74	73	74	78	82	85	86	81
February	88	87	88	81	74	75	77	77	79	84	86	87	82
March	87	87	87	83	76	75	75	77	80	87	87	88	82
April	88	89	89	85	78	78	78	79	81	87	88	89	84
May	88	89	88	84	74	74	75	77	81	85	87	87	82
June	87	87	86	85	78	78	79	79	82	84	85	86	85
July	84	84	84	81	70	69	71	73	75	80	82	85	78
August	87	88	88	83	74	74	75	77	79	83	86	87	82
September	85	86	87	80	76	76	75	78	80	81	82	83	81
October	88	89	88	81	77	77	77	79	81	85	86	87	84
November	86	86	86	79	75	76	76	77	79	81	83	85	81
December	88	88	87	84	78	78	79	80	82	85	87	86	85
Year	87	87	87	81	75	75	76	77	80	84	85	86	82
Wet Season 1939-40	87	87	87	79	74	75	75	75	78	83	85	86	81
Dry Season 1940	87	87	87	84	74	74	75	77	78	83	85	86	81

Rainfall at Apia Observatory - 1940

Month	Number of Days on which stated Amounts of Precipitation were recorded (Amount of rain in millimetres)							Total Rain Days	Total Rain- Fall mm.	Greatest Amount in 24 hours mm.	Date	Greatest Amount in one hour mm.	Date	Time			
	0.2 - 0.9		1.0 - 9.9		10.0 - 24.9		25.0 - 99.9								100 and over		
January	3	10	3	0	0	0	16	84.2	16.8	23rd.	12.9	23rd.	18-19				
February	5	3	2	7	0	0	17	328.4	53.4	23rd.	24.2	23rd.	19-20				
March	1	11	3	5	0	0	20	369.8	77.6	29th.	41.2	3rd.	23-24				
April	3	11	3	2	0	0	19	206.7	54.2	6th.	(+)	30.7	7th.	2-3			
May	1	3	4	1	0	0	9	128.8	44.2	26th.	(#)	-	-	-			
June	1	3	4	3	0	0	11	184.1	47.3	28th.		19.7	28th.	10-11			
July	1	3	0	1	0	0	5	45.5	39.7	6th.		12.8	6th.	11-12			
August	3	3	5	0	0	0	11	85.3	22.5	11th.	(†)	-	-	-			
September	5	5	1	1	0	0	12	97.6	59.4	6th.		18.9	7th.	4-5			
October	2	10	3	2	0	0	17	172.9	31.9	23rd.		16.8	23rd.	21-22			
November	4	10	2	0	0	0	16	90.8	24.6	3rd.		17.4	3rd.	13-14			
December	4	10	3	3	0	0	20	198.3	44.3	14th.		31.3	14th.	5-6			
Year	33	82	33	25	0	0	175	1992.4	77.6	29th. Mar.	41.2	3rd Mar. 23-24					

Note:-

Rainfall is measured at 9.0 a.m. and entered to the previous day.
Greatest amounts for 1 hour are entered to the date on which the
fall actually occurred.

(+) Approximate only

(†) Recording rain gauge failed during heavy rain.

Rainfall in Samoa, 1940
(Expressed in inches)

Station	Elevation (feet)	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Authority
Upolu															
Alefua	185	4.78	19.18	14.16	8.49	3.68	8.40	1.75	4.54	6.81	12.36	7.51	10.39	102.05	Mr. M.R. Mechem
Aleisa	910	9.59	17.73	13.30	10.15	2.43	8.16	1.28	5.34	4.92	14.50	8.80	13.05	109.25	N.Z. Reparation Estates
Casala	700	6.69	14.26	10.13	8.51	4.37	3.46	1.03	2.99	4.22	12.85	5.96	12.59	87.06	Mr. P.L.M. Morgan
Lotofaga	40	17.38	9.77	10.93	21.77	7.21	16.64	5.05	29.74	13.82	42.96	17.14	22.10	214.51	Rev. Father Beauchemin
Magia	215	6.36	12.07	10.94	8.29	4.29	5.50	0.88	6.28	3.09	11.65	6.04	17.82	93.21	Mr. G. Miedecke
Mulifanua	14	4.34	10.86	8.59	6.02	2.41	6.21	0.95	5.53	3.26	9.38	5.75	17.05	80.35	N.Z. Reparation Estates
Mulinu'u	5	3.32	12.93	14.56	8.14	5.07	7.25	1.79	3.34	3.83	6.80	3.57	7.81	78.41	The Observatory
Mulivai	6	12.76	2.66	1.40	28.30	4.94	19.42	3.50	21.07	11.00	14.87	2.65	19.20	133.40	Rev. Father Gaucher
Piula	65	8.42	13.86	12.96	12.25	2.15	10.65	1.51	6.74	4.81	10.08	9.16	13.41	110.79	Rev. N.G. Pardey
Tafa'igata	550	7.82	15.94	12.96	8.00	3.69	7.43	1.52	2.90	4.28	10.08	4.76	12.97	92.35	N.Z. Reparation Estates
Tuanaimato	105	4.24	11.55	12.39	6.93	3.05	6.90	1.26	4.06	5.21	9.72	6.87	10.65	82.83	" "
Vaialele	25	2.60	7.04	9.75	6.74	2.32	5.14	2.49	2.02	5.50	13.05	3.92	7.59	68.16	" "
Vailima	720	6.76	17.06	13.03	9.46	4.46	6.68	2.28	5.76	7.79	9.38	7.47	14.34	104.47	Government House, Vailima
Vaipapa	718	7.18	12.59	12.90	10.67	8.95	5.61	1.07	5.76	7.62	13.73	13.36	18.10	117.54	N.Z. Reparation Estates
Vaipoto	400	6.21	19.80	21.00	9.66	4.18	8.83	1.54	4.00	5.64	13.04	5.26	14.86	114.02	Mr. A.R. Cobcroft
Vaitele	20	4.06	12.89	13.93	8.00	4.26	8.26	1.79	3.00	3.80	7.82	2.55	7.54	77.90	N.Z. Reparation Estates
Savai'i															
Fagamalo	8	4.82	18.46	12.12	9.08	7.30	7.91	0.82	5.76	6.75	6.49	5.01	11.06	95.58	The Wireless Operator
Falealupo	8	4.70	7.64	5.83	8.31	3.35	8.28		1.11	6.58	1.89	4.83	9.96		Rev. Father Merten
Tuasivi	25	10.15	9.49	11.04	11.07	3.90	10.60	1.12	10.05	7.17	11.85	8.64	16.50	111.58	The Resident Commissioner
Vaipouli	210	6.17	19.52	11.21	5.94	8.03	6.43	1.14	5.59	5.86	9.93	5.36	17.07	102.25	Superintendent of Schools
Tutuila (American Samoa)															
Pago Pago		13.25	13.97	13.89	27.36	4.39	14.90	3.15	16.15	5.43	17.16	10.45	33.13	173.23	U.S. Naval Station

Notes:-

- (1) The rim of the gauge is generally at a height of one or two feet above the ground.
 - (2) Most of the gauges in use are of the Meteorological Office (London) pattern with a deep funnel five inches in diameter.
 - (3) A tapered glass measure reading in inches is used.
 - (4) Some of the sites are not strictly conventional owing to the profuse growth of vegetation i.e. surrounding objects may be nearer the gauge than twice their own height.
- The readings of the rain gauges at many of the stations given in this table are made in the morning and entered ("thrown back") to the previous day while at other stations the readings are entered to the same day.



