

THE UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH
PITTSBURGH PENNSYLVANIA



SEISMOLOGICAL OBSERVATORY BULLETIN FOR January 1941

Lat. 40 26.7'N. Long. 79°57.2'W. Elevation - 273 meters

Lithologic Foundation - Birmingham shale

INSTRUMENTS

Two Wenner horizontal seismographs (Orientation N30W and N60E)

One Benioff vertical seismograph

Two special horizontal seismographs (mechanical recording) (Orientation NS and EW)

COMPONENT	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY	GALVANOMETERS FREE PERIOD, T ₁	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD, T ₀	DAMPING CONSTANT	V
Wenner N60E	January 1, 1941	12.1 secs.	10 secs.	critical	566
Wenner N30W	January 1, 1941	13.0 secs.	10 secs.	critical	710
Benioff Z	To be determined	12.5 secs.	1 secs.		
Special NS	To be installed				
Special EW	To be installed				

TIME SERVICE: U. S. Naval Observatory signals automatically recorded several times daily. Secondary signals manually recorded from land line to radio station KDKA, Pittsburgh.

GNWCH DATE	COMPNT.	PHASE	GMT	PERIOD	AMPLITUDE	Δ	REMARKS
Jan. 3	NE	e	09h-27m-13s				
	NE	eS	09h-27m-20s				
	NE	eL	09h-33m-50s				
Jan. 6	Z	e	09h-54m-36s				
	NE-W	eL	10h-06m-02s				
Jan. 11	Seismic activity centering about			09h-07m-	(GMT)		

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GNWCH. DATE	COMPNT.	PHASE	GMT	PERIOD	AMPLITUDE	Δ	REMARKS
Jan. 14	Z	eP ₁	16h-47m-61s		U.S.C.G.S gives H = 16h-27.7m (GMT) Epicenter = 3° S. Lat., 144° E. Long. Depth = 100 Km Δ = 13,990 kms.		
Jan. 17							Possible seismic activity of high frequency centering about 12h-45m (GMT)
Jan. 19							Seismic activity centering about 03h-07m (GMT)
Jan. 21							Seismic activity centering about 13h-59m (GMT)
Donald C. Bradford Director Eugene L. Sulkowski Assistant							

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GNWCH. DATE	COMPNT.	PHASE	GMT	PERIOD	AMPLITUDE	Δ	REMARKS
Feb. 9	Z	i	19h-27m-32s				
Seismic activity centering about 20h-23m (GMT)							
Feb. 11	NW-NE	eP	14h-41m-26s		$\Delta(S-P) = 28.8^{\circ} = 3200\text{kms.}$		
	NW-NE	eS	14h-46m-17s		H = 14h-35m-24s (GMT) U.S.C.G.S. gives $\Delta = 3200\text{ kms.}$ H = 14h-35.4m (GMT) Epicenter = 14.5 ^o N. Lat. 94.0 W. Long.		
Feb. 13	Seismic activity centering about 15h-12m (GMT).						
				Donald C. Bradford Director			
				Eugene L. Sulkowski Assistant			

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SEISMOLOGICAL OBSERVATORY BULLETIN FOR _____ 19____ 41
March

Lat. 40°26.7'N. Long. 79°57.2'W. Elevation - 273 meters

Lithologic Foundation - Birmingham shale

INSTRUMENTS

Two Wenner horizontal seismographs (Orientation N30W and N30E)

One Benioff vertical seismograph

Two special horizontal seismographs (mechanical recording) (Orientation NS and EW)

COMPONENT	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY	GALVANOMETERS FREE PERIOD T_1	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD T_0	DAMPING CONSTANT	V
Wenner N30E	March 1, 1941	12.1 secs.	10 secs.	Critical	565
Wenner N30W	March 1, 1941	16 secs.	10 secs.	Critical	710
Benioff Z	To be determined	12.3 secs.	1 secs.		
Special NS	To be installed				
Special EW	To be installed				

TIME SERVICE: U. S. Naval Observatory signals automatically recorded several times daily. Secondary signals manually recorded from land line to radio station KDKA, Pittsburgh.

GNWCH DATE	COMPNT.	PHASE	GMT	PERIOD	AMPLITUDE	Δ	REMARKS
Mar. 10	Seismic Activity centering about 04h-28m. (G.M.T.)						
Mar. 15	Z	eP	05h-52m-30s				$\delta (S_e - P_e) = 33.6^\circ = 3735 \text{ Km.}$ H : 05h-05m-46 s (GMT) U.S.G.G.S. gives $\Delta = 5955 \text{ km.}$ $H = 05h-46.3 \text{ m}$ Epicenter = 28.1° N. Lat. 113.6° W. Long.
	Z	iP	05h-52m-31s				
	NW-NE	eS	05h-58m-01s				
Mar. 16	Z	e	07h-54m-15s				
	NE	i	08h-03m-58s				