Duration of Bright Sunshine, 1940

Aggregate duration of bright sunshine occurring between the exact hours of apparent solar time and the percentage of possible duration of sunshine for the month

Hour of day	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	Totals	%
M o n t h																
January	1.1	18.0	23.9	25.5	23.7	22.8	20.7	22.2	20.1	18.3	14.4	12.6	8.5	0.9	232.7	58
February	0.6	14.3	20.5	23.2	24.1	22.5	20.1	16.5	16.0	16.5	15.7	15.6	9.4	0.3	215.3	59
March	0.0	10.2	19.3	22.6	24.0	26.6	26.1	23.4	21.0	20.6	19.7	15.5	5.3	0.0	234.3	62
April	0.0	6.0	15.9	18.4	20.8	22.7	21.3	21.9	18.6	17.7	16.7	14.0	6.4	0.0	200.4	57
May	0.0	6.5	18.7	23.5	27.9	28.9	28.1	25.9	24.2	23.0	19.3	17.0	5.3	0.0	248.3	70
June	0.0	4.2	15.5	19.3	21.9	20.7	21.5	20.5	19.2	15.7	14.4	10.8	3.1	0.0	186.8	55
July	0.0	4.8	18.6	22.4	23.8	23.6	24.2	21.9	20.5	19.4	18.7	17.8	4.3	0.0	220.0	62
August	0.0	9.4	24.4	26.6	28.6	26.9	27.1	24.8	22.3	19.9	19.9	17.5	5.5	0.0	252.9	70
September	0.0	5.7	15.9	17.4	18.1	19.0	17.6	18.2	16.2	15.6	13.9	11.9	5.0	0.0	174.5	48
October	0.0	10.3	19.6	21.0	20.3	22.2	22.0	22.6	18.9	15.6	12.5	12.1	5.0	0.0	202.1	53
November	0.6	13.9	20.6	23.5	22.3	23.8	18.9	20.7	19.5	17.3	14.2	14.2	12.3	0.8	222.6	58
December	1.1	11.5	17.4	21.2	19.5	19.4	20.7	18.2	17.5	12.6	8.7	5.8	3.5	0.6	177.7+	44
Totals	3.4	114.8	230.3	264.6	275.0	279.1	268.3	256.8	234.0	212.2	188.1	164.8	73.6	2.6	2567.6	58

+ The record for December 20th. was lost and hence the December values are for 30 days only. It is known from eye observations that the duration of bright sunshine on December 20th., did not exceed three hours.





Analysis of Sunshine, 1940

Clear days - more than 7 hours bright sunshine
Cloudy days - less than 3 hours bright sunshine

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Clear	16	18	22	15	19	16	20	22	14	12	17	13	204
Partly Cloudy	13	7	5	10	11	7	5	8	6	17	9	12	110
Cloudy	2	4	4	5	1	7	6	1	10	2	4	6	52

Wind, 1940

Means of Hourly Values of Wind Speed in Miles per Hour

Hour	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	Mean	
Month																										
January	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.3	4.3	6.3	7.8	8.4	9.2	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.0	5.0	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.2	4.9	
February	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.4	4.4	7.2	8.1	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.6	7.6	7.0	6.2	3.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	5.6	
March	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.7	4.4	6.0	6.5	7.6	8.1	7.6	8.0	7.7	7.9	6.9	5.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.0	4.7	
April	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	4.1	5.5	6.6	7.4	7.3	7.6	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.1	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.1	4.3	
May	4.8	4.3	4.0	5.1	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.0	5.3	7.8	9.4	10.6	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.3	9.9	8.7	5.7	3.6	2.8	3.7	4.3	4.5	6.4	
June	4.9	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	6.0	5.6	6.0	10.2	13.0	15.1	15.2	15.6	14.8	14.0	12.8	11.6	9.2	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.5	4.2	8.4	
July	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	6.0	8.4	10.5	11.8	12.3	12.5	12.7	11.9	10.9	10.6	8.2	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	7.3	
August	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.4	4.1	5.6	8.0	11.1	13.5	14.5	15.1	15.5	14.8	13.8	12.5	9.3	6.3	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.6	7.7	
September	6.9	5.8	5.4	4.1	5.0	5.2	5.0	7.2	10.2	12.6	15.0	16.4	15.7	16.0	16.5	15.0	14.2	13.2	11.6	8.8	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.5	10.0	
October	5.6	5.3	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.0	6.7	9.5	10.5	11.8	11.7	11.2	11.7	10.3	7.9	5.9	5.9	5.6	4.7	5.5	2.9	2.7	6.5	
November	4.6	5.2	4.1	3.6	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.8	8.3	10.7	14.0	15.4	13.7	13.9	13.2	12.8	12.2	10.7	10.5	7.0	7.0	4.4	4.5	4.0	8.2	
December	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.1	6.2	8.3	8.5	9.1	10.1	10.1	9.2	8.7	8.3	7.3	6.2	5.5	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.5	6.3	
Year 1940	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.3	5.9	8.3	10.0	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.5	10.9	10.3	9.2	7.6	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	6.7	
Wet Season 1939-40	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	4.3	6.6	7.8	8.5	9.1	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.7	6.9	6.0	4.4	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	5.0	
Dry Season 1940	4.5	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.6	5.7	8.6	11.0	12.7	13.3	15.6	13.5	12.8	11.8	10.9	8.1	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	7.5	



Percentage Frequencies of Winds, 1940

(This table is based on observations every three hours commencing at midnight)

Month	Calm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Variable	Number of observations
January	1	2	5	31	12	35	8	2	1	3	246
February	0	1	8	26	21	26	14	1	1	2	229
March	0	2	7	23	22	25	13	3	2	3	239
April	3	2	3	22	10	36	17	2	5	0+	239
May	1	3	2	32	22	28	9	1	1	1	238
June	0+	1	2	37	32	22	6	0	0	0	230
July	1	2	1	30	27	27	8	2	2	0	243
August	2	1	4	40	20	21	7	2	1	2	248
September	1	0	1	49	29	16	2	0+	0	2	240
October	3	2	4	30	31	20	10	0	0+	0+	248
November	2	1	3	29	32	20	10	1	2	0	240
December	2	4	6	28	19	19	13	2	6	1	248
Year	1	2	4	31	25	25	10	1	2	1	2888

Note:

0+ means that there were some observations but less than 0.5%

Monthly Wind Speed and Direction, 1940

Speed in miles per hour

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year
Mean speed for month	4.9	5.6	4.7	4.3	6.4	8.4	7.3	7.7	10.0	6.5	8.2	6.3	6.7
Greatest speed in Gust	36	33	44	32	40	41	35	33	34	38	39	42	44
Direction of Gust	E	E	ESE	NW	E & NE	ESE	ESE	E	ENE	NE	ESE	E	ESE
Greatest speed for one hourly period	22	21	23	20	23	25	26	26	26	26	26	31	31
Prevailing direction of wind	E	E	ESE	CALM	ESE	ESE	ESE	E	ESE	E	E	E	E
	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E
Most frequent direction of Wind (Eight points only)	S	S & E	S	S	E	E	E	E	E	SE	SE	E	E

Thunder and Lightning, 1940



M o n t h	Number of Days with			Total
	Lightning only	Lightning and Thunder		
January	7	10	17	
February	4	5	9	
March	9	10	19	
April	8	4	12	
May	6	5	11	
June	2	4	6	
July	2	0	2	
August	5	1	6	
September	4	3	7	
October	4	3	7	
November	6	7	13	
December	0	1	1	
Y e a r	57	53	110	

Pilot Balloon Ascents 1940

The method of observing the balloon with a single theodolite was used during 1940 assuming a constant rate of ascent calculated from the formula.

$$V = qL^{\frac{1}{2}} / (L+W)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

where

V = rate of ascent in feet per minute

q = 275

L = free lift in grams

W = weight of balloon in grams

The rate of ascent (V) used normally was 500 feet per minute but occasionally 400 feet per minute was adopted. Flights in which the balloons had the latter upward velocity (400 ft/m.) have been marked thus:(+). Further there were a few occasions on which toy balloons were used and these were given varying rates of ascent depending on the size of the balloon. Such flights have been marked thus:(‡)

The surface winds are taken from the anemometer, the vane of which is at a height of 80 feet above the ground.

The measurements are expressed in the form recommended in Resolutions LIV and LVII of the Commission for Synoptic Weather Information at Salzburg, September 1937. (O.M.I. Publication No. 37, pages 53 and 57). Values have also been given at the additional heights recommended in Resolution XXXIX of the Meteorological Conference for the Southwest Pacific, 1937 (O.M.I. Publication No. 42, page 37).

Details of the form are as follows:

YYGG HHddv₅ HHddv₅ ----- ----- C_LC_MHEM

where

YY = Greenwich day of month; GG hour of Greenwich time

HH = (a) For heights up to and including 9000 metres (90 hectametres) HH is the height in hectametres of the centre of a layer about 300 metres thick.

(b) For heights above 9000 metres HH is the height in kilometres of a layer about 600 metres thick.

Note In the original computations the heights are ex-

pressed in feet and hence a certain approximation is made when converting to metres. The order of this approximation may be seen from the table of "Selected Heights" below, which gives the actual heights and the published heights. In cases where the published heights do not occur in the table of selected heights, it may be assumed that the order of approximation is the same as that shown in the table.

dd = direction of wind using 36 points; thus 270° is expressed as 27.

v₅ = average wind velocity in the layer expressed in code (see below)

C_LC_M = usual information about clouds

M = reason for the ending of the observation (see below)

Table of Selected Heights.

Published Height Hectametres = Metres		Actual Height	
		Rate of ascent 400 ft./min. metres.	Rate of ascent 500 ft./min. metres.
02	200	244	152
05	500	488	457
10	1000	975	914
20	2000	1951	1981
30	3000	3048	3048
40	4000	4023	3962
50	5000	4999	5029
60	6000	5974	5944
70	7000	6949	7010
80	8000	8047	7925
90	9000	9022	9144
Kilometres.	Metres.	Metres.	Metres.
10	10000	9997	10058
11	11000	10973	10973
12	12000	11948	11887
13	13000	13045	13106
14	14000	14021	14021
15	15000	14996	14935
16	16000	15971	15850
17	17000	16947	17069
18	18000	18044	17983

Code for V₅ in miles per hour

dd = 01 - 36	v ₅ m.p.h.	dd = 51 - 86	v ₅ m.p.h.
0	0-1	0	30-32

v_5	m.p.h.	v_5	m.p.h.
1	2-4	1	33-35
2	5-7	2	36-38
3	8-10	3	39-41
4	11-14	4	42-45
5	15-17	5	46-48
6	18-20	6	49-51
7	21-23	7	52-54
8	24-26	8	55-57
9	27-29	9	58-60

i.e. if the wind is equal to or greater than 30 miles per hour then 50 is added to dd and the code on the right above is used for v_5 .

Code for M in last group

0 = observation abandoned	5 = entered cloud layer
1 = obscured by passing clouds	6 = lost accidentally
2 = balloon burst	7 = obscured by rain
3 = lost in haze	8 = confused with star
4 = lost near the sun	9 = for use when none of the above apply.

January

0319	00094	02104	05082	10133	20055	45301	
(+)0620	00104	02114	05113	10093	16073	20043	30032
	29345						
0819	00170	02113	05083	10052	20084	30094	40064
	29465						
1219	00000	05062	10062	20112	27183	30193	40192
	50154	60174	70192	80184	90155	10156	11179
	14029						
1519	00000	11164	15184	50175			
1719	00000	02101	05121	11243	20234	30214	40224
	50222	60292	10619				
1819	00000	02121	05101	11251	20302	30172	40202
	47122	58012	10610				
1919	00112	02104	05104	08092	10000	20252	30192
	32153	40133	47062	50033	60043	10610	
2002	00094	02095	05084	10051	12241	20xxx	27162
	30142	40123	52071	60022	40670		
2021	00104	02105	05104	10113	12072	17362	20342
	24302	30162	10326				
2219	00090	02092	05062	10361	12291	20293	52235
2320	00000	02081	06043	10344	50115		
(+)2420	00112	02109	06301	10311	13351	17092	20051
	23011	31051	37252	40253	20490		
(+)2520	00141	02081	05081	10251	13272	52165	

January (contd.)

(+)	2619	00000	02281	05312	10312	30114		
(+)	2720	00000	02042	05051	10180	20132	30122	40112
		20479						
(+)	2920	00000	02092	05052	10053	15022	20360	12245
(+)	3020	00131	02081	05051	10112	15181	20161	22202
		30272	40242	45262	23460			
(+)	3120	00230	02291	06131	10124	20142	30121	37251
		40232	20460					

February

(+)	0120	00000	02231	05240	10xxx	20101	30031	37192
		40172	20460					
(+)	0520	00100	02091	05091	10124	20123	20233	
(+)	0820	00181	02342	05291	10081	13312	20302	30253
		50329						
(+)	0919	00000	02031	05062	10021	17281	10209	
(+)	1019	00030	02xxx	05xxx	10191	20270	30282	10369
(+)	1219	00000	02094	05104	10122	20122	22082	29022
		32342	10349					
(+)	1319	00220	02102	05115	10105	20094	20269	
(+)	1419	00044	02049	05058	10552	92141		
(+)	1519	00043	02042	62045				
(+)	1619	00131	02094	05074	10066	20067	39249	
(+)	1720	00095	02096	05096	20091			
(+)	1919	00131	02106	05097	10591	25129		
	2020	00104	02107	05107	10097	23141		
(+)	2120	00000	02104	05085	10076	20093	20229	
(+)	2219	00151	02103	05094	10084	20061	30091	38052
		20399						
(+)	2320	00113	02115	05104	10084	20092	27092	13295
(+)	2419	00114	02105	05085	10075	20065	99229	
(+)	2619	00000	02104	05095	10075	20084	83229	
(+)	2719	00190	02231	05132	10124	20114	27084	23309
	2819	00102	02104	05116	10115	20124	30133	40152
		59154	10610					
(+)	2919	00181	02331	05352	10111	20361	24082	30112
		40114	10439					

March

(+)	0219	00111	02104	05094	10064	13054	13159	
	0420	00240	02262	05222	10232	20202	30124	40034
		46037	14485					
(+)	0519	00000	02091	05202	10222	17152	20152	30082
		10339						
(+)	0619	00000	02061	05151	10154	20134	29136	20309
	0702	00052	02042	05291	08172	11142	15102	21062
		20234						

March (contd.)