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GNWCH. DATE	COMPNT.	PHASE	GMT	PERIOD	AMPLITUDE	Δ	REMARKS
Mar. 21	Z NW-NE	iP iS	08h-07m-17s 08h-14m-45s		$\Delta(S-P) = 51.9^\circ$ H = 07h-58m-10s U.S.C.G.S. gives $\Delta = 5955$ km. H = 07h-58.4m Epicenter = 7.3° N. Lat. 36.6° W. Long. Depth = 100 kms. (uncertain)	5765 km. (GMT)	
Mar. 23	Seismic activity		centering about 09h-19m (GMT)				
Mar. 28	Seismic activity		centering about 23h-11m (GMT)				

Donald C. Bradford, Director
 Eugene L. Sulkowski, Assistant

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SEISMOLOGICAL OBSERVATORY BULLETIN FOR _____ 19____

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April

41

Lithologic Foundation - Birmingham shale

INSTRUMENTS

- Two Wenner horizontal seismographs (Orientation N30W and N60E)
- One Benioff vertical seismograph
- Two special horizontal seismographs (mechanical recording) (Orientation NS and EW)

COMPONENT	DATE FROM WHICH CONSTANTS APPLY	GALVANOMETERS FREE PERIOD T_1	PENDULUM FREE PERIOD T_0	DAMPING CONSTANT	V
Wenner N60E	April 1, 1941	12.1 secs	10 secs.	Critical	565
Wenner N30W	April 1, 1941	16.0 secs.	10 secs.	Critical	710
Benioff Z	To be determined	12.6 secs.	1 secs.		
Special NS	To be installed				

Special TIME SERVICE: ~~Up~~ ~~Special~~ ~~Naval~~ ~~Observatory~~ signals automatically recorded several times daily. Secondary signals manually recorded from land line to radio station KDKA, Pittsburgh.

GNWCH DATE	COMPNT.	PHASE	GMT	PERIOD	AMPLITUDE	Δ	REMARKS
April 1	Z NW-NE	iP eS	10 h-49m-50s 10h-56m-48s			$\Delta(S-P) = 47.1^\circ = 5235 \text{ km.s}$ $H = 10h-41m-19s \text{ (GMT)}$	
April 1	Seismic activity centering about 22h-37m (GMT)						
April 3	Z NW-NE NW-NE NW-NE	iP ipP eS iS isS	15h-31m-44s 15h-32m-02s 15h-40m-04s 15h-40m-08s 15h-40m-28s			$\Delta(eS-iP) = 60.7^\circ \text{ (calc)}$ Distance = 6745 kms. $H = 15h-21m-37s \text{ (GMT)}$ Depth = 100 kms. U.S.G.G.S. gives $H = 15h-21m$ Distance = 7550 kms. Depth = 200 kms. (approx.) Epicenter = 25° S. Lat. 69° W. Long.	

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GNWCH. DATE	COMPNT.	PHASE	GMT	PERIOD	AMPLITUDE	Δ	REMARKS
April 6			Seismic activity centering about 23h-15m (GMT)				
April 7	Z NW-NE	iP iS	23h-34m-21s 28h-04m-09s				$\Delta(S-P) = 22.8^\circ$ H = 23h-29m-18s Distance = 2535 kms. U.S.C.G.S. gives H = 23h-29m-13s Distance = 2530 km.s Epicenter = 17.6° N. Lat. 78.3° W. Long.
April 8			Seismic activity centering about 10h-20m (GMT)				
April 15,	Z	iP	19h-15m-55s				After the first phase, the amplitudes were too large to read. U.S.C.G.S. gives H = 19h-09m-53.0s Distance = 3280 km.s Epicenter = 18.8° N. Lat. 103.0° W. Long.
April 15			Seismic activity centering about 23h-48m (GMT)				U.S.C.G.S. gives Epicenter = 19° N. Lat. 103° + W. Long. After shock 23h-42.6m.
April 16	Z	i	01h-14m-22s				U.S.C.G.S. gives after-shock 01h-37.9m Epicenter = 19° + N. Lat. 103° + W. Long.
April 19			Seismic activity centering about 08h-53m (GMT)				
April 20	NW-NE	iS _c P _c S	18h-02m-31s			$\Delta = 11,010$ kms. (Calc)	U.S.C.G.S. gives H = 17h-38.3m (GMT) Distance = 10900 km.s Epicenter = 37° N. Lat. 69° E. Long

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GNWCH. DATE	COMPNT.	PHASE	GMT	PERIOD	AMPLITUDE	Δ	REMARKS
April 21		Seismic activity	centering about 02h-32m	(GMT)			U.S.C.G.S. gives
		Seismic activity	centering about 22h-44m	(GMT)			H = 02h-54.1m Distance = 6300 kms. Epicenter = 55° N. Lat. 166° W. Long.
April 24		Seismic activity	centering about 01h-15m	(GMT)			
April 27		Seismic activity	centering about 01h-43m	(GMT)			
		Seismic activity	centering about 09h-45m	(GMT)			
April 28	Z NW-NE	iP cS	01h-50m-31s 01h-55m-16s				$\Delta(S-P) = 27.2^{\circ} = 3020\text{kms.}$ H = 01h-44m-44s (GMT)