(+)0719	00000 20279	01122	05092	10121	18131	20161	24142
0819	00000 40093	02092 50074	05082 60064	10072 20629	21122	30110	34081
0919	00000 50113	02101 56153	05071 60163	10061 30649	20112	30113	40123
1119	00000 30113	02112 38073	05113 50063	10121 61121	12092 70116	20092 80116	24122 20889
1219	00000 40114	02103 50095	06094 59084	10094 30610	17113	20114	30115
1319	00133	02115	05096	62065			
1419	00160 46163	02113 50152	05095 60182	10095 67233	20124 70232	30105 10785	40123
1519	00180 40101	02123 50111	05114 56143	10123 60135	20171 20666	30134	37091
1620	00081 42292 85234	02082 50262 90275	05085 56232 99276	10104 60332 10109	20365 64041	30353 70182	40361 80253
1819	00230 62455	01262	05331	10302	20322	30342	40322
1919	00000 51445	02292	05293	10304	20353	30337	40286
2019	00000	02112	06232	10264	18276	13204	
2120	00000	02061	05013	08014	64085		
2619	00114	02115	05119	10118	14108	30159	
2719	00114 10329	02115	05108	10096	20104	23085	30075
2820	00122	02115	05108	10096	20086	99265	
2919	00112	02104	05085	20085			
3019	00131	02112	05055	10055	15046	93205	

April

0220	00191	02180	05013	07346	62085		
0319	00000 29312	02121 40352	06231 23445	10252	15262	20264	24272
0419	00190 30231	02131 35321	05091 40252	10131 70475	20122	23092	27261
0519	00252	02234	05216	10233	18274	29262	17385
0619	00160 40323	02124 33496	05117	10115	20202	24262	30312
0920	00272	02284	05314	10305	17308	62185	
1019	00000	02131	05321	10313	20342	10301	
1120	00221	02181	05032	10035	20055	30231	
1219	00200	02241	05061	10050	17050	8x185	
1319	00201 60343	03332 30610	11361	20352	32323	40323	50362
1519	00130	03052	06112	10152	18203	40205	
1620	00100	02081	05101	52065			

April (contd.)

1719	00170	02124	05116	10092	15242	21192	29272
	40232	50074	60095	10610			
1819	00201	02131	05132	10141	14031	20302	30032
	40091	49075	60067	10610			
1919	00181	02142	05124	10094	20084	30122	40102
	50093	55053	60054	20610			
2019	00000	02112	05125	10114	20092	30082	40113
	43053	50042	59032	70011	82172	90145	10167
	11169	12174	13214	14215	15186	30169	
2219	00000	02112	05103	10082	20052	27242	
2319	00171	02122	05083	10064	14044	20152	
2419	00131	02113	05094	10074	20054	30034	40013
	50334	60335	70336	80326	94267	10277	20135
2619	00094	02084	05072	08102	12082	20083	29255
2719	00201	02114	05126	11084	20095	30085	40074
	39445						
2919	00160	02132	05133	10202	20180	30301	37342
	40363	50353	58282	70296	80306	90254	10254
	11254	12254	20129				
3019	00200	02102	05115	10094	15054	20074	32221
	40302	44481					

May

(+)	0119	00200	02114	05115	10104	15063	34172	
(+)	0219	00191	02104	05115	10104	16094	24182	
(+)	0319	00114	02107	06098	09089	10105		
(+)	0419	00132	02126	05108	10099	20065	30063	39355
(+)	0619	00191	02331	05362	10301	12331	20333	30344
		40345	10439					
(+)	0719	00201	02114	06084	10064	18025	22025	50235
(+)	0819	00161	02103	05103	10092	12072	10152	
(+)	0919	00171	02124	05105	11124	10132		
(+)	1019	00211	02252	06132	10114	17142	20123	22094
		29133	10419					
(+)	1120	00000	02231	05202	10183	16272	20254	10242
(+)	1419	00200	02173	05182	10171	12321	20252	30277
		10372						
(+)	1519	00131	02135	05125	10129	20122	24222	10252
(+)	1619	00152	02116	05107	10109	16055	20313	43211
(+)	1719	00121	02105	05116	10105	16053	20054	50211
(+)	1819	00181	02116	05108	10115	16092	10189	
(+)	2020	00131	02104	05095	10075	12056	20084	10309
	2119	00000	02091	05092	10124	20135	27167	30123
		35102	40113	47045	50054	55094	60093	62054
		70112	10799					
(+)	2219	00211	02061	05114	09116	94105		
(+)	2319	00105	02095	05097	99065			
(+)	2419	00201	02092	05083	10332	20302	28212	30193
		13381						
(+)	2519	00201	02152	05124	10123	20102	40222	

May (contd.)

(+)	2723	00142	02135	05114	09064	20075	28088	92295
(+)	2823	00095	02099	05096	10087	13115		
(+)	2923	00104	02106	05097	10077	20122		
(+)	3023	00084	02095	05085	10112	20122		
	3123	00092	02083	05093	10102	15072	20063	30124
		35053	40044	49022	53142	60103	70143	80175
		90214	10234	11283	12257	13277	33146	

June

	0123	00096	02097	05114	10133	15104	20103	23074
		30084	40121	43282	20440			
	0223	00094	02095	05113	10112	20123	30071	10310
	0423	00084	02095	05104	10124	20072	30361	40032
		47331	50342	55024	60035	70024	80033	20850
	0523	00104	02105	05095	10095	20085	30065	38033
		20500						
	0623	00104	02105	05095	10084	20074	26022	26271
	0723	00105	02115	05124	10112	49155		
	0823	00095	02106	05117	10118	20116	30137	40151
		10460						
	1023	00093	02095	05085	10084	18084	99205	
	1123	00072	02073	05112	10193	20023	40291	
	1223	00104	02115	05114	10123	40155		
	1323	00096	02108	05124	10133	15093	20092	29191
		38331	49032	46521				
	1423	00117	02118	05137	10136	15085	56186	
	1523	00104	02115	05126	10105	20113	29275	
	1823	00096	02119	05117	10601	15087	29209	
	1923	00096	01105	04109	10042			
	2023	00106	02117	05108	10109	20085	29072	20323
	2123	00107	02109	05118	10118	20134	25256	
	2223	00116	02118	05128	10591	16099	40171	
	2423	00105	02107	05097	10087	20075	24113	30202
		10311						
	2523	00094	02105	05104	10083	15065	5x175	
	2623	00105	02114	06191	10142	9x125		
	2723	00095	02115	05125	10104	13145		

July

	0123	00331	02332	05201	10142	40134		
	0223	00162	02162	05164	10164	14213	53175	
	0323	00094	02104	05123	10152	13141		
	0423	00113	02114	05123	10221	18294	50205	
	0523	00072	02092	05231	10151	14063	71155	
	0823	00131	02132	05153	10152	53125		
	0923	00361	02011	04121	62045			
	1023	00113	02123	05171	10152	15201	52175	
	1123	00116	02117	05119	10117	15092	20151	23302
		30241	40342	73411				
	1223	00095	02095	05123	43105			

July (Contd.)

1323	00095 44202	02097 10470	05115	10124	20135	30183	40183
1410	00200	02xxx	05xxx	10114	15132	20112	40239
1509	00180	02142	05171	11123	10188		
1523	00341 35213	02361 40233	05131 49312	10152 10506	12182	20182	30203
1609	00171	02122	07103	14142	18231	10208	
1623	00105 46335	02104 10499	05133	10172	21211	32251	41313
1709	00191	02124	05117	10105	20161	29202	10359
(+)1723	00096	02098	05105	40075			
1809	00191 10299	02134	05115	10084	14124	20113	27172
1823	00094 40251 10345	02095 44031 11276	05105 50064 12266	10123 61105 13307	18072 70123 14244	21132 80074 40151	30182 90032
1909	00180	02114	06094	11043	15143	18284	40239
1923	00091 10296	02082	05062	10352	15322	20263	26192
2009	00181	02112	06253	10253	15273	20244	40239
2023	00011 10490	02012	05030	10162	20183	32353	40323
2109	00000 30162	02180 40162	05221 10439	08341	11182	15142	20112
(+)2223	00115	02117	05612	10613	10115		
2323	00107 40272	02601 50312	05600 60312	10109 10701	15116	20291	30181
2423	00096 50323 12239	02096 61214 13353	05096 70111 14282	10085 80243 15251	18185 90275 10169	30250 10274	40352 11265
2523	00095 52133	02097 61124	05096 10679	10105	18136	30125	40116
2623	00096	02097	05107	10124	17104	10186	
2723	00108	02118	05118	10109	40105		
(+)2923	00094	02104	05142	10092	12012	20023	51215
3009	00171	02104	06116	10084	15133	20133	40249
(+)3023	00104	02107	05098	10074	19055	44202	
3109	00162	02103	05093	08053	30128		
(+)3123	00123 40015	02084 45334	05074 20469	10072	15044	20024	30024

August

0109	00114	02104	05095	08085	4x099		
(+)0123	00114	02084	05065	10054	17045	20036	20205
0209	00111	02103	06074	10073	17052	40181	
(+)0223	00071	02062	05091	09151	18351	30035	10379
0309	00191	02180	05131	10112	18032	23033	30248
(+)0323	00105	02105	05122	09145	20133	23212	
0410	00121	02071	05091	10134	15113	5x181	
(+)0523	00105	02114	05133	10163	13164	50155	
(+)0623	00096	02105	05124	10115	16114	10179	

August (contd.)

(+)	0723	00095	02109	05602	10129	13145	53155	
(+)	0823	00094	02104	06153	10154	18054	30041	38025
		40024	50031	59322	13742			
(+)	0923	00108	02109	05109	07105	63095		
(+)	1023	00104	02105	05085	10084	13075	10152	
	1223	00050	02032	05333	10325	20345	30322	38274
		50305	60306	70288	73279	13799		
	1309	00201	02102	05111	08262	15274	20262	23254
		30252	43409					
(+)	1323	00341	02011	05051	10232	16242	20175	
(+)	1409	00000	01121	05071	09131	20101	40269	
(+)	1423	00094	02103	05092	10143	16073	20064	32162
		70341						
(+)	1509	00113	01103	04114	08125	4x095		
(+)	1523	00096	02096	05115	10114	15115	20169	
(+)	1609	00201	02115	05106	10095	15084	20102	22161
		26033	1x309					
(+)	1623	00094	02095	05094	10092	12132	20084	24114
		26279						
(+)	1709	00180	02114	05125	10125	15113	20124	27122
		20299						
(+)	1723	00xx0	02121	05123	10114	15122	18062	32101
		40121	43044	48332	50332	57231	60181	26621
(+)	1809	00161	02124	06162	10135	15073	20074	23211
(+)	1909	00122	05095	09075	13044	54155		
(+)	1923	00095	02104	05142	10133	15093	18033	23215
	2009	00230	02292	05122	10104	16032	20033	22312
		32355	34359					
	2522	00096	02107	05116	10106	20074	22077	10242
	2623	00107	02118	05613	52067			
	2723	00094	02115	05127	10128	15094	20092	27232
	2823	00093	02113	05152	10133	15115	20142	29051
		24235						
	2922	00095	02095	05113	10153	12173	40145	
	3009	00201	02132	05123	11143	17344	20313	27324
		40299						
	3023	00095	02095	05104	10151	11191	40125	
	3123	00095	02107	05096	10104	20252	30253	20460

September

	0423	00096	02096	05105	10113	24179		
	0523	00098	02097	05104	10121	20023	24296	
	0623	00117	02600	05098	10088	12017	27159	
	1022	00092	02074	05073	10082	20113	32091	20340
(+)	1222	00105	02096	05094	10121	20102	26054	20292
(+)	1400	00095	02106	05113	10132	15180	23161	
(+)	1411	00141	02114	05105	60065			
(+)	1419	00000	02114	05105	10096	15074	20062	80219
(+)	1600	00095	02097	05096	10095	23129		
(+)	1700	00095	02097	05099	10600	10119		
(+)	1710	00131	02116	05107	10097	14096	10159	

September (contd.)

(+)	1719	00161	02124	05116	10128	17118	23189	
(+)	1722	00096	02115	05116	10610	15127	24159	
(+)	1823	00106	02108	05108	12079			
(+)	1923	00115	05137	08145	8x089			
	2023	00114	02124	05134	10134	20102	30343	40334
		27425						
	2123	00094	02104	05113	10162	84205		
	2210	00131	02114	05133	10135	20242	24274	27256
		47299						
	2222	00095	02097	05106	10134	20212	26252	10272
	2310	00092	02114	05116	10107	20180	23301	50265
	2323	00107	02108	05127	10117	84185		
	2409	00103	02127	05129	10119	18052	54209	
	2423	00108	02109	05117	10104	14087	47155	
	2509	00097	02610	05109	08107	57095		
	2523	00124	02106	05108	52065			
	2609	00114	02115	05105	10095	13078	21034	40299
	2623	00105	02136	05159	11085	20054	54295	
	2709	00131	02124	05105	11035	20025	52215	
	2723	00104	02095	05085	44085			
	2823	00102	02093	05054	06064	14034	20016	30365
		44385						
	2910	00000	02132	05114	10101	15271	20291	44219
	2922	00107	02097	05095	10103	15241	20263	30275
		20310						
	3009	00104	02115	05107	10099	20132	24193	30215
		38246	40416					
	3022	00108	02109	05107	17115	20135	40249	

October

	0109	00132	02xxx	05xxx	10108	20112	5x241	
	0123	00108	02108	05108	10116	20164	30189	40227
		47275	50266	60162	62149	70233	80148	90149
		00096	20009					
	0209	00161	02134	05116	10107	15164	20196	30185
		40339						
	0223	00106	02095	05095	10097	17095	10185	
	0309	00111	02125	05116	10054	15066	20034	30361
		1x309						
	0401	00106	02097	05096	10094	12073	20153	
	0409	00111	02116	05118	10098	15104	20074	30052
		02310						
	0423	00091	02092	06132	12094	21082	26025	32365
		40335						
(+)	0509	00000	02042	05353	10356	15347	20016	1x265
	0522	00011	02362	03354	05344	07334	11325	15337
		10172						
	0610	00161	02xxx	05xxx	10xxx	15344	20333	26312
		10279						
(+)	0622	00072	02042	05021	10351	20342	30332	20320
	0709	00201	02112	05092	12341	20312	27272	20299

October (contd.)

(+)0723	00095	01086	05104	10102	13092	21121	30221
	33021	40062	11435				
0809	00191	02134	05127	10116	20092	30313	37353
	42385						
(+)0823	00106	02107	05109	10095	40129		
0909	00113	02104	05074	6x061			
(+)0923	00071	01072	06362	10354	13345	17365	40215
1009	00191	02101	05032	10323	20334	30324	37344
	10389						
1023	00071	01062	05012	10341	20314	30315	20349
1109	00111	02141	05070	10090	15281	20176	
(+)1123	00072	01064	05064	10064	20112		
1209	00190	01180	05022	10131	14152	20151	10279
1309	00161	02132	05142	10144	20173	26131	30141
	40329						
(+)1322	00115	02116	05144	65062			
1409	00162	02124	05135	10134	15032	20322	24312
	30333	10389					
(+)1423	00108	02108	06132	10142	11191	29129	
1509	00201	02181	05122	10094	14052	18044	23044
	52249						
(+)1523	00096	01089	05105	07109	96095		
1610	00132	02115	05117	10105	20063	29064	43329
(+)1623	00095	01108	05099	10581	12079	87132	
1709	00111	02115	05096	10087	17055	53189	
1723	00095	01099	05097	10107	15105	23169	
1809	00112	02116	05105	10042	12363	20013	30353
	53349						
1823	00096	01097	05124	10112	15171	17162	
1909	00121	02115	05105	10092	17171	29182	53309
(+)1923	00093	01094	05103	10112	20112	10222	
2010	00191	02121	05112	10122	20152	30062	13349
(+)2023	00094	02096	05102	10192	13153	30162	
(+)2123	00094	01097	06053	10042	13022	76152	
(+)2223	00096	01097	05123	07142	41092		
2309	00104	02106	05097	10098	18057	41205	
2322	00114	02095	05096	10054	20034	26023	30005
	34354	23351					
2422	00094	02095	05094	09102	14112	20102	27012
	32024	40344	43355	26441			
2509	00000	02123	05113	10124	20122	30072	50309
2522	00107	02118	05610	10108	14592	16175	
2609	00112	02125	05126	10119	20116	30083	40339
2622	00107	02108	05118	10109	20106	30109	37106
	34439						
2709	00112	02104	03096	62055			
2723	00114	02107	05096	08094	33092		
2809	00121	02115	05095	10094	20093	26083	40271
2902	00161	02124	05105	10065	62155		
2909	00132	02117	05097	10085	20103	27072	30091
	35041	40261	44252	4x469			
2923	00104	02095	05105	10083	15062	20082	30012
	28322	44012	13461				

October (contd.)

3009	00181	02251	05124	10124	21183	40239	
3022	00103	02094	05094	10094	20075	29112	34342
	41273	50245	55274	20584			
3121	00091	02031	05341	10324	20314	29092	40214
	50051	55001	60112	66121	72132	76131	20799

November

0109	00201	02272	05324	10315	20304	30305	41276
	40439						
0122	00364	02334	05314	09316	92115		
0222	00113	02093	05104	11131	15161	82205	
0309	00201	02221	05133	10145	18115	40201	
0322	00091	02072	05044	10043	14053	39151	
0409	00181	02112	05064	10054	15055	40175	
0422	00051	02053	05052	10022	20046	30032	40053
	50015	60367	20665				
0509	00131	02123	05073	10044	20053	30084	13329
0522	00201	02133	05094	10115	20135	26125	24275
0609	00201	02124	05116	10106	15085	20072	27065
	10299						
0622	00114	02105	05107	10095	21084	27084	80292
0709	00161	02114	05105	10085	20044	20215	
0723	00095	02096	05108	10104	15075	20074	30067
	36359						
0809	00122	02104	05086	11057	21044	25269	
0823	00104	02105	05096	10076	20066	30044	40043
	37455						
0910	00161	02112	05xxx	08093	14053	20054	24055
	61275						
0922	00094	02095	05094	10094	20102	30102	38052
	43032	49343	52013	35531			
1010	00191	02122	05164	10166	20155	43235	
1022	00105	02095	05096	10096	20084	30084	35113
	97385						
1109	00170	02180	05052	10043	12034	62141	
1122	00051	02061	05291	10302	20314	30315	35306
	34375						
1209	00191	02121	05231	10061	20244	30275	24300
1223	00314	02314	05304	10294	20314	30315	36325
1309	00131	02112	05152	10182	20295	30294	26319
1323	00351	02332	05291	10041	20324	30244	27315
1409	00181	02161	10xxx	83125			
1423	00118	02097	06072	10151	57125		
1509	00101	02122	05155	10173	83175		
1523	00108	02096	05132	10182	20293	30293	54304
1609	00161	02124	05107	10094	20332	40269	
1622	00105	02104	05152	10340	20273	27364	30314
	40302	46192	50132	58052	64211	80662	
1710	00292	02202	05142	10074	07129		
1722	00107	02098	05107	10105	20036	30024	34333
	40304	20472					

November (contd.)

1809	00132	02116	05118	10096	12078	10149	
1822	00097	02106	05106	10085	20093	26073	20299
1909	00114	02105	05117	10117	20082	24174	30164
	10339						
1922	00097	02096	05114	10113	17173	20153	20212
2009	00181	02133	05125	10143	20184	24052	30114
	38074	44084	47065	50066	53093	10569	
2022	00094	02084	05095	10112	12163	20061	24015
	30035	40054	47075	20502			
2109	00161	02114	05075	10076	4x145		
2122	00328	02339	05325	10333	62125		
2209	00131	02114	05105	10112	20063	30014	40344
	43355	50335	55336	46599			
2222	00104	02105	05096	10095	20094	27122	14295
2322	00097	02107	05117	10116	17085	20105	10219
2409	00112	02115	05107	10097	20096	30106	20349
2423	00097	02105	05105	10095	20074	29045	20309
2509	00131	02114	05107	10107	17142	20132	30143
	40329						
2523	00097	02086	05103	10113	20082	30052	38241
	27405						
2609	00201	01182	04104	10122	15171	20332	3x265
2622	00096	02075	05074	96065			
2709	00201	02091	05092	10000	20211	30282	37212
	40389						
2723	00353	02353	05251	10223	20234	30265	40276
	20419						
2809	00163	02xxx	05xxx	11155	15242	20245	29262
	40305						
2823	00105	02106	05123	10163	14163	85155	
2909	00000	02000	05xxx	10142	14261	17282	10189
2923	00105	02106	05126	10154	53125		
3009	00162	02124	05115	10133	14252	20274	23324
	50249						
3023	00106	02107	05107	10104	15073	20301	27215

December

0110	00114	02115	05118	10105	20072	23052	41245
0122	00105	02106	05128	10116	14117	17155	
0209	00115	02116	05119	10109	20593	41235	
0223	00096	02097	05107	10096	20075	46215	
0309	00124	02117	05106	87065			
0323	00102	02103	05093	10054	14012	17023	57185
0409	00102	02115	05096	10083	20351	30353	62369
0423	00104	02105	05106	10105	14096	18102	20205
0509	00112	02114	05097	10098	20114	62239	
0517	00117	02600	05601	10108	15115	67181	
0601	00103	02114	05115	10095	20075	30093	51359
0609	00123	02114	05124	10151	20173	47245	
0623	00107	02109	05119	10600	44129		
0709	00104	02104	05125	10127	20116	57265	
0723	00113	02115	05127	10620	15116	20118	86235

December (contd.)

0810	00121	02145	05136	10127	41121		
0822	00115	02117	05117	10119	17107	37185	
0923	00261	02302	05302	10143	14122	20081	82212
1008	00132	02112	05093	10092	12354	15032	43175
1020	00121	02133	05145	10094	20142	24262	47265
1023	00051	02331	05251	10121	15184	20202	30264
	40246	47274	50256	60760	46625		
1109	00191	01181	02071	0x035			
1123	00051	02042	05061	10301	20272	20205	
1209	00201	02262	05282	10302	14293	53155	
1223	00021	02022	05092	10211	12213	80155	
1309	00180	02091	05131	10051	12250	5x145	
1323	00094	02094	05082	10071	12161	20201	23283
	80245						
1423	00103	02122	05182	10162	12172	17152	51185
1509	00181	02151	05112	10201	20282	30263	41293
	47505						
1522	00093	02094	05084	10074	20060	23241	30293
	23505						
1609	00131	02114	05114	10114	20302	26315	20279
1709	00181	02132	05050	10262	20255	30274	38266
	44409						
1723	00031	02052	05051	10281	14252	14154	
1809	00181	02122	05091	07270	10272	20233	46269
1823	00093	02093	05093	10172	10111		
1909	00121	02093	05073	07052	10131	40111	
1923	00071	02062	05362	10331	20304	30316	23342
2009	00181	02xxx	05352	10335	17304	52185	
2023	00301	02322	05335	10336	14338	20337	27309
	30319	86325					
2109	00241	02304	05304	10316	20307	30316	40409
2123	00353	02334	05343	10345	20082	26171	24271
2210	00170	02102	05031	10333	20294	30297	40287
	50266	40649					
2222	00313	02314	05264	10265	17141		
2310	00232	02244	05235	10236	15253	20273	00359
2323	00274	02274	05263	10256	20276	30254	38232
	10409						
2409	00200	02214	05234	10265	20295	30255	40213
	46361	00369					
2423	00303	02313	05000	10211	20245	20279	
2509	00191	02xxx	05263	10302	20276	40279	
2522	00081	02082	05061	10252	36144		
2609	00132	02133	05124	10123	20152	40265	
2622	00320	02291	05192	10123	20104	30074	40093
	27465						
2709	00000	02102	05115	10127	20127	30094	40113
	40428						
2722	00094	02107	05600	10109	17109	96185	
2809	00123	02xxx	05xxx	10129	18139	87185	
2823	00094	02093	05102	10172	20111	27252	86275
2910	00191	02152	05122	10124	20042	30243	40255
	50235	40539					

December (contd.)

2922	00231	02203	05162	10152	20311	36245	
3009	00180	02122	05123	10144	40125		
3023	00104	02114	05134	10144	15141	34175	
3109	00121	02122	05101	10122	15182	20321	23262
	4x241						
3123	00332	02312	05322	20064			

CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY, 1940

Mean Values and Frequencies of Meteorological Elements

Station - Nukualofa Latitude 21° 08'S Longitude 175° 12'W Hour of observation: 8.20 a.m. Local Time from Jan. to Oct.
 7.50 a.m. " " Nov. to Dec.
 (Time standard: -12h 19m i.e. in advance of Greenwich).

Month	Barometer (millibars)	Temperature of				Date	Absolute Min.	Absolute Max.	Wind - Number of observations of										Cloud - Number of observations of:-			Number of daily reports available					
		Dry Bulb	Wet Bulb	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum				N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Clear sky 0-8	Partly clouded 9-10	Overcast 9-10								
January	1012.3	77.6	72.2	81.8	87.5	31st.	69.8	83.0	17th.	0.45	0	4	27	0	3	2	10	12½	3½	0	0	0	0	2	17	12	31
February	1012.0	81.3	76.0	86.0	87.8	6th.	75.0	67.4	14th.	0.45	0	8	21	0	0	1½	14	11	2½	0	0	0	0	6	9	14	29
March	1012.0	79.9	76.2	84.4	87.0	2nd.	75.0	66.0	23rd.	5.97	0	4	27	0	1	½	14	12	2½	1	0	0	0	5	14	12	31
April	1012.8	73.8	69.0	79.5	82.5	12th.	68.6	62.2	22nd.	7.09	0	3	25	1	0	1	5½	7	10	2½	1	1	1	4	8	18	30
May	1013.9	72.6	69.5	78.1	82.6	7th.	67.7	60.0	15th.	9.73	0	3	18	10	0	4	2	6	6½	1½	1	0	0	3	8	21	31
June	1017.1	70.4	66.3	75.2	79.0	6th.	67.2	62.5	28th.	3.58	0	8	22	0	0	0	10	13½	6	½	0	0	0	2	5	23	30
July	1016.6	68.4	64.2	73.9	77.8	21st.	63.2	51.7	5th.	1.04	0	4	24	3	1	1½	8	6½	6½	3	1	½	0	4	12	15	31
August	1016.5	67.9	63.8	73.4	76.1	28th.	61.8	53.4	19th.	5.60	0	4	25	2	0	1	4½	11½	7	3½	1½	0	0	7	8	16	31
September	1016.9	70.8	66.8	74.9	78.8	29th.	66.2	59.5	16th.	4.25	0	5	25	0	1½	2	6	14	6½	0	0	0	0	3	7	20	30
October	1016.3	73.0	68.2	76.6	80.2	6th.	67.8	63.0	11, 12 & 23rd.	4.27	0	9	22	0	1	3	15½	4½	5	2	0	0	0	2	14	15	31
November	1013.9	74.7	68.4	72.8	82.3	26th.	66.6	56.5	3rd.	2.67	0	2	26	2	0	7	4½	8	6½	2	0	0	0	6	12	12	30
December	1012.3	75.3	70.8	79.7	82.4	17th.	70.5	67.0	1st.	1.97	0	16	15	6	0	0	10½	20½	0	0	0	0	0	1	14	16	31

Source of data:

Monthly meteorological records supplied by the Telegraph and Telephone Department, Nukualofa, Tonga. Readings of pressure are obtained from a Kew pattern mercury barometer (Hicks, London). The readings of the barometer are corrected for index error, temperature, gravity and elevation above mean sea level. Temperatures are measured by means of mercurial thermometers.



CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY, 1940

Mean Values and Frequencies of Meteorological Elements

Station - Norfolk Island

Latitude 29° 00'S

Longitude 167° 55'E

Altitude 300 feet approximately above sea level.

Hour of observation. 10.30 a.m. Local Time.

Time standard -11h.30m. i.e. in advance of Greenwich.

Month	Pressure (millibars)	Temperature of			Dew Point	Rainfall (Inches)	Wind - Number of observations of				Cloud - Number of observations of:-			Number of daily reports available.									
		Dry Bulb	Wet Bulb	Wet Point			Force 0 or more	Force 1-3	Force 4-7	Force 8-10	N	NE	E		SE	S	SW	W	NW	Clear sky 0-3	Partly clouded 3-7	Overcast 8-10	
January	1013.5	72.3	67.8	65	11.33	0	5	25	1	5	5½	6	4½	3½	2	1	2½	0	1	6	24	31	
February	1014.3	72.7	69.0	68	2.02	0	8	17	4	2	5	7	2½	5½	1	2	0	0	2	3	24	29	
March	1018.2	71.6	67.1	65	3.15	0	6	23	2	½	3½	8	10	4½	1	½	1	0	2	9	20	31	
April	1019.4	68.8	62.2	58	1.49	0	2	25	3	2	½	7	6	7	2	1	1½	0	4	12	14	30	
May	1016.7	65.0	59.5	55	2.33	0	3	25	3	1½	1½	4	2½	3½	10	3½	1½	0	2	9	20	31	
June	1012.3	62.7	57.4	53	2.27	0	4	23	3	½	5½	6½	4	7	2½	1	0	0	1	11	18	30	
July	1012.0	61.4	56.2	52	3.16	0	3	22	6	1½	3½	3	3½	6	5	2½	0	0	2	10	19	31	
August	1021.4	61.8	56.1	52	1.81	0	1	28	2	1	4	3½	6	5½	5	3	1	0	3	10	18	31	
September	1021.4	63.0	57.3	53	3.89	0	4	26	0	1½	3½	5½	4½	7	4	2	2	0	2	12	16	30	
October	1020.6	66.0	59.7	55	0.76	0	1	29	1	4	3½	3	4½	8½	3	2	1½	0	3	9	19	31	
November	1015.8	68.4	61.3	56	1.18	0	7	23	0	2½	6½	4	2	½	7	5½	2	0	1	10	19	30	
December	1019.7	71.7	65.0	61	1.48	0	2	29	0	2½	8	11½	5	2	1	½	½	0	2	15	14	31	
YEAR																							
34.87																							

Source of data:

Written reports made by the Meteorologist attached to the Department of the Interior, Commonwealth of Australia, who is stationed on Norfolk Island. Pressure readings are made with a mercurial barometer, M.O. 1253, and temperatures are read from mercurial thermometers.



Atmospheric Electricity, 1940

The observations of potential gradient at the Land Station with the Benardorf electrometer were continued under the guidance of the Carnegie Institute of Washington who provide a grant-in-aid for this purpose. The scale value of the instrument was determined four times a week and lay in the region of 70 volts per centimetre. Frequent leak tests of the insulation of the instrument were carried out and in general the standard of insulation was such that the logarithmic rate of leak was 0.025 or less.

In May collector No. 53 at the Land Station was replaced by No. 52 which had been recoated and standardized by the Department of Terrestrial Magnetism, Washington who also reconditioned collectors Nos. 23 and F 33 which are used on the stretched wire in absolute determinations. An additional collector for absolute observations, No. F 8, was also forwarded.

During the year three absolute determinations of the reduction factor of the Land Station were carried out on the sandflats to the South of the Observatory, using the stretched wire and incorporating the leak-free, potentiometric method due to Gish and Sherman. The mean values of the reduction factor obtained in these experiments were as follows:-

17th May	0.99
31st July	1.01
1st August	1.02

These justify the continued use of unity as the reduction factor.

The electrical classification of days is as follows :

- Character 0:- Days during which no negative potential gradient is recorded.
- Character 1:- Days during which negative potential gradient is recorded for one or more short periods amounting to less than three hours in the aggregate.
- Character 2:- Days during which the period of negative potential gradient recorded amounts in the aggregate to three hours or more.

The days is unclassified (Character X) if, after interpolating where interpolation is justified, there is still no record over a period or periods amounting in the aggregate to three hours or more, provided that the day is not of character 2 as above. During 1940 the number of days of character 0 recorded was 130, this being even larger than the unusually high number recorded last year.

Potential Gradient 1940, at Anja Observatory, Samoa
 (Based on days free from negative gradient).

Tabular values are the average values expressed in volts per metre, using reduction factor 1.00 for successive periods of one hour. Time Standard, Meridian 165° West of Greenwich. The seasonal means are derived from the following grouping of months:-
 Wet - November 1939 to February 1940 inclusive; Dry - May to August inclusive.

Month	Hour	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-6	6-7	7-8	8-9	9-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-22	22-23	23-24	Mean
	No. of Days																									
January	†8	92	90	92	105	94	94	125	207	221	132	106	97	87	88	86	80	81	91	98	145	159	120	98	97	112
February	6	91	95	99	98	96	99	145	275	276	149	123	109	101	99	93	90	93	96	110	170	157	132	105	102	125
March	4	108	107	109	93	92	109	128	202	287	171	123	107	97	95	91	87	87	93	113	177	167	136	109	93	124
April	5	82	84	81	75	74	84	100	181	236	172	114	109	99	96	90	94	96	89	136	194	166	136	109	104	117
May	18	84	87	85	84	86	93	126	219	248	168	128	117	114	107	101	98	99	100	142	198	181	130	116	99	125
June	†12	93	98	98	87	93	103	129	196	237	217	182	145	114	109	109	102	93	105	132	166	166	120	113	91	128
July	27	93	92	89	86	91	98	125	209	273	210	184	128	113	112	107	99	105	112	150	205	186	161	124	102	134
August	17	98	107	100	98	129	136	164	245	287	186	141	120	110	102	96	95	96	99	121	160	185	157	125	101	135
September	8	91	90	91	94	101	103	126	196	194	143	122	116	108	94	98	95	86	99	111	142	114	93	88	85	112
October	7	104	114	92	77	104	111	218	285	228	145	117	107	107	102	98	98	92	91	105	189	181	113	93	90	126
November	10	101	96	99	95	103	114	184	247	177	149	137	126	116	118	113	114	114	114	137	168	163	146	115	105	131
December	8	120	113	102	106	115	110	162	294	251	167	126	113	109	104	98	85	90	106	129	197	228	197	151	124	141
Y e a r	130	96	98	95	91	98	105	144	250	245	167	128	116	106	102	99	95	95	100	124	176	168	135	111	99	126
Wet Season 1939-40	34	89	87	92	93	91	98	163	251	225	132	110	97	90	86	84	84	83	90	106	144	145	119	91	91	114
Dry Season 1940	74	92	96	93	89	100	107	135	217	261	195	145	127	113	107	103	99	99	104	136	182	179	137	119	93	130

* Eight (8) days of character '0' occurred in January, but only seven (7) days were used in computing means.
 † Twelve (12) days of character '0' occurred in June, but only eleven (11) days were used in computing means.



Atmospheric Electricity
Monthly Values 1940

Month	Electric Character of Day			Number of Days not classified	Mean Potential Gradient for Days of Character 0	Number of hours of negative potential recorded
	0	1	2			
January	+ 8	11	4	8	112	83
February .. .	6	7	8	8	125	111
March	4	17	3	7	124	104
April	5	11	3	11	117	80
May	18	8	1	4	125	37
June	12	11	2	5	128	63
July	27	3	1	0	134	12
August	17	9	2	3	135	40
September ..	8	14	1	7	112	57
October	7	17	3	4	126	79
November .. .	10	17	2	1	131	68
December .. .	8	22	1	0	141	83
Y e a r .. .	130	147	31	58	126	817

+ Only seven (7) days were used when computing means.

† Only eleven (11) days were used when computing means